

Accessory Table 1. Allele frequencies at 15 polymorphic loci for *Venatrix fontis* sites

For polymorphic loci, the frequencies of all but the rarer/rarest alleles are expressed as percentages and shown as superscripts (allowing the frequency of each rare allele to be calculated by subtraction from 100%). A dash indicates these samples lacked sufficient activity at this locus to be reliably scored. Site codes as per Table 1. (N) = maximum number of animals sampled at each site (i.e. not all individuals were scorable at all loci); H_O = observed heterozygosity; s.e. = standard error

Site (N)	Acon1	Acon2	Ak	Fdp	G6pd	Got2	Gpi	Hk	Idh1	Idh2	Ldh	Mpi	Pgam	Pgm1	Pgm2	H _O ± s.e.
1 (4)	d	c ⁵⁰ ,d	a	b	b	b	b	c	b ⁷⁵ ,a	b	c	c	a	b	c	0.056 ± 0.039
4 (23)	d	d ⁷³ ,c	b ⁵² ,a	b	b	b	b ⁶³ ,a	c	b	b	c ⁹³ ,d	c	a	b	c	0.100 ± 0.048
6 (8)	d ⁹⁴ ,b	c ⁸⁶ ,d	a	b ⁷⁵ ,a	b ⁹⁴ ,a	b	b	c	a ⁵⁰ ,b	b	c	c	a ⁷⁵ ,b	b	c	0.152 ± 0.063
23 (3)	d ⁶⁷ ,b	c ⁶⁷ ,d ¹⁷ ,e	a	a ⁸³ ,b	b	b	b	c	b	b	c	a ⁵⁰ ,c	a ⁸³ ,b	b ⁶⁷ ,c	c	0.156 ± 0.064
24 (15)	d ⁹⁰ ,b	c ⁷⁹ ,e ¹⁷ ,d	a	a ⁶⁰ ,b	b	b ⁹⁷ ,d	b	c	b	b	c	c ⁸³ ,a	a ⁸⁰ ,b	b ⁶⁷ ,c	c	0.153 ± 0.051
27 (20)	d ⁹⁵ ,b	c ⁹⁷ ,b	a	a ⁷⁰ ,b	b	b	b ⁹⁵ ,a	c ⁹⁰ ,b	b	b	c ⁸³ ,d	c ⁷² ,a	a ⁹⁰ ,b	c ⁶² ,b	c	0.160 ± 0.050
28 (4)	d	c	a	b ⁸³ ,a	c ⁷⁵ ,b	b	b ⁸⁸ ,d	c	b	b	c	c	a	c	c	0.072 ± 0.041
30 (10)	d ⁹⁵ ,b	c ⁹⁴ ,d	a	b ⁵⁶ ,a	b ⁸⁵ ,c	b ⁶⁷ ,d	b	c	b	b	c	c ⁹⁵ ,a	a ⁸⁰ ,b	b ⁷⁰ ,c	c ⁶⁷ ,a	0.160 ± 0.050
31 (25)	d ⁹⁸ ,b	b ⁷⁵ ,c	a	b ⁶⁰ ,a	b ⁹⁸ ,a	b	b ⁹⁸ ,a	c ⁷⁰ ,a	b	c ⁹⁸ ,b	c ⁹⁸ ,d	c ⁶⁰ ,a	a	b	c	0.134 ± 0.054
34 (14)	d ⁸⁵ ,b ¹¹ ,a	c ⁶⁹ ,d ¹² ,	a	b ⁶⁴ ,a	b	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b	c	b	b ⁸⁶ ,c	c	c	b ⁶⁸ ,a	b ⁹⁶ ,c	c	0.136 ± 0.052
		a ⁸ ,e ⁷ ,b														
39 (9)	b	c	a	b ⁸³ ,a	b	b	b	c	b	b ⁷⁸ ,a	c	c	b ⁸⁹ ,a	b	c	0.052 ± 0.032
40 (28)	b ⁹⁸ ,d	c	a	b ⁹⁸ ,a	b	b ⁹⁸ ,a	b	c	b ⁹⁸ ,a	b ⁸⁴ ,a	c	c	a ⁵⁰ ,b	b	c	0.060 ± 0.034
42 (15)	d	c ⁹³ ,d	a ⁹³ ,b	b ⁶⁸ ,a	b	b	b	c	b ⁶⁷ ,a	b	c	c	a ⁹⁷ ,b	b	c	0.073 ± 0.034
43 (14)	d ⁹⁶ ,b	c ⁹⁶ ,d	a	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b ⁸² ,a	c	b ⁶⁸ ,a	b	c	c ⁹⁶ ,a	a ⁸⁶ ,b	b	c	0.090 ± 0.038
46 (13)	b ⁵⁴ ,d	c ⁹² ,de ⁴	a ⁸¹ ,b	b ⁵⁴ ,a	b	b ⁵⁴ ,a	b	c	b	b ⁸⁸ ,c	c	c	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b	c ⁸⁸ ,a	0.164 ± 0.059
48 (21)	d	c ⁷⁹ ,d ¹⁹ ,e	a	b ⁵⁷ ,a	b	b ⁹⁵ ,a	b ⁷⁹ ,a	c	b	b ⁹⁸ ,c	c	c ⁷¹ ,a	a ⁹³ ,b	b ⁹⁵ ,c ³ ,a	c ⁹⁸ ,b	0.130 ± 0.044
49 (23)	d	c ⁹⁶ ,d	a	b ⁸³ ,a	b	b	b ⁸³ ,a	c	a ⁵⁴ ,b	b	c	c	a ⁹⁸ ,b	b	c	0.099 ± 0.050
50 (27)	d	d ⁷⁰ ,c	a ⁶³ ,b	b	b	b	b ⁷⁸ ,a	c	b ⁹³ ,a	b	c	c ⁹⁶ ,a	a ⁹¹ ,b	b	c	0.107 ± 0.045
51 (24)	d ⁹⁶ ,b	-	a	b ⁹⁸ ,a	b ⁹⁸ ,c	b	b ⁸³ ,a	c	b ⁶⁹ ,a	b	c	c ⁹⁸ ,e	a ⁹⁸ ,b	b	c	0.068 ± 0.033

Accessory Table 2. Summary of pairwise comparisons of allele frequency between *Venatrix fontis* sites

Shown are the number of significant differences for $0.001 \leq P < 0.05$ (left-hand value) and for $P < 0.001$ (right-hand value). Sites with sample sizes less than 10 are asterisked (* = $5 \leq n < 10$, ** = $n < 5$). Site codes as per Table 1. As discussed in the text, site 23 was pooled with its microgeographic replicate, site 24. All significance values were Bonferroni-adjusted to correct for multiple tests. ns = no significant differences

Site	1**	4	6*	23/24	27	28**	30	31	34	39*	40	42	43	46	48	49	50	51
1 **	—																	
4	ns	—																
6 *	ns	2,1	—															
23/24	ns	2,4	0,1	—														
27	2,0	2,4	0,2	ns	—													
28 **	1,0	0,2	1,1	1,1	0,1	—												
30	ns	2,4	1,0	1,0	0,2	ns	—											
31	1,1	0,7	1,2	0,4	1,3	3,3	3,2	—										
34	ns	2,3	1,0	1,0	0,2	0,2	ns	1,4	—									
39 *	1,1	0,3	2,1	0,2	1,3	0,4	0,2	1,4	0,1	—								
40	1,1	0,5	0,2	2,3	1,4	0,3	4,1	0,7	2,1	ns	—							
42	ns	3,2	ns	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,0	2,3	1,1	0,2	2,2	—						
43	ns	1,2	ns	2,1	1,2	0,2	ns	3,2	1,0	0,2	1,1	ns	—					
46	0,1	1,5	2,1	1,2	0,4	1,2	2,1	2,5	1,0	1,0	0,4	2,2	3,1	—				
48	ns	1,3	0,1	1,0	0,1	0,2	2,0	1,2	1,0	0,2	3,3	1,0	2,0	1,2	—			
49	ns	0,3	ns	1,2	1,3	0,2	3,1	0,5	0,2	0,3	0,3	ns	ns	0,4	1,1	—		
50	ns	ns	1,0	0,4	0,4	0,2	6,0	0,6	1,3	0,3	1,4	1,1	1,1	0,5	1,2	0,3	—	
51	ns	0,2	ns	2,1	1,3	0,2	4,0	0,5	2,1	0,2	1,2	1,0	ns	1,4	1,2	ns	0,1	—

Accessory Table 3. Allele frequencies at 12 polymorphic loci for sites representing the artesian metapopulation of *Venatrix arenaris*

For polymorphic loci, the frequencies of all but the rarer/rarest alleles are expressed as percentages and shown as superscripts (allowing the frequency of each rare allele to be calculated by subtraction from 100%). A dash indicates these samples lacked sufficient activity at this locus to be reliably scored. Site codes as per Table 1. (N) = maximum number of animals sampled at each site (i.e. not all individuals were scorable at all loci); H_O = observed heterozygosity; s.e. = standard error

Site	(N)	<i>Acon1</i>	<i>Acon2</i>	<i>Enol</i>	<i>Fum</i>	<i>Got2</i>	<i>Gpi</i>	<i>Idh2</i>	<i>Ldh</i>	<i>Mdh1</i>	<i>Mdh2</i>	<i>6Pgd</i>	<i>Pgm1</i>	H _O ± s.e.
6	(2)	c	c	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d ⁷⁵ ,e	0.042 ± 0.042
8	(13)	c	c	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.006 ± 0.006
10	(7)	c ⁹³ ,d	c	b	b	b	c	b ⁹³ ,c	b	a	b ⁹³ ,a	b ⁹³ ,a	d	0.048 ± 0.020
12	(11)	c	c ⁸⁹ , d ⁶ ,e	b	b	b ⁹⁵ ,d	c ⁹⁵ ,d	b	b ⁹⁵ ,a	a	b ⁹¹ ,a	b ⁹¹ ,	d ⁹⁵ ,e	0.079 ± 0.024
													a ⁵ ,c	
13	(13)	c	c ⁸⁸ ,e	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.021 ± 0.021
14	(5)	c	c	b	b	b ⁸⁰ ,c	c	b	b	a	b ⁹⁰ ,a	b	d	0.050 ± 0.036
16	(10)	c	c ⁸⁹ ,b ⁶ , d	b	b	b ⁶⁵ ,c	a ⁵⁵ ,c	b	b	a	b ⁹⁵ ,a	b	d	0.127 ± 0.068
18	(9)	c	c ⁷⁵ ,e	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.042 ± 0.042
19	(8)	c	c ⁸⁶ ,e	b	b ⁷⁵ ,	b	c	b ⁸⁸ ,c	b	a ⁹⁴ ,b	b	b	d	0.097 ± 0.047
					a ¹³ ,c									
23	(2)	c ⁷⁵ ,d	c	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁷⁵ ,a	b	d	0.083 ± 0.056
24	(1)	c	-	a, ⁵⁰ ,b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.091 ± 0.091
28	(13)	c	c ⁹⁶ ,d	b ⁶² ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁹⁶ ,a	b	d	0.051 ± 0.038
33	(12)	c	c	b ⁸³ ,a	b	b	c	b	b ⁹⁶ ,a	a	b ⁹² ,a	b ⁸⁷ ,a	d	0.056 ± 0.026
34	(5)	c	c	b ⁹⁰ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁹⁰ ,a	b	d	0.033 ± 0.022
35	(16)	c	c ⁹⁶ ,d	b	b ⁹⁷ ,c	b	c ⁹⁷ ,d	b	b	a	b ⁹⁷ ,a	b ⁹⁵ ,a	d	0.029 ± 0.011
36	(11)	c	c	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁹¹ ,a	b ⁹⁵ ,a	d ⁹⁵ ,b	0.030 ± 0.017
37	(11)	c	c	b ⁹⁵ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁸² ,a	b ⁵⁵ ,a	d	0.098 ± 0.065
38	(5)	c	c ⁹⁰ ,e	b ⁹⁰ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b ⁹⁰ ,a	d	0.050 ± 0.026
41	(5)	c	c	b ⁹⁰ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.017 ± 0.017
42	(12)	c	c	b ⁸⁷ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁵⁸ ,a	b ⁹⁶ ,a	d ⁹² ,e	0.069 ± 0.034
43	(7)	c	c	b ⁷⁹ ,a	b	b	c	b	b ⁹³ ,a	a	b	b	d	0.048 ± 0.037
45	(1)	c	c	a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b	b	d	0.000 ± 0.000
46	(7)	c	c	b	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁸⁶ ,a	b ⁹³ ,a	d	0.036 ± 0.026
50	(4)	c ⁸⁷ ,b	c ⁵⁰ ,d	b ⁷⁵ ,a	b	b	c	b	b	a	b ⁷⁵ ,a	b	d ⁷⁵ ,e	0.229 ± 0.095