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**Supplementary material**

**Re-evaluation of the diversity and distribution of diazotrophs in the South China Sea by pyrosequencing the *nifH* gene**

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**Table S1. Primers in the nested PCR protocol**

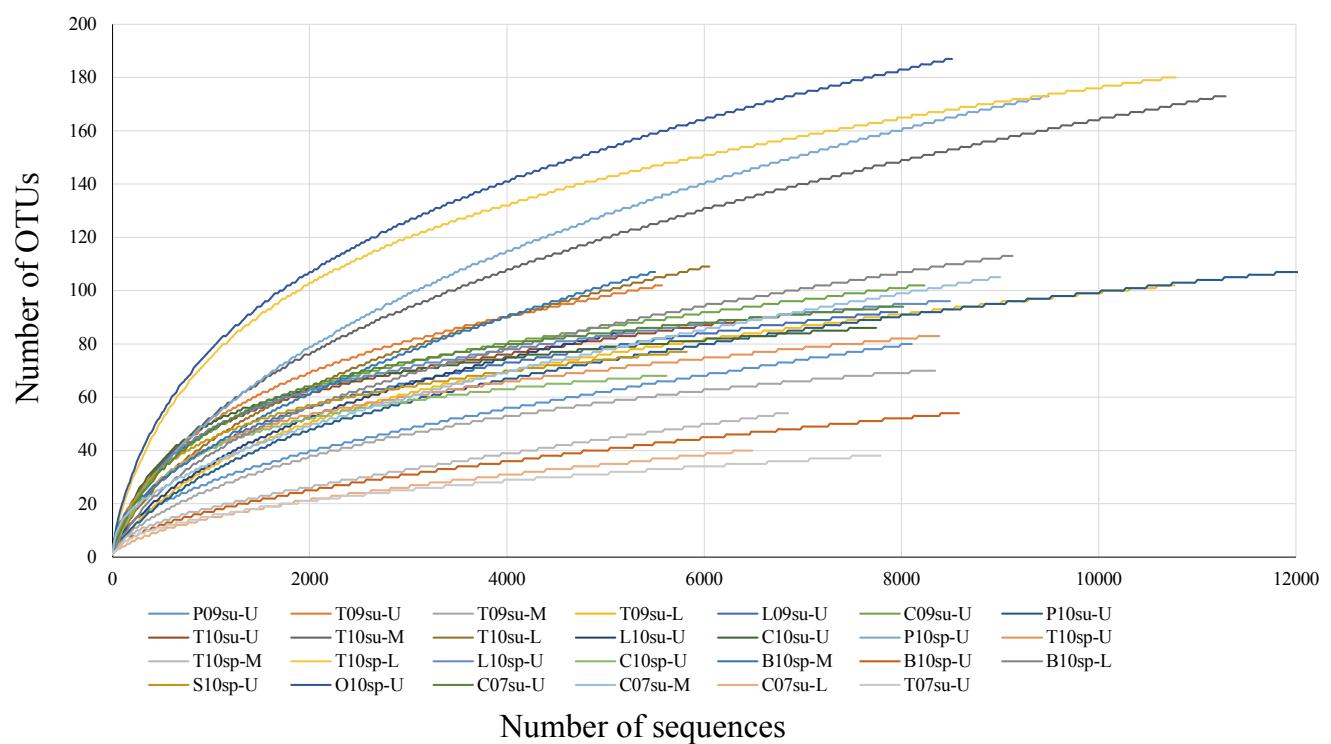
The primers nifH3 and nifH4 were used in the first-round PCR reaction (Zehr and Turner 2001). The underlined sequences were the barcodes. There were 27 different barcode sequences designed for the 27 samples. The adapter sequences are on the left of the barcodes. The sequences in bold were the nifH1 and nifH2 primers (Zehr and Turner 2001)

The first-round primers of nested PCR	Primer sequences
nifH3	ATRTTRTTNGCNGCRTA
nifH4	TTYTAYGGNAARGGNGG
The second-round primers of nested PCR	Primer sequences
nifH1_P09SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGACTCGACGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T09SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGTACGAGAGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T09SU-M	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGTACTACTATGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T09SU-L	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGTAGACGTCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_L09SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGTCGTACACTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C09SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGAGTGTAGTAGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_P10SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGATAGTATACGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCAGTACGTACTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SU-M	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCGACCGACGCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SU-L	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCGACGAGTACTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_L10SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCGATACTACGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C10SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCGTACGTCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_P10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGCTACTCGTAGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGGTACAGTACGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SP-M	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGGTCGTACGTATGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T10SP-L	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGGTGTACGCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_L10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACACAGTGTAGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACACTCATACTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_B10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACAGACTATAATGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_B10SP-M	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACAGACAGCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_B10SP-L	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACAGAGACTCTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_N10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACAGCTCGTGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_O10SP-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACAGTGTGCACTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C07SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACGAGCGCGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C07SU-M	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACGATGAGTGTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_C07SU-L	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACGCGAGAGATGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH1_T07SU-U	CGTATCGCCTCCCTCGGCCATCAGACGCTCTCTGYGAYCCNAARGCNGA
nifH2	CTATGCGCTTGCCAGCCCCTCGACADNGCCATCATYTCNCC

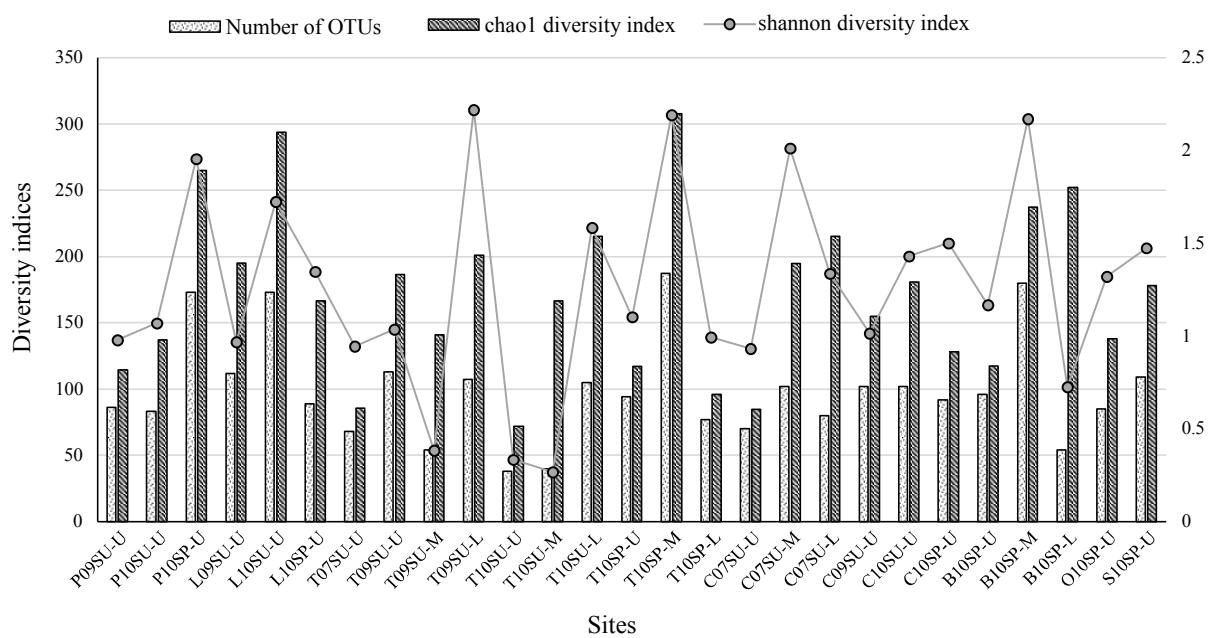
**Table S2. The abundance-based Sorenson similarity index based on the 96% cutoff protein identity**

Indices larger than 70% are coloured yellow; sites that were quite different from others are shown in red

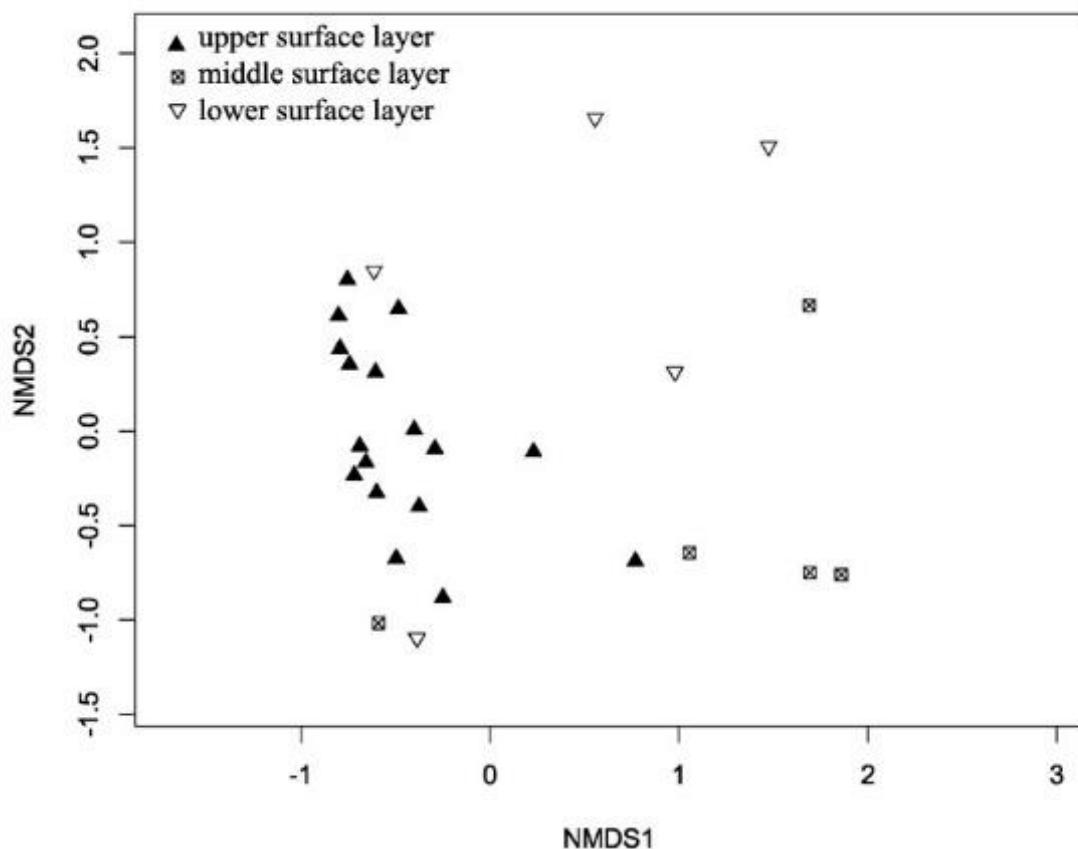
	C07su-L	C07su-M	T07su-L	T07su-U	C10sp-U	C10sp-L	T10sp-U	T10sp-L	T10sp-M	T10sp-U	T10sp-L	B10sp-M	B10sp-U	T09sp-U	T09sp-L	T09sp-M	T09sp-U	T10su-L	T10su-M	T10su-U	T10su-L	T10su-M	T10su-U	T10su-L			
C07su-M	0.83842																										
C07su-U	0.17524	0.49598																									
C09su-U	0.9853	0.45831	0.9793																								
C10sp-U	0.86619	0.46136	0.968	0.94736																							
C10su-U	0.83623	0.45787	0.9565	0.98191	0.9505																						
L09su-U	0.23193	0.43852	0.9799	0.99698	0.9492	0.978																					
L10sp-U	0.17816	0.42972	0.9585	0.99914	0.9537	0.9814	1																				
L10su-U	0.87875	0.42976	0.8829	0.94501	0.8816	0.9717	0.9252	0.9308																			
S10sp-U	0.85796	0.91014	0.6799	0.99352	0.9802	0.9535	0.9736	0.9704	0.9138																		
O10sp-U	0.98249	0.52696	0.8332	0.99424	0.9904	0.963	0.9841	0.9668	0.9086	0.99047																	
P09su-U	0.8097	0.43179	0.9505	0.99103	0.9364	0.9833	0.9705	0.9521	0.8949	0.6811	0.83191	0.58337															
P10sp-U	0.93018	0.87897	0.8244	0.6195	0.849	0.659	0.6181	0.6065	0.6278	0.97442	0.9829																
P10su-U	0.44838	0.43202	0.9795	0.99498	0.9357	0.9858	0.9964	0.9725	0.903	0.6835	0.82835	0.98052	0.5959														
B10sp-L	0.83229	0.40958	0.7869	0.78134	0.6147	0.6091	0.772	0.3924	0.7054	0.88125	1	0.07177	0.5819	0.2722													
<b>B10sp-M</b>	<b>0.74049</b>	<b>0.52342</b>	<b>0.0144</b>	<b>0.00037</b>	<b>0.1378</b>	<b>0.0443</b>	<b>0.0012</b>	<b>0.0213</b>	<b>0.1635</b>	<b>0.52129</b>	<b>0.26504</b>	<b>0.03008</b>	<b>0.5911</b>	<b>0.0002</b>	<b>0.0683</b>												
B10sp-U	0.22966	0.43147	0.9437	0.99597	0.9413	0.9868	0.9946	0.9943	0.9931	0.99094	0.98665	0.95145	0.6316	0.9696	0.2135	0.07748											
T07su-U	0.1733	0.44555	0.9801	0.9918	0.9804	0.9712	0.9922	0.975	0.8999	0.68385	0.83219	0.97566	0.8135	0.9948	0.1621	0.0108	0.9658										
<b>T09su-L</b>	<b>0.35728</b>	<b>0.34205</b>	<b>0.14047</b>	<b>0.08488</b>	<b>0.0999</b>	<b>0.2227</b>	<b>0.2576</b>	<b>0.3395</b>	<b>0.307</b>	<b>0.08861</b>	<b>0.08425</b>	<b>0.39312</b>	<b>0.1754</b>	<b>0.0372</b>	<b>0.0582</b>	<b>0.23867</b>	<b>0.0613</b>	<b>0.01226</b>									
T09su-M	0.49173	0.41089	0.8286	0.77761	0.6186	0.6157	0.8164	0.3676	0.7081	0.8949	0.90527	0.02121	0.591	0.2778	0.9232	0.00217	0.2171	0.16385	0.0359								
T09su-U	0.85184	0.44188	0.9752	0.99532	0.9433	0.9788	0.9941	0.994	0.9244	0.97076	0.98327	0.98195	0.6147	0.9919	0.8188	0.00358	0.9923	0.99	0.0925	0.83545							
T10sp-L	0.24598	0.42634	0.9487	0.99011	0.9388	0.9713	0.9876	0.9878	0.9157	0.95812	0.96894	0.96136	0.595	0.9783	0.0823	0.02378	0.9925	0.97498	0.0649	0.08284	0.98684						
T10sp-M	0.81642	0.82138	0.2582	0.23116	0.3207	0.3893	0.1613	0.1604	0.42	0.8726	0.4254	0.12743	0.9453	0.1066	0.1537	0.95978	0.6009	0.25775	0.3196	0.13454	0.17912	0.1718					
T10sp-U	0.79958	0.45222	0.9385	0.99395	0.9352	0.995	0.9594	0.9663	0.9662	0.97938	1	0.98127	0.6216	0.9624	0.2033	0.09124	0.966	0.95765	0.2224	0.1225	0.98226	0.9649	0.43606				
<b>T10su-L</b>	<b>0.06986</b>	<b>0.05142</b>	<b>0.0336</b>	<b>0.27959</b>	<b>0.224</b>	<b>0.2064</b>	<b>0.2429</b>	<b>0.2565</b>	<b>0.4824</b>	<b>0.17812</b>	<b>0.16557</b>	<b>0.17542</b>	<b>0.0473</b>	<b>0.1237</b>	<b>0.0006</b>	<b>0.03052</b>	<b>0.1893</b>	<b>0.03588</b>	<b>0.2582</b>	<b>0.03846</b>	<b>0.15138</b>	<b>0.1937</b>	<b>0.07517</b>	<b>0.2223</b>			
T10su-M	0.85048	0.42691	0.0355	0.76322	0.615	0.6129	0.0392	0.036	0.7281	0.8891	0.89603	0.07191	0.5814	0.0312	0.9593	0.09339	0.0346	0.02887	0.2446	0.03956	0.81971	0.0276	0.16622	0.2048	0.0171		
T10su-U	0.18312	0.43833	0.9699	0.98091	0.916	0.9553	0.9872	0.9525	0.9015	0.96582	0.97377	0.9125	0.6157	0.9553	0.9216	0.00801	0.9463	0.95008	0.0127	0.9754	0.97562	0.9272	0.15699	0.9206	0.0272	0.03867	



**Fig. S1.** Rarefaction curves of OTUs clustered at 96% protein identity across different environment samples.



**Fig. S2.** The diversity index of diazotrophs shared 96% *nifH* amino acid identity. The diversity indices were calculated on the basis of 5289 subsampled sequences.



**Fig. S3.** Non-metric Multidimensional Scaling analysis for the composition of diazotrophs. The analysis was based on the composition of the diazotrophs with 96% *nifH* protein similarity cutoff in each sample.

#### Reference

- Zehr, J., and Turner, P. (2001). Nitrogen fixation: nitrogenase genes and gene expression. In 'Methods in Microbiology. Vol. 30' (Eds C. Harwood and A. Wipat.). pp. 271–286. (Academic Press: New York.)