

Accessory material. Mean number per 10 g dry weight of alga (\pm SE) of epifaunal species recorded in both macroalgae at each sampling time (pooled samples across rias, locations and sites). The abundances smaller than 1 per 10 g of alga were classified in two groups: abundances < 1 but > 0.5 (labelled < 1) and abundances < 0.5 (labelled +). BF = *Bifurcaria bifurcata*, SG = *Sargassum muticum*.

| Taxon | March | | April | | July | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | BF | SG | BF | SG | BF | SG |
| Porifera | <1 | <1 | + | + | | |
| Cnidaria | + | + | | | + | + |
| Platyhelminthes | | 2.73(1.57) | | <1 | | 2.11(0.62) |
| Nematoda | 1(0.41) | <1 | 11.75(1.56) | 7.17(1.44) | 5.34(1.64) | 7.73(1.95) |
| Nemertea | 1.46(0.59) | | 1.51(0.5) | + | <1 | <1 |
| Polychaeta | | | | | | |
| Aphroditoidae | 2.92(0.74) | | 2.8(1.2) | 1.72(0.95) | 1.59(0.35) | 1.46(0.37) |
| Amphinomidae | | + | | | | + |
| Capitellidae | 5.44(1.33) | | 3.34(1.29) | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| Cirratulidae | 1.3(0.65) | | 1.3(0.66) | + | <1 | + |
| Maldanidae | | 1.27(0.39) | <1 | <1 | | |
| Nereidae | 1.65(0.46) | + | <1 | 1.22(0.47) | <1 | 2.82(0.68) |
| Phyllodocidae | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Lumbrineridae | <1 | | + | + | + | + |
| Spionidae | | | + | + | + | <1 |
| Sphaerodoridae | + | + | | | | + |
| Syllidae | 2.8(1.35) | | <1 | + | 3.71(0.7) | 3.2(0.7) |
| Terebellidae | <1 | + | | | | |
| Sabellaridae | + | <1 | <1 | | + | |
| Sabellidae | 3.67(1.82) | | 2.4(0.76) | <1 | <1 | + |
| Serpulidae | | <1 | | | | |
| Spirorbidae | <1 | 3.9(1.83) | <1 | <1 | 8.42(2.8) | 4.38(2.24) |
| Oligochaeta | 6.26(1.2) | | 4.37(1.4) | 1.23(0.46) | 3.57(1.8) | 1.23(0.42) |
| Sipuncula | + | | + | | + | + |
| Crustacea | | | + | | <1 | + |
| Ostracoda | <1 | | + | + | + | + |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Cirripedia | | | | + | + | + |
| <i>Cumella pygmaea</i> | + | | <1 | | + | <1 |
| <i>Bodotria</i> sp. | | | | | + | + |
| Tanaidacea | | | | + | + | |
| <i>Leptochelia savignyi</i> | + | <1 | + | | + | + |
| <i>Tanais dulongii</i> | + | | + | + | + | |
| <i>Apseudes talpa</i> | + | | | | | |
| Isopoda | | | | | | |
| <i>Gnathia maxillaris</i> | + | <1 | <1 | | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Anthura gracilis</i> | + | | | | + | + |
| <i>Cirolanidae</i> | | 31.83(4.47) | | | + | + |
| <i>Dynamene bidentata</i> | 1.88(1.1) | | 5.39(0.99) | 16.72(2.44) | 9.19(1.47) | 26.17(4.93) |
| <i>Dynamene magnitorata</i> | | | <1 | <1 | | + |
| <i>Idotea</i> sp. | + | | + | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Synisoma acuminatum</i> | | | | + | + | |
| <i>Munna kroyeri</i> | | | + | | <1 | <1 |
| Amphipoda Gammaroidea | | | | | | |
| <i>Pereionotus testudo</i> | | + | | | | |
| <i>Amphilochus</i> sp. | | + | | | | + |
| <i>Microdeutopus</i> sp. | 1.11(0.34) | | 1.9(0.64) | 1.58(0.62) | 2.23(1.17) | 2.46(1.9) |
| <i>Gitanopsis</i> sp. | | 3.89(1) | | + | | |
| <i>Stenothoe</i> sp. | 1 | + | 3.56(1.52) | 4.99(1.38) | 2.92 | 4.91(1.35) |
| <i>Hyale</i> sp. | 1.14(0.58) | | 1.65(0.74) | 1.3(0.51) | 4.72 | 1.29(0.4) |
| <i>Gammarella</i> sp. | | <1 | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Elasmopus</i> sp. | + | | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Melita</i> sp. | + | <1 | | <1 | 2.40(1.20) | 1.77(0.8) |
| <i>Apherusa</i> sp. | + | + | <1 | 1.1(0.4) | 1.37(0.56) | 3.44(0.83) |
| <i>Dexamine</i> sp. | <1 | | + | + | <1 | 3.49(1.16) |
| <i>Dexamine spinosa</i> | | | | | | + |
| <i>Atylus</i> sp. | | | | | | + |
| <i>Tritaeta gibossa</i> | | 2.6(0.68) | + | | | |
| <i>Amphitoe</i> sp. | + | | 1.51(0.64) | 2.91(0.84) | 1.40(0.41) | 12.2(2.26) |
| <i>Amphitholina cuniculus</i> | 7.85(1.5) | | 1.74(0.37) | | 3.61(0.70) | |
| <i>Sunampithoe pelagica</i> | | + | | + | | 1.12(0.64) |
| <i>Urothoe</i> sp. | <1 | + | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Microprotopus</i> sp. | + | | + | + | + | <1 |
| <i>Isaeidae</i> sp. | | | <1 | | | + |
| <i>Gammaropsis</i> sp. | | + | | | | <1 |
| <i>Corophium</i> sp. | + | | + | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Erichtonius difformis</i> | | <1 | | | | + |
| <i>Jassa</i> sp. | + | + | + | + | + | <1 |
| <i>Podocerus</i> sp. | + | | + | 1.9(0.99) | | 1.17(0.55) |

Amphipoda Caprelloidea

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|------------|---|-----------|----|------------|
| <i>Caprella</i> spp. | | 1.33(0.62) | | | + | 1.33(0.41) |
| <i>Caprella periantis</i> | <1 | + | + | 3.1(1.22) | | + |
| <i>Caprella acanthifera</i> | + | | + | 1.92(1.1) | <1 | 1.16(0.58) |
| <i>Caprella fretensis</i> | | | | + | | + |
| <i>Caprella linearis</i> | | | | | | + |
| Decapoda | <1 | | | <1 | + | + |
| <i>Porcellana platychelles</i> | | <1 | | | | + |
| <i>Pilumnus hirtellus</i> | + | | | + | | |
| Palaemonidae | | | | | <1 | <1 |
| Paguridae | + | <1 | | <1 | | |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Acarina | 4.41(1.35) | | 3.24(0.77) | 1.32(0.37) | 6.38(2.72) | 2.92(0.68) |
|----------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|

Pycnogonida

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | + | | | + | <1 |
| <i>Phoxichilidium femoratum</i> | | | + | <1 | | |
| <i>Anoplodactylus petiolatus</i> | | + | <1 | <1 | + | |
| <i>Achelia</i> sp. | + | | + | + | <1 | + |

Insecta

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|---|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Coleoptera | <1 | + | | <1 | + | + |
| Chironomidae | 2.82(1.72) | | 2.41(0.71) | 1.4(0.39) | 1.48(0.59) | 2.43(0.72) |
| Diptera | | + | | | + | + |

Mollusca

Polyplacophora

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---|----|----|----|----|
| <i>Lepidochitona cinereus</i> | 2.13(1.7) | + | + | + | + | <1 |
| <i>Acanthochitona crinitus</i> | <1 | + | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |

Gastropoda

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Patella</i> sp. | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| <i>Helcion pellucidum</i> | <1 | + | | + | | |
| <i>Gibbula umbilicalis</i> | <1 | | <1 | + | 2.67(0.57) | 2.37(0.41) |
| <i>Gibbula cineraria</i> | | <1 | + | | + | |
| <i>Gibbula pennanti</i> | <1 | + | + | <1 | 3.11(1.30) | 1.5(0.72) |
| <i>Gibbula</i> sp. | + | | + | + | <1 | + |
| <i>Calliostoma zizyphinum</i> | <1 | 5.29(2.63) | + | + | <1 | |
| <i>Tricolla pullus</i> | 2.11(0.61) | <1 | 1.68(0.41) | 2.92(0.57) | 2.76(0.56) | 3.81(0.61) |
| <i>Onoba acuelus</i> | | | | | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Onoba semicostata</i> | + | 23.62(9.46) | | | + | <1 |
| <i>Rissoa parva</i> | 12.12(2.3) | + | 6.3(1.29) | 6.3(1.6) | 16.56(4.26) | 17.19(3.11) |
| <i>Rissoa</i> sp. | 1.68(0.77) | 12.19(3.37) | 2.4(0.66) | 2.7(0.73) | 4.52(2.91) | 7.12(3.8) |
| <i>Cingulopsis fulgida</i> | 3.63(1.12) | 26.27(8.91) | 4.51(1.36) | 7.59(2.13) | 15.5(6.74) | 32.69(8.38) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <i>Barleeia unifasciata</i> | 23.7(1.28) | 1.33(0.48) | 7.1(2.37) | 16.72(4.8) | 13.31(4.46) | 24.18(6.57) |
| <i>Skeneopsis planorbis</i> | 2.23(0.74) | 13.46(6.619) | 4.72(1.64) | 1.54(1.1) | 11.18(3.82) | 3.12(1.1) |
| <i>Bittium reticulatum</i> | 23.22(4.16) | + | 6.84(1.31) | 5.14(1.14) | 17.14(4.60) | 16.96(4.51) |
| <i>Crepidula fornicata</i> | | | + | + | | <1 |
| <i>Vitreolina philippii</i> | | <1 | | + | | |
| <i>Ocinebrina aciculata</i> | <1 | <1 | + | + | + | <1 |
| <i>Hinia reticulata</i> | 1.66(0.65) | + | + | + | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Brachystomia</i> sp. | + | | <1 | + | + | + |
| <i>Retusa</i> sp. | <1 | + | + | + | | |
| <i>Aplysia punctata</i> | + | 2.18(0.81) | <1 | <1 | + | + |

Bivalvia

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| <i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> | 21.27(5.28) | <1 | 2.54(1.5) | 18.47(5) | 3.23(0.58) | 3.36(0.72) |
| <i>Hyatella arctica</i> | 2.85(0.87) | 8.62(4.81) | 1.36(0.47) | 1.31(0.48) | <1 | + |
| <i>Musculus costulatus</i> | 18.34(7.79) | | 13.92(3.28) | 15.24(3.29) | 2.87(0.61) | 3.70(0.79) |
| <i>Ostrea edulis</i> | | | | | + | + |
| <i>Pecten maximus</i> | | + | <1 | | | |
| <i>Kellia suborbicularis</i> | 2.31(0.78) | + | 2.67(1.5) | + | 2.7(1.11) | + |
| Veneridae | | | | | | |

Echinodermata**Astroidea**

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| <i>Asterina gibbosa</i> | | | | | <1 | <1 |
| <i>Amphiura securigera</i> | | <1 | | | | |
| <i>Amphipholis squamata</i> | 8.28(2.4) | + | 1.8(0.51) | 1.2(0.55) | 6.95(1.7) | 4.17(1.51) |
| <i>Ophiotrix fragilis</i> | + | | + | + | + | + |

Echinoidea**Pisces**

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| <i>Lepadogaster lepadogaster</i> | | | | | + | + |
| <i>Lipophrys pholis</i> | | | | + | | + |