

Supplementary material

**Genetic relationships between landlocked and coastal populations of *Lycengraulis grossidens* (Engraulidae) in south-eastern South America: evidence for a continental colonisation route with secondary transitions to the coastal region**

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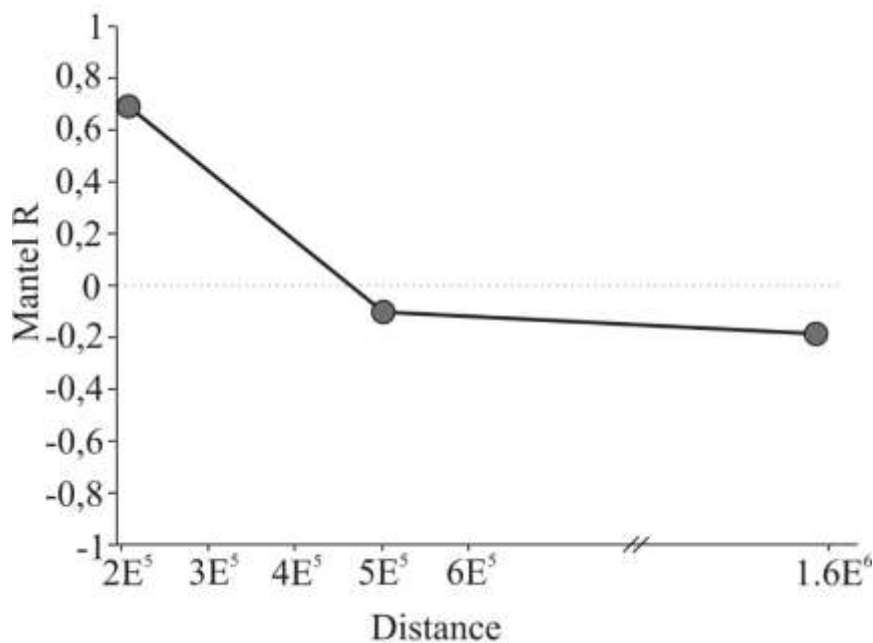
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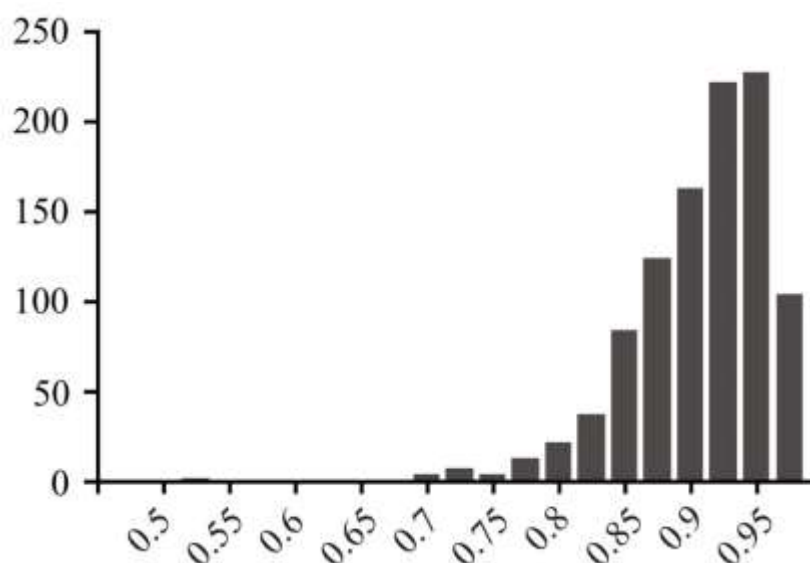
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**Fig. S1.** Correlogram showing the distribution of Mantel correlation along three geographic distances classes (0–400 000 m; 400 000–600 000 m; 600 000–2 650 000 m)



**Fig. S2.** Null distribution of  $F_{st}$  values obtained under a model of population isolation after divergence at *c.* 660 000 years ago. The observed  $F_{st}$  (0.12) was far below the range of simulated  $F_{st}$ , allowing the rejection of the sole effect of incomplete lineage sorting under recent isolation.

**Table S1. Compilation of haplotype diversities presented by Neotropical fishes for the mtDNA control region**

Compilation of haplotype diversities presented by Neotropical fishes for the mtDNA control region

Species	Haplotype diversity	Reference
<i>Odontesthes perugiae</i>	$0.88 \pm 0.1$	Beheregaray <i>et al.</i> (2002)
<i>Acanthurus bahianus</i>	$0.90 \pm 0.03$	Rocha <i>et al.</i> (2002)
<i>Acanthurus chirurgus</i>	$0.98 \pm 0.01$	Rocha <i>et al.</i> (2002)
<i>Acanthurus coeruleus</i>	$0.73 \pm 0.07$	Rocha <i>et al.</i> (2002)
<i>Ocyurus chrysurus</i>	0.96	Vasconcellos <i>et al.</i> (2008)
<i>Cynoscion acoupa</i>	$0.89 \pm 0.02$	Rodrigues <i>et al.</i> (2008)
<i>Macrodon atricauda</i>	$0.80 \pm 0.03$	Rodrigues <i>et al.</i> (2014)

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