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Supplementary Material

A content analysis of the interventions for low back pain promoted on the websites of Australian pain clinics

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Supplementary Table S1. Treatment grouping framework

Class	Sub-classes	Notes to guide coding
Treatments not described	Treatments not described on website	
Non-specific treatment description	Treatment description was too non-specific to code e.g., pain management, rehabilitation	Includes names of professions who administer a range of treatments crossing the classes e.g., Sports & Exercise Medicine/Musculoskeletal Medicine; but not professions who typically focus on one class of treatment e.g., acupuncturist/masseur/exercise physiologist/osteopathy/chiropractic
Educational	Educational interventions - Generic	Insufficient information to allocate to either specific education category
Educational intervention - passive	Provision of information about - Self-management, active lifestyle, explain pain, pain treatment options (group/individual)	Multiple disciplines providing information
Educational intervention - active	Active participation in learning pain self-management skills (group/individual)	Multiple disciplines working in coordinated manner to address skill deficits, utilising behaviour change models, usually includes a psychologist
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Autologous agents	Includes PRP injections
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Botulinum toxin	
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Denervation procedures e.g., radiofrequency neurotomy	Lesioning' is considered neurotomy
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Local anaesthetic injection e.g., sympathetic nerve block, medial branch block	All 'blocks' are considered injections of local anaesthetic
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Neuromodulation devices e.g., spinal cord stimulator	Includes deep brain stimulation. Occipital Nerve Stimulation for Headaches, Peripheral nerve stimulation,
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Sclerosing agents (e.g., prolotherapy)	
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Steroid injection e.g., epidural steroid injection	Facet joint injection' is considered injection of steroid, 'epidural' is considered steroid injection
Invasive non-surgical intervention	Invasive non-surgical intervention - Implanted spinal pump	The site describes multidisciplinary
Multi-disciplinary intervention	Multidisciplinary rehabilitation	More than one discipline advertised on site
Multi-modal intervention	Several modalities, each targeting different features (may include physical, medicines, exercises, education), may not be coordinated	More than one class of treatment advertised on site
Interdisciplinary intervention	Multi-disciplinary but done in a coordinated manner to ensure the interventions are integrated	To be coded yes the site needs to describe multidisciplinary assessments or multidisciplinary case conferencing or equivalent to show that the care is coordinated.
Pharmacological	Pharmacological intervention - Review of	Includes deprescribing, medicines review,

intervention	medicines	usually involves other disciplines using active training/education in pain self-management methods
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Generic e.g., 'Medication'	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Acetaminophen/Paracetamol	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Anti-convulsant agents	Also called anti-epileptics
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Anti-depressants	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Benzodiazepines	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Glucocorticoids (excludes steroid injections)	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Herbal medicines	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Ketamine	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Medical cannabinoids	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Muscle relaxants	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medications (including COX-2 inhibitors)	
Pharmacological intervention	Pharmacological intervention - Opioids	Includes tramadol & codeine
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Generic e.g., 'Physical Therapy'	Includes physiotherapy, chiropractic, osteopathy, physical therapy
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Assistive products and Equipment	
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Biofeedback	Can be delivered by psychologists, psychotherapists, Occupational therapists
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Electrotherapeutic modalities and Electrophysical agents	PENS / TENS
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Exercise	Includes 'exercise' and specific named types of exercise e.g., Pilates/Yoga/Tai Chi
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Manual therapies	Includes myotherapy
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Mineral water therapies	Passive bathing. Hydrotherapy i.e. exercise in a pool is under exercise
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Needling therapies	Includes dry needling, acupuncture
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Superficial Thermal therapies	Includes heat and ice
Physical intervention	Physical intervention - Traditional and Complementary Medicine therapies (excluding herbal medicines)	Excludes chiropractic, osteopathy, acupuncture which are coded elsewhere
Psychological intervention	Psychological intervention - Generic	Insufficient information to allocate to one of the two specific psychological intervention categories below
Psychological	Psychological intervention - Psychological	Includes psychology alone or in

intervention using biopsychosocial model	therapies e.g., cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT), acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT), based on identification of psychological and social contributors at assessment	combination with other disciplines, especially physiotherapy and medical
Psychological intervention - technique based	Mindfulness, relaxation, distraction	Any discipline
Psychology services	Mentions the words psychology or psychologist	
Psychiatry services	Mentions the words psychiatry	
Mental Health services no profession specified	Any non-drug mental health intervention e.g., cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT), acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT), Mindfulness, relaxation, distraction	
Social work intervention	Social work interventions - e.g., linking to community support services	
Surgical interventions	Surgical interventions - Fusion	
Surgical interventions	Surgical interventions - Discectomy	
Surgical interventions	Surgical interventions - Decompression	includes foraminotomy, laminectomy
Surgical interventions	Surgical interventions - Disc replacement	
Surgical interventions	Surgical interventions - other	e.g. corpectomy
Surgical interventions	Referral to spinal surgeon - generic	
Workplace-focussed	Workplace-focussed interventions including return to work coordination	

Supplementary Table S2. Included websites

Pain Service	State	Web Address	Address
ACT Pain Centre	ACT	www.actpaincentre.com.au	Suite 6 Calvary Clinic 40 Mary Potter Circuit BRUCE,
ACT Pain Centre	ACT	As above	1/39 Geils Court DEAKIN, ACT 2600
Capital Pain and Rehabilitation Centre	ACT	www.capitalrehab.com.au	25 Napier Close DEAKIN, ACT 2600
Canberra Hospital - Pain Management Unit	ACT	www.health.act.gov.au	Yamba Drive GARRAN, ACT 2605
Palmerston Regional Hospital Chronic Pain Service	NT	www.health.nt.gov.au	PALMERSTON, NT 0832
Pain NT	NT	www.painnt.com.au	PO Box 365 PALMERSTON, NT 0831
Central Australian Health Service Chronic Pain Service	NT	www.nt.gov.au/wellbeing/hospitals-health-services/alice-springs-hospital	Alice Springs Hospital 6 Gap Road THE GAP, NT 0870
Auchenflower - Qpain	QLD	www.qpain.com.au	Level 1 RiverCity Private Hospital 401 Milton Road AUCHENFLOWER, QLD
Chermside - Holy Spirit Northside Private Hospital - Qpain	QLD	As above	627 Rode Rd CHERMSIDE, QLD 4032
MOUNT PLEASANT - Mackay Private Hospital - Qpain	QLD	As above	57 Norris Rd MOUNT PLEASANT, QLD 4740
ROCKHAMPTON - Mater Misericordiae Hospital - Qpain	QLD	As above	Ward Street ROCKHAMPTON QLD 4700
Wesley Rehabilitation Centre	QLD	http://wesley.com.au	Level B 1, East Wing, Wesley Hospital 451 Coronation Drive AUCHENFLOWER, QLD
Axxon specialists in Anaesthesia and Pain Medicine	QLD	www.axxon.com.au	Ground Floor 8 Gardner Close MILTON, QLD 4064

The Townsville Hospital	QLD	www.health.qld.gov.au/townsville/services/pain_clinic	North Queensland Persistent Pain Management Service 100 Angus Smith Drive DOUGLAS, QLD 4814
St Vincent's Persistent Pain Management Service	QLD	www.stvincentsbrisbane.org.au	St Vincent's Private Hospital 411 Main Street KANGAROO POINT, QLD 4169
Sunshine Coast Persistent Pain Management Service	QLD	www.health.qld.gov.au/sunshinecoast/html/services/ppm-home	Nambour Hospital, Hospital road NAMBOUR, QLD 4560
Canossa Private Hospital (PV)	QLD	https://www.canossahospital.org.au	Rehabilitation Services 169 Seventeen Mile Rocks Road OXLEY, QLD 4075
Redcliffe Hospital	QLD	https://metronorth.health.qld.gov.au/redcliffe/healthcare-services/acute-pain-management-service	Acute Pain Management Service Anzac Ave REDCLIFFE, QLD 4020
Queensland Interdisciplinary Paediatric Persistent Pain Service	QLD	https://www.childrens.health.qld.gov.au/service-queensland-interdisciplinary-paediatric-persistent-pain/	Level 7, 501 Stanley Street SOUTH BRISBANE, QLD 4101
Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location SOUTHPORT)	QLD	Website in VIC details below. See: BENDIGO - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BENDIGO)	Suite GC, 34 High Street, SOUTHPORT, QLD 4215
Queensland Pain Doctor	QLD	https://qpdr.com.au/	Southport Central - Tower 3 Suite 30711, Level 7 9 Lawson Street SOUTHPORT, QLD 4215
Gold Coast Primary Health Network Persistent Pain Program	QLD	https://gcphn.org.au/community/health-resources-for-community/persistent-pain/	Corporates House Suite 17B and 23 155 Varsity Parade VARSITY LAKES, QLD 4226
Princess Alexandra Hospital	QLD	https://metrosouth.health.qld.gov.au/princess-alexandra-hospital	Persistent Pain Management 199 Ipswich Road, WOOLLOONGABBA, QLD 4000
Burke Street Centre	QLD	https://metrosouth.health.qld.gov.au/burke-street-centre	Persistent Pain Management Burke Street WOOLLOONGABBA, QLD

Rehab Fitness	QLD	www.qrspecialists.com.au	48 Annerley Rd WOOLLOONGABBA, QLD 4102
Flinders Medical Centre Pain Management Unit	SA	www.flinders.sa.gov.au	Flinders Medical Centre Pain Management Unit, Flinders Drive BEDFORD PARK, SA 5042
Central Western Region — Living Well with Persistent Pain program	SA	www.adelaidephn.com.au	Central Western Region, SA 5042
Women's and Children's Hospital Paediatric Chronic Pain Service	SA	www.wch.sa.gov.au/services/az/other/allied/chronicpain/index.html	Women's and Children's Hospital 72 King William Road NORTH ADELAIDE, SA 5006
Adelaide Chronic Pain Clinic	SA	http://adelaidechronicpainclinic.com.au/	Suite 1, 279 Payneham Rd ROYSTON PARK, SA 5070
PainMedSA - Pain & Rehabilitation Specialists	SA	https://www.painmedsa.com/	5 Greenhill Road WAYVILLE, SA 5034
Sydney Pain Specialists	NSW	https://www.sydneypain.com.au	Central, Suite 209/10 Norbrik Dr, Bella Vista NSW 2153
Burwood Medical Specialists, Sydney Pain Specialist (PV)	NSW	As above	Suite 107/3 Railway Parade, Burwood NSW 2134
Sydney Adventist Hospital, Sydney Pain Specialist	NSW	As above	Suite 220 Level 2, Clark Tower 185 Fox Valley Road WAHROOMGA, NSW 2076
Bella Vista, Northern Pain Centre	NSW	www.northernpaincentre.com.au	Q Central, Level 1, Suite 107, 10 Norbrik Drive BELLA VISTA, NSW 2153
Dale Street Medical Specialists, Northern Pain Centre (PV)	NSW	As above	119/20 Dale St, Brookvale NSW 2100
Dubbo Private Hospital Northern Pain Centre	NSW	As above	3 Moran Street DUBBO, NSW 2830
Central Coast Neurosciences (PV), Northern Pain Centre	NSW	As above	Element Building, Suite 2, Level 1 200 Central Coast Highway ERINA, NSW 2250

ST LEONARDS Northern Pain Centre (main clinic)	NSW	As above	Suite 6, Level 4, North Shore Private Hospital Westbourne Street ST LEONARDS, NSW 2065
Broadmeadow, Innervate Pain Management / Hunter Pain Clinic (PV)	NSW	www.innervate.com.au and www.hunterpainspecialists.com.au	91 Chatham St, Broadmeadow NSW 2292
Royal Prince Alfred Hospital Pain Management Centre (PB)	NSW	www.sswahs.nsw.gov.au	Level 4, QEII Building 59 Missenden Road CAMPERDOWN, NSW 2050
NIPM Newcastle Pain Management Offices	NSW	http://nipm.com.au/	Suite 3, 20 Smith Street CHARLESTOWN, NSW 2290
NIPM Maitland Pain Management Offices	NSW	As above	Maitland Private Hospital, Consulting Rooms Suite 5, 173 Chisholm Road EAST MAITLAND, NSW 2323
NIPM Nelson Bay Pain Management Offices	NSW	As above	Specialist Rooms 33 Stockton Street NELSON BAY, NSW 2315
NIPM Gosford Pain Management Offices	NSW	As above	Medical Suites Suite 4, 12 Jarrett Street NORTH GOSFORD, NSW 2250
NIPM Singleton Pain Management Offices	NSW	As above	9 Cambridge Street SINGLETON, NSW 2330
NIPM Mingara Pain Management Offices	NSW	As above	Suite 4, Level 1 7 Mingara Drive TUMBI UMBI, NSW 2261
Concord Multidisciplinary Pain Clinic	NSW	www.slhd.nsw.gov.au/Concord/Anaesthesia_services.html	Concord Hospital Hospital Road CONCORD, NSW 2139
St Vincents Campus Pain Service	NSW	www.stvincents.com.au	Sacred Heart Building 170 Darlinghurst Rd DARLINGHURST, NSW 2010
St Vincent's Hospital Sydney, Pain Service	NSW	As above	390 Victoria Street DARLINGHURST, NSW 2010

Gosford Hospital Chronic Pain	NSW	www.health.nsw.gov.au	Holden Street GOSFORD, NSW 2250
Mt Wilga Private Rehabilitation Hospital	NSW	www.mtwilgaprivate.com.au	Mt Wilga Pain Management Service 66 Rosamond Street HORNSBY, NSW 2077
Sydney Spine and Pain Rehab	NSW	http://sydneyspinepain.com	Waratah Private Hospital Suite 206/ Level 2 31 Dora Street HURSTVILLE, NSW 2220
Nepean Pain Management	NSW	www.nepeanpainmanagement.com.au	Nepean Hospital 60 Derby Street KINGSWOOD, NSW 2747
St George Pain Management Unit	NSW	https://www.seslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/st-george-hospital/pain-management-unit	Banksia Building St George Hospital Gray St KOGARAH, NSW 2217
Northern Local Health District, Lismore Base Hospital	NSW	https://nswlhd.health.nsw.gov.au/about/hospitals/lismore-base-hospital/multidisciplinary-pain-management-clinic/	Multidisciplinary Pain Management Clinic 50 Hunter St LISMORE, NSW 2480
Liverpool Hospital, Pain Medicine Research Centre	NSW	www.swslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/liverpool	Corner of Elizabeth and Goulburn Streets LIVERPOOL, NSW 2170
John Hunter Hospital	NSW	www.healthshare.nsw.gov.au	Hunter Integrated Pain Service (HIPS) Lookout Road NEW LAMBTON NSW 2305
John Hunter Children Hospital	NSW	www.hnekidshealth.nsw.gov.au/site/pain	Lookout Road NEWCASTLE NSW 2305
Children's Complex Pain Service - John Hunter Children's Hospital	NSW	As above	Children's Complex Pain Service - John Hunter Children's Hospital Lookout Road, New Lambton Heights NEWCASTLE, NSW 2305
Inner West Pain Centre	NSW	http://www.innerwestpaincentre.com.au	RPA Medical Centre Suite 211, 100 Carillon Avenue NEWTOWN, NSW 2042

Central West Specialists (PV)	NSW	https://centralwestspecialists.com.au/contact-us	L1, 131-135 Summer Street ORANGE, NSW 2800
Sydney Pain Management Centre	NSW	www.sydneypaincentre.com	Level 3, 20-22 Macquarie St PARRAMATTA, NSW 2150
Sydney Pain Management Centre	NSW	As above	Suite 206, SAN Clinic Tulloch Building Sydney Adventist Clinic 185 Fox Valley Road WAHROOMGA, NSW 2076
Western Pain Centre	NSW	http://westernpaincentre.com.au	Level 1, 454-456 High St PENRITH, NSW 2750
Prince of Wales Hospital	NSW	http://www.seslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/prince-of-wales-hospital/services-clinics/directory/pain-management-department	Department of Pain Management Barker St RANDWICK, NSW 2031
Sydney Children's Hospital Acute and Chronic Pain Service	NSW	www.schn.health.nsw.gov.au/find-a-service/health-medical-services/pain-medicine/sch	High Street RANDWICK, NSW 2032
Hunter Pain Clinic	NSW	hunterpainspecialists.com.au	Dr Gerard Coren's Rooms, 9 Cambridge Street, SINGLETON NSW 2330
TUGGERAH-Hunter Pain Clinic	NSW	As above	First Floor, Suite 101, 1 Bryant Drive, TUGGERAH NSW 2259
The Michael J Cousins Pain Management and Research Centre	NSW	www.nslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/Services/Directory/Pages/MJCPainManagement.aspx	Royal North Shore Hospital Level 2, Douglas Building ST LEONARDS, NSW 2065
Lawrence Hargrave Private Hospital Pain Clinic	NSW	www.lawrencehargraveprivate.com.au	72 Phillip St THIRROUL, NSW 2515
Toronto Private Hospital	NSW	https://torontoprivate.com.au/specialties/rehabilitation	Cnr Cary Street and Excelsior Parade TORONTO, NSW 2283
Illawarra Shoalhaven Chronic Pain Service	NSW	http://www.islhd.health.nsw.gov.au/hospitals/port-kembla-hospital	Port Kembla Hospital 89-91 Cowper Street WARRAWONG, NSW 2502
Wollongong Private Hospital	NSW	www.ramsayhealth.com.au/Specialists/wollongong-private-hospital/pain-medicine/100328/dr-guy-bashford	360-364 Crown Street WOLLONGONG, NSW, 2500

The Children's Hospital at Westmead Complex Pain Clinic	NSW	www.schn.health.nsw.gov.au/parents-and-carers/our-services/pain-medicine/chw	The Children's Hospital at Westmead Complex Pain Clinic, WESTMEAD, NSW 2145
BALLARAT - Ballarat Health Service Chronic Pain Management Group	VIC	www.bhs.org.au	102 Ascot St South BALLARAT, VIC 3350
BALLARAT - Dr Michael Bassett Pain Management Specialist	VIC	www.dr-michaelbassett.com.au/	St John of God Hospital, Suite 4, 101 Drummond Street BALLARAT CENTRAL, VIC 3350
BENDIGO Health Pain Rehabilitation Clinic	VIC	www.bendigohealth.org.au	John Lindell Rehabilitation Centre 100 Barnard St BENDIGO, VIC 3550
BENDIGO - Centre for Sport + Movement	VIC	https://www.sportmovementcentre.com/	176 Barnard St BENDIGO, VIC 3550
BENDIGO Pain Therapy	VIC	https://bendigopaintherapy.com.au/about/	110 Queen Street BENDIGO, VIC 355
BENDIGO - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BENDIGO)	VIC	www.precisionhealth.com.au/healthcare-services/pain-management/	Consulting suites Suite 3 Level 1 1 Chum Street BENDIGO, VIC 3550
BERWICK - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BERWICK)	VIC	As above	St John of God Specialist Suites Suite 1.3, Level 1, 55 Kangan Drive, BERWICK, VIC 3806
BOX HILL - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BOX HILL) (PV)	VIC	As above	Ekeru Building 116-118 Thames Street BOX HILL, VIC 3128
BRUNSWICK - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BRUNSWICK) (PV)	VIC	As above	Brunswick Private Consulting Suites 82 Moreland Road
BUNDOORA - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BUNDOORA)	VIC	As above	Bundoora Specialist Centre Uni Hill Speciality Rooms Suite 32, Level 4 240 Plenty Road BUNDOORA, VIC 3083

CRANBOURNE - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location CRANBOURNE)	VIC	As above	132A High Street CRANBOURNE, VIC 3977
EPPING - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location EPPING) (PV)	VIC	As above	Tristar Medical Centre 230 Cooper Street EPPING, VIC 3076
ESSENDON NORTH - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location ESSENDON NORTH) (PV)	VIC	As above	SiaMed Specialist Centre 161 Keilor Road ESSENDON NORTH, VIC 3041
Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location FRANKSTON)	VIC	As above	Frankston Private Hospital Level 3, Suite 1 5 Susono Way
GEELONG - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location GEELONG)	VIC	As above	Level 2, Suite 4 73 Little Rynie Street GEELONG, VIC 3220
FRANKSTON - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location HEIDELBERG) (PV)	VIC	As above	Frankston Private Hospital Level 3, Suite 1 5 Susono Way
KEW - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Main Clinic KEW)	VIC	As above	Lower Ground 115 Cotham Road KEW, VIC 3101
MELBOURNE - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location MELBOURNE)	VIC	As above	566 St Kilda Road MELBOURNE, VIC 3004
MORNINGTON - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location MORNINGTON)	VIC	As above	Beleura Private Hospital 925 Nepean Hwy MORNINGTON, Vic 3931
MORWELL - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location MORWELL)	VIC	As above	Maryvale Private Hospital 286 Maryvale Road MORWELL, VIC 3840

NORTH CAULFIELD - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location NORTH CAULFIELD)	VIC	As above	73 Kooyong Road NORTH CAULFIELD, VIC 3161
NORTH MELBOURNE - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location NORTH MELBOURNE)	VIC	As above	Chelsea House Suite 305, Level 3 55 Flemington Road NORTH MELBOURNE, VIC 3052
PAKENHAM - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location PAKENHAM) (PV)	VIC	As above	Pakenham Specialist Consulting Suites 2 McGregor Rd, PAKENHAM, VIC 3810
PATTERSON LAKES - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location PATTERSON LAKES)	VIC	As above	Bayside Specialist Centre Suite 29, Level 1 Harbour Plaza Shopping Centre 21 Thompson Road PATTERSON LAKES, VIC 3197
ST ALBANS - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location ST ALBANS) (PV)	VIC	As above	Sunshine Specialist Rooms 161 Furlong Road ST ALBANS Vic 3021
SUNBURY - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location SUNBURY) (PV)	VIC	As above	Lake Imaging Sunbury 17-19 Horne Street SUNBURY, VIC 3429
VERMONT SOUTH - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location VERMONT SOUTH)	VIC	As above	Vermont Private Level 3 645-647 Burwood Hwy VERMONT SOUTH, VIC 3133
WARRAGUL - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location WARRAGUL)	VIC	As above	Warragul Specialist Centre 197-199 Sutton Street WARRAGUL, VIC 3820
WERRIBEE - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location WERRIBEE)	VIC	As above	240 Hoppers Lane WERRIBEE, VIC 3030
WERRIBEE - Precision Brain,	VIC	As above	South Base Stone Consulting

Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location WERRIBEE)			Rooms 299 Princes Hwy WERRIBEE, VIC 3030
BORONIA - Advance Healthcare Boronia	VIC	www.advancehealthcare.com.au	Level 1/157 Scoresby Road BORONIA, VIC 3155
BUNDOORA - Advance Healthcare Bundoora	VIC	As above	9/445 Grimshaw Street BUNDOORA, VIC 3083
DANDENONG SOUTH - Advance Healthcare Dandenong	VIC	As above	102-104 Frankston- Dandenong Road DANDENONG SOUTH, VIC 3175
HOOPERS CROSSING - Advance Healthcare Hoopers Crossing	VIC	As above	1/327-341 Old Geelong Road HOOPERS CROSSING, VIC 3029
NORLANE - Advance Healthcare Geelong	VIC	As above	86 Princess Highway NORLANE, VIC 3214
ST ALBANS - Advance Healthcare - St Albans (PV)	VIC	As above	306 East Esplanade ST ALBANS, VIC 3021
BOX HILL - Pain Matrix Eastern	VIC	https://painmatrix.com.au	Suite 8, 28-30 Arnold Street BOX HILL, VIC 3128
WAURN PONDS - Pain Matrix (PV)	VIC	As above	Epworth Hospital Geelong Level 4, Suite 4 1 Epworth Place WAURN PONDS, VIC 3216
BRIGHTON - Epworth Rehabilitation Pain Management Service	VIC	www.epworth.org.au	85 Wilson Street BRIGHTON, VIC 3186
CAMBERWELL - Epworth Rehabilitation Pain Management Service	VIC	As above	888 Toorak Rd CAMBERWELL, VIC 3124
RICHMOND - Epworth Rehabilitation Pain Management Service	VIC	As above	89 Bridge Road RICHMOND, VIC 3121

BRIGHTON Spinal & Sport Clinic	VIC	www.brightonspinal.com.au	441 Bay St BRIGHTON, VIC 3186
BROADMEADOWS - Northern Health Pain Assessment and Management Service (Outpatient)	VIC	www.nh.org.au/service/pain-assessment-management-service-outpatient/	35 Johnstone Street BROADMEADOWS, VIC 3047
BUNDOORA - Northern Health Pain Assessment and Management Service (Outpatient)	VIC	As above	Bundoora Centre 1231 Plenty Road BUNDOORA VIC 3083
BRUNSWICK Private Hospital	VIC	https://brunswickprivate.com.au/programs/pain-management	82 Moreland Road BRUNSWICK, VIC 3056
BURWOOD - Eastern Health Ambulatory Pain management Service	VIC	www.easternhealth.org.au	Peter James Centre Mahoneys Road & Burwood Highway BURWOOD EAST, VIC 3151
LILYDALE - Eastern Health Ambulatory Pain management Service	VIC	As above	Yarra Ranges Health 25 Market Place LILYDALE, VIC 3140
UPPER FERNTREE GULLY - Eastern Health Ambulatory Pain management Service	VIC	As above	Angliss Hospital Albert St UPPER FERNTREE GULLY, VIC 3156
CAULFIELD - Caulfield Pain Management and Research Centre	VIC	www.alfred.org.au	888 Toorak Rd CAMBERWELL, VIC 3124
CHELTENHAM - Monash Health Pain Clinic Kingston Centre	VIC	https://monashhealth.org/services/services-o-z-monash-health/pain-clinic/	Warrigal Rd CHELTENHAM, VIC 3192
CLAYTON - Metro Pain Group	VIC	www.metropain.com.au	Ground Floor, Monash House 271 Clayton Road, CLAYTON, VIC 3168
CLAYTON - Monash Children's Pain Service	VIC	www.monashchildrenshospital.org/pain-management/	Level 2, Monash Children's Hospital 246 Clayton Road CLAYTON, VIC 3168

EAST MELBOURNE - Melbourne Pain Group	VIC	https://www.melbournepaingroup.com.au/about-us/	Epworth Cliveden Hospital 29 Simpson St EAST MELBOURNE, VIC 3002
GEELONG - Melbourne Pain Group - GEELONG	VIC	As above	Geelong Private Hospital Cnr Ryrie St & Bellerine St GEELONG, VIC 3220
GLEN WAVERLEY - Melbourne Pain Group - GIEN WAVERLEY	VIC	As above	Victorian Rehabilitation Centre consulting Suites (Main Clinic) 499 Springvale Rd GLEN WAVERLEY, VIC 3150
HAWTHORN - Melbourne Pain Group - GLENFERRIE (PV)	VIC	As above	Glenferrie Private Hospital 29 Hilda Cres HAWTHORN, VIC 3122
MULGRAVE - Melbourne Pain Group - MULGRAVE	VIC	As above	The Valley Private Hospital Corner Police Road & Gladstone Road MULGRAVE, VIC 3170
PASCOE VALE - Melbourne Pain Group - PASSCOE VALE	VIC	As above	Dorset Specialist Centre 167 Derby Street PASCOE VALE, VIC 3044
FITZROY - Barbara Walker Centre for Pain Management, St Vincent's Hospital	VIC	www.svhm.org.au	Level 1 Daly Wing 35 Victoria Parade FITZROY, VIC 3065
FOOTSCRAY - Western Health Pain Medicine Clinic- FOOTSCRAY	VIC	http://www.westernhealth.org.au/Services/Anaesthetic/Pages/default.aspx	Footscray Hospital 160 Gordon St, FOOTSCRAY, VIC 3011
ST ALBANS - Western Health Pain Medicine Clinic - SUNSHINE	VIC	As above	Sunshine Hospital 176 Furlong Road ST ALBANS, VIC 3021
WILLIAMSTOWN - Western Health Pain Medicine Clinic	VIC	As above	Williamstown Hospital Railway Crescent WILLIAMSTOWN, VIC 3016
FRANKSTON - Frankston Pain	VIC	www.fpmx.com.au	SUITE 7, 20 Clarendon St,

Management			FRANKSTON, VIC 3199
HEIDELBERG - Austin Health Pain Management	VIC	www.austin.org.au/painmanagement	Chronic Pain Services 37 Edwin Street HEIDELBERG, VIC 3081
HEIDELBERG - Pain Specialists Australia (PV)	VIC	https://painspecialistsaustralia.com.au	Level 5, 10 Martin Street HEIDELBERG, VIC 3121
RICHMOND - Pain Specialists Australia	VIC	As above	Level 4, 600 Victoria Street RICHMOND, VIC 3121
HEIDELBERG HEIGHTS - Empower Rehab	VIC	www.empowerrehab.com	Ground Floor, 365 Bell Street, BELLFIELD VIC 3081
IVANHOE - North Eastern Rehabilitation Centre	VIC	www.northeasternrehabilitationcentre.com.au	134 Ford St IVANHOE, VIC 3079
MORNINGTON - Peninsula Health Chronic Pain Management Service	VIC	www.peninsulahealth.org.au/2017/07/28/meet-multidisciplinary-chronic-pain-management-team/	The Mornington Community Care Services Cnr Tyalla Grove and Separation Street MORNINGTON, VIC 3931
PARKVILLE - Children's Pain Management Service	VIC	www.rch.org.au/anaes/contact_us/Contact_Anaesthesia_Pain_Management/	Royal Children's Hospital 50 Flemington Road PARKVILLE, VIC 3050
PARKVILLE - Royal Melbourne Hospital Pain Management Services	VIC	www.thermh.org.au/health-professionals/clinical-services/pain-management-services	RMH Royal Park Campus 34-54 Poplar Rd PARKVILLE, VIC 3052
PRESTON - Innovative Rehab	VIC	www.innovativerehab.com.au	PO Box 50 PRESTON, VIC 3072
SHEPPARTON - Goulburn Valley Health Chronic Pain Clinic	VIC	http://www.gvhealth.org.au/services/outpatients-rehabilitation-services/chronic-pain-clinic/	Graham Street SHEPPARTON, VIC 3630
ST KILDA - Dr Daniel Lewis Rheumatologist and Consultant Physician	VIC	https://www.daniellewis.com.au/	73 Chapel St ST KILDA 3182
TARRAGON - Latrobe Regional Hospital Pain Management clinic	VIC	http://www.lrh.com.au/services/sub-acute-services/health-independence-programs/127-pain-management-clinic	158-160 Princes Street TRARALGON, VIC 3844

WODONGA - Albury Wodonga Health Pain Management Program	VIC	www.awh.org.au	Wodonga Hospital Vermont Street WODONGA, VIC 3690
DEVONPORT - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location DEVONPORT)	TAS	Website in VIC details above. See: BENDIGO - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location BENDIGO)	8 Wenvoe Street DEVONPORT, TAS 7310
HOBART - Hobart Private Consulting Suites (PV)	TAS	As above	Level 3, 34 Argyle Street HOBART, TAS 7000
LAUNCESTON - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location LAUNCESTON)	TAS	As above	Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre launceston
ST ULVERSTONE - Precision Brain, Spine and Pain Centre (Consult Location ST ULVERSTONE) (PV)	TAS	As above	6 Patrick Street ST ULVERSTONE, TAS 7315
HOBART - Royal Hobart Hospital, Persistent Pain Service (PB)	TAS	http://outpatients.tas.gov.au/clinics/pain_management	Telstra Building, Level 5 70 Collins Street HOBART, TAS 7000
HOBART - Pain Management Tasmania - Psychology Works	TAS	http://psychologyworks.com.au/services/pain-management/	8th Floor, 39 Murray St HOBART, TAS 7001
NORTH HOBART - Federal Street Pain Clinic	TAS	https://fspc.com.au/our-services/	Federal Street Pain Clinic (PV) 73 Federal Street NORTH HOBART, TAS 7000
Functional Revival	WA	https://functionalrevival.com	2B Nakina St ALBANY, WA 6330
Arche Health	WA	www.archehealth.com.au/ours-services/chronicdisease-2/	Unit 4, 1140 Albany Highway BENTLEY, WA 6102
Painless Clinic - Cottesloe Chambers	WA	www.painless.health	136 Railway St COTTESLOE, WA 6011
Painless Murdoch Clinic	WA	As above	Wexford Medical Centre, St John of God Hospital 100 Murdoch Dr MURDOCH, WA

			6150
Painless Clinic - Cottesloe Chambers	WA	www.paincareperth.com	Parkland House Unit 2, 89 Forrest Street, COTTESLOE WA 6011
Black Swan Health LTD (PV)	WA	https://www.blackswanhealth.com.au/	G8, 126 Grand Boulevard JOONDALUP, WA, 6027
Black Swan Health LTD (PV)	WA	As above	Suite 19 53 The Crescent MIDLAND, WA 6056
Black Swan Health LTD (PV)	WA	As above	137-151 Main Street, OSBORNE PARK, WA, 6017
PainScience WA @ JHC	WA	https://www.joondaluphealthcampus.com.au/Services/PainScience-WA	Corner Grand Boulevard and Regents Park Rd Joondalup Health Campus JOONDALUP, WA 6027
Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital	WA	www.scgh.health.wa.gov.au	WA Pain Management Centre Hospital Avenue NEDLANDS, WA 6009
Royal Perth Rehabilitation Hospital (PB)	WA	https://health.wa.gov.au/our-services/pain-management	Pain Medicine Centre 197 Wellington St PERTH, WA 6000
360 Health + Community	WA	www.360.org.au/Programs/Persistent-Pain-Program	14-16 Commodore Drive ROCKINGHAM, WA 6148
WA Paediatric Complex Pain Service - Perth Children's Hospital (PB)	WA	https://pch.health.wa.gov.au/our-services/complex-pain	WA Paediatric Complex Pain Service - Perth Children's Hospital Cnr Winthrop Ave and Monash Ave NEDLANDS, WA 6909