

Supplementary material

Spinifex–mallee revegetation: implications for restoration after mineral-sands mining in the Murray–Darling Basin

Ian R. K. Sluiter^{A,B,E}, Andrew Schweitzer^C and Ralph Mac Nally^D

^AFaculty of Science, Federation University Australia, Ballarat, Vic. 3350, Australia.

^BWork address: Ogyris Ecological Research, PO Box 698, Merbein, Vic. 3505, Australia.

^CCristal Mining Australia Ltd, 138 Pinnacles Road, Broken Hill, NSW 2880, Australia.

^DInstitute for Applied Ecology, The University of Canberra, Bruce, ACT 2617, Australia.

^ECorresponding author: ian@ogyris.com.au

Statistical Appendix S1: Statistical analysis

The model was:

$$r_{ij} \sim \text{Binomial}(p_{ij}, n_{ij}); \text{logit}(p_{ij}) = a + b_{\text{litter}(j)} + c_{\text{location}(j)} + \rho_i. \quad (1)$$

The terms are: r_{ij} is the number of individuals of species i alive on transect j after 10 yr and is assumed to have a binomial distribution ('~'); n_{ij} is the number of individuals of species i alive on transect j in June 2001; p_{ij} is the survival proportion of species i on transect j after 10 years and is assumed to be a function of an overall survival rate (a), a possible effect of mulch application (b), location (c , crest, slope or swale) and plant taxon (ρ_i). Location and species were regarded as random effects and had these sampling distributions:

$$c_j \sim \text{Normal}(0, \sigma_c^2); \rho \sim \text{Normal}(0, \sigma_\rho^2); \sigma_c, \sigma_\rho \sim \text{Uniform}(0.01, 0.2).$$

Thus, the location random effects have a zero mean and common standard deviation, as do the species' random effects. The a and b parameters were given normal priors, mean 0 and standard deviations of 0.25; $b_{\text{no mulch}}$ was defined as the reference condition, so b_{mulch} is the effect of mulch application.

Changes in the Importance (IVI index) of Plant Taxa

Changes in the importance of plant taxa were modelled using a Gaussian-errors models based on the difference in the IVI values in 2011 and 2001. This involves recasting Model 1 slightly as:

$$d_{ij} \sim \text{Normal}(\mu_{ij}, \sigma); \quad \mu_{ij} = a + b_{litter(j)} + c_{location(j)} + \rho_i. \quad (2)$$

Most of the parameters have the same meanings as for Model 1. The differences are: (1) d_{ij} is the difference in IVI for species i in transect j between 2011 and 2001; and (2) σ is the common error for all observations, and has a prior of $\sigma \sim \text{Uniform}(0.01, 0.2)$. There were more plant taxa ($n = 38$) owing to natural regeneration or self-establishment within the revegetation transects; d -values for such taxa necessarily are positive.

Software

WinBUGS Bayesian modelling software was used (Spiegelhalter *et al.* 2003). We used three chains for each model estimation, which we checked for convergence using the Brooks-Gelman-Rubin statistics; chain convergence means that the model has mixed adequately and that the parameter estimates have stabilized (Brooks & Gelman, 1998). Further checks were done with assessments of Rhat values for each parameter, which should be 1.0-1.1 if the model has mixed adequately (Kery, 2010). Model runs had ‘burns-in’ of 80 000 and parameter samples of 50 000 for each chain.

The ‘importance’ of parameters (i.e., do these differ substantially from zero?) was assessed using posterior probability distributions and odds ratios (OR). ORs are ratios of posterior to prior odds, and are measure of how much the data change our initial expectations. The posterior probability that each parameter is above or below 0 was calculated. For a non-informative prior, for which there was no expectation that a parameter $\neq 0$, the prior odds are 1:1 (i.e., the parameter is equally likely to be negative or positive). Thus, the OR is equivalent to the posterior odds. ORs > 10 are strong evidence supporting one hypothesis over another (Jeffreys, 1961). For negative parameters, inverse ORs hold (i.e. ORs $< 1/10$ are strong evidence). Inferences in the Results use OR ≥ 10 (or $\leq 1/10$) as being ‘important’ effects.

Table S1: Summary of plant taxon plant-out rates and their proportions of the original total for that transect, as well as survival numbers and proportions ascertained from monitoring in October 2011.

Plant Taxon	Transect 1 - Dune Crest				Transect 2 - Dune Crest				Transect 7 - Dune Slope				Transect 8 - Dune Slope				Transect 13 - Swale				Transect 14 - Swale				
	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Number Alive 2011	% Survival	
Taxa from Hand Planting																									
<i>Acacia acanthoclada</i> subsp. <i>acanthoclada</i>	2	1.9	0	0	1	0.9	0	0	5	4.3	0	0	1	0.9	0	0									
<i>Acacia brachybotrya</i>																									
<i>Acacia colletioides</i>																									
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	7	6.6	7	100	9	7.7	3	33	7	6.0	6	86	7	6.4	5	71									
<i>Acacia microcapa</i>	3	2.8	0	0	5	4.3	2	40	2	1.7	1	50	1	0.9	0	0									
<i>Acacia oswaldii</i>																									
<i>Acacia rigens</i>	6	5.7	1	17	8	6.8	5	63	6	5.2	1	17	8	7.3	1	13									
<i>Acacia sclerophylla</i> var. <i>sclerophylla</i>																									
<i>Acacia wilhelmiiana</i>	2	1.9	1	50	7	5.9	4	57	6	5.2	0	0	5	4.5	4	80									
<i>Callitris gracilis</i> subsp. <i>murrayensis</i>	3	2.8	1	33	3	2.6	2	67	4	3.4	4	100	1	0.9	1	100	8	6.2	3	38	11	8.0	4	36	
<i>Callitris verrucosa</i>	6	5.7	6	100	7	5.9	5	71	14	12.1	4	29	2	1.8	1	50									
<i>Casuarina pauper</i>																									
<i>Eucalyptus costata</i> subsp. <i>murrayana</i>	14	13.2	14	100	9	7.7	4	44	8	6.9	5	63	11	10.0	8	73									
<i>Eucalyptus dumosa</i>	8	7.5	4	50	9	7.7	5	56	11	9.5	4	36	13	11.8	6	46									
<i>Eucalyptus leptophylla</i>	5	4.7	2	40	2	1.7	1	50	5	4.7	2	40	2	1.8	0	0									
<i>Eucalyptus oleosa</i> subsp. <i>oleosa</i>	8	7.5	8	100	8	6.8	8	100	4	3.7	1	25	6	5.5	6	100	18	13.8	16	89	22	16.0	16	73	
<i>Eucalyptus socialis</i>	8	7.5	6	75	11	9.4	11	100	11	9.5	11	100	10	9.1	8	80									
<i>Grevillea pterosperma</i>	1	0.9	0	0	1	0.9	0	0	1	0.9	0	0	1	0.9	0	0									
<i>Hakea leucoptera</i> subsp. <i>leucoptera</i>																									
<i>Hakea tephroserpma</i>																									
<i>Melaleuca acuminata</i> subsp. <i>acuminata</i>	2	1.9	0	0	2	1.7	1	50	4	3.4	0	0	2	1.8	0	0									
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>																									
<i>Melaleuca uncinata</i>	10	9.4	10	100	10	8.5	8	80	5	4.3	4	80	14	12.8	6	43									
<i>Olearia passerinoides</i>	5	4.7	3	60	6	5.1	4	67	5	4.3	3	60	5	4.5	3	60									
<i>Olearia pinifoliaeoides</i>																									
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i>																									
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>filifolia</i>																									
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>x coriacea</i>																									
<i>Triodia scariosa</i>	16	15.1	14	88	9	7.7	9	100	9	7.8	9	100	10	9.1	9	90									
Total % Re-Planting Success				73				68				51				55				58					58

Table S2: Summary of plant taxon plant-out rates and proportions in June 2001, compared with their importance as IVI in October 2011.

	Transect 1 - Dune Crest			Transect 2 - Dune Crest			Transect 7 - Dune Slope			Transect 8 - Dune Slope			Transect 13 - Swale			Transect 14 - Swale		
Plant Taxon	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'	Number Planted Out	% of Total	Importance % as 'IVI'
<u>Taxa from Hand Planting</u>																		
<i>Acacia acanthoclada</i> subsp. <i>acanthoclada</i>	2	1.9		1	0.9		5	4.3		1	0.9							
<i>Acacia brachybotrya</i>													12	9.2	7.6	8	5.8	
<i>Acacia colletioides</i>													11	8.5	8.7	9	6.5	4.5
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	7	6.6	7.4	9	7.7	3.6	7	6.0	10.6	7	6.4	7.5						
<i>Acacia microcapa</i>	3	2.8		5	4.3	1.6	2	1.7	0.8	1	0.9							
<i>Acacia oswaldii</i>													9	6.9	3.8	11	8.0	2.3
<i>Acacia rigens</i>	6	5.7	0.7	8	6.8	3.7	6	5.2	1.0	8	7.3	0.9						
<i>Acacia sclerophylla</i> var. <i>sclerophylla</i>									1.5				11	8.5	12.5	9	6.5	2.7
<i>Acacia wilhelmiana</i>	2	1.9	0.9	7	5.9	5.8	6	5.2		5	4.5	9.2						
<i>Callitris gracilis</i> subsp. <i>murrayensis</i>	3	2.8	1.0	3	2.6	2.0	4	3.4	4.4	1	0.9	1.1	8	6.2	3.4	11	8.0	5.0
<i>Callitris verrucosa</i>	6	5.7	5.9	7	5.9	5.3	14	12.1	4.1	2	1.8	1.1						
<i>Casuarina pauper</i>													12	9.2	8.0	15	10.9	5.6
<i>Eucalyptus costata</i> subsp. <i>murrayana</i>	14	13.2	23.6	9	7.7	4.0	8	6.9	6.6	11	10.0	10.0						
<i>Eucalyptus dumosa</i>	8	7.5	4.4	9	7.7	6.1	11	9.5	6.2	13	11.8	8.0						
<i>Eucalyptus leptophylla</i>	5	4.7	1.5	2	1.7	0.7	5	4.7	1.9	2	1.8							
<i>Eucalyptus oleosa</i> subsp. <i>oleosa</i>	8	7.5	9.3	8	6.8	9.5	4	3.7	1.2	6	5.5	9.0	18	13.8	25.0	22	16.0	22.3
<i>Eucalyptus socialis</i>	8	7.5	5.9	11	9.4	9.5	11	9.5	13.2	10	9.1	8.6						
<i>Grevillea pterosperma</i>	1	0.9		1	0.9		1	0.9		1	0.9							
<i>Hakea leucoptera</i> subsp. <i>leucoptera</i>													6	4.6	5.9	9	6.5	9.4
<i>Hakea tephrosperma</i>													10	7.7	9.7	6	4.3	6.3
<i>Melaleuca acuminata</i> subsp. <i>acuminata</i>	2	1.9		2	1.7	1.4	4	3.4		2	1.8							
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>				10	8.5	6.6				11	10.0	4.1						
<i>Melaleuca uncinata</i>	10	9.4	7.8	10	8.5	6.2	5	4.3	4.3	14	12.8	6.4						
<i>Olearia passerinoides</i>	5	4.7	2.3	6	5.1	3.2	5	4.3	2.9	5	4.5	4.5						
<i>Olearia pineleoides</i>													10	7.7	0.0	12	8.7	7.0
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i>		0.7			0.1								10	7.7	7.5	10	7.2	13.7
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>filifolia</i>													8	6.2	6.2	7	5.1	5.2
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>x coriacea</i>													6	4.6	5.0	9	6.5	5.3
<i>Triodia scariosa</i>	16	15.1	27.1	9	7.7	11.6	9	7.8	16.7	10	9.1	14.2						
<u>Taxa from Natural Regeneration</u>																		
<i>Aristida contorta</i>																		
<i>Aristida holathera</i> var. <i>holathera</i>		0.7			3.1				0.8			3.1						
<i>Calotis erinacea</i>		0.1			0.6				3.7			0.9			0.1			
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>angustissima</i>		11.9			3.2				2.1			0.3			1.6			0.9
<i>Enchytraea tomentosa</i>		1.7			2.6				4.9			6.6			2.3			1.9
<i>Enneapogon avenaceus</i>									0.8			1.3						
<i>Eremophila longifolia</i>									0.1									0.1
<i>Triraphis mollis</i>									0.8			0.0						0.8
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i>		2.0			6.8				5.3			0.1			0.1			0.1
<i>Vittadinia gracilis</i>																		
<i>Vittadinia cervicalis</i>		0.1							0.1						0.1			

Table S3: Compilation of importance (IVI), density (DEN), cover (COV) and height (HT) for all plant taxa recorded in the six transects assessed in the October 2011 monitoring.

	T1 Crest				T2Crest				T7 Slope				T8 Slope				T13 Swale				T14 Swale				
	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	
<i>Acacia brachybotrya</i>																	22.44	0.17	6.97	142.50					
<i>Acacia colletioides</i>																	25.55	0.21	7.41	130.00	13.52	0.14	2.76	112.00	
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	22.12	0.22	6.75	209.23	10.44	0.09	3.31	180.00	31.64	0.22	12.85	190.63	21.49	0.19	6.56	217.08									
<i>Acacia microcarpa</i>					4.56	0.06	0.66	145.00	2.40	0.04	0.02	5.00													
<i>Acacia oswaldii</i>																	11.14	0.10	2.59	130.00	6.98	0.07	1.52	168.75	
<i>Acacia rigens</i>	2.09	0.03	0.13	100.00	10.65	0.16	1.16	136.43	2.97	0.04	0.44	127.50	2.61	0.04	0.07	80.00									
<i>Acacia sclerophylla</i> var. <i>sclerophylla</i>									4.38	0.04	1.48	87.50					12.49	0.14	1.83	86.25	8.18	0.10	0.86	100.00	
<i>Acacia wilhelmiiana</i>	2.81	0.03	0.69	146.67	16.89	0.13	6.34	221.67					26.63	0.15	12.15	134.55									
<i>Aristida holathera</i> var. <i>holathera</i>	1.95	0.03	0.02	35.00	9.06	0.19	0.17	40.00	2.40	0.04	0.02	10.00	8.87	0.15	0.11	56.67									
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>													2.55	0.04	0.04	60.00									
<i>Atriplex vesicaria</i>																	0.40	0.00	0.28	38.33	7.24	0.14	0.38	58.75	
<i>Austrostipa drummondii</i>					1.80	0.03	0.02	35.00																	
<i>Austrostipa scabra</i> subsp. <i>falcata</i>	3.91	0.06	0.05	12.00	2.66	0.06	0.02	5.00	4.82	0.07	0.06	25.00	2.55	0.04	0.04	50.00									
<i>Billardiera cymosa</i>					1.80	0.03	0.02	3.00																	
<i>Brachyscome ciliaris</i>	1.95	0.03	0.02	20.00																					
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	0.60	0.00	0.47	25.00	0.17	0.00	0.11	20.71	1.78	0.00	1.31	30.00	0.71	0.00	0.52	30.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	18.33	0.06	0.00	0.03	25.00	
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	0.08	0.00	0.06	20.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	20.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	10.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	20.00									
<i>Bromus rubens</i>																					0.03	0.00	0.01	15.00	
<i>Calandrinia eremaea</i>									0.05	0.00	0.04	7.50													
<i>Callitris gracilis</i>	2.85	0.03	0.72	270.00	5.96	0.06	1.56	235.00	13.20	0.15	2.74	183.00	3.06	0.04	0.41	137.50	10.08	0.10	1.86	248.75	14.81	0.00	3.55	229.17	
<i>Callitris verrucosa</i>	17.52	0.19	4.66	163.75	15.28	0.16	4.16	192.86	12.34	0.15	2.11	143.75	3.26	0.04	0.56	150.00									
<i>Calotis erinacea</i>	0.04	0.00	0.03	45.00	1.82	0.03	0.03	40.00	10.92	0.19	0.22	46.67	2.66	0.04	0.11	50.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	30.00					
<i>Calotis hispidula</i>									0.03	0.00	0.02	3.00													
<i>Casuarina pauper</i>																	23.66	0.28	2.76	234.55	16.63	0.21	1.89	182.27	
<i>Chamaesyce drummondii</i>													0.03	0.00	0.02	1.00									
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	0.04	0.00	0.03	10.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	10.00	0.08	0.00	0.06	8.33	0.30	0.00	0.22	30.00					0.06	0.00	0.03	30.00	
<i>Crassula colorata</i> var. <i>colorata</i>	0.08	0.00	0.06	3.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	3.00	0.13	0.00	0.09	3.00	0.07	0.00	0.06	2.67	0.03	0.00	0.03	3.00					
<i>Crassula sieberiana</i>	0.02	0.00	0.02	3.00					0.10	0.00	0.07	2.50					0.03	0.00	0.02	5.00					
<i>Dodonea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>angustissima</i>	35.34	0.56	2.86	111.88	9.32	0.16	0.30	53.00	6.15	0.07	1.04	180.00	0.76	0.00	0.56	200.00	4.72	0.03	1.55	210.00	2.59	0.03	0.21	125.00	
<i>Einadia nutans</i> subsp. <i>nutans</i>									2.57	0.04	0.15	20.00													
<i>Enchytraea tomentosa</i>	4.94	0.09	0.13	18.33	7.62	0.13	0.34	30.75	14.50	0.26	1.19	29.00	18.94	0.26	1.98	28.80	6.67	0.10	0.38	31.67	5.77	0.00	0.86	50.00	
<i>Enneapogon avenaceus</i>									2.42	0.04	0.04	20.00	3.81	0.07	0.07	40.00									
<i>Enteropogon acicularis</i>													3.76	0.07	0.04	25.00									
<i>Eremophila longifolia</i>									2.40	0.04	0.02	5.00										11.19	0.14	2.07	263.75
<i>Eucalyptus costata</i>	46.61	0.44	15.34	395.83	11.58	0.13	2.91	377.14	19.73	0.19	5.81	384.44	28.81	0.30	7.37	322.86									
<i>Eucalyptus dumosa</i>	13.03	0.13	4.16	362.22	17.89	0.16	5.84	350.50	18.52	0.15	6.67	380.00	23.03	0.22	5.85	322.69									
<i>Eucalyptus leptophylla</i>	4.45	0.06	0.47	118.75					5.70	0.07	0.70	158.33													
<i>Eucalyptus oleosa</i> subsp. <i>oleosa</i>	27.82	0.25	10.47	426.67	27.65	0.25	8.72	431.88	3.63	0.04	0.93	390.00	25.97	0											

	T1 Crest				T2Crest				T7 Slope				T8 Slope				T13 Swale				T14 Swale			
	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT	IVI	DEN	COV	HT
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>																					2.31	0.00	0.03	30.00
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>coriacea</i>																	14.75	0.14	3.38	112.50	15.79	0.21	1.38	68.64
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>filifolia</i>																	18.15	0.21	2.34	98.00	15.45	0.21	1.17	95.00
<i>Silene apetala</i>	0.18	0.00	0.14	8.57					0.28	0.00	0.20	11.11	0.23	0.00	0.17	6.11	0.05	0.00	0.03	5.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	10.00
<i>Triodia scariosa</i>	53.75	0.44	21.69	47.29	33.62	0.28	11.43	40.88	49.79	0.33	21.00	57.50	40.77	0.33	13.33	47.94								
<i>Triraphis mollis</i>									2.40	0.37	0.02	30.00									2.31	0.03	0.03	20.00
<i>Vittadinia cervicalaris</i>	0.02	0.00	0.02	10.00					2.67	0.04	0.22	11.64					0.08	0.00	0.05	3.50				
<i>Vittadinia dissecta</i>	5.83	0.09	0.05	12.67	19.75	0.41	0.25	15.56	15.87	0.30	0.44	23.33	0.33	0.00	0.24	23.50	0.13	0.00	0.09	8.50	0.17	0.00	0.10	27.50
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	0.02	0.00	0.02	15.00					0.03	0.00	0.02	20.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	10.00								
<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i>																0.05	0.00	0.04	60.00					
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>																	2.51	0.03	0.03	30.00				