

Supplementary material

Motivations for conservation action in peopled landscapes

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Table S1. The full set of motivations and their designated classification (see methods), identified for the Oceania region.

City	Region	Motivation from strategy	Broad categorisation	Ecosystem service / benefit sub category	Service /benefit type category
Brisbane	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Brisbane	Australia	Promote livability	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Brisbane	Australia	Maintenance of a 'green' city image	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Brisbane	Australia	For future generations	Ethical / moral		
Melbourne	Australia	Environmental benefits - e.g. healthy soils, air pollution removal, stormwater control, urban cooling	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Melbourne	Australia	Recognition in environmental leadership	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Melbourne	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Improved health and wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Melbourne	Australia	Foster connection between people and nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage Recreation & community activities
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Melbourne	Australia	Ecological benefits - e.g. Improved health of ecosystems, insect control, pollination, seed dispersal	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Melbourne	Australia	Economic benefits - e.g. increased creativity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Melbourne	Australia	Economic benefits	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Melbourne	Australia	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Melbourne	Australia	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Social resilience	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Social resilience

Adelaide	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Adelaide	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Adelaide	Australia	Calm and serene influence	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Adelaide	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Perth	Australia	Prevent water, land, noise and light pollution	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Perth	Australia	Maintain air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Perth	Australia	Strengthen community connection to land	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Perth	Australia	Increase community access	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Perth	Australia	Maintain water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Perth	Australia	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Increased cooling	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Sydney	Australia	Recreational value of green space	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Sydney	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Sydney	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Sydney	Australia	Health outcomes, e.g. reduced blood pressure	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Sydney	Australia	Livable city	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Sydney	Australia	Air quality/oxygen provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Food provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision

Sydney	Australia	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Sydney	Australia	Soil enrichment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Sydney	Australia	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Connection between people and nature is promoted	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Auckland	Zealand	Meeting statutory obligations	Statutory obligations		
Auckland	New Zealand	Maintain life-support systems	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical & biotic environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Maintain intrinsic value	Ethical / moral		
Auckland	New Zealand	Direct benefits such as food	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Auckland	New Zealand	Regulation of floods, and maintenance of climate	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Auckland	New Zealand	Promotion of physical health and wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Auckland	New Zealand	Promote the cultural connection between mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Auckland	New Zealand	Support the economy	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Auckland	Zealand	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing

Auckland	New Zealand	Soil formation, nutrient cycling, photosynthesis	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical & biotic environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Flood regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Auckland	New Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Wellington	New Zealand	Create and maintain an attractive and healthy city environment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Wellington	New Zealand	Meeting statutory obligations	Statutory obligations		
Wellington	New Zealand	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Enhance water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Healthy and clean food	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Wellington	New Zealand	Healthy and clean air	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Healthy and clean water	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	Zealand	Promoting sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity

Wellington	New Zealand	Promoting ecotourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Wellington	New Zealand	Recreation benefits	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Wellington	New Zealand	Promote the cultural connection between mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Wellington	New Zealand	Mental and physical health promotion	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Wellington	New Zealand	Pollination	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Soil formation, stabilisation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Wellington	New Zealand	Promote connection between people and nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Christchurch	New Zealand	Purifying air	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Enable soil formation & function	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Nutrient cycling	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Christchurch	New Zealand	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities

Christchurch	New Zealand	Understand and promote cultural values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Christchurch	New Zealand	Improve connection between people and nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Christchurch	New Zealand	Support provision of food	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Christchurch	New Zealand	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of wastes
Christchurch	New Zealand	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Christchurch	New Zealand	Ecotourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Christchurch	New Zealand	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Christchurch	New Zealand	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Information & knowledge
Christchurch	New Zealand	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Christchurch	New Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Christchurch	New Zealand	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Christchurch	New Zealand	Promoting a cultural connection	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Hamilton	New Zealand	Clean and healthy water for people	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Potable water
Hamilton	New Zealand	Clean air	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Hamilton	New Zealand	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Hamilton	New Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		

Dunedin	New Zealand	Food provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Dunedin	New Zealand	Raw materials	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Raw materials
Dunedin	New Zealand	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Dunedin	New Zealand	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Supporting primary production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical & biotic environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Soil formation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Air quality/oxygen provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Disease regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Dunedin	New Zealand	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Dunedin	New Zealand	Sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Dunedin	New Zealand	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Dunedin	New Zealand	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Dunedin	New Zealand	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Information & knowledge
Dunedin	New Zealand	Protection for future generations	Ethical / moral		

Dunedin	New Zealand	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Dunedin	New Zealand	Biotechnology business	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Dunedin	New Zealand	Promote the cultural connection between mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Dunedin	New Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Disturbance regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical & biotic environment
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Water regulation and supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of wastes
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Raw materials
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Recreational opportunities	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials

Fiji	Pacific Islands	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Fiji	Pacific Islands	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Adaptation of the human community to natural events	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Social resilience
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Food security	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Services and products	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Raw materials
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Connection between people and nature is promoted	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Tonga	Pacific Islands	Providing sustainable livelihoods	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Support food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Support bioprospecting	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Form a connection between people and nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Sustainable development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Sustainable development

Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Soil fertility	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Papua New Guinea	Pacific Islands	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Nelson	Zealand New	Recognition as a biodiversity-rich region	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Nelson	Zealand New	Protection and enhancement of mana whenua connection to land	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Nelson	Zealand New	Promote accessibility of nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Nelson	Zealand New	Promote life-support systems, e.g. soils, air	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Nelson	Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Newcastle	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Newcastle	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Newcastle	Australia	Agricultural productivity, food	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Newcastle	Australia	Intrinsic value	Ethical / moral		
Newcastle	Australia	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Newcastle	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Newcastle	Australia	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment

Newcastle	Australia	Air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Newcastle	Australia	Water management	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Newcastle	Australia	Promote life-support systems, e.g. soils, air	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Newcastle	Australia	Protect for future generations	Ethical / moral		
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Support sustainable development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Sustainable development
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Promoting cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Reduce negative impacts of other practices, e.g. siltation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Support industry	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Provisioning ecosystem services	Economy Food provision
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Maintain food supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	erosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Water supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Potable water
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of wastes
Solomon Islands	Pacific Islands	Support the economy	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Samoa	Islands	Food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision

Samoa	Pacific Islands	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Raw materials
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Sustainable economic development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Biodiversity decline	Decline in biodiversity		
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Promote healthy water	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Promote health and wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Samoa	Pacific Islands	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Biodiversity decline	Decline in biodiversity		
Cairns	Australia	Sustainable economic development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Cairns	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Cairns	Australia	Sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Cairns	Australia	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Cairns	Australia	Soil formation & fertility	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Pollination	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Cairns	Australia	Nutrient cycling	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment

Cairns	Australia	Nitrogen fixing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Water cycles, quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Genetic resources	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Cairns	Australia	Regulation of floods	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Cairns	Australia	Groundwater recharge	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Energy production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Energy
Cairns	Australia	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Pharmaceutical and biological products	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Biotic materials
Cairns	Australia	Horticultural products	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Food provision
Cairns	Australia	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services	Raw materials
Cairns	Australia	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Cairns	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Cairns	Australia	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Cairns	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Cairns	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity

Cairns	Australia	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Information & knowledge
Cairns	Australia	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Cairns	Australia	Health & wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing