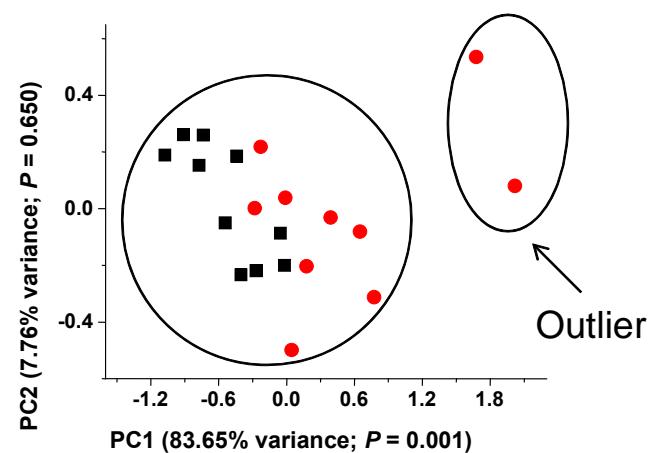


Accessory publication

1-D and 2-D NMR metabolomics of earthworm responses to sub-lethal trifluralin and endosulfan exposureJimmy Yuk,^A Myrna J. Simpson^A and André J. Simpson^{A,B}^ADepartment of Chemistry, University of Toronto, Scarborough College, 1265 Military Trail, Toronto, ON, M1C 1A4, Canada.^BCorresponding author. Email: andre.simpson@utoronto.ca

(a) 1-D PURGE



(b) 2-D HSQC

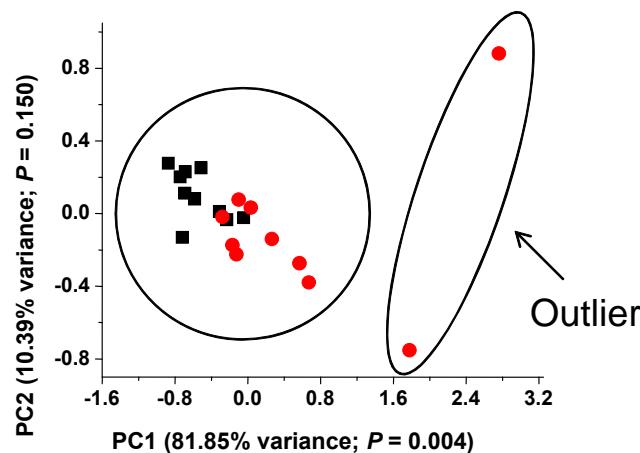


Fig. A1. PCA scores plot of PC1 v. PC2 of endosulfan-exposed *Eisenia fetida* (●) at $2.0 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$ and control *E. fetida* (■) ($n = 10$) using: (a) 1-D PURGE and (b) 2-D ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectra. The P -value for control- and endosulfan-exposed earthworms for the PCA components are reported using a two-sample *t*-test. Two earthworms at the highest endosulfan concentration ($2.0 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$) were identified to be outside the Hotelling's T2 ellipse at the 95% confidence interval and thus were removed from the dataset prior to subsequent analysis.

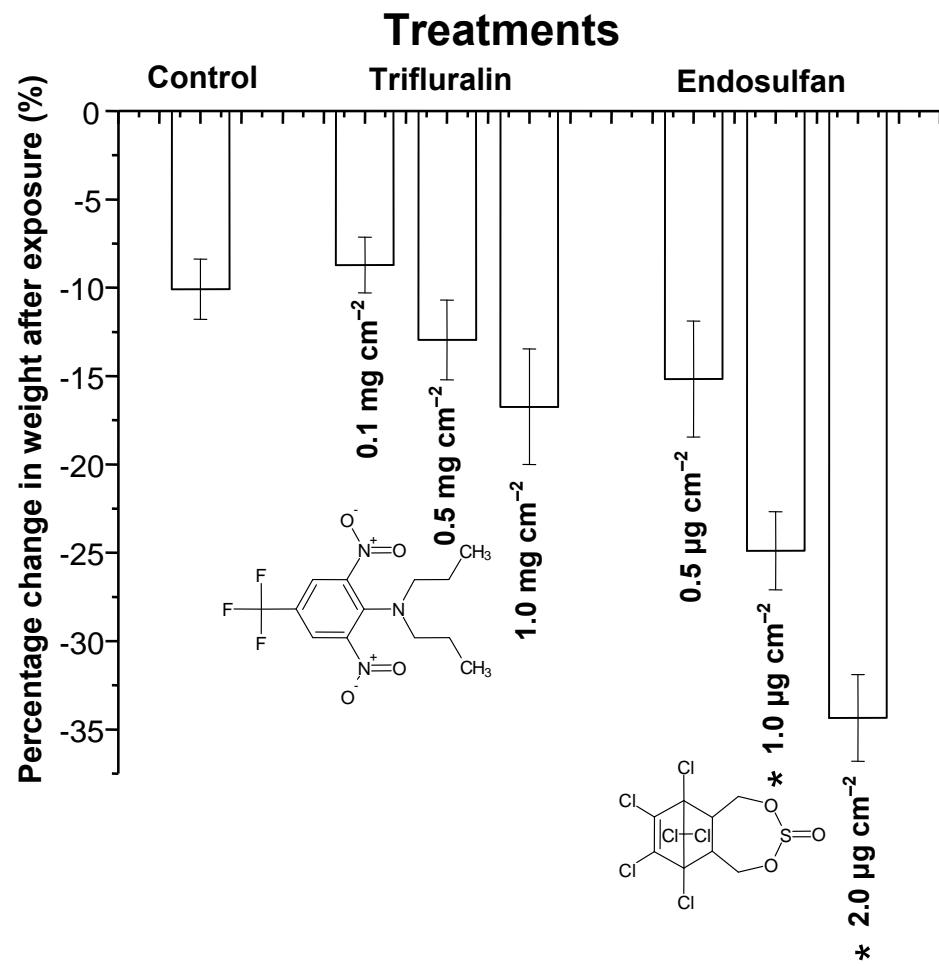


Fig. A2. Average percentage weight change of *Eisenia fetida* after exposure to trifluralin and endosulfan. The exposure concentrations are given below each bar and each asterisk represents significant weight change compared to control. Significance was determined by a two-sample *t*-test with a confidence interval of 95% ($P < 0.05$). The chemical structures of trifluralin and endosulfan are shown below their respective bar graphs.

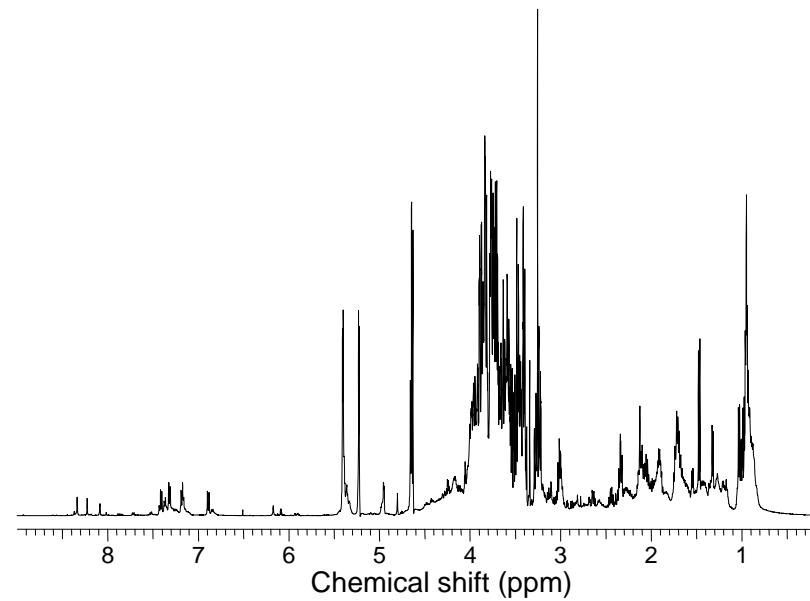
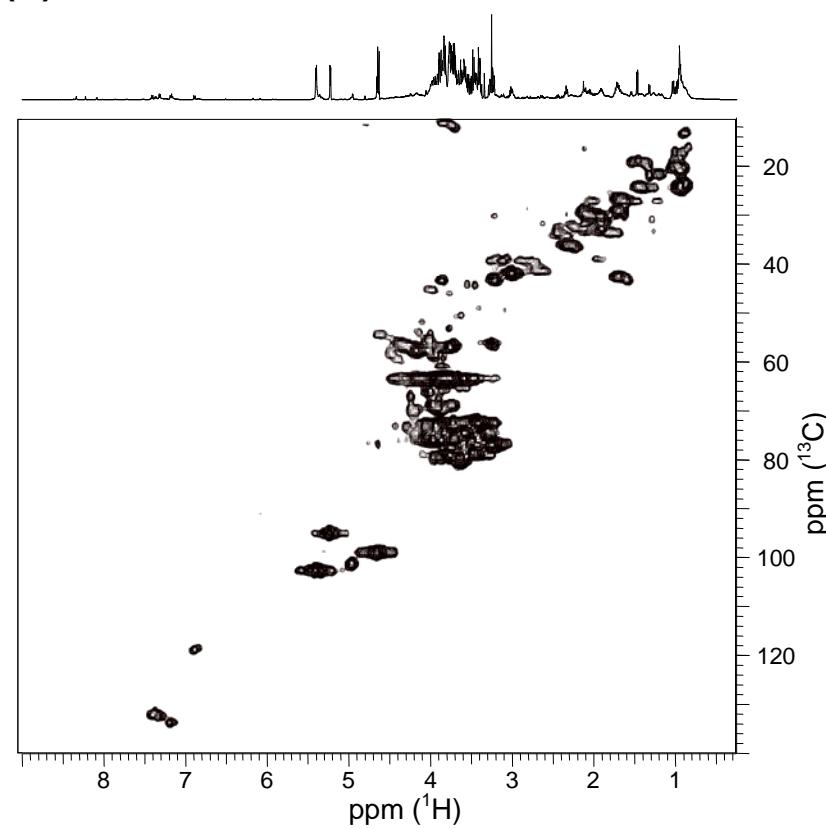
(a) 1-D PURGE**(b) 2-D HSQC**

Fig. A3. 1-D and 2-D NMR spectra of control worm tissue extracts acquired using (a) 1-D PURGE and (b) 2-D ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectroscopy.

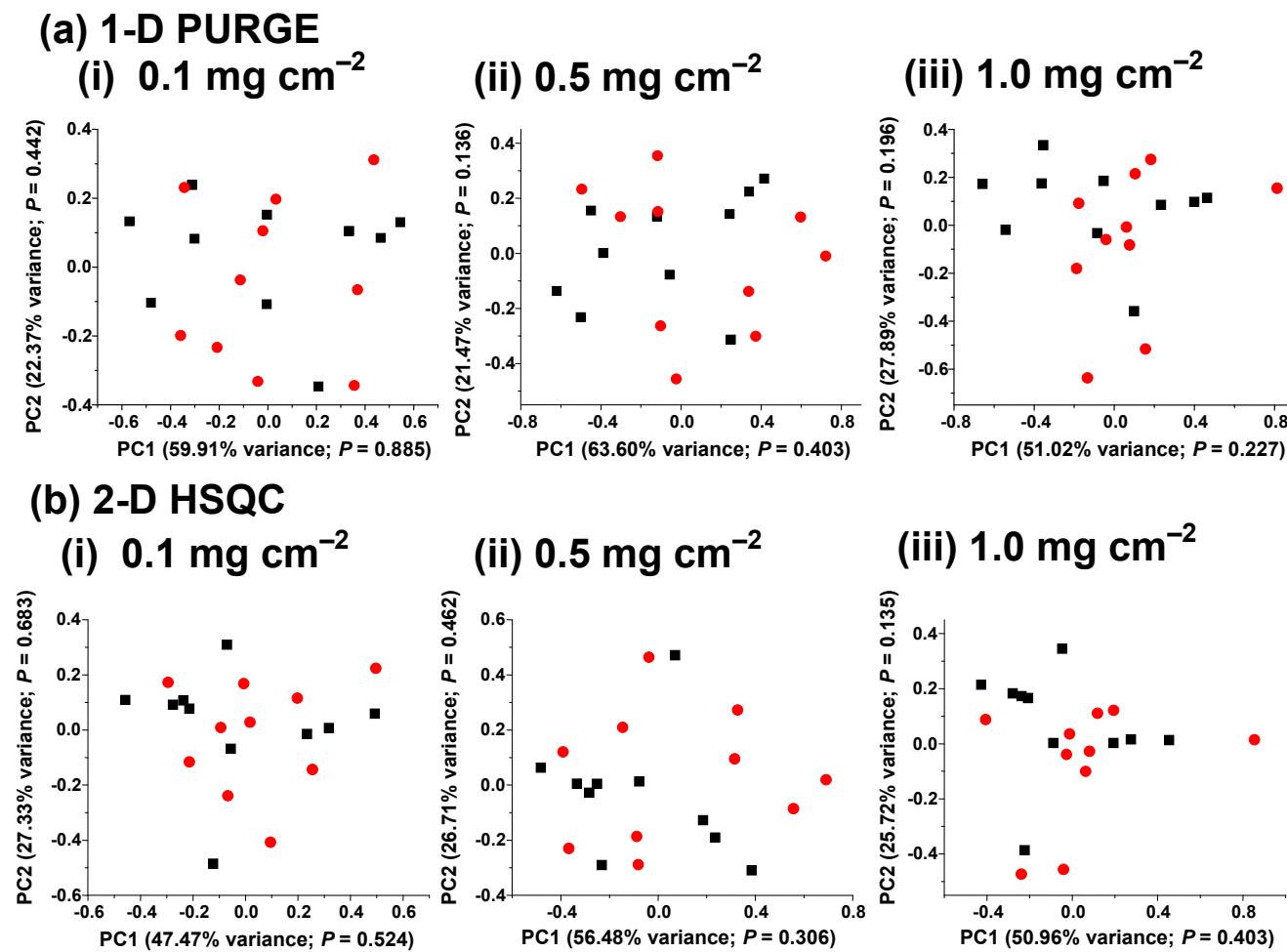


Fig. A4. PCA scores plot of PC1 v. PC2 of trifluralin-exposed *Eisenia fetida* (●) and control *E. fetida* (■) ($n = 10$) using (a) 1-D PURGE and (b) 2-D ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectra at: (i) 0.1 mg cm^{-2} ; (ii) 0.5 mg cm^{-2} ; and (iii) 1.0 mg cm^{-2} . The P -value for control- and endosulfan-exposed earthworms for the PCA components are reported using a two-sample t -test.

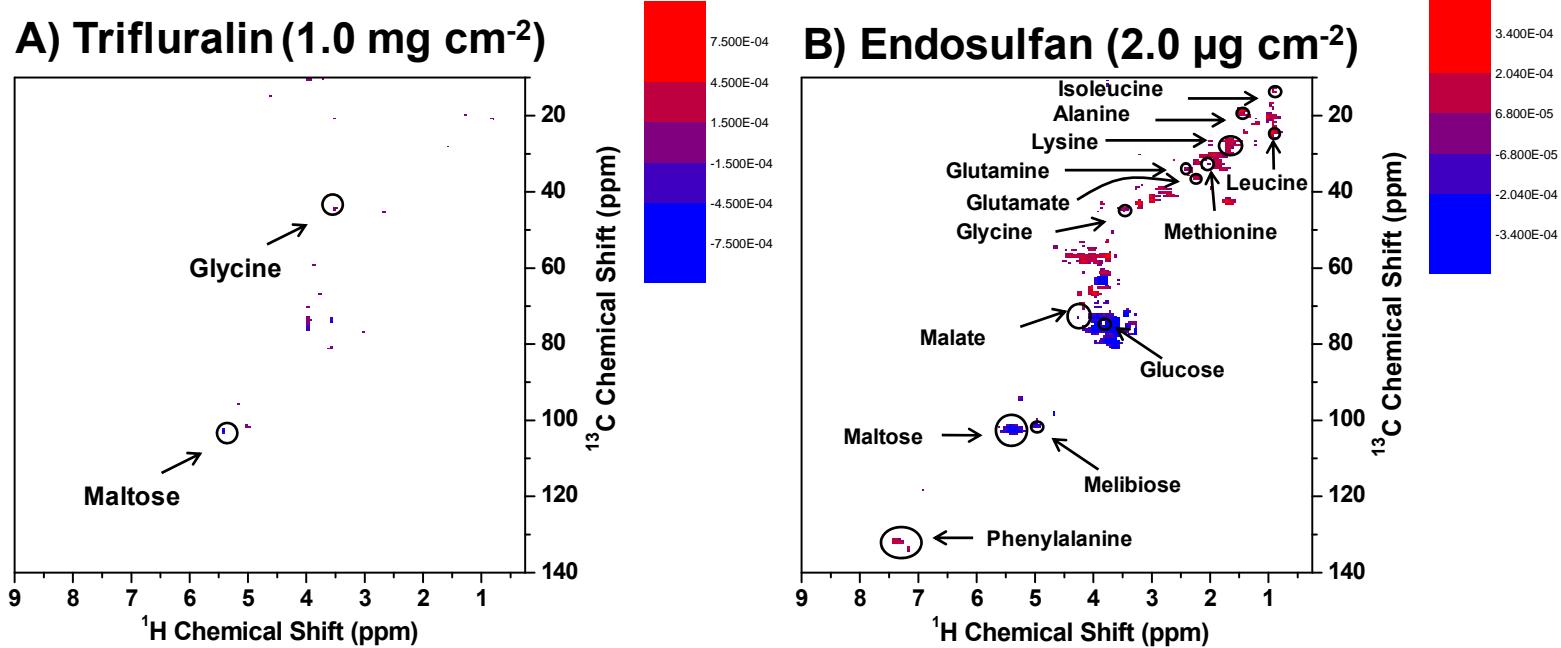


Fig. A5. t -test filtered ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC difference spectra of *Eisenia fetida* tissue extracts were obtained by subtracting the mean buckets of: (a) trifluralin-exposed earthworms at 1.0 mg cm^{-2} concentration and (b) endosulfan-exposed earthworms at $2.0 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$ concentration, with the mean buckets of the control earthworms. Signals that were significantly different from the control ($P < 0.05$) were retained while everything else were excluded

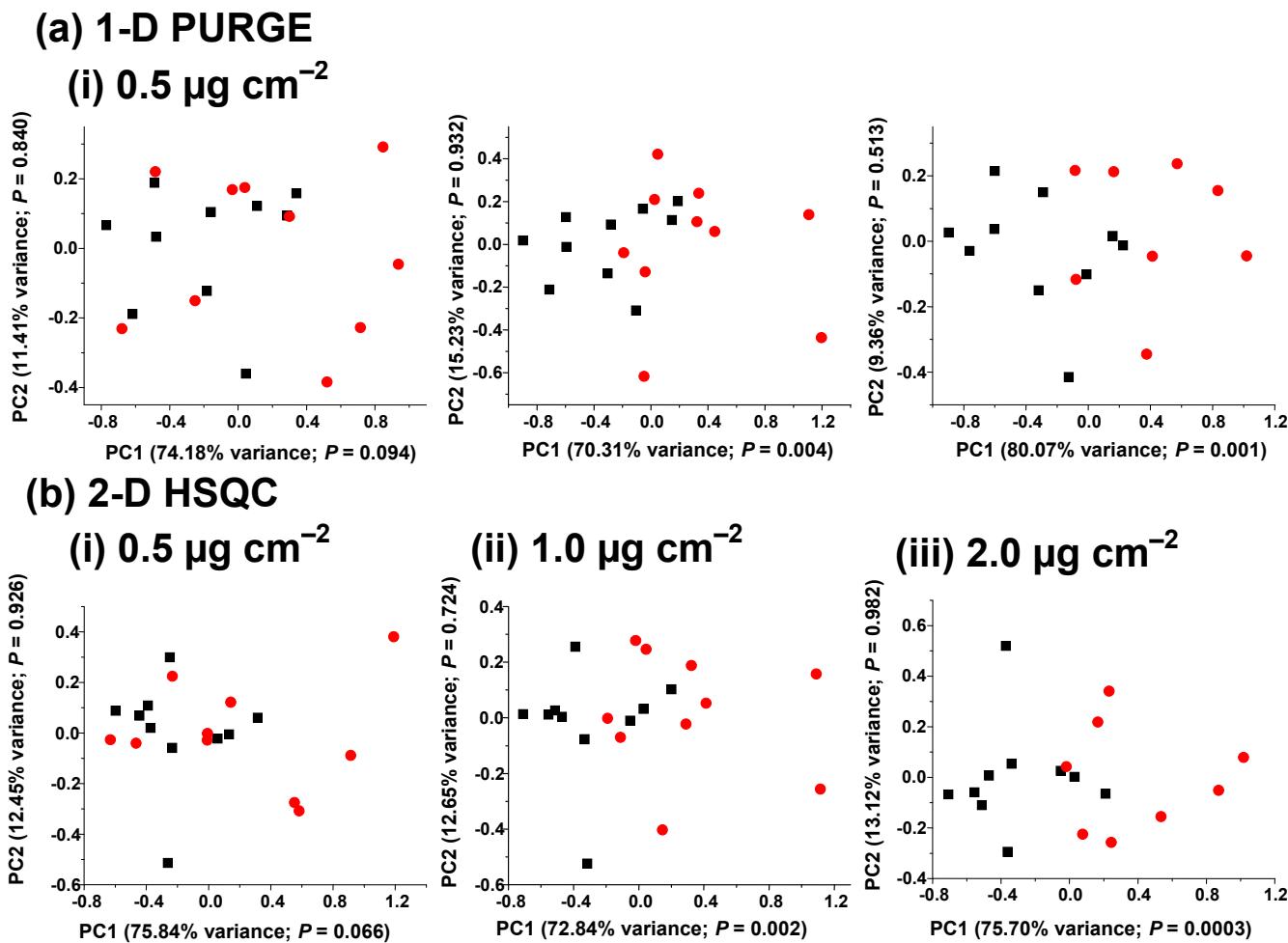


Fig. A6. PCA scores plot of PC1 v. PC2 of endosulfan-exposed *Eisenia fetida* (●) and control *E. fetida* (■) ($n = 10$) using (a) 1-D PURGE and (b) 2-D ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectra at: (i) $0.5 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$; (ii) $1.0 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$; and (iii) $2.0 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$. The P -value for control- and endosulfan-exposed earthworms for the PCA components are reported using a two-sample t -test.