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Supplementary Material

How temperature, substrate, and stratification periods influence *Ilex paraguariensis* embryonic development

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Supplementary Table S1. Analysis of variance (ANOVA) of viable seeds and embryo development stages of *Ilex paraguariensis* A. St.-Hil. seeds submitted to different stratification protocols. DF: Degrees of freedom.

| Embryo stage | DF | F | p-value |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------------|
| Viable embryos | 9 | 1.10 | 0.387 |
| Heart stage | 9 | 3.61 | 0.003 ** |
| Post-heart stage | 9 | 0.80 | 0.614 |
| Torpedo stage | 9 | 6.21 | 6.35 ⁻⁵ ** |
| Mature stage | 9 | 243.63 | 2.2 ⁻¹⁶ ** |

** Significant at 1% probability.