Supplementary Material

Infection with an asymptomatic virus in rice results in a delayed drought response

Jaymee R. Encabo[A,B,C], Reena Jesusa A. Macalalad-Cabral[A], Jerlie Mhay K. Matres[A], Sapphire Charlene Thea P. Coronejo[A], Gilda B. Jonson[A], Yuji Kishima[B], Amelia Henry[D,E] and Il-Ryong Choi[A,E]

[A]Rice Breeding Platform, International Rice Research Institute, Pili Drive, Los Baños, Laguna, 4031 Philippines.

[B]Laboratory of Plant Breeding, Research Faculty of Agriculture, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, 060-8589, Japan.

[C]Microbiology Division, Institute of Biological Sciences, University of the Philippines Los Baños, Los Baños, Laguna, 4031, Philippines.

[D]Strategic Innovation Platform, International Rice Research Institute, Pili Drive, Los Baños, Laguna, 4031, Philippines.

[E]Corresponding authors. Email: a.henry@irri.org; ichoi51@hotmail.com

Table S1. Information on primers1 used for RTSV quantification by RT-qPCR.

Table S2. Information on primers used for expression analysis of transcription factor genes.

Table S3. Growth and physiological traits of uninfected and RTSV-infected rice plants (Taichung Native 1) under well-watered and drought stress conditions.

Table S1. Information on primers[1] used for RTSV quantification by RT-qPCR.

Primer Name	Genomic Position	Sequence (5' – 3')
RTSV 5F	6469–6487	GCTTCAGGGAATTAAAACG
RTSV 5R	8090–8110	AGTGGCCTTAACCTTATCTTG
RTSV RT F	7845–7863	GCCGAGAAGTCGCGTAAGC
RTSV RT R	7889–7907	GCCTGGCGACAAGCCTAAA

[1]Sharma and Dasgupta 2012.

Table S2. Information on primers used for expression analysis of transcription factor genes.

TIGR Locus ID	Gene Symbol	Description	Sequence (5'-3')
LOC_Os01g07120	*OsDREB2A*	Dehydration-responsive element-binding protein 2A	F - GTCATGCTGCGGGTCAAT R - ACAAAGCTTCAGGTTGCAGAT
LOC_Os01g66120	*OsNAC6*	NAC domain containing protein 6	F - AATTGCATCGGGTGGCAT R - CCCTGTATACCGAATCAATCACC
LOC_Os02g45420	*OsERF20*	Ethylene response factor 20/AP2 domain containing protein	F - GGAGCTACCGTGATCCCTA R - ATATGATTAATTCGGGCCGCTA
LOC_Os02g52780	*OsbZIP23*	b-ZIP transcription factor 23	F - CGCTCTCGCTGGGAAAT R - CATCTTGCCGAAGCCATTG
LOC_Os03g60080.1	*OsSNAC1*	Stress-induced transcriptor factor NAC1	F - ATGGTCCCGTTCTGAGGT R - CAGCCGGCGCTGTATATTT
LOC_Os04g40950	*GAPDH*	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	F - AAGCCAGCATCCTATGATCAGAT R - CGTAACCCAGAATACCCTTGAGTTT

Table S3. Growth and physiological traits of uninfected and RTSV-infected rice plants (Taichung Native 1) under well-watered and drought stress conditions. ND: not determined

Trial	Infection status	Plant height (cm)		Shoot mass (g)		Leaf water potential (-MPa)		Leaf osmotic potential (-MPa)		Water uptake rate (kg day^{-1} cm^{-2})		Water use efficiency (g kg^{-1})	
		Well-watered	Drought	Well-watered	Drought	Well-watered	Drought	Well-watered	Drought	Well-watered	Drought	Well-watered	Drought
1	Mock	83.0 ± 0.90	66.0 ± 0.94	4.6 ± 0.33	1.9 ± 0.11	0.7 ± 0.10	3.1 ± 0.10 b	1.10 ± 0.10	2.30 ± 0.30 b	0.40 ± 0.03	0.40 ± 0.03	2.00 ± 0.10	2.60 ± 0.15
(Non-shaded)	RTSV	81.8 ± 3.54	67.3 ± 1.87	4.1 ± 0.16	1.9 ± 0.11	1.1 ± 0.10	1.9 ± 0.30 a	1.00 ± 0.10	1.70 ± 0.20 a	0.40 ± 0.05	0.30 ± 0.03	1.90 ± 0.19	3.20 ± 0.50
2	Mock	78.3 ± 2.00	60.5 ± 3.30	3.8 ± 0.58	1.5 ± 0.20	1.9 ± 0.20	2.9 ± 0.10 b	1.20 ± 0.04	2.00 ± 0.10	0.30 ± 0.02	0.30 ± 0.01	2.40 ± 0.06	2.40 ± 0.12
(Non-shaded)	RTSV	79.0 ± 3.30	59.9 ± 0.90	4.4 ± 0.38	1.7 ± 0.12	1.9 ± 0.10	2.2 ± 0.20 a	1.10 ± 0.01	2.10 ± 0.20	0.30 ± 0.01	0.20 ± 0.01	2.30 ± 0.22	2.30 ± 0.06
3	Mock	72.1 ± 1.2	57.3 ± 2.3	6.0 ± 0.49	2.0 ± 0.25	2.4 ± 0.30	2.5 ± 0.10 b	0.90 ± 0.02	2.30 ± 0.30	0.50 ± 0.02	0.30 ± 0.02	2.20 ± 0.13	1.80 ± 0.16
(Non-shaded)	RTSV	73.3 ± 2.5	53.4 ± 1.4	5.4 ± 0.64	1.9 ± 0.05	1.9 ± 0.10	1.9 ± 0.10 a	0.90 ± 0.05	2.00 ± 0.02	0.50 ± 0.01	0.30 ± 0.01	2.50 ± 0.04	1.90 ± 0.08
4	Mock	ND	ND	6.1 ± 0.60	2.0 ± 0.1	2.4 ± 0.20	2.3 ± 0.10 b	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
(Non-shaded)	RTSV			6.0 ± 0.50	2.0 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 0.20	1.8 ± 0.10 a						

		C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12
5	Mock	ND	ND	5.3 ± 0.2	1.7 ± 0.2	2.9 ± 0.40	2.5 ± 0.10 b	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
(Non-shaded)	RTSV			4.8 ± 0.1	2.0 ± 0.1	2.2 ± 0.30	1.9 ± 0.10 a						
6	Mock	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.95 ± 0.10	2.37 ± 0.12	1.35 ± 0.08	2.00 ± 0.08 b	ND	ND	ND	ND
(Shaded)	RTSV					0.99 ± 0.07	2.17 ± 0.10	1.27 ± 0.07	1.68 ± 0.07 a				
7	Mock	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.76 ± 0.04	2.99 ± 0.14 b	1.03 ± 0.10	1.73 ± 0.10	ND	ND	ND	ND
(Shaded)	RTSV					0.61 ± 0.05	2.07 ± 0.12 a	0.99 ± 0.12	1.58 ± 0.12				
8	Mock	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.96 ± 0.08	3.30 ± 0.19 b	1.26 ± 0.21	2.91 ± 0.30 b	ND	ND	ND	ND
(Shaded)	RTSV					0.95 ± 0.03	2.63 ± 0.01 a	1.33 ± 0.14	2.30 ± 0.14 a				