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Supplementary Material

Electrochemically Exfoliated Graphene/Manganese Dioxide Nanowire Composites as Electrode Materials for Flexible Supercapacitors

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Fig. S1 Twist testing of EG/MnO₂ film electrode at different angles.



Fig. S2 (a) GCD curves of EG/MnO₂ with different mass fraction at 1 mA cm⁻²; (b) GCD curves of EG/MnO₂-20 % at various current densities.



Fig.S3 CV curves of EG and EG/MnO₂ electrodes at a scan of 100 mV s⁻¹.

Electrolyte	Energy density	Power density	Capacitance retention	Ref.
H_2SO_4	18.8 Wh kg ⁻¹	3.3 kW Kg ⁻¹	79 % after 800 cycles	1
LiClO ₄ /PC	13.3 Wh kg ⁻¹	625 W kg ⁻¹	90 % after 8000 cycles	2
PVA/KOH	18 Wh kg ⁻¹	850 W kg^{-1}	158 % after 20000 cycles	3
PVA-Na ₂ SO ₄	19.6 Wh kg ⁻¹	2.4 kW kg^{-1}	85.3 % after 2000 cycles	4
PVA-KOH	13.2 Wh kg ⁻¹	4.99 kW kg ⁻¹	90 % after 1000 cycles	5
PVA-KOH	11.44 Wh kg ⁻¹	1.382 kW kg ⁻¹	93.4 % after 5000 cycles	6
PVA-LiClO ₄	18.9 Wh kg ⁻¹	32 kW kg ⁻¹	93.3 % after 5000 cycles	7
Na_2SO_4	8.3 Wh kg ⁻¹	221.33 W kg ⁻¹	93 % after 5000 cycles	8
Na ₂ SO ₄	12.5 Wh kg ⁻¹	110 kW kg ⁻¹	95 % after 5000 cycles	9
PVA-H ₂ SO ₄	19.7 Wh kg ⁻¹	6.8 kW kg ⁻¹	79.4 % after 5000 cycles	10
PVA-LiCl	20.7 Wh kg^{-1}	1000 W kg ⁻¹	84.2 % after 5000 cycles	This work
	Electrolyte H ₂ SO ₄ LiClO ₄ /PC PVA/KOH PVA-Na ₂ SO ₄ PVA-KOH PVA-KOH PVA-LiClO ₄ Na ₂ SO ₄ Na ₂ SO ₄ PVA-H ₂ SO ₄ PVA-LiCl	Electrolyte Energy density H2SO4 18.8 Wh kg ⁻¹ LiClO4/PC 13.3 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA/KOH 18 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-Na2SO4 19.6 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-Na2SO4 19.6 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-KOH 13.2 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-KOH 11.44 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-LiClO4 18.9 Wh kg ⁻¹ Na2SO4 8.3 Wh kg ⁻¹ Na2SO4 12.5 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-H2SO4 19.7 Wh kg ⁻¹ PVA-LiCl 20.7 Wh kg ⁻¹	ElectrolyteEnergy densityPower densityH2SO418.8 Wh kg ⁻¹ 3.3 kW Kg ⁻¹ LiClO4/PC13.3 Wh kg ⁻¹ 625 W kg ⁻¹ PVA/KOH18 Wh kg ⁻¹ 850 W kg ⁻¹ PVA-Na2SO419.6 Wh kg ⁻¹ 2.4 kW kg ⁻¹ PVA-KOH13.2 Wh kg ⁻¹ 4.99 kW kg ⁻¹ PVA-KOH11.44 Wh kg ⁻¹ 1.382 kW kg ⁻¹ PVA-LiClO418.9 Wh kg ⁻¹ 32 kW kg ⁻¹ Na2SO48.3 Wh kg ⁻¹ 221.33 W kg ⁻¹ Na2SO412.5 Wh kg ⁻¹ 110 kW kg ⁻¹ PVA-H2SO419.7 Wh kg ⁻¹ 6.8 kW kg ⁻¹ PVA-LiCl20.7 Wh kg ⁻¹ 1000 W kg ⁻¹	ElectrolyteEnergy densityPower densityCapacitance retention H_2SO_4 18.8 Wh kg ⁻¹ 3.3 kW Kg ⁻¹ 79 % after 800 cyclesLiClO ₄ /PC13.3 Wh kg ⁻¹ 625 W kg ⁻¹ 90 % after 8000 cyclesPVA/KOH18 Wh kg ⁻¹ 850 W kg ⁻¹ 158 % after 20000 cyclesPVA-Na ₂ SO ₄ 19.6 Wh kg ⁻¹ 2.4 kW kg ⁻¹ 85.3 % after 20000 cyclesPVA-KOH13.2 Wh kg ⁻¹ 2.4 kW kg ⁻¹ 90 % after 1000 cyclesPVA-KOH11.24 Wh kg ⁻¹ 1.382 kW kg ⁻¹ 93.4 % after 5000 cyclesPVA-LiClO ₄ 18.9 Wh kg ⁻¹ 32 kW kg ⁻¹ 93.3 % after 5000 cyclesNa ₂ SO ₄ 12.5 Wh kg ⁻¹ 110 kW kg ⁻¹ 95 % after 5000 cyclesPVA-H ₂ SO ₄ 19.7 Wh kg ⁻¹ 6.8 kW kg ⁻¹ 79.4 % after 5000 cyclesPVA-LiCl20.7 Wh kg ⁻¹ 1000 W kg ⁻¹ 84.2 % after 5000 cycles

 Table S1 Comparison of electrochemical performance of flexible solid-state supercapacitor designs based on different materials

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