Pacific Conservation Biology 24, 341–348 © CSIRO 2018 doi:10.1071/PC18010 AC

## **Supplementary material**

## Motivations for conservation action in peopled landscapes

D. F. Shanahan<sup>A,C</sup>, J. E. Ledington<sup>A</sup> and F. J. F. Maseyk<sup>B</sup>

<sup>A</sup>Centre for People and Nature, Zealandia, 31 Waiapu Road, Karori, Wellington, New Zealand.

<sup>B</sup>The Catalyst Group, PO Box 362, Palmerston North 4440, New Zealand.

<sup>c</sup>Corresponding author. Email: danielleshanahan@gmail.com

Table S1. The full set of motivations and their designated classification (see methods), identified for the Oceania region.

City	Region	Motivation from strategy	Broad categorisation	Ecosystem service / benefit sub category	Service /benefit type category
					Recreation &
Brisbane	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Brisbane	Australia	Promote livability	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Brisbane	Australia	Maintenance of a 'green' city image	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Brisbane	Australia	For future generations Environmental benefits - e.g. healthy soils,	Ethical / moral		
		air pollution removal, stormwater control,		Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Melbourne	Australia	urban cooling	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Melbourne	Australia	Recognition in environmental leadership	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Melbourne	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Improved health and wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Wicibourne	Australia	Foster connection between people and	Leosystem services & benefits	benefit	ricaitii & Weilbellig
Melbourne	Australia	nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
N.4 - H	A	Homes boundits on Tarview	Constant on the Original Constitution	Cultural and authors and income	Recreation &
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Tourism  Ecological benefits - e.g. Improved health	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
		of ecosystems, insect control, pollination,		Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of biotic
Melbourne	Australia	seed dispersal Economic benefits - e.g. increased	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Melbourne	Australia	creativity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Melbourne	Australia	Economic benefits	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
			·	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Melbourne	Australia	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Melbourne	Australia	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Melbourne	Australia	Human benefits - e.g. Social resilience	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Social resilience

Adelaide Adelaide Adelaide Adelaide	Australia Australia Australia Australia	Recreation Cultural identity Calm and serene influence Aesthetic values Prevent water, land, noise and light	Ecosystem services & benefits Ecosystem services & benefits Ecosystem services & benefits Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Cultural ecosystem services Cultural ecosystem services Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Recreation & community activities Cultural identity Aesthetic, Heritage Aesthetic, Heritage Regulation of
Perth	Australia	pollution	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Perth	Australia	Maintain air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Perth	Australia	Strengthen community connection to land	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage Recreation &
Perth	Australia	Increase community access	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	community activities Regulation of
Perth	Australia	Maintain water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Perth	Australia	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Sydney	Australia	Increased cooling	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		Recreation &
Sydney	Australia	Recreational value of green space	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Sydney	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Sydney	Australia	Aesthetic values Health outcomes, e.g. reduced blood	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Sydney	Australia	pressure	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Sydney	Australia	Livable city	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Regulation & maintenance	Health & Wellbeing Regulation of
Sydney	Australia	Air quality/oxygen provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Sydney	Australia	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Food provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision

Sydney	Australia	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of biotic environment
Sydney	Australia	Soil enrichment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of physical environment Regulation of
Sydney	Australia	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Sydney	Australia	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Regulation & maintenance	Health & Wellbeing Regulation of
Sydney	Australia	Water quality Connection between people and nature is	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Sydney	Australia New	promoted	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Auckland	Zealand	Meeting statutory obligations	Statutory obligations		
	New			Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of physical & biotic
Auckland	Zealand New	Maintain life-support systems	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Auckland	Zealand New	Maintain intrinsic value	Ethical / moral	Provisioning ecosystem	
Auckland	Zealand New	Direct benefits such as food Regulation of floods, and maintainance of	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Regulation & maintenance	Food provision Regulation of
Auckland	Zealand New	climate	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment Recreation &
Auckland	Zealand New	Recreation Promotion of physical health and	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Auckland	Zealand New	wellbeing Promote the cultural connection between	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Auckland	Zealand New	mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Auckland	Zealand New	Support the economy	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Auckland	Zealand	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing

Auckland	New Zealand New	Soil formation, nutrient cycling, photosynthesis	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of physical & biotic environment Regulation of
Auckland	Zealand New	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Auckland	Zealand New	Flood regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Auckland	Zealand New	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of biotic
Auckland	Zealand New	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Auckland	Zealand New	Decline in biodiversity Create and maintain an attractive and	Decline in biodiversity		
Wellington	Zealand New	healthy city environment	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Wellington	Zealand New	Meeting statutory obligations	Statutory obligations	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Enhance water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	physical environment
Wellington	Zealand New	Healthy and clean food	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Regulation & maintenance	Food provision Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Healthy and clean air	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Healthy and clean water	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Wellington	Zealand	Promoting sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity

Wellington	New Zealand New	Promoting ecotourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities Recreation &
Wellington	Zealand New	Recreation benefits Promote the cultural connection between	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Wellington	Zealand New	mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Wellington	Zealand New	Mental and physical health promotion	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Regulation & maintenance	Health & Wellbeing Regulation of biotic
Wellington	Zealand New	Pollination	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Wellington	Zealand New	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Wellington	Zealand New	Soil formation, stabilisation  Promote connection between people and	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Wellington	Zealand New	nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Aesthetic, Heritage Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Purifying air	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Enable soil formation & function	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Christchurch	Zealand New	Nutrient cycling	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment Recreation &
Christchurch	Zealand	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities

	New				
Christchurch	Zealand New	Understand and promote cultural values Improve connection between people and	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Christchurch	Zealand New	nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	Aesthetic, Heritage
Christchurch	Zealand New	Support provision of food	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Regulation & maintenance	Food provision
Christchurch	Zealand New	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	Regulation of wastes
Christchurch	Zealand New	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Biotic materials Recreation &
Christchurch	Zealand New	Ecotourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Christchurch	Zealand New	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage Information &
Christchurch	Zealand New	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	knowledge
Christchurch	Zealand New	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Christchurch	Zealand New	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Christchurch	Zealand New	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Christchurch	Zealand New	Promoting a cultural connection	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	Cultural identity
Hamilton	Zealand New	Clean and healthy water for people	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Regulation & maintenance	Potable water Regulation of
Hamilton	Zealand New	Clean air	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment Recreation &
Hamilton	Zealand New	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Hamilton	Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		

Dunedin	New Zealand New	Food provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	Food provision
Dunedin	Zealand New	Raw materials	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Provisioning ecosystem	Raw materials
Dunedin	Zealand New	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Regulation & maintenance	Biotic materials Regulation of
Dunedin	Zealand	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment Regulation of
	New			Regulation & maintenance	physical & biotic
Dunedin	Zealand New	Supporting primary production	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	environment Regulation of
Dunedin	Zealand New	Soil formation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Dunedin	Zealand New	Air quality/oxygen provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Dunedin	Zealand New	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Dunedin	Zealand New	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of biotic
Dunedin	Zealand New	Disease regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Dunedin	Zealand New	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Dunedin	Zealand New	Sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Dunedin	Zealand New	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage Recreation &
Dunedin	Zealand New	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities Information &
Dunedin	Zealand New	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	knowledge
Dunedin	Zealand	Protection for future generations	Ethical / moral		

Dunedin	New Zealand New	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities
Dunedin	Zealand New	Biotechnology business Promote the cultural connection between	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Dunedin	Zealand New	mana whenua and biodiversity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Dunedin	Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Fiji	Islands	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment Regulation of
	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	physical & biotic
Fiji	Islands	Disturbance regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Fiji	Islands	Water regulation and supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
	Pacific		5	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Fiji	Islands	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
<b></b>	Pacific	Westerland	Face of the control of the confidence	Regulation & maintenance	Dec letter of select
Fiji	Islands Pacific	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	Regulation of wastes
Ciii	Islands	Food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem	Food provision
Fiji	Pacific	Food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	services Provisioning ecosystem	Food provision
Fiji	Islands	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Raw materials
' 'J'	Pacific	Naw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	SEI VICES	Recreation &
Fiji	Islands	Recreational opportunities	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
	Pacific	nesicational opportunities	2005 your services a serients	Carear ar ecosystem services	community detivities
Fiji	Islands	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
,	Pacific	,	•	•	,
Fiji	Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
-	Pacific	·			Recreation &
Fiji	Islands	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Fiji	Islands	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Biotic materials

	Pacific		5		
Fiji	Islands Pacific	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Fiji	Islands	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
	Pacific	Adaptation of the human community to			
Tonga	Islands	natural events	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Social resilience
	Pacific				
Tonga	Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Tonga	Islands	Food security	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision
	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Tonga	Islands	Services and products	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Raw materials
	Pacific	Connection between people and nature is			
Tonga	Islands	promoted	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
	Pacific				
Tonga	Islands	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
	Pacific				Recreation &
Tonga	Islands	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
	Pacific				
Tonga	Islands	Providing sustainable livelihoods	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Papua New	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Guinea	Islands	Support food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision
Papua New	Pacific				
Guinea	Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Papua New	Pacific				
Guinea	Islands	Health and wellbeing outcomes	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing
Papua New	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Guinea	Islands	Support bioprospecting	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Biotic materials
Papua New	Pacific	Form a connection between people and			
Guinea	Islands	nature	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Papua New	Pacific				Sustainable
Guinea	Islands	Sustainable development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	development

Papua New Guinea Papua New	Pacific Islands Pacific	Pharmaceuticals	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Biotic materials Regulation of
Guinea Papua New	Islands Pacific	Soil fertility	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Guinea Papua New	Islands Pacific	Water quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Guinea Papua New	Islands Pacific	Air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Guinea Papua New	Islands Pacific	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity Recreation &
Guinea	Islands New	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Nelson	Zealand New	Recognition as a biodiversity-rich region Protection and enhancement of mana	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Recognition
Nelson	Zealand New	whenua connection to land	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity Recreation &
Nelson	Zealand New	Promote accessibility of nature Promote life-support systems, e.g. soils,	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	community activities Regulation of
Nelson	Zealand New	air	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Nelson	Zealand	Decline in biodiversity	Decline in biodiversity		
Newcastle	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Newcastle	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Provisioning ecosystem	Cultural identity
Newcastle	Australia	Agricultural productivity, food	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision
Newcastle	Australia	Intrinsic value	Ethical / moral		
Newcastle	Australia	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Recreation & community activities Recreation &
Newcastle	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	community activities Regulation of
Newcastle	Australia	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment

Newcastle	Australia	Air quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Newcastle	Australia	Water management Promote life-support systems, e.g. soils,	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of physical environment Regulation of
Newcastle	Australia	air	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Newcastle	Australia	Protect for future generations	Ethical / moral		
Solomon	Pacific	· ·	·		
Islands	Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Solomon	Pacific				Sustainable
Islands	Islands	Support sustainable development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	development
Solomon	Pacific				
Islands	Islands	Promoting cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Solomon	Pacific	Reduce negative impacts of other		Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Islands	Islands	practices, e.g. siltation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Solomon	Pacific				
Islands	Islands	Support industry	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Solomon	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Islands	Islands	Maintain food supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision
Solomon	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Islands	Islands	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Solomon	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Islands	Islands	errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Solomon	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Islands	Islands	Water supply	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Potable water
Solomon	Pacific			Regulation & maintenance	
Islands	Islands	Waste treatment	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	Regulation of wastes
Solomon	Pacific				
Islands	Islands	Support the economy	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
	Pacific				
Samoa	Islands	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
	Pacific			Provisioning ecosystem	
Samoa	Islands	Food production	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision

Samoa	Pacific Islands Pacific	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Raw materials Regulation of
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Resilience to natural disasters	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity Recreation &
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Sustainable economic development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Regulation & maintenance	Economy Regulation of
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Biodiversity decline	Decline in biodiversity	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Promote healthy water	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Samoa	Islands Pacific	Promote health and wellbeing	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit Regulation & maintenance	Health & Wellbeing Regulation of
Samoa	Islands	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Biodiversity decline	Decline in biodiversity		
Cairns	Australia	Sustainable economic development	Ecosystem services & benefits	Benefit	Economy
Cairns	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity
Cairns	Australia	Sense of place	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Cairns	Australia	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	Spirituality Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Soil formation & fertility	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Carbon storage	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	physical environment Regulation of biotic
C-:					
Cairns	Australia	Pollination	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services Regulation & maintenance	environment Regulation of

				Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Nitrogen fixing	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
				Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Water cycles, quality	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
				Provisioning ecosystem	
Cairns	Australia	Genetic resources	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Biotic materials
				Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Regulation of floods	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
				Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Climate regulation	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
				Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Errosion control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
Cairra	Australia	Doot control	Face veters complete & box of the	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of biotic
Cairns	Australia	Pest control	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	environment
Cairns	Australia	Groundwater recharge	Ecosystem services & benefits	Regulation & maintenance ecosystem services	Regulation of physical environment
Calliis	Australia	Groundwater recharge	Ecosystem services & benefits	Provisioning ecosystem	physical environment
Cairns	Australia	Energy production	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Energy
Canno	Australia	Energy production	Leosystem services a benefits	Regulation & maintenance	Regulation of
Cairns	Australia	Shade	Ecosystem services & benefits	ecosystem services	physical environment
<b>Cu</b> mino	7100010110		2000,000 00000 0	Provisioning ecosystem	pyo.ou. cc
Cairns	Australia	Pharmaceutical and biological products	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Biotic materials
		5 1	,	Provisioning ecosystem	
Cairns	Australia	Horticultural products	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Food provision
		·		Provisioning ecosystem	•
Cairns	Australia	Raw materials provision	Ecosystem services & benefits	services	Raw materials
					Recreation &
Cairns	Australia	Tourism	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
					Recreation &
Cairns	Australia	Recreation	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	community activities
Cairns	Australia	Spirituality	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Spirituality
Cairns	Australia	Aesthetic values	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Aesthetic, Heritage
Cairns	Australia	Cultural identity	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Cultural identity

Cairns	Australia	Education	Ecosystem services & benefits	Cultural ecosystem services	Information & knowledge
Cairns	Australia	Statutory requirement	Statutory obligations		
Cairns	Australia	Health & wellbeing	<b>Ecosystem services &amp; benefits</b>	Benefit	Health & Wellbeing