

Dietary breadth as a predictor of potential native avian–human conflict in urban landscapes

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Table S1. Conflict species and non-conflict congeners used in the analysis. Citations refer to studies used to identify the species as involved in an urban conflict situation

Conflict species		Main reason for conflict	Non-conflict species	
Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Tricoloured blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolour</i>
			Red-shouldered blackbird	<i>Agelaius assimilis</i>
			Tawny-shouldered blackbird	<i>Agelaius humeralis</i>
			Yellow-shouldered blackbird	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>
Pacific black duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Fouling (Temby 2004)	American black duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Fouling (Fitzwater 1988)	Blue-winged teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
			Grey teal	<i>Anas gibberifrons</i>
			Red shoveler	<i>Anas platalea</i>
			Yellow-billed pintail	<i>Anas georgica</i>
			Cape teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>
			Spot-billed duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>
			Northern shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>

Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Fouling (Conover and Chasko 1985)	Barnacle goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>
			Red-breasted goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>
			Brent goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>
			Hawaiian goose	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>
Sulphur-crested cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Damage	Major Mitchell's cockatoo	<i>Cacatua leadbeateri</i>
Long-billed corella	<i>Cacatua tenuirostris</i>	Nesting/roosting	Western corella	<i>Cacatua pastinator</i>
Little corella	<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>	Nesting/roosting (Temby 2004)	White cockatoo	<i>Cacatua alba</i>
			Salmon crested corella	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>
			Yellow crested cockatoo	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>
			Solomon corella	<i>Cacatua ducorpsii</i>
			Philippine corella	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>
Chimney swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Grey-rumped swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
			Chapman's swift	<i>Chaetura chapmani</i>
			Ashy-tailed swift	<i>Chaetura andrei</i>
			Short-tailed swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Toresian crow	<i>Corvus orru</i>	Nesting/roosting	Collared crow	<i>Corvus pectoralis</i>

American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	Nesting/roosting	Fish crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>
Chihuahuan raven	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Jamaican crow	<i>Corvus jamaicensis</i>
			Mariana crow	<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>
			Tamaulipus crow	<i>Corvus imparatus</i>
			Carrion crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>
			Large billed crow	<i>corvus macrorhynchos</i>
			Pied crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>
			Ethiopian raven	<i>Corvus edithae</i>
			Thick-billed raven	<i>Corvus crassirostris</i>
			Little raven	<i>Corvus mellori</i>
Australian magpie	<i>Cracticus tibicen</i>	Aggression (Jones and Thomas 1999)	Black butcherbird	<i>Cracticus quoyi</i>
Grey butcherbird	<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	Aggression (Rock 2005)	Black-backed butcherbird	<i>Cracticus mentalis</i>
			Pied butcherbird	<i>Cracticus nigrogularis</i>
			Hooded butcherbird	<i>Cracticus cassicus</i>
Little blue egret	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	(Fitzwater 1988)	Slaty egret	<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>
Great egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>		Black egret	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>

			Tricoloured egret	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
			Reddish egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
			Snowy egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
			Intermediate egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>
			Eastern reef egret	<i>Egretta sacra</i>
			Little egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
Brewers blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Rusty blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
American coot	<i>Fulica americanus</i>	Fouling (Fitzwater 1988)	White-winged coot	<i>Fulica leucoptera</i>
			Red-fronted coot	<i>Fulica rufifrons</i>
			Giant coot	<i>Fulica gigantean</i>
			Red-knobbed coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
Magpie lark	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Aggression (Temby 2004)	Torrent-lark	<i>Grallina bruijni</i>
Welcome swallow	<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Nesting/roosting (Temby 2004)	Pacific swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>
			Barn swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>

			White-throated swallow	<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>
			Pearl-breasted swallow	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>
Mississippi kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	Aggression (Fitzwater 1988), (Peterson and Brown 1985)	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Ring-billed gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Nesting/roosting (Belant 1997)	Black-headed gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
Laughing gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	(Belant 1997)	Mew gull	<i>Larus canus</i>
Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	(Belant 1997)	Glaucous gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Silver gull	<i>Larus novaehollandiae</i>	(Temby 2004)	California gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>
Lesser black-backed gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	(Rock 2005)	Pacific gull	<i>Larus pacificus</i>
			Great black-backed gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>
			Grey gull	<i>Larus modestus</i>
			Western gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>
			Grey-headed gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>
			Black-billed gull	<i>Larus bulleri</i>

			Mediterranean gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>
			Little gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>
			Slaty backed gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>
			Brown headed gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>
			White eyed gull	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>
Northern mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Aggression (Fitzwater 1988)	Bahama mockingbird	<i>Mimus gundlachi</i>
			Chalk-browed mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>
			Long-tailed mockingbird	<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
			Tropical mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
Brown-headed cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Shiny cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
			Giant cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
			Screaming cowbird	<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>
			Bronzed cowbird	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>
Black-crowned night heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Yellow-crowned night heron	<i>Nycticorax violaceus</i>
			Rufous night heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>
			White-backed night heron	<i>Nycticorax leuconotus</i>

Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Nesting/roosting (Taylor <i>et al.</i> 2011)	Great cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
			Little pied cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>
			Common (European) shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>
			Rough-faced shag	<i>Phalacrocorax carunculatus</i>
Common grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscalus</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Nicaraguan grackle	<i>Quiscalus nicaraguensis</i>
			Carib grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
			Greater Antillean grackle	<i>Quiscalus niger</i>
			Great-tailed grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Australian white ibis	<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>	Nesting/roosting (Martin <i>et al.</i> 2010)	Sacred ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
			Black-headed ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>
				<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>
			Straw-necked ibis	
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Nesting/roosting (Fitzwater 1988)	Glossy black thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
			Kurrichane thrush	<i>Turdus libonyanus</i>
			Brown-headed thrush	<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>
			Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>

Masked lapwing	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Aggression	Northern lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
(Spur-winged plover)		(Temby 2004)	Banded lapwing	<i>Vanellus tricolor</i>
			Spur-winged lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosis</i>
			Red-wattled lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>
