## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Polypyridines, Picrates, Lanthanides: A Plethora of Stacks?

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Figure S1 Views of the Hirshfeld surface calculated with CrystalExplorer for the molecule present in the lattice of $\left[E u(p h e n)_{2}\left(\text { pic- } O, O^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic-O)]. dnorm representation, transparent mode; red regions indicate points where interactions with adjacent atoms of a separate molecule exceed dispersion.


Figure S2(a) Views of the Hirshfeld surface calculated with CrystalExplorer for the molecule present in the lattice of $\left[\mathrm{Gd}(\text { phen })_{2}\left(\text { pic- } \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{O}^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic- O$\left.)\right] . \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN} . d_{\text {norm }}$ representation, transparent mode; red regions indicate points where interactions with adjacent atoms of a separate molecule exceed dispersion.


Figure $\operatorname{S2}$ (b) CH...O interactions (dashed lines) of phen1 in the molecule present in the lattice of $\left[G d(\text { phen })_{2}\left(\text { pic- } \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{O}^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic-O) $] . \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}$.


Figure S2(c) C...C interactions between phen2 ligands of adjacent molecules in the lattice of $\left[G d(\text { phen })_{2}\left(\text { pic-O, } O^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic-O) $] . \mathrm{CH}_{3} C N$. Additional C... O interactions are shown for one of the stacked pair. All interactions exceeding dispersion are shown as dashed lines.


Figure S2(d) The stacked pair of picrate 1 units formed between two molecules in the lattice of $\left[G d(\text { phen })_{2}\left(\text { pic- } O, O^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic- $\left.O)\right] . \mathrm{CH}_{3} C N$, projected perpendicular to the mean ring planes.. $H$-bonds to acetonitrile are shown as dashed lines.


Figure S2(e) Orthogonal views of the intramoleculat stacking of picrates 2 and 3 within the coordination sphere of $\mathrm{Gd}^{I I I}$ in $\left[G d(\text { phen })_{2}\left(\text { pic- } O, O^{\prime}\right)_{2}(\right.$ pic-O $\left.)\right] \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{3} C N$. C atoms of picarte 3 are shown in violet.


Figure S2(f) The slipped stack single column (running parallel to a) involving picrates 2 and 3 in both intra- and inter-molecular stacking. For clarity, the complete ligand environment of the $G d^{I I I}$ ions is not shown.


Figure S2(a) Views of the Hirshfeld surface calculated with CrystalExplorer for the asymmetric unit of the cation present in the lattice of $\left[\mathrm{La}(\text { terpy })_{2}(\text { pic })_{2}\right]($ pic $) . \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN} . d_{\text {norm }}$ representation, transparent mode; red regions indicate points where interactions with adjacent atoms of a separate molecule exceed dispersion.

