

Accessory material

Experimental

General. All reagents were commercially available and used as received. **¹H NMR** and **¹³C NMR** spectra were recorded on a Varian UNITY/NOVA 300 MHz spectrometer using CDCl₃ or DMSO as solvent at room temperature, unless otherwise noted. Flash column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. Chemical shifts were provided in δ relative to TMS, and expressed in ppm. Coupling constants J were given in Hz. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Vector 22 FT-IR analyzer using KBr pellets in the region 400-4000 cm⁻¹. The MS spectra were recorded with a Shimadzu LCMS-2010A spectrometer. All Mannich adducts and bisindolylalkanes are known and accord with those that have been previously reported in the literature.

General procedure for the synthesis of *N-D*-glycose-*p*-tolylsulfonyhydrazine^[6]

To a solution of *p*-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (5 mmol) in ethanol (20 mL) was added glycose (5 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated to 90 °C for 3h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature, filtered, the crude product purification by silica gel chromatography using 100-200 mesh ZCX II eluted by CHCl₃-CH₃OH afforded the target product.

***N-D*-glucosyl-*p*-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 1):**^[6] white solid (80% yield); mp 172-173 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} +21.5$ (c 0.5 in DMSO). IR (KBr) ν 3488, 3221, 1601, 1510, 910cm⁻¹; **¹H NMR** (DMSO, 300MHz) δ 8.79 (1H, d, J = 1.5, SO₂NH), 7.71 (2H, d, J = 8.1, ArH), 7.34 (2H, d, J = 8.1, ArH), 5.36 (1H, d, J = 7.8, sugar ring C¹-H), 4.88-2.91 (11H, m), 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃); **¹³C NMR** (DMSO, 300MHz) δ 143.41, 137.34, 130.00, 128.10, 90.69, 78.73, 77.72, 71.47, 71.25, 62.61, 21.87. ESI-MS m/z 371 [M+Na]⁺.

***N-D*-galacosyl-*p*-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 2):**^[6] white solid (75% yield); mp 150-151 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} +26.4$ (c 0.5 in DMSO). IR (KBr) ν 3486, 3219, 1612, 1509,

908cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (DMSO, 300MHz) δ 8.84 (1H, d, J = 1.5, SO₂NH), 7.70 (2H, d, J = 8.4, ArH), 7.35 (2H, d, J = 8.4, ArH), 5.25(1H, d, J = 6.6, sugar ring C¹-H), 4.71-3.01 (11H, m), 2.37 (3H, s, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(DMSO, 300MHz) δ 142.31, 131.25, 129.80, 128.12, 91.67, 79.63, 78.22, 70.36, 69.23, 61.60, 22.75; ESI-MS m/z 371 [M+Na]⁺.

N-D-xylosyl-p-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 3):^[6] white solid (78% yield); mp 160-161 °C. [α]_D²⁰ +32.5 (c 0.5 in DMSO) IR (KBr) ν 3475, 3215, 1598, 1502, 917cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (DMSO, 300MHz) δ 8.87 (1H, d, J = 2.7, SO₂NH), 7.68 (2H, d, J = 8.4, ArH), 7.35 (2H, d, J = 8.4, ArH), 5.28 (1H, d, J = 5.7, sugar ring C¹-H), 4.95-2.88 (9H, m), 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(DMSO, 300MHz) δ 148.26, 139.25, 132.12, 127.36, 87.52, 79.62, 75.81, 70.45, 70.32, 23.56; ESI-MS m/z 341 [M+Na]⁺.

General procedure for direct three-component Mannich reaction

To a solution of catalyst 1 (10-30 mmol%) in H₂O (1 mL) was added aldehyde (1 mmol) and amine (1.1 mmol), stirred 15min, and added ketone (2 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitored by TLC until the starting material was consumed. Saturated brine (5 mL) was added, and the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated. Purification by silica gel chromatography (eluted with hexane–ethyl acetate) gave the desired product.

1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 1)^[9j] oil, ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3200, 1702, 1601, 1510, 750. δ_H (CDCl₃, 300MHz) 7.88 (2H, d J = 4.2, ArH), 7.04~7.54 (10H, m, ArH), 6.67 (1H, s, ArH), 6.55 (2H, s, ArH), 4.97-5.01 (1H, m, CH), 3.44-3.48 (2H, m, CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 198.31, 146.95, 142.99, 136.86, 133.59, 129.29, 129.01, 128.88, 128.39, 127.57, 126.60, 118.16, 114.19, 55.29, 46.58; ESI-MS m/z 302 [M+H]⁺.

1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-p-CH₃O-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 2)^[9j] brownish solid, mp 141-142 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3202, 1701, 1605, 1511, 748; δ_H (CDCl₃, 300MHz) 7.92 -7.20 (10H, m, ArH), 6.68 (2H, s, ArH), 6.54 (2H, s, ArH), 4.95 -4.90 (1H, m, CH), 3.69 (3H, s, CH₃O), 3.46-3.42 (2H, m, CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 198.45, 152.51, 143.38, 141.34, 136.92, 133.56, 128.98, 128.87, 128.38,

127.49, 126.64, 115.61, 114.92, 56.04, 56.01, 46.78; ESI-MS m/z 332 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 3) ^[9j]
colorless needles, mp 126-127 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3370, 1701, 1600, 1511; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, *anti/syn* = 78/22) 7.36-7.16 (5H, m, ArH), 7.06-7.01 (2H, m, ArH), 6.62-6.50 (3H, m, ArH)), 4.78 (*syn*, 0.22H, d, *J* = 3.5, CH), 4.60 (*anti*, 0.78H, d, *J* = 7.0, CH), 2.75 -2.73 (1H, m, CH, 2.41-2.32 (2H, m, CH₂), 1.89-1.61 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.45, 211.24, 147.43, 147.29, 140.66, 140.44, 132.89, 132.80, 129.49, 129.38, 129.31, 129.00, 128.82, 128.73, 118.13, 117.97, 114.31, 113.89, 57.73, 57.61, 57.16, 56.76, 42.81, 42.39, 31.87, 29.26, 28.30, 27.47, 25.27, 24.39; ESI-MS m/z 280 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-Cl-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 4) ^[9j]
colorless needles, mp 142-143 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3370, 1701, 1600, 1511; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, *anti/syn* = 69/31) 7.31-7.22 (4H, m, ArH), 7.08-7.02 (2H, m, ArH), 6.66-6.60 (1H, m, ArH), 6.50-6.47 (2H, m, ArH), 4.71 (*syn*, 0.31H, d, *J* = 4.5, CH), 4.57 (*anti*, 0.69H, d, *J* = 6.6, CH), 2.79-2.76 (1H, m, CH), 2.41-2.35 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.07-1.58 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.50, 211.27, 147.45, 147.31, 140.68, 140.46, 132.91, 132.82, 129.40, 129.34, 129.02, 128.84, 118.65, 118.16, 117.99, 115.36, 114.33, 113.91, 57.76, 57.63, 57.19, 56.78, 42.83, 42.41, 31.89, 29.29, 28.31, 27.49, 25.29, 24.40; ESI-MS m/z 314 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'(-*p*-Br-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 5) ^[9j]
colorless needles, mp 158-159 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3370, 1701, 1600, 1511; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, *anti/syn* = 58/42) 7.41-7.21 (4H, m, ArH), 7.09-7.03 (2H, m, ArH), 6.69-6.65 (1H, m, ArH), 6.55-6.49 (2H, m, ArH), 4.71 (*syn*, 0.42H, d, *J* = 4.0, CH), , 4.55 (*anti*, 0.58H, d, *J* = 6.5, CH) 2.71-2.70 (1H, m, CH), 2.40-2.34 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.06-1.53 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.45, 211.23, 147.47, 147.33, 141.26, 141.07, 131.78, 131.70, 129.74, 129.54, 129.45, 129.38, 118.63, 118.18, 118.02, 115.38, 114.35, 113.93, 57.80, 57.57, 57.22, 56.74, 42.85, 42.44, 31.93, 29.27, 28.36, 27.53, 25.32, 24.45; ESI-MS m/z 359 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'(-*p*-NO₂-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 6)

^[9j] yellow solid, mp 165-167 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3359, 1708, 1592, 1505; δ_{H} (CDCl₃,

300MHz, anti/syn = 71/29) 8.15 (2H, d, J = 9.0, ArH), 7.58 (2H, d, J = 9.0, ArH), 7.12-7.05 (2H, m, ArH), 6.72-6.66 (1H, m, ArH), 6.55-6.49 (2H, m, ArH), 4.85 (syn, 0.42H, d, J = 3.8, CH), 4.70 (anti, 0.71H, d, J = 6.0, CH), 2.94-2.89 (1H, m, CH), 2.41-2.36 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.08-1.54 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 211.84, 211.72, 149.99, 149.93, 149.85, 149.76, 147.18, 146.81, 129.46, 129.36, 128.81, 128.47, 123.86, 123.82, 118.58, 118.35, 114.26, 113.75, 58.13, 57.52, 57.34, 56.54, 42.77, 42.67, 32.40, 29.45, 28.17, 27.44, 25.33, 24.88; ESI-MS m/z 325 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 7) ^[9j] colorless solid, mp 106-107 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3402, 1696, 1593, 1498; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, anti/syn = 50/50) 7.36-7.16 (5H, m, ArH), 7.02-6.98 (2H, m, ArH), 6.48-6.45 (2H, m, ArH), 4.74 (syn, 0.50H, d, J = 3.2, CH), 4.54 (anti, 0.50H, d, J = 6.9, CH), 2.79-2.76 (1H, m, CH), 2.42-2.30 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.01-1.61 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.84, 211.39, 146.32, 146.11, 141.45, 141.24, 129.28, 129.08, 128.77, 127.67, 127.55, 127.45, 122.49, 122.39, 122.24, 116.45, 115.44, 115.03, 58.61, 57.69, 57.54, 56.77, 42.75, 42.33, 31.94, 28.86, 28.37, 27.43, 25.23, 24.24; ESI-MS m/z 313 [M]⁺.

2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-(p-Cl-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 8) ^[9j] colorless solid, mp 97-98 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3401, 1698, 1591, 1499; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, anti/syn = 52/48) 7.31-7.26 (4H, m, ArH), 7.01 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 6.43 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 4.67 (syn, 0.48H, d, J = 3.2, CH), 4.51 (anti, 0.52H, d, J = 6.3, CH), 2.80-2.75 (1H, m, CH), 2.46-2.26 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.04-1.60 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.48, 211.26, 145.99, 145.89, 140.11, 139.79, 133.07, 132.99, 129.19, 129.14, 129.09, 128.88, 128.81, 122.63, 122.44, 116.46, 115.42, 115.01, 58.04, 57.50, 57.34, 56.56, 42.76, 42.52, 32.07, 29.06, 28.31, 27.34, 25.24, 24.50; ESI-MS m/z 347 [M]⁺.

2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-(p-NO₂-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 9) ^[9j] yellow solid, mp 119-120 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3398, 1700, 1602, 1500; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, anti/syn = 36/64) 8.14 (2H, d, J = 8.8, ArH), 7.52 (2H, d, J = 8.8, ArH), 7.01 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 6.41 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 4.78 (syn, 0.64H, d, J =

4.2, CH), 4.61 (anti,0.36H, d, J = 6.7, CH), 2.89-2.81 (1H, m, CH), 2.47-2.32 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.09-1.59 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 211.84, 210.67, 149.59, 149.34, 147.24, 147.19, 145.52, 129.25, 129.16, 128.77, 128.70, 128.47, 128.40, 123.87, 123.04, 122.77, 115.36, 114.87, 58.31, 57.56, 57.19, 56.38, 42.85, 42.76, 32.53, 29.23, 28.24, 27.38, 25.28, 24.95; ESI-MS m/z 358 [M]⁺.

2-[3'-Methyl-1'-N-phenylamino]butylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 10) ^[9j]
colorless solid, mp 87-88 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3385, 2936, 1675, 1598, 1497; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, major/ minor = 70/30) 7.15-6.54 (5H, m, ArH), 3.95 (1H, br, NH), 3.81-3.76 (major, 0.70H, m, CH), 3.61-3.58 (minor, 0.30H, m, CH), 2.62-1.25 (12H, m, 5CH₂+2CH), 0.92-0.85 (6H, m, (CH₃)₂CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.97, 212.78, 148.23, 148.12, 129.59, 129.52, 116.90, 116.69, 113.03, 112.75, 54.31, 53.74, 52.18, 51.41, 43.15, 43.04, 42.93, 42.36, 30.93, 30.22, 27.72, 27.46, 25.68, 25.59, 25.42, 25.34, 24.09, 23.74, 22.58, 22.13; ESI-MS m/z 260 [M+H]⁺.

2-[3'-Methyl-1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)]butylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 11) ^[9j]
colorless solid, mp 95-96 °C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3382, 2935, 1695, 1599, 1491; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, major/ minor = 69/31) 7.05 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 6.47 (2H, d, J = 8.7, ArH), 4.05 (1H, br, NH), 3.70-3.65 (major, 0.70H, m, CH), 3.60-3.45 (minor, 0.30H, m, CH), 2.62-1.48 (12H, m, 5CH₂+2CH), 0.91-0.83 (6H, m, (CH₃)₂CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 212.95, 212.70, 148.21, 148.10, 129.55, 129.46, 116.73, 116.42, 113.08, 112.64, 54.38, 53.68, 52.16, 51.36, 43.12, 43.01, 42.90, 42.32, 30.98, 30.12, 27.62, 27.42, 25.69, 25.55, 25.41, 25.30, 24.19, 23.72, 22.68, 22.15; ESI-MS m/z 294 [M+H]⁺.

2-[1'-(2-furyl)-1'-(N-phenylamino)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 12) ^[9j]
brownish needles, mp 102-103°C. ν_{max} (KBr)/cm⁻¹ 3376, 2940, 1676, 1592, 1499; δ_{H} (CDCl₃, 300MHz, anti/syn = 57/43) 7.27- 7.08 (3H, m, ArH), 6.62-6.56 (3H, m, ArH), 6.27- 6.16 (2H, m, ArH), 4.89 (syn, 0.43H, d, J = 3.8, CH), 4.82 (anti, 0.57H, d, J = 6.4, CH), 2.99-2.90(1H, m, CH), 2.41-2.35 (2H, m, CH₂), 2.05-1.60 (6H, m, 3CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 211.97, 211.13, 155.05, 154.08, 147.54, 147.38, 141.50, 141.37, 129.76, 129.40, 118.40, 118.25, 114.26, 113.96, 110.74, 110.59, 107.43, 107.16, 54.82, 54.42, 52.53, 52.26, 42.60, 42.46, 31.21, 30.07, 28.04, 27.30, 25.10,

24.68; ESI-MS m/z 270 [M+H]⁺.

General procedure for the preparation of bisindolylalkanes

A solution of aldehyde (1 mmol) and catalyst **3** (0.2 mmol) in water (1 mL) was treated with indole (2 mmol). The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature and monitored by TLC until the starting material was consumed. Then saturated brine (5 mL) was added, extracted with ethyl acetate, and dried with anhydride Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the resulting mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluted with hexane–ethyl acetate) to give the desired product.

1,1-bis-3-indolyl propane (Table 4, entry 1)^[5a] white solid, mp 72-73°C. IR (KBr) ν 3499, 3101, 3030, 2951, 1709, 1590, 1253, 1060, 772 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.58 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9Hz, , ArH), δ 7.33 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9Hz, ArH) δ 7.17-7.02 (m, 6H, ArH) δ 4.39 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.4Hz, CH), δ 2.27 (pent, 2H, *J* = 6.4Hz, CH₂), δ 1.03 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.78, 127.44, 121.92, 121.70, 120.51, 119.93, 119.19, 111.31, 36.27, 29.11, 13.51; ESI-MS m/z 274 [M]⁺.

1,1-bis-3-indolyl butane (Table 4, entry 2)^[14c] white solid, mp 155-156°C. IR (KBr) ν 3500, 3100, 3027, 2953, 1709, 1589, 1251, 1058, 770 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.59 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, ArH), δ 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH) δ 7.14-6.95 (m, 6H, ArH) δ 4.49 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.3Hz, CH), δ 1.44-1.79 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), δ 0.99 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.3Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.79, 127.42, 121.93, 121.85, 120.55, 119.89, 119.21, 111.35, 40.31, 3184, 26.22, 19.32; ESI-MS m/z 288 [M]⁺.

3-methyl-1,1-bis-3-indolyl- butane (Table 4, entry 3)^[14c] white solid, mp 162-163°C. IR (KBr) ν 3510, 3103, 3036, 2958, 1699, 1590, 1250, 1065, 758 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.60 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH), δ 7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH) δ 7.15- 6.96 (m, 6H, ArH) δ 4.59 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.5Hz, CH), δ 2.09 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2Hz, CH₂), δ 1.62-1.69 (m, 1H, (CH₃)₂CH) δ 0.98 (d, 6H, *J* = 6.6Hz ,2CH₃); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.80, 127.35, 121.95, 121.68, 120.75, 119.85, 119.25, 111.38, 45.61, 32.08, 26.38, 23.30; ESI-MS m/z 302 [M]⁺.

3,3'- bis(indoly)-Phenylmethane (Table 4, entry 4)^[14c] colorless solid; mp 151-152

^oC. IR (KBr) ν 3412, 3053, 1610, 1598, 1456, 1092, 742 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.37-7.29 (m, 6H, ArH), δ 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H, ArH) 87.21-7.11 (m, 3H, ArH) δ 6.98 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.7Hz, ArH), δ 6.63 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.87 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 144.19, 136.88, 128.91, 128.40, 127.30, 126.32, 123.81, 122.12, 120.14, 119.93, 119.43, 111.26, 40.57; ESI-MS m/z 322 [M]⁺.

3,3'- bis(indoly)-(4-chloro-Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 5)^[14c] pink solid; mp 77-78 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3411, 3056, 1600, 1499, 1452, 1088 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.34 (d, 4H *J* = 8.0 Hz, ArH), δ 7.27-7.13 (m, 6H, ArH) δ 6.99 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0Hz, ArH) δ 6.62 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.84 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 142.75, 136.89, 131.97, 130.26, 128.54, 127.09, 123.81, 122.27, 120.01, 119.56, 119.39, 111.36, 39.99; ESI-MS m/z 356 [M]⁺

3,3'-bis(indoly)-(4-Bromo -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 6)^[14c] brown solid; mp 120-121 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3410, 3058, 1599, 1501, 1450, 1086 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.35 (m, 6H, ArH), δ 7.21-7.12 (m, 4H, ArH) δ 6.99 (m, 2H, ArH) δ 6.62 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.82 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 143.27, 136.88, 131.76, 131.49, 130.68, 127.08, 123.80, 122.28, 120.00, 119.57, 119.32, 111.33, 40.05; ESI-MS m/z 400 [M]⁺.

3,3'- bis(indoly)-(4-Nitro -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 7)^[14c] yellow needles; mp 219-220 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3421, 3056, 1594, 1508, 1457, 1341 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, 2H, J Hz), δ 7.99 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.48 (m, 2H, ArH) δ 7.34 (m, 4H, ArH) δ 7.18 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ArH), δ 7.01(d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ArH), δ 6.66 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.98 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃+DMSO, 300MHz) δ 148.75, 139.89, 131.98, 130.27, 128.52, 127.05, 123.78, 122.17, 120.03, 119.76, 119.34, 111.24, 40.14; ESI-MS m/z 367 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indoly)-(3-Nitro-Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 8)^[14c] yellow solid; mp 178-179 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3420, 3059, 1592, 1505, 1450, 1340 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (s, 2H), δ 7.90 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.73-7.50 (m, 3H, ArH), δ 7.35-7.31 (m, 4H, ArH) δ 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H, ArH), δ 7.01-6.98 (m, 2H, Hz, ArH), δ 6.68 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.98 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃+DMSO, 300MHz) δ 148.73, 139.92, 138.89, 136.95, 131.24, 128.56, 127.16, 123.77, 122.18, 120.10, 119.74, 119.32,

111.14, 40.09; ESI-MS m/z 367 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indoly)-(4-methoxy-Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 9)^[14c] brown needles; mp 185-186 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3416, 3010, 1602, 1508, 1456, 1244, 1210 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.34-7.39 (m, 4H, ArH), δ 7.19 (s, 2H, ArH) δ 7.16 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, ArH) δ 6.98 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, ArH), δ 6.81 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.3 Hz, ArH), δ 6.64 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.83 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), δ 3.77 (s, 3H, CH₃O); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃+DMSO, 300MHz) δ 136.89, 136.44, 129.79, 127.26, 123.73, 122.08, 120.24, 120.18, 119.38, 114.56, 113.80, 111.24, 55.54, 39.69;ESI-MS m/z 352 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indoly)-[4-(*N,N'*-di-methylamino)-Phenyl]methane (Table 4, entry 10)^[14c] brown needles; mp 154-155 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3409, 2928, 1599, 1501, 1456, 1245, 1220 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.39 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH), δ 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH) δ 7.20-7.11 (m, 4H, ArH) δ 6.99-6.94 (m, 2H, ArH), δ 6.71-6.64 (m, 4H, ArH), δ 5.79 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), δ 2.90 [s, 6H, (CH₃)₂N]; ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃+DMSO, 300MHz) δ 148.56, 136.68, 132.72, 128.85, 126.79, 123.47, 120.74, 119.32, 119.05, 118.05, 112.27, 111.17, 36.34, 15.86; ESI-MS m/z 365 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indoly)-(4-hydroxy-Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 11)^[14c] white needles; mp 161-162 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3560, 3418, 3056, 1596, 1509, 1459, 1329 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.37 (m, 4H, , ArH), δ 7.22-7.13 (m, 4H, ArH) δ 7.03-6.96 (m, 2H, ArH) δ 6.76-6.71 (m, 2H, ArH), δ 6.65 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.83 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.85, 136.42, 129.72, 127.18, 123.53, 122.25, 120.16, 120.08, 119.28, 114.76, 113.82, 111.20, 45.54; ESI-MS m/z 338 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-methyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 12)^[14c] pink needles; mp 95-96 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3411, 3040, 2928, 1598, 1507, 1216, 1048, 742 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.41-7.33 (m, 4H, ArH), δ 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H, ArH) δ 7.16 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.2Hz, ArH) δ 7.08 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.2 Hz, ArH), δ 6.66 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.86 (s, 1H, Ar-CH), δ 2.33 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 141.16, 137.53, 136.88, 135.64, 129.09, 128.75, 127.32, 123.73, 122.06, 120.16, 119.39, 111.20, 40.13, 21.44; ESI-MS m/z 336 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-formyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 13)^[14c] red needles; mp 125-126 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3420, 3030, 2902, 1701, 1600, 1502, 1216 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR

(300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.95 (s, 1H, HC = O) δ 7.95 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.78 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0Hz, ArH), δ 7.49 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0Hz, ArH), δ 7.37-7.31 (m, 4H, ArH), δ 7.16 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.1Hz, ArH), δ 6.99 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.1Hz, ArH), δ 6.65 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 5.95 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 192.15, 151.56, 136.87, 135.01, 130.08, 129.58, 127.02, 123.81, 122.40, 119.88, 119.69, 118.79, 111.38, 40.83; ESI-MS m/z 350 [M]⁺.

3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(2-furyl)methane (Table 4, entry 14) ^[14c] brown solids; mp 322-324 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3412, 3100, 2927, 1590, 1507, 1215, 1049 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.46 (m, 2H, ArH), δ 7.35-7.31 (m, 3H, ArH) δ 7.15 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.1 Hz, ArH), δ 7.01 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.1Hz, ArH), δ 6.86 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 6.29-6.27 (m, 1H, ArH), δ 6.03-6.05 (m, 1H, ArH), δ 5.93 (s, 1H, Ar-CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 157.23, 141.37, 136.72, 126.98, 123.24, 122.15, 119.88, 119.56, 117.41, 111.34, 110.36, 106.83, 34.49; ESI-MS m/z 312 [M]⁺.

vibrindole^[19] A brown needles; mp 78-79 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3408, 2365, 1624, 1590, 1498, 1437, 1289, 1206, 1170, 1095 cm⁻¹, ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.55 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, , ArH), δ 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH) δ 7.16-7.10 (m, 3H, ArH), δ 7.05-6.99 (m, 3H, ArH), δ 6.89 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 4.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.9Hz, CH), δ 1.80 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.9Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.84, 127.12, 121.97, 121.88, 121.42, 119.94, 119.22, 111.30, 28.55, 22.12; ESI-MS m/z 260 [M]⁺.

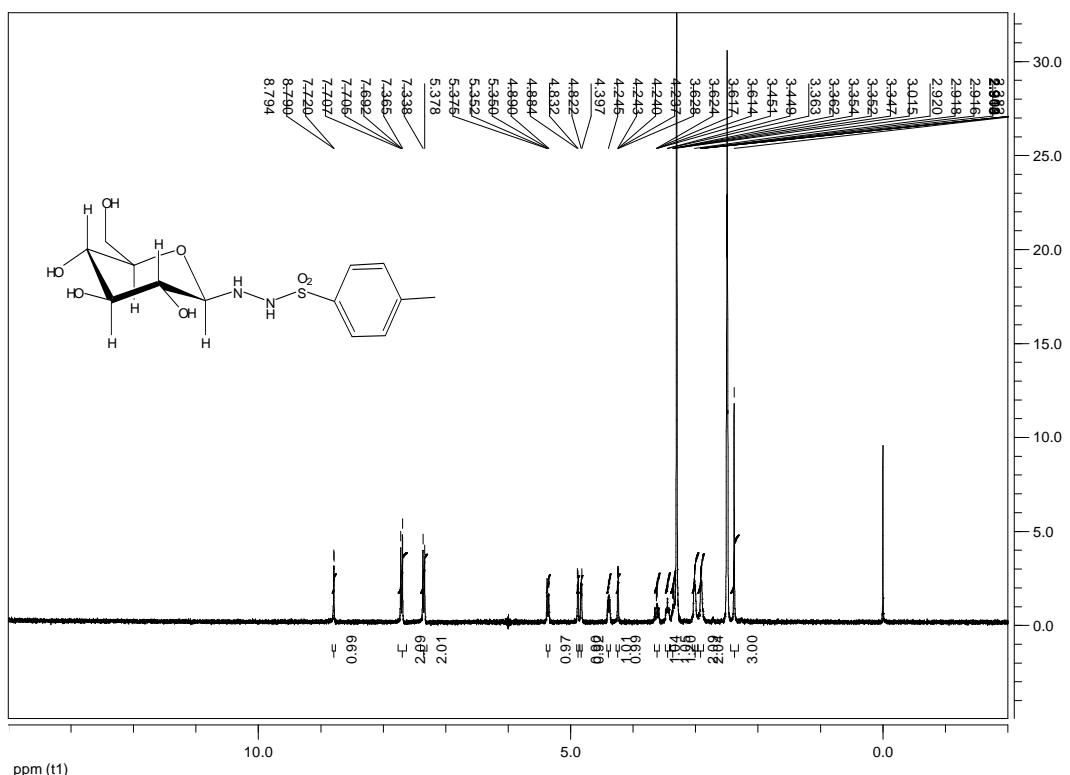
Trisindolymethane^[5a] white needles; mp 125-126 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3429, 3401, 1618, 1480 cm⁻¹, ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.87 (bs, 3H, NH), δ 7.36 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.9Hz, ArH), δ 7.23 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.9 Hz, ArH), δ 6.99 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.9 Hz, ArH), δ 6.81 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.9 Hz, ArH), δ 6.70 (d, 3H, *J* = 2.4Hz, ArH), δ 6.38 (s, 1H, CH); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃+DMSO, 300MHz) δ 136.75, 126.94, 123.38, 120.73, 119.46, 118.55, 118.04, 111.25, 31.36; ESI-MS m/z 361 [M]⁺.

diindol-3-yl-methane^[19] white solids; mp 168-169 °C. IR (KBr) ν 3407, 1590, 1498, 1437, 1288, 1201, 1170, 1090 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (bs, 2H, NH), δ 7.64 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH), δ 7.35 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8Hz, ArH) δ 7.23-7.08 (m, 4H, ArH), δ 6.92 (s, 2H, ArH), δ 4.66 (s, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C NMR(CDCl₃, 300MHz) δ 136.65, 127.78, 122.39, 122.09, 119.43, 119.39, 115.93, 111.25, 21.60; ESI-MS m/z

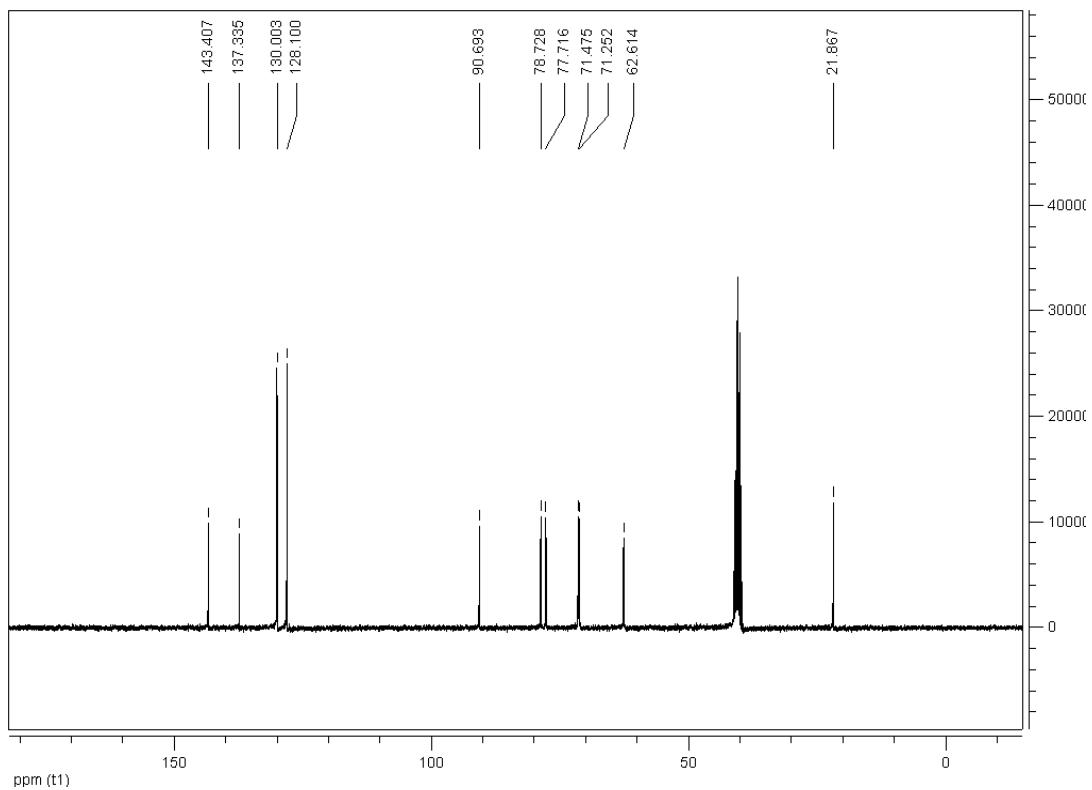
246 [M]⁺.

^1H NMR and **^{13}C NMR** spectra for some products:

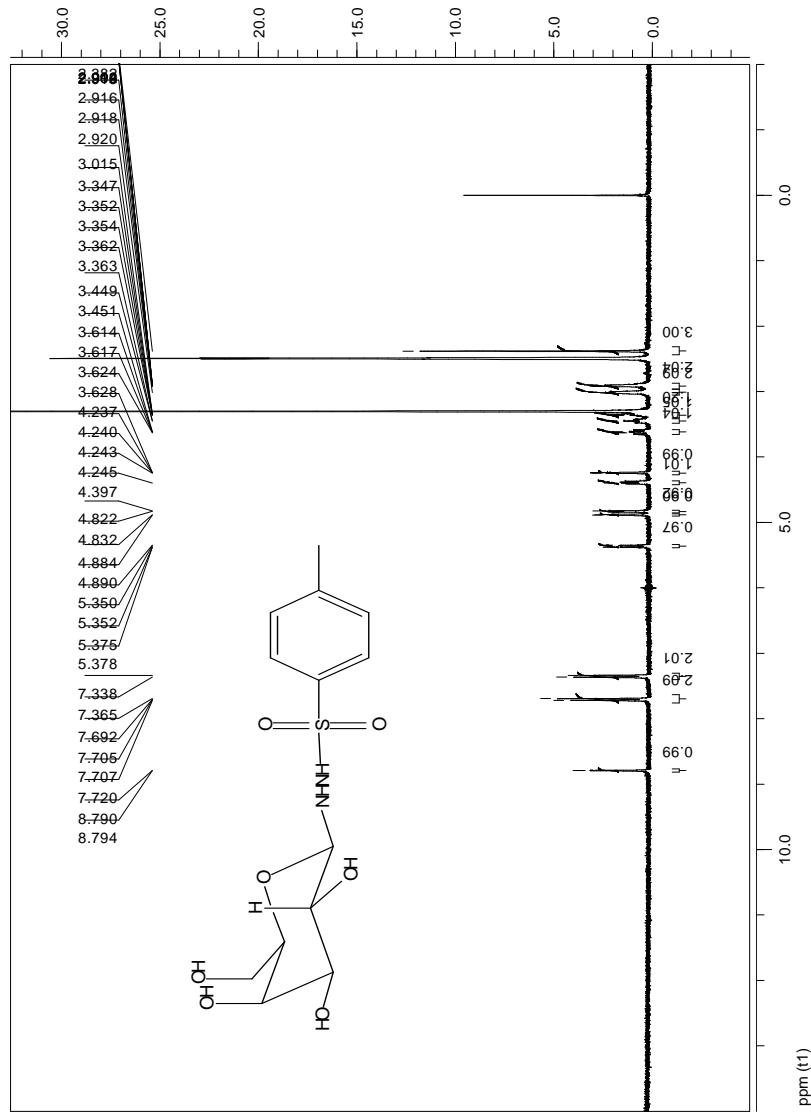
¹H NMR N-D-glucosyl-p-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 1):



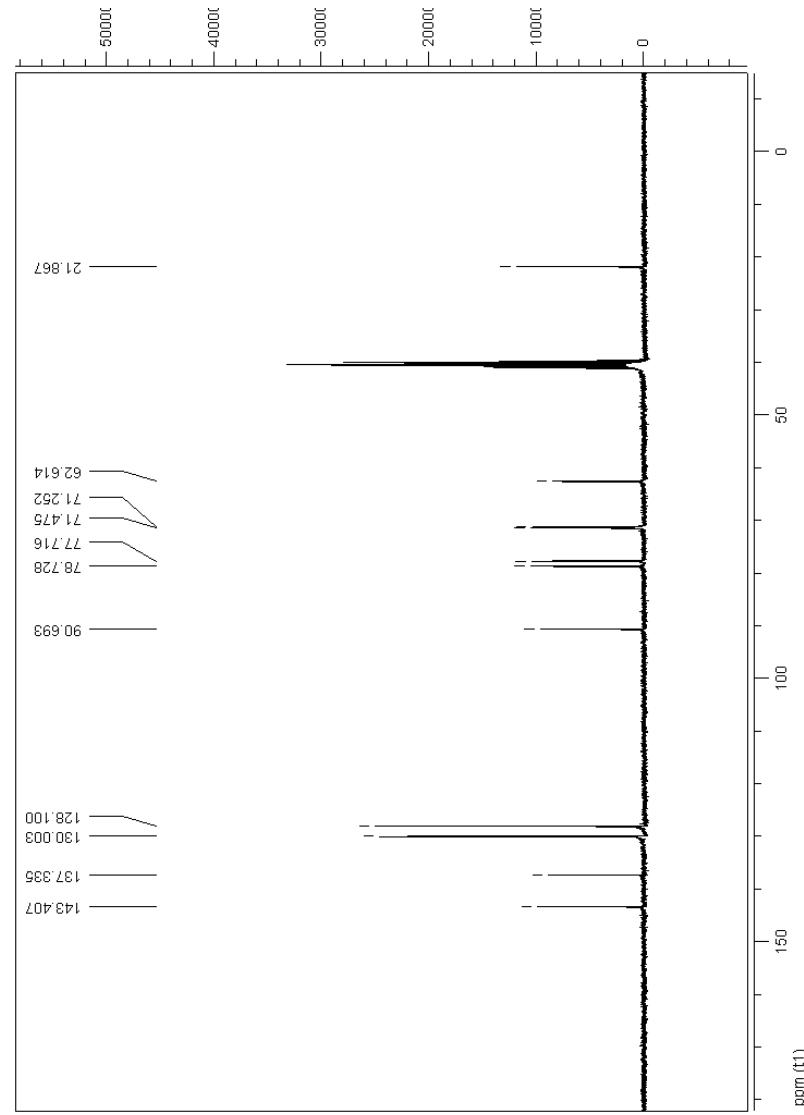
¹³C NMR N-D-glucosyl-p-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 1):



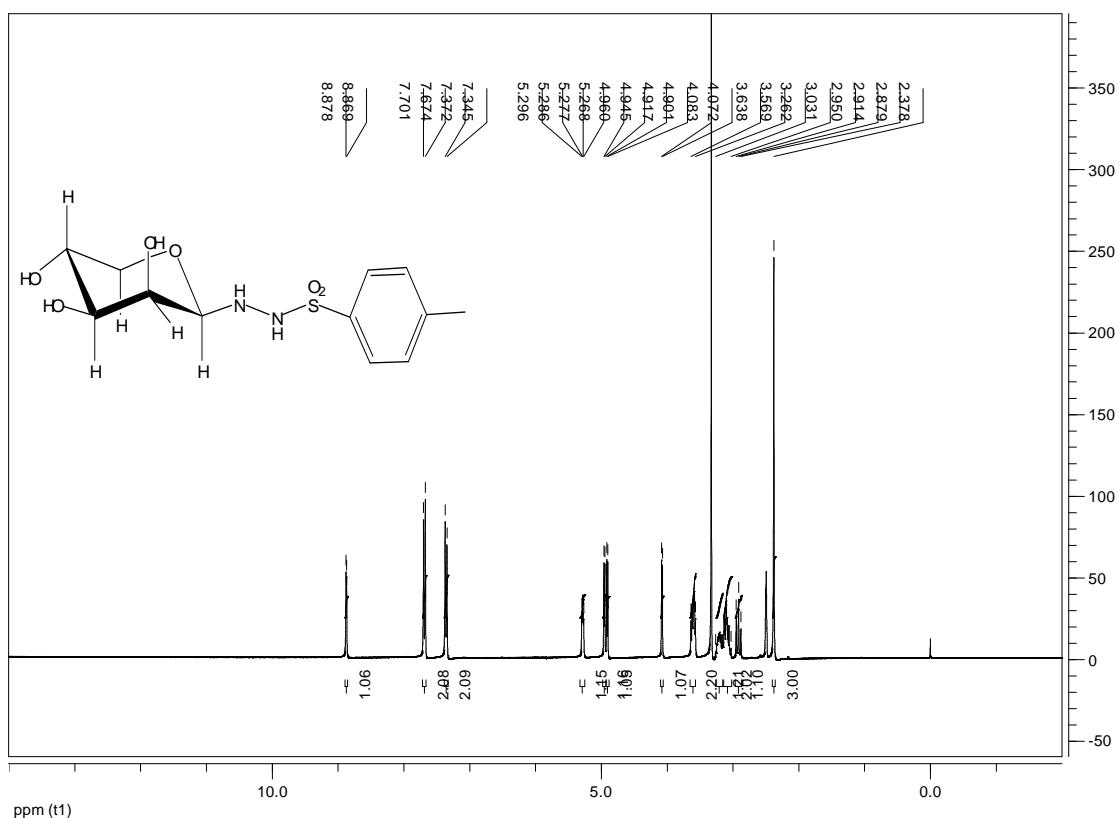
¹H NMR *N-D*-galacosyl-*p*-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 2):



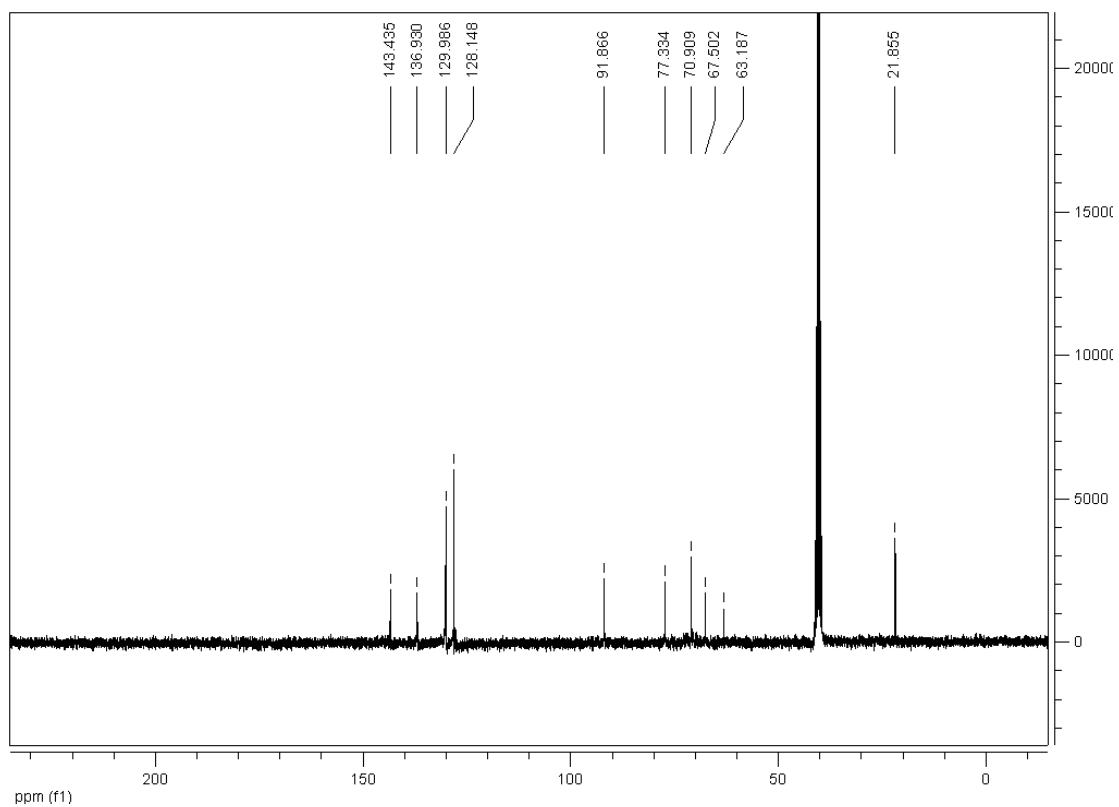
¹³C NMR *N*-D-galacosyl-*p*-tolylsulfonylhydrazine (catalyst 2):



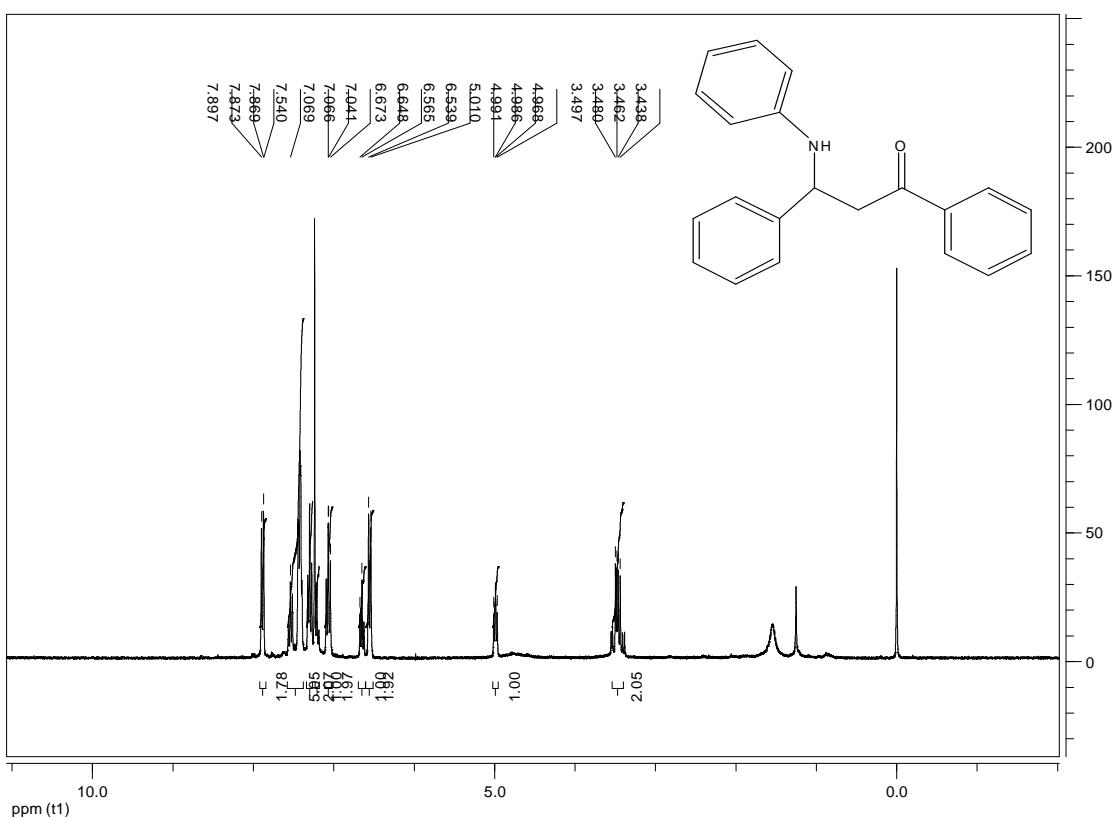
¹H NMR N-D-xylosyl-p-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 3):



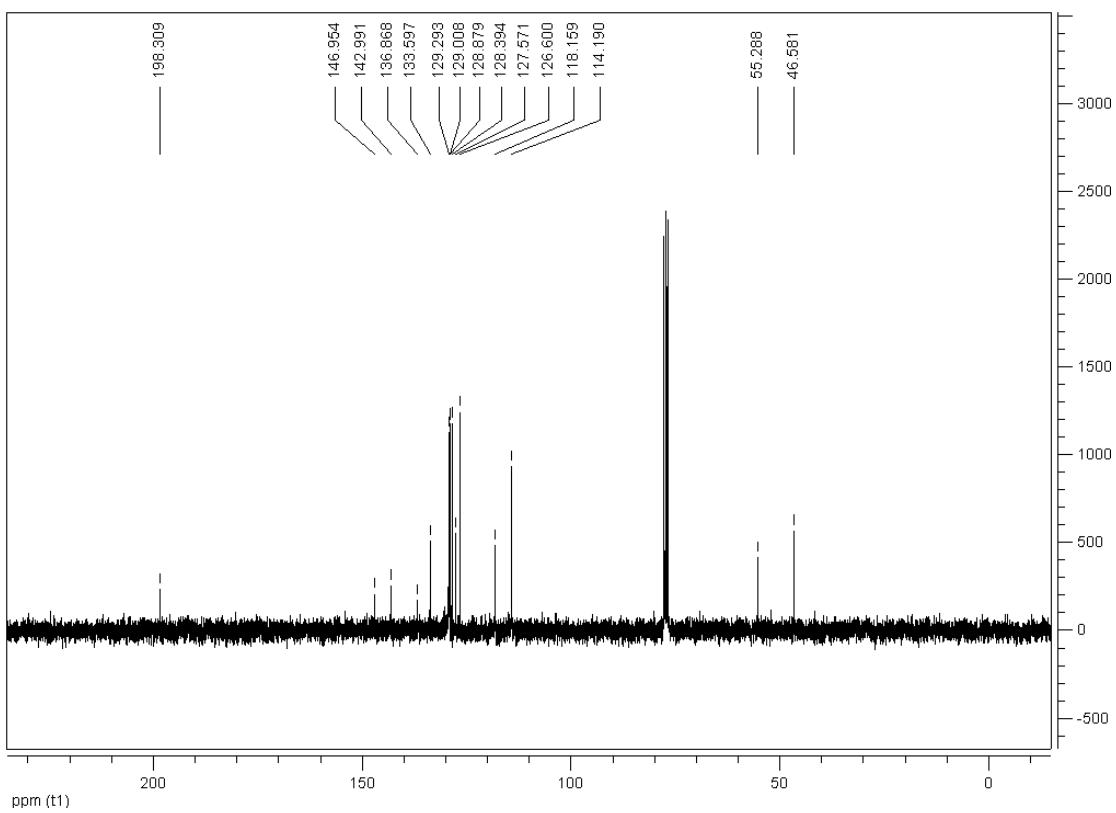
¹³C NMR N-D-xylosyl-p-tolylsulfonyhydrazine (catalyst 3):



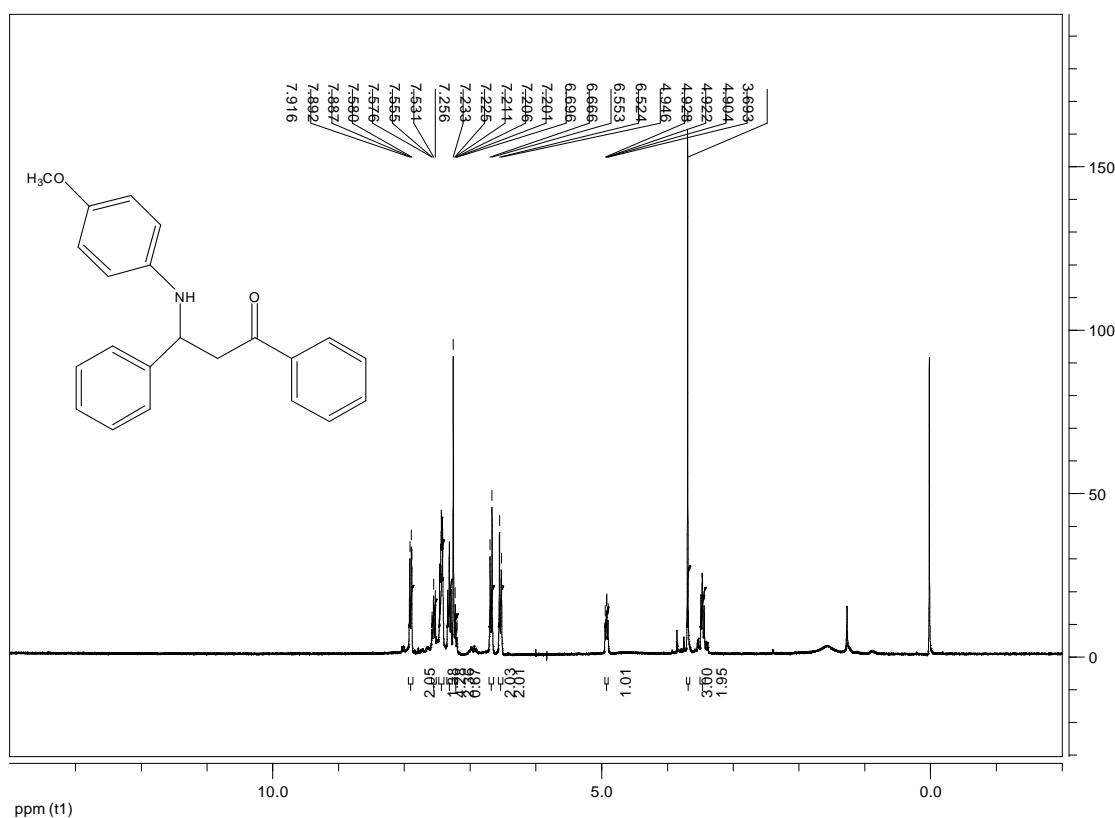
¹H NMR 1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 1):



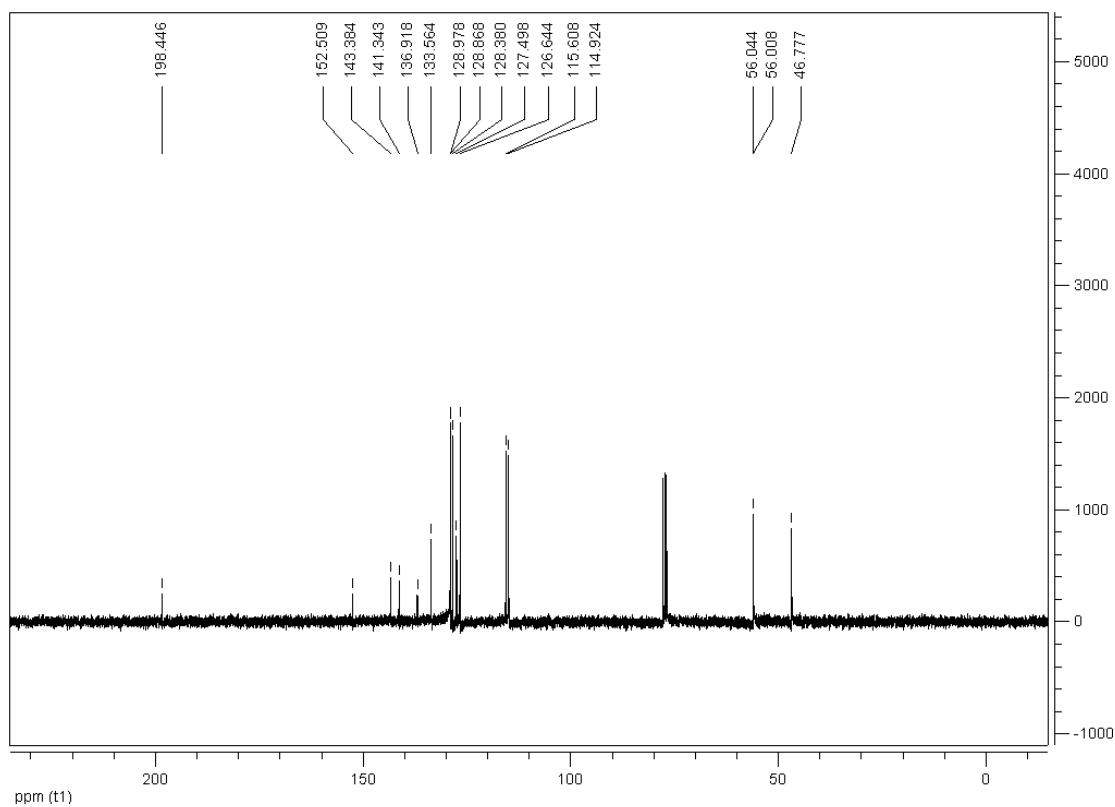
¹³C NMR 1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 1):



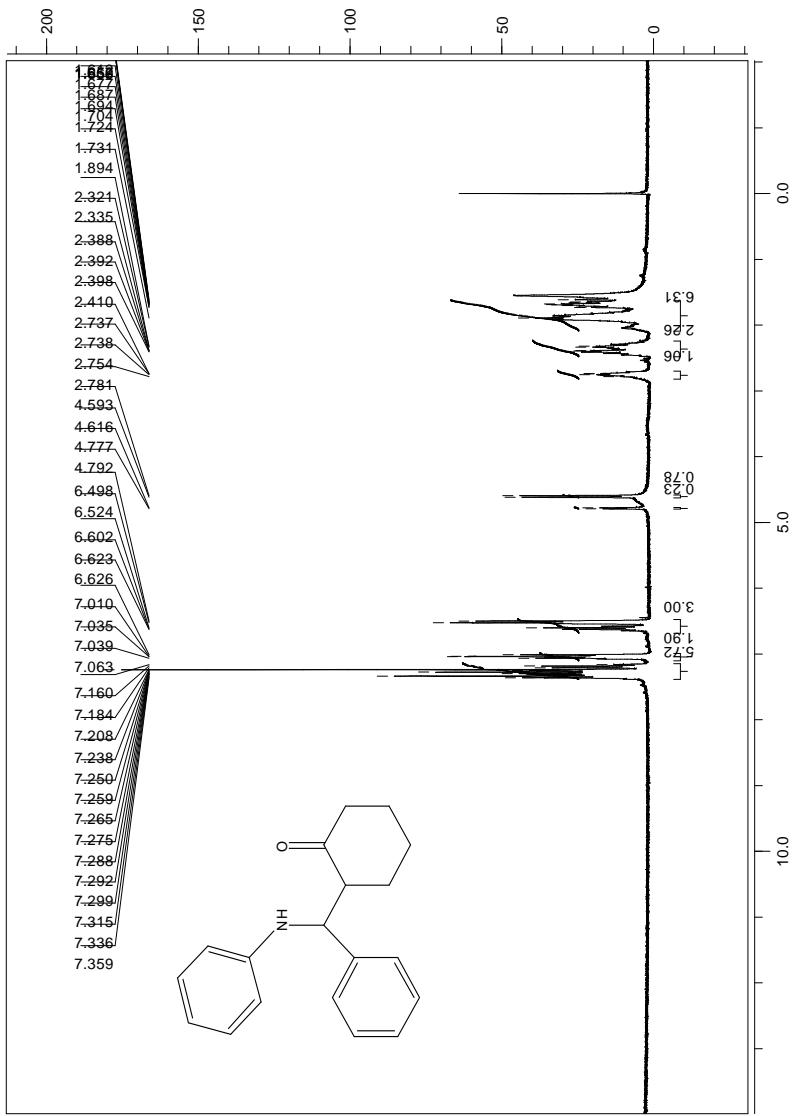
¹H NMR 1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-p-CH₃O-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 2):



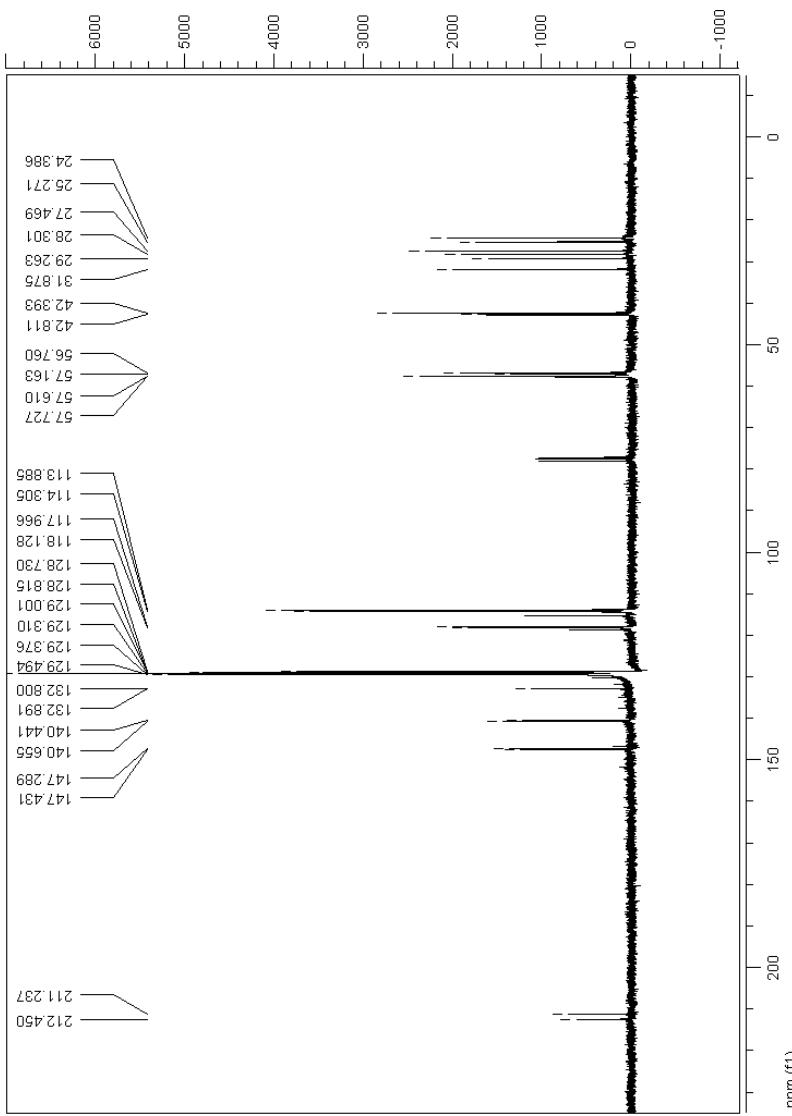
¹³C NMR 1,4-diphenyl-3-(N-p-CH₃O-phenylamino)propanone (Table 2 entry 2):



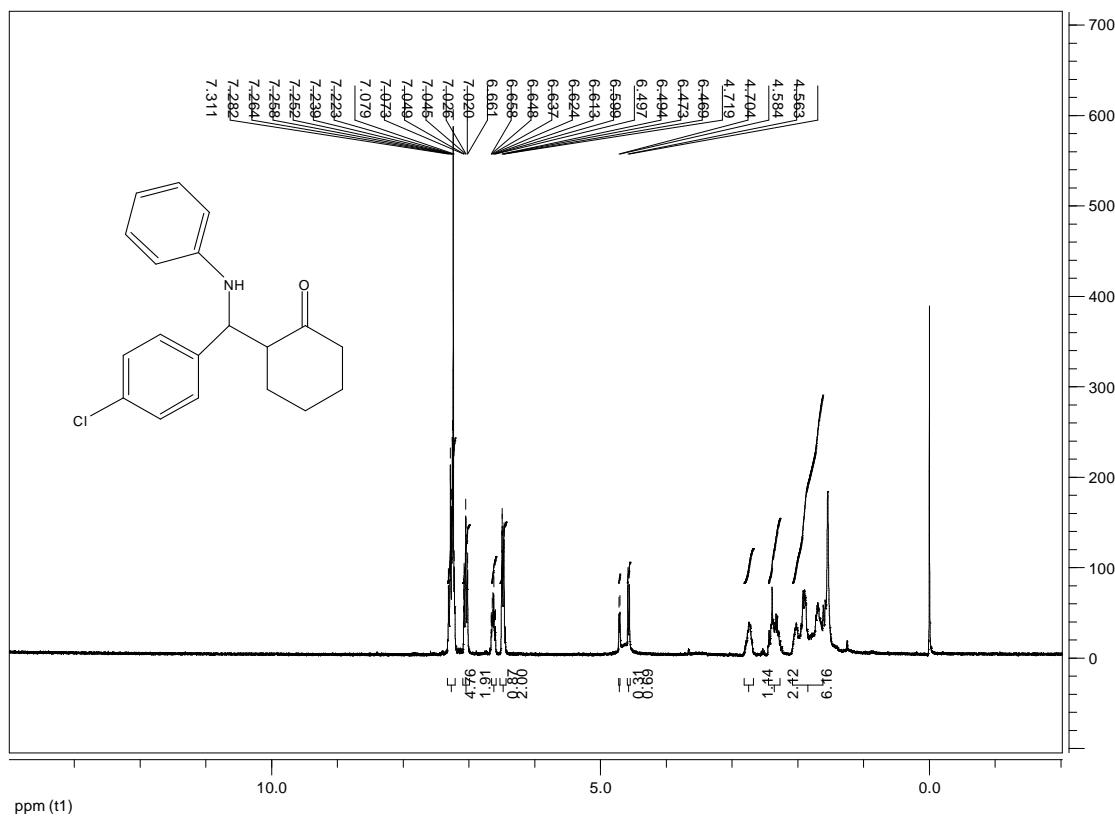
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(N-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 3):



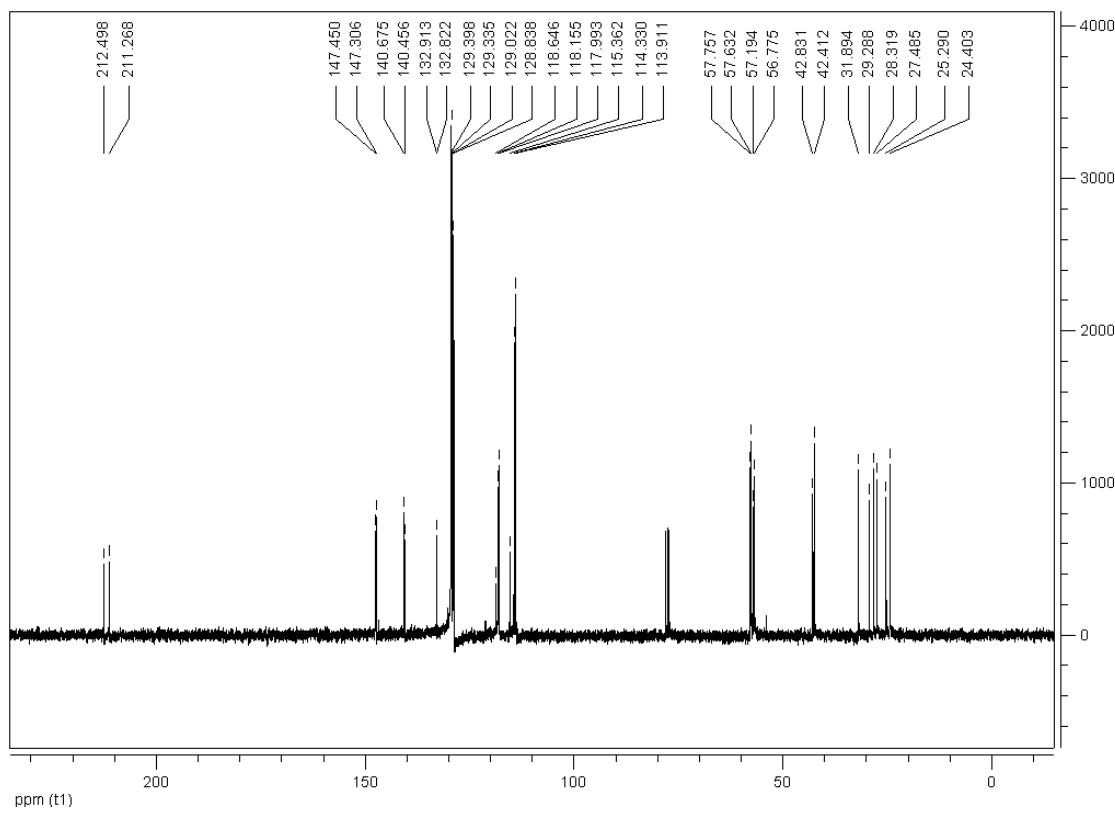
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(N-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 3):



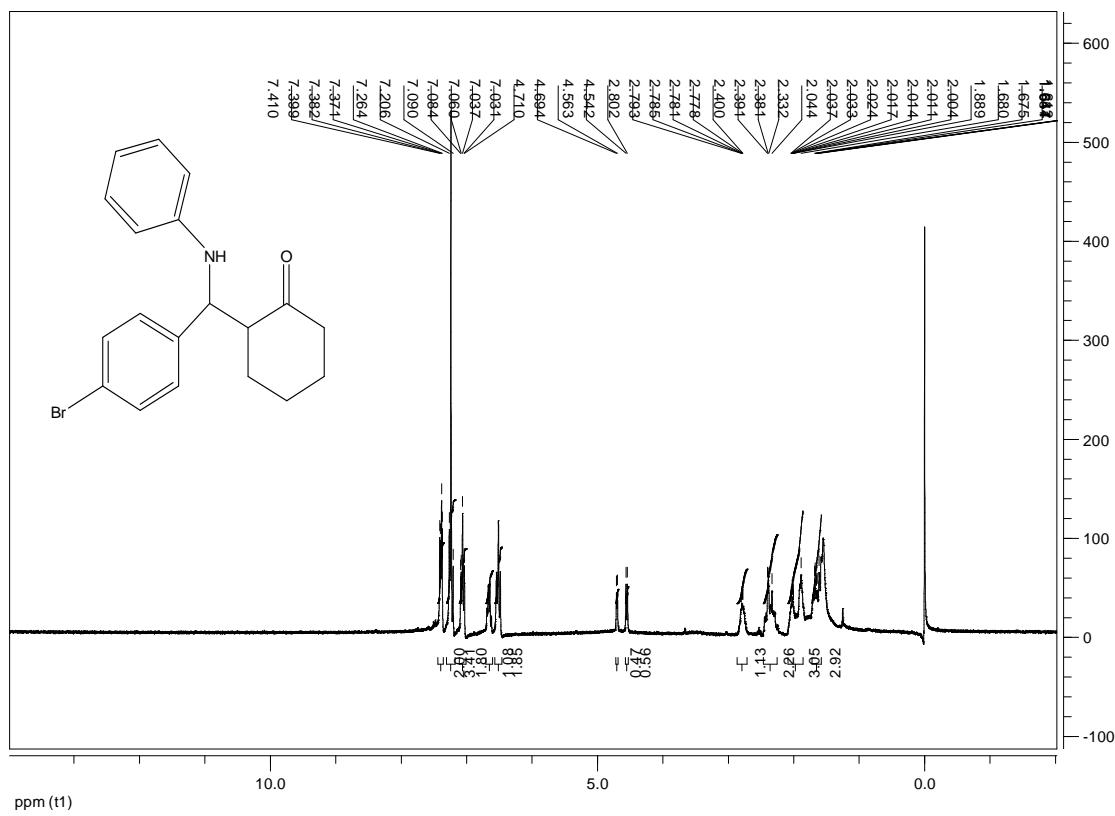
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-Cl-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 4):



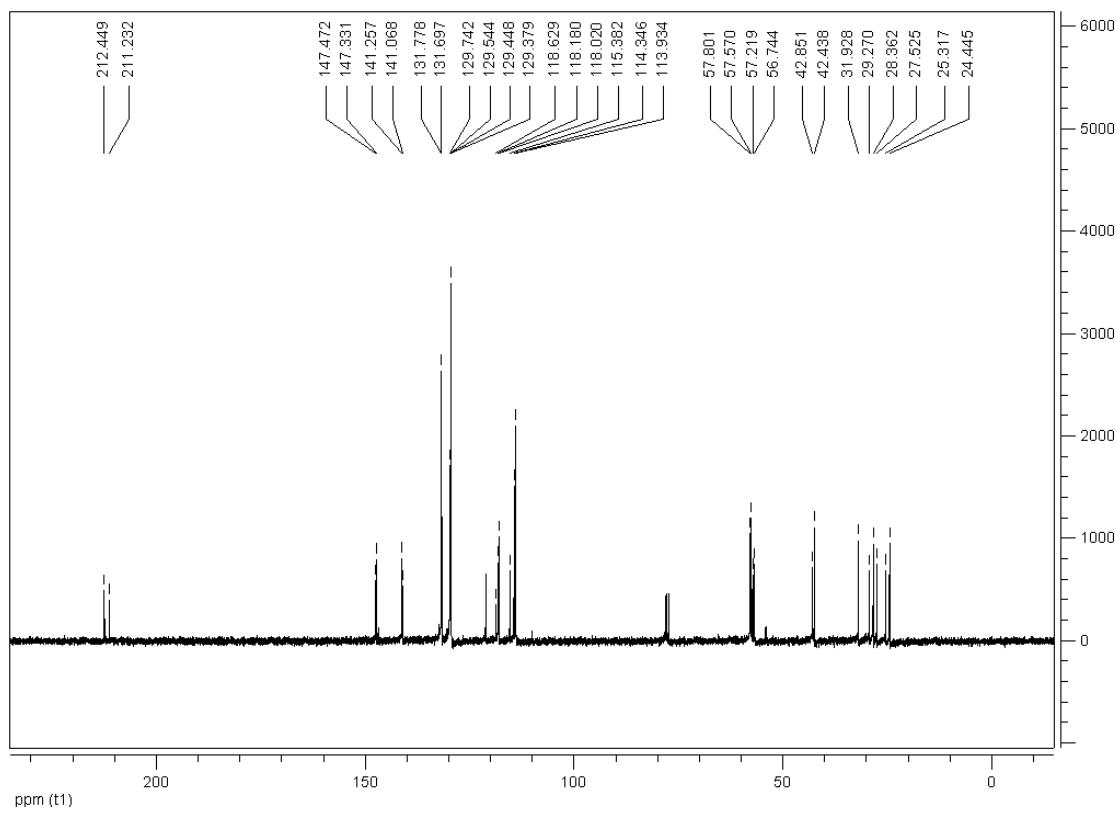
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-Cl-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 4):



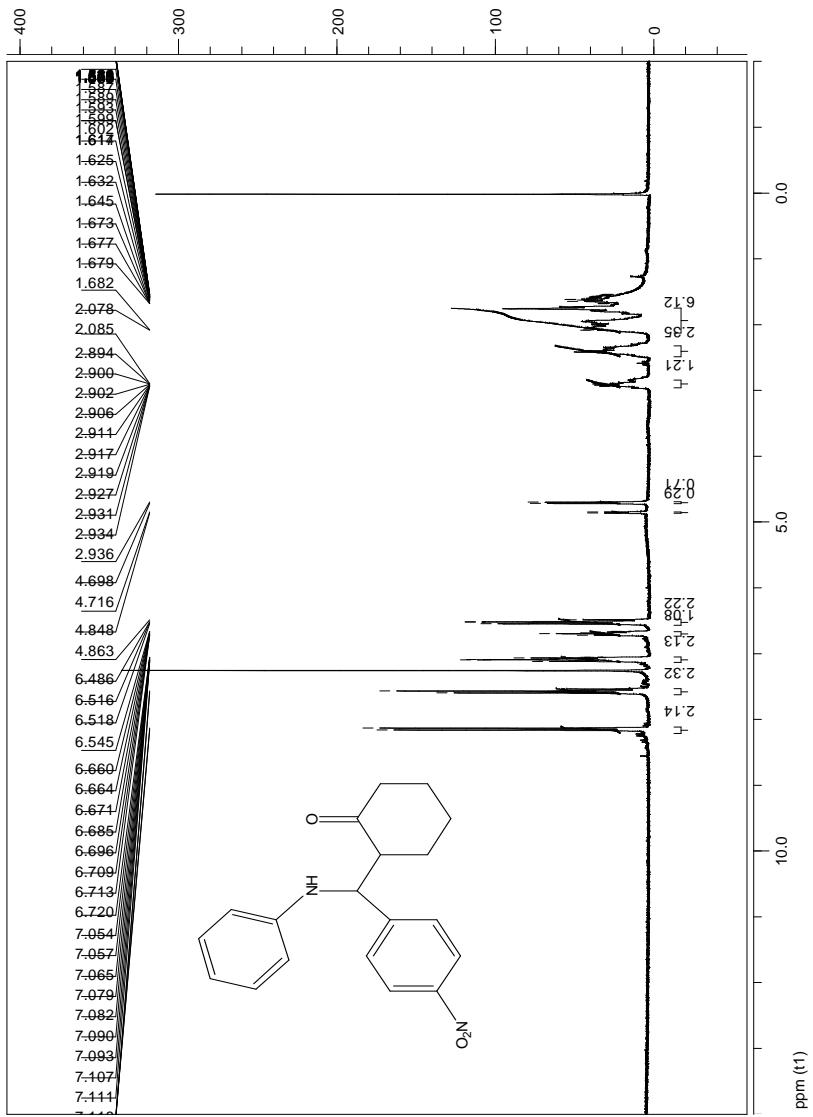
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-Br-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 5):



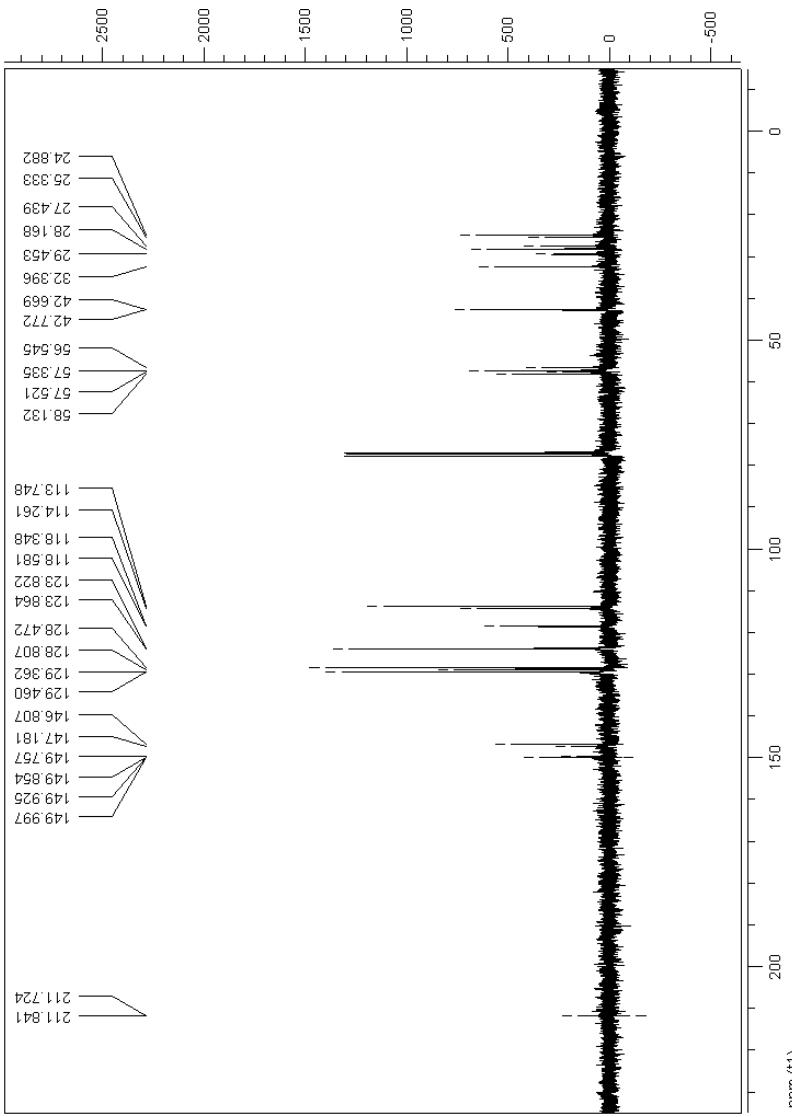
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-phenylamino)-1'(-*p*-Br-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 5):



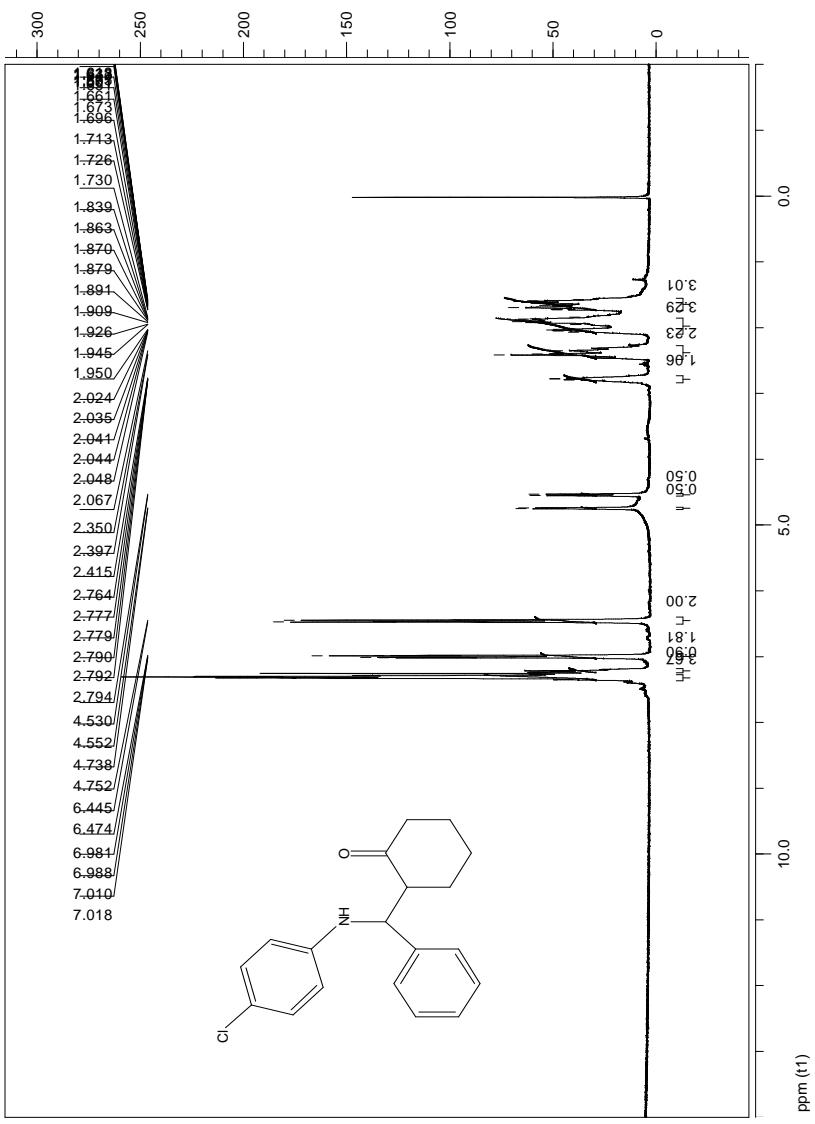
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(N-phenylamino)-1'(-*p*-NO₂-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone(Table 2 entry 6):



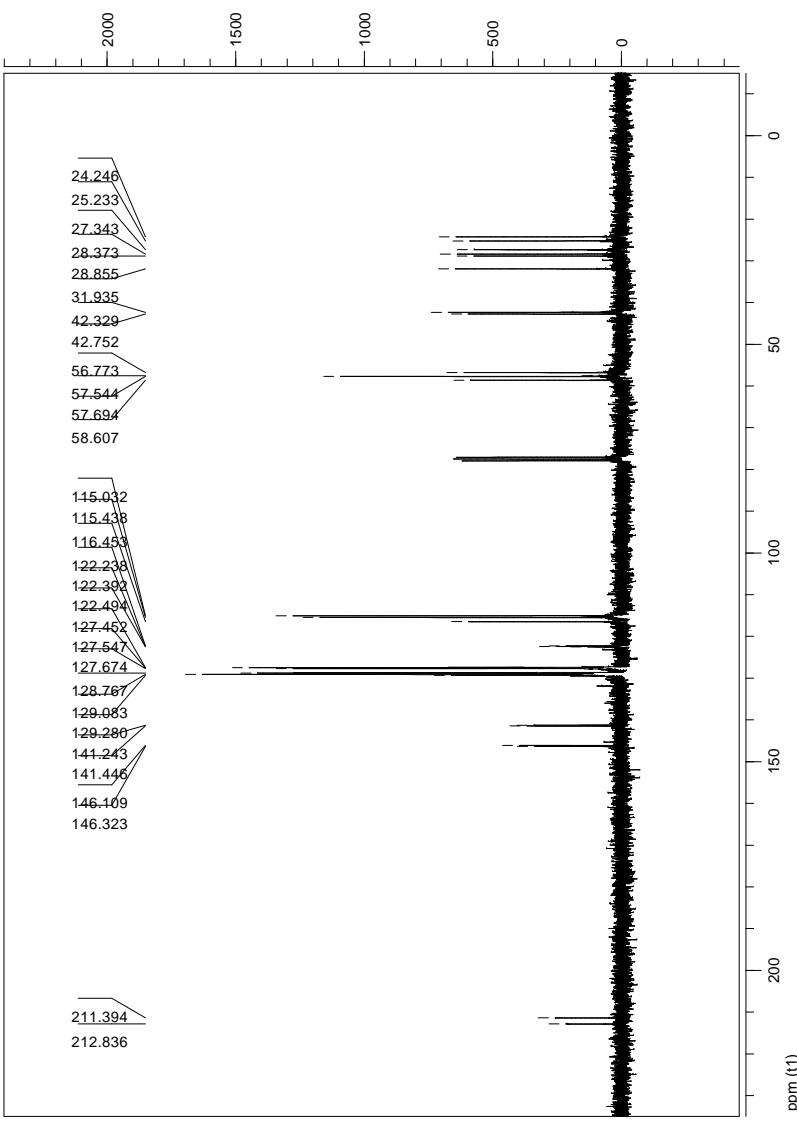
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(N-phenylamino)-1'(-*p*-NO₂-phenyl)]methylcyclohexanone(Table 2 entry 6):



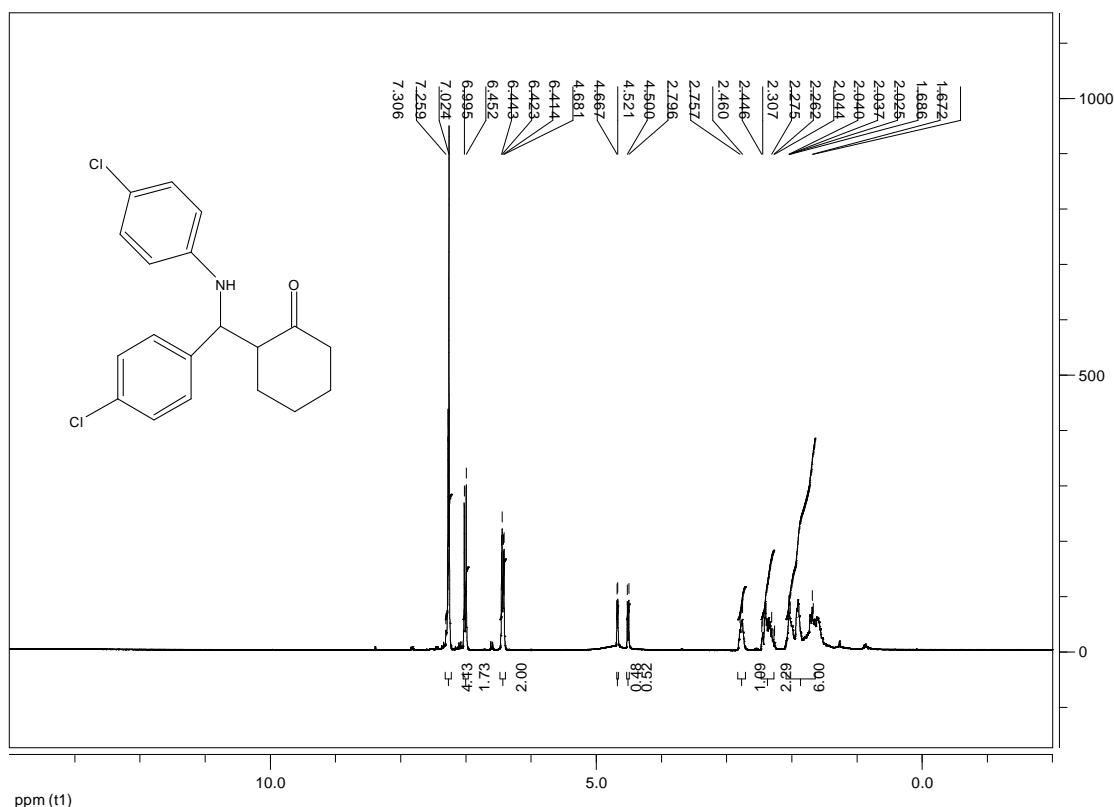
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 7):



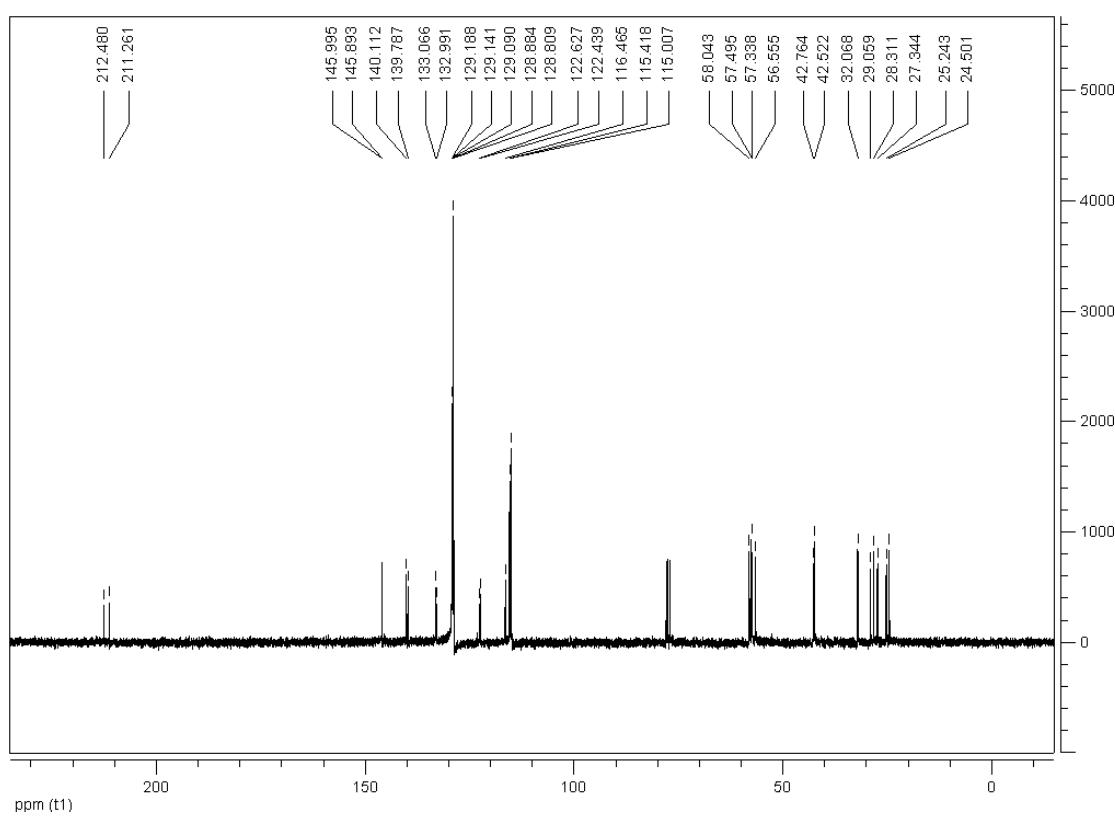
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-phenyl]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 7):



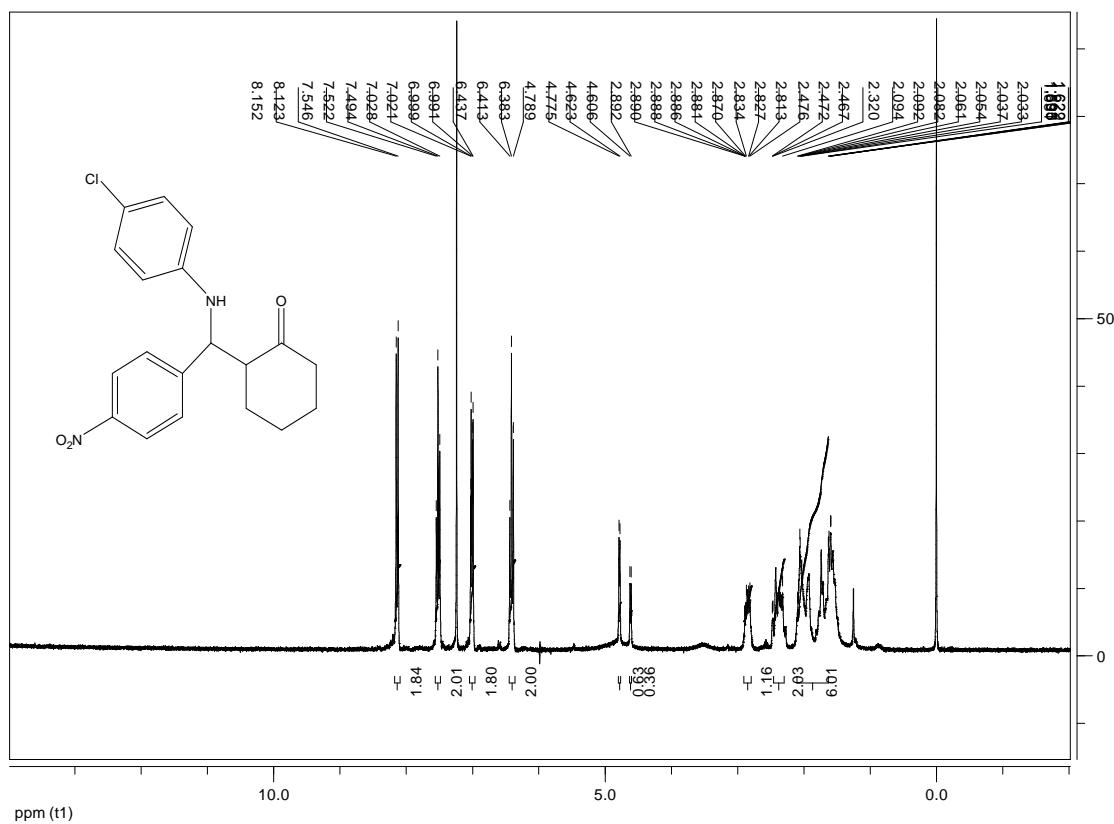
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-*p*-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-Cl-phenyl)] methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 8):



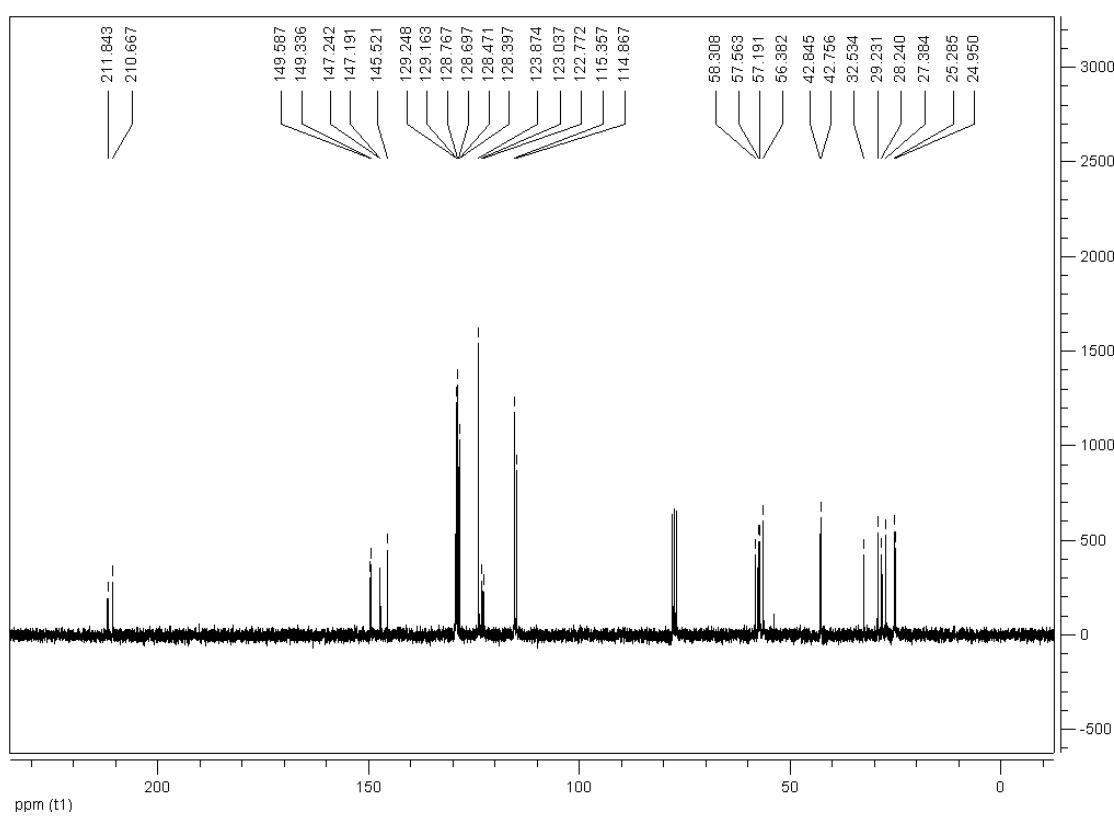
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-*p*-Cl-phenylamino) - 1'-(*p*-Cl-phenyl)] methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 8):



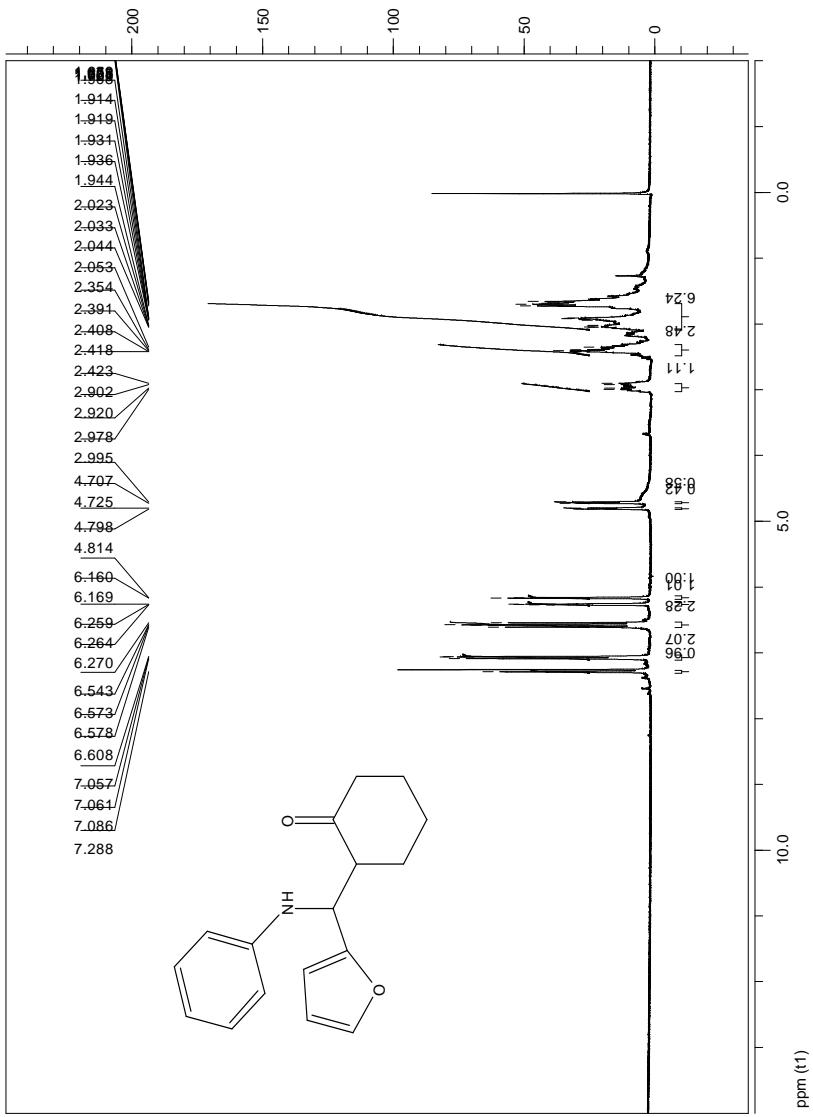
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(*N*-*p*-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-(*p*-NO₂-phenyl)] methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 9):



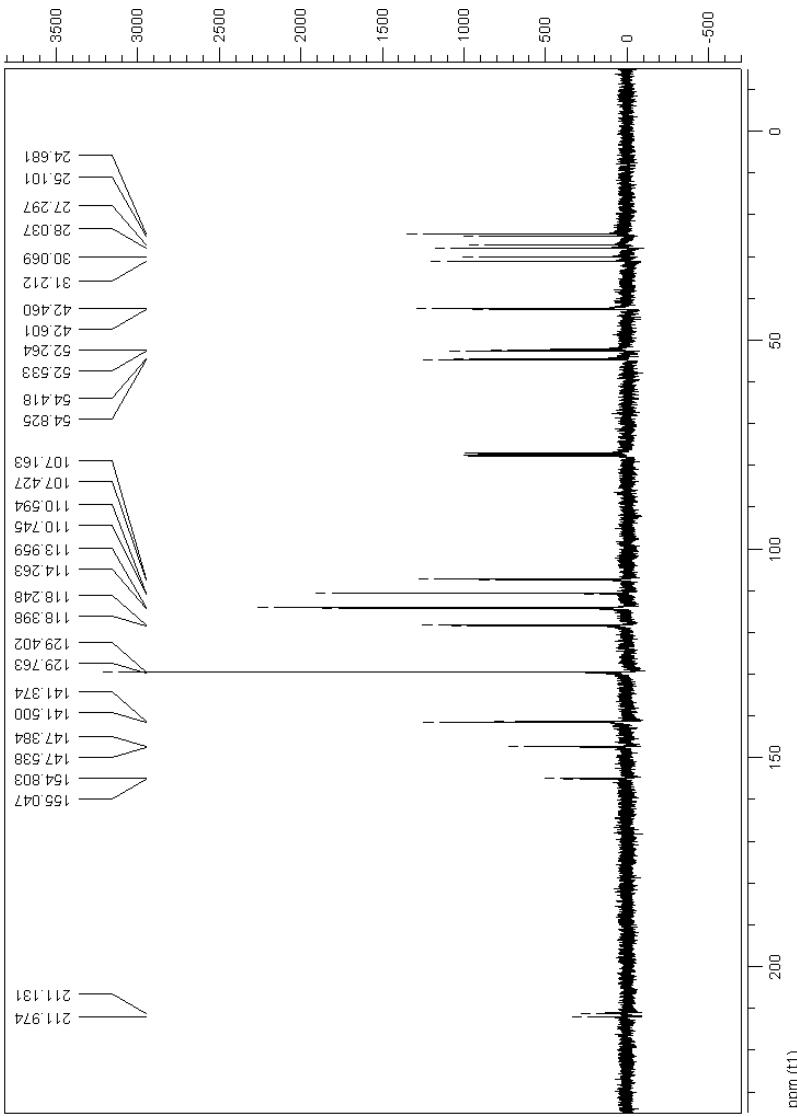
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(N-p-Cl-phenylamino)-1'-(p-NO₂-phenyl)] methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 9):



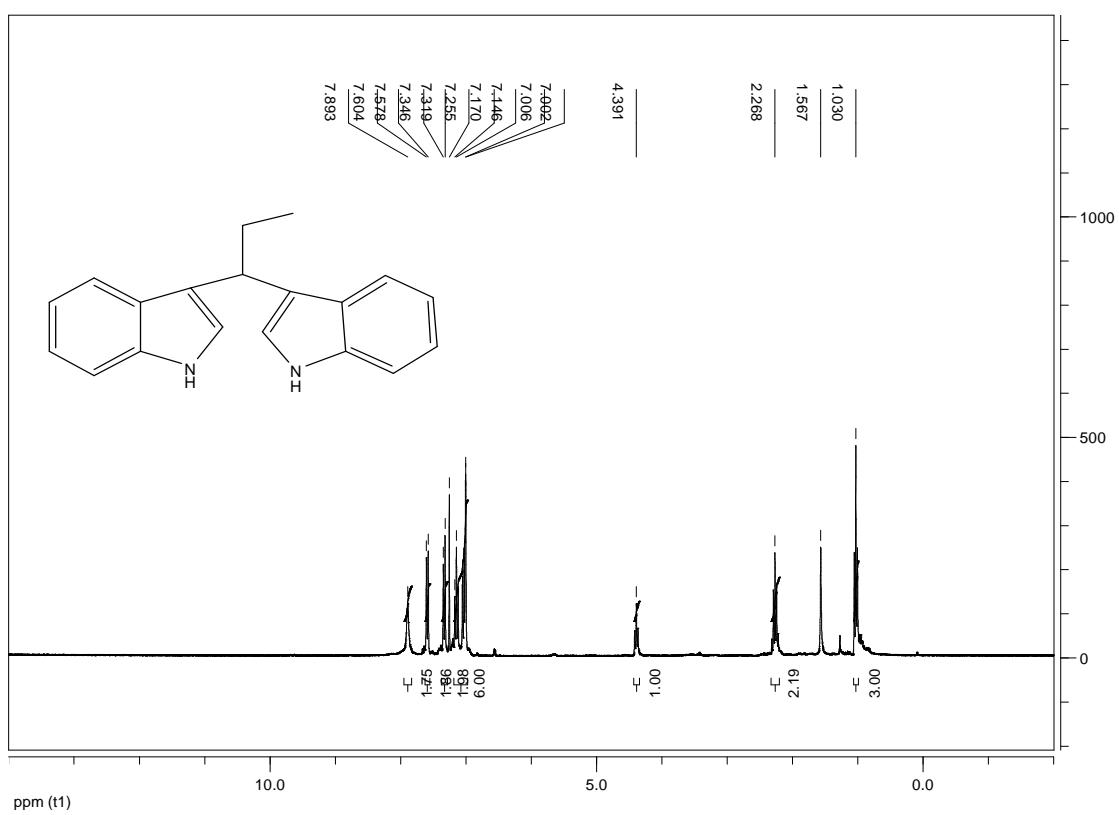
¹H NMR 2-[1'-(2-furyl)-1'-(N-phenylamino)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 12):



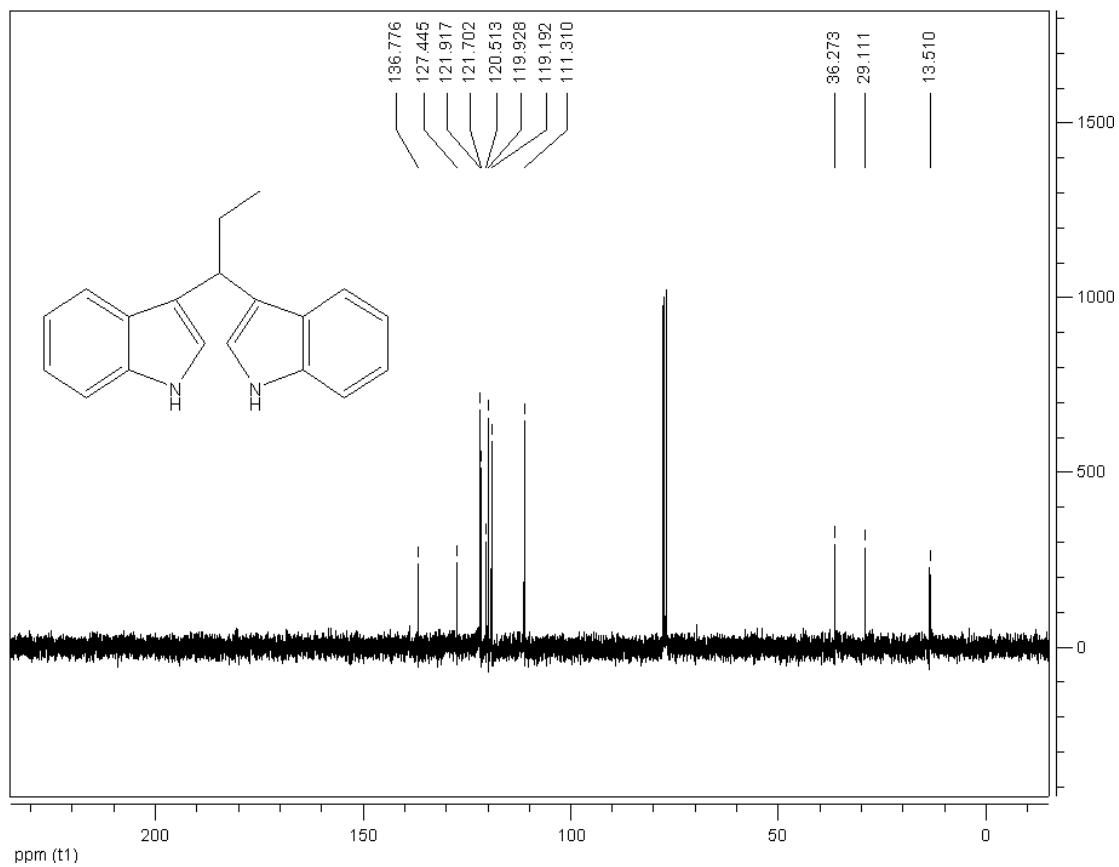
¹³C NMR 2-[1'-(2-furyl)-1'-(N-phenylamino)]methylcyclohexanone (Table 2 entry 12):



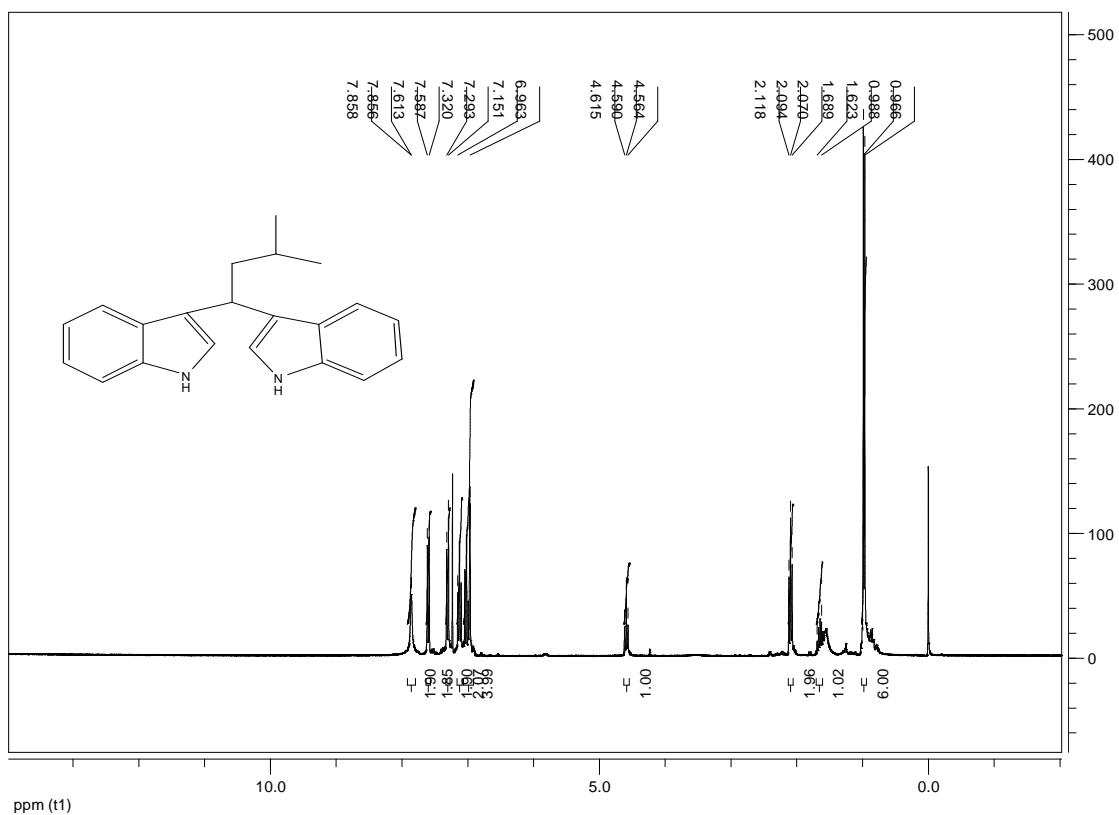
¹H NMR 1,1-bis-3-indolyl propane (Table 4, entry 1)



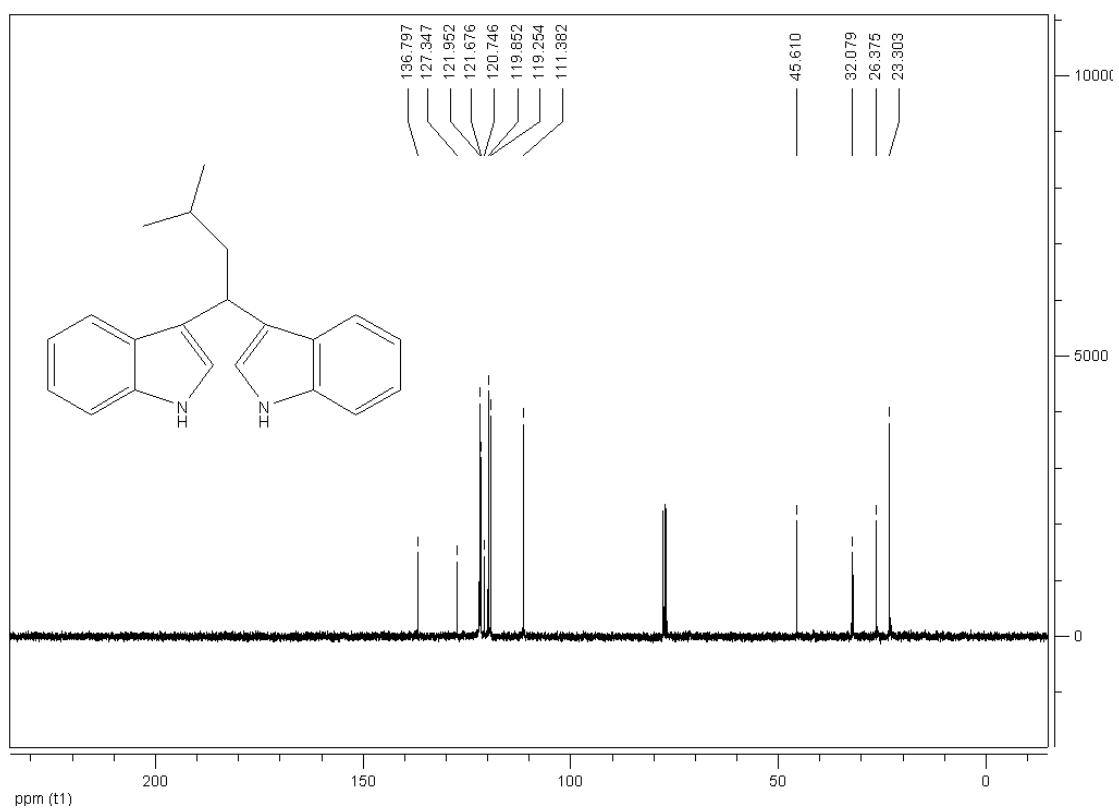
¹³C NMR 1,1-bis-3-indolyl propane (Table 4, entry 1)



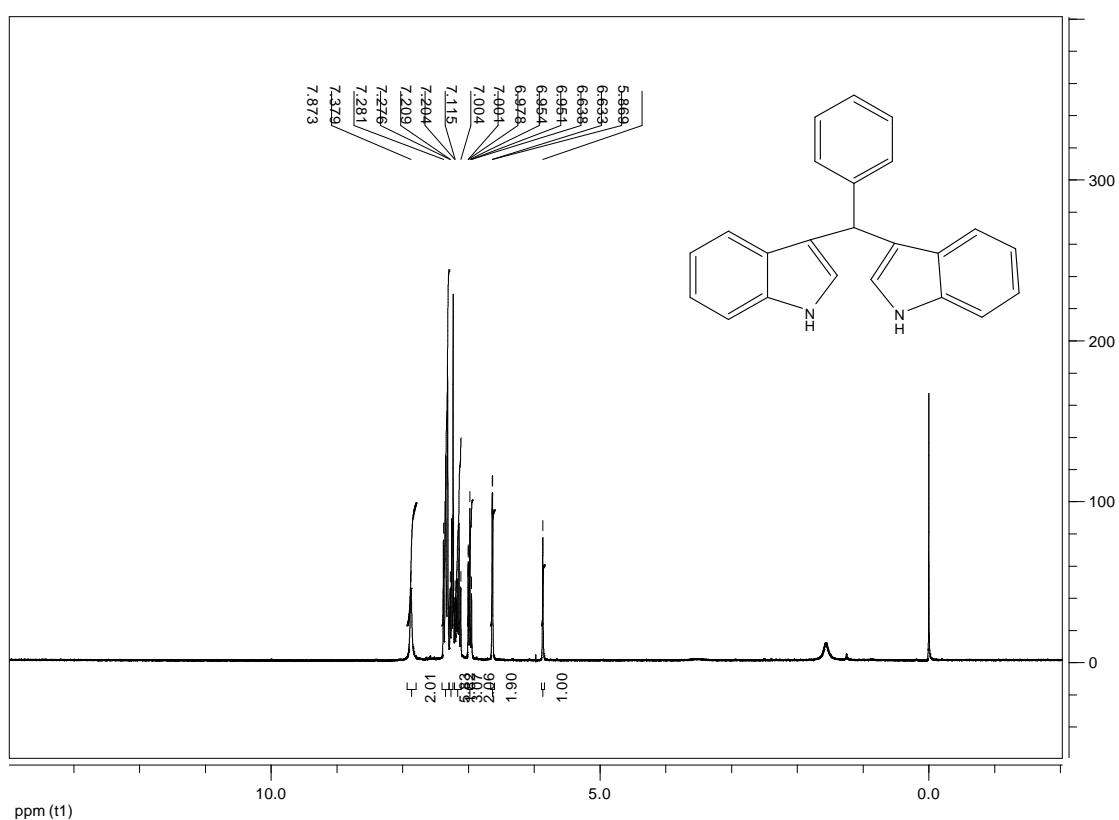
¹H NMR 3-methyl-1,1-bis-3-indolyl- butane (Table 4, entry 3)



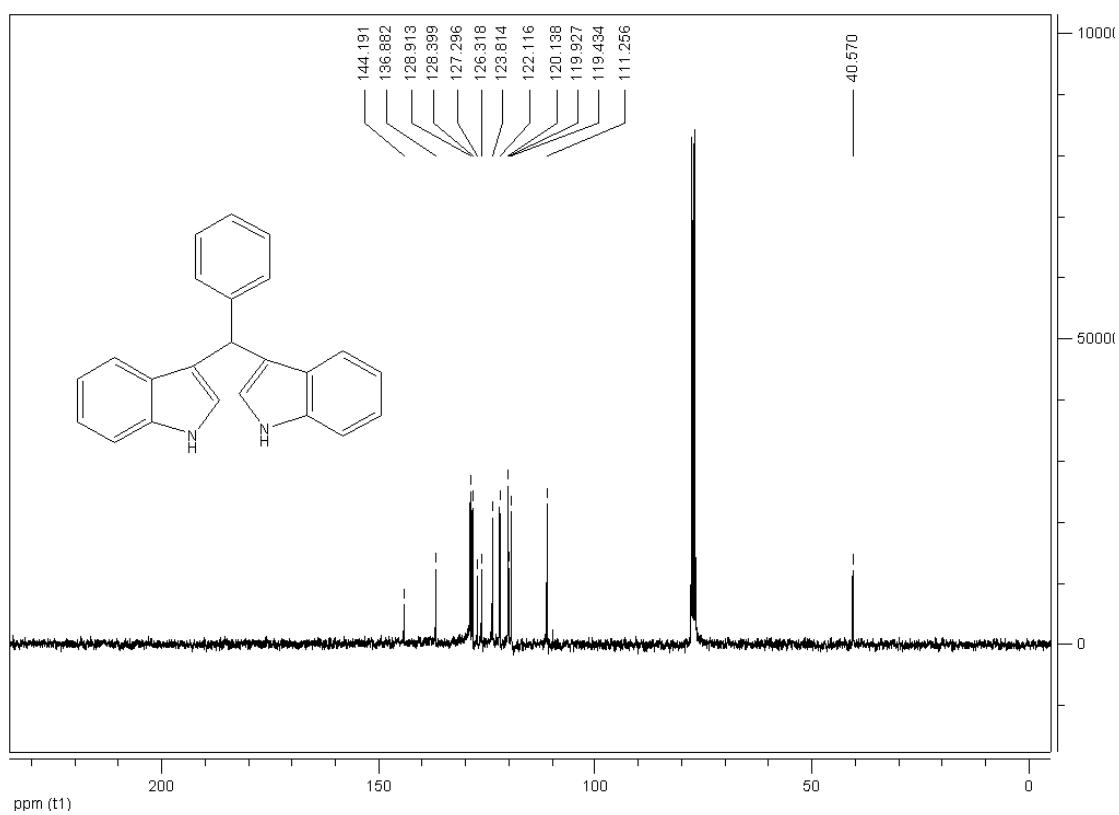
¹³C NMR 3-methyl-1,1-bis-3-indolyl- butane (Table 4, entry 3)



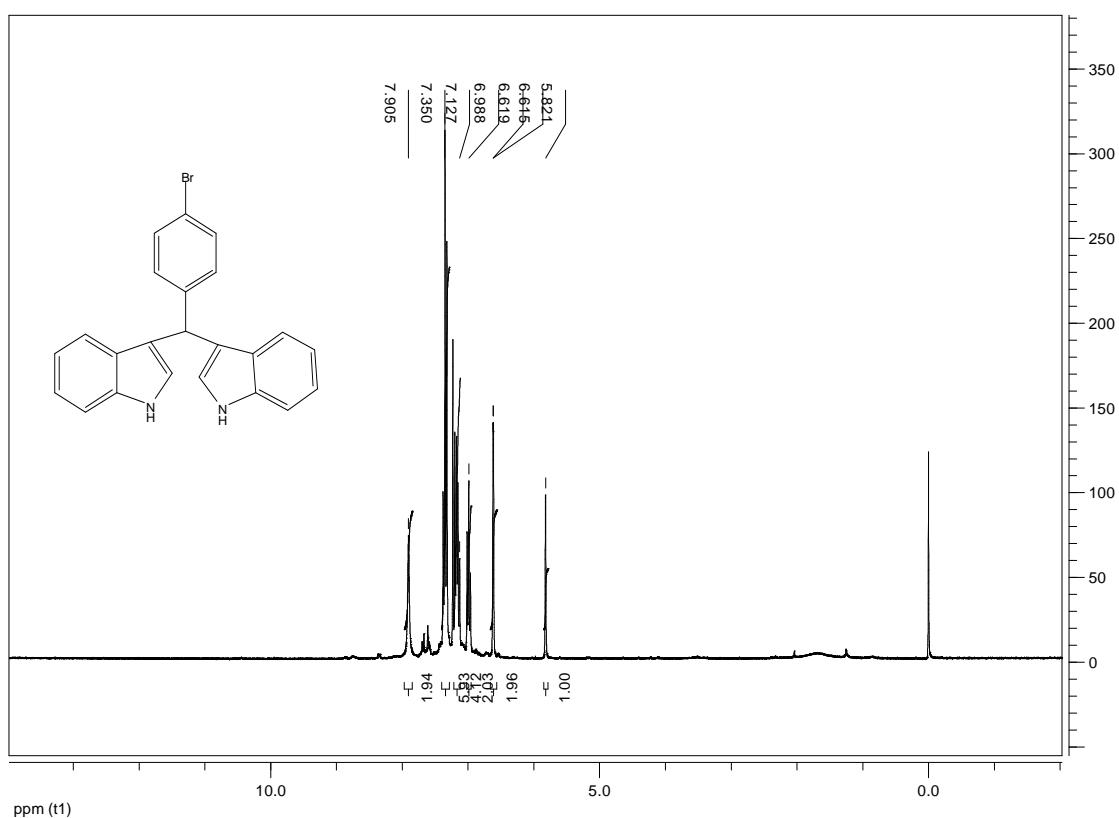
¹H NMR 3,3'- bis(indoly) - Phenylmethane (Table 4, entry 4)



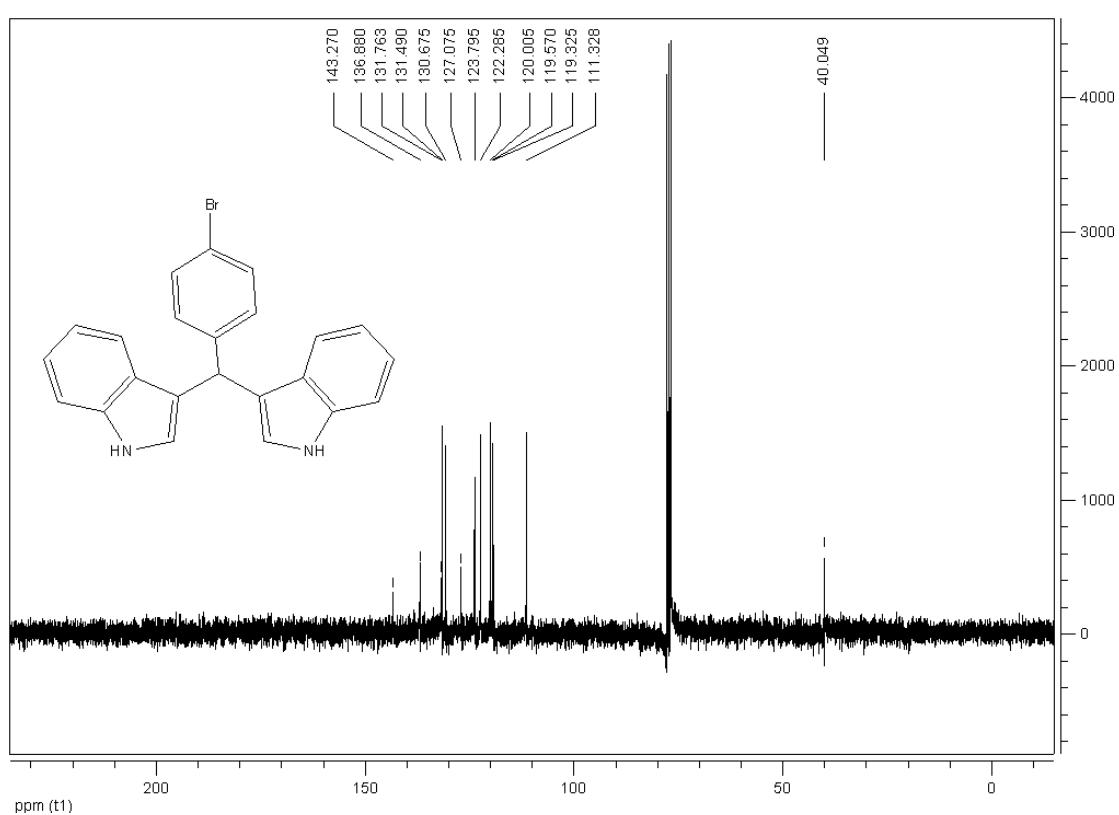
¹³C NMR 3,3'- bis(indoly) - Phenylmethane (Table 4, entry 4)



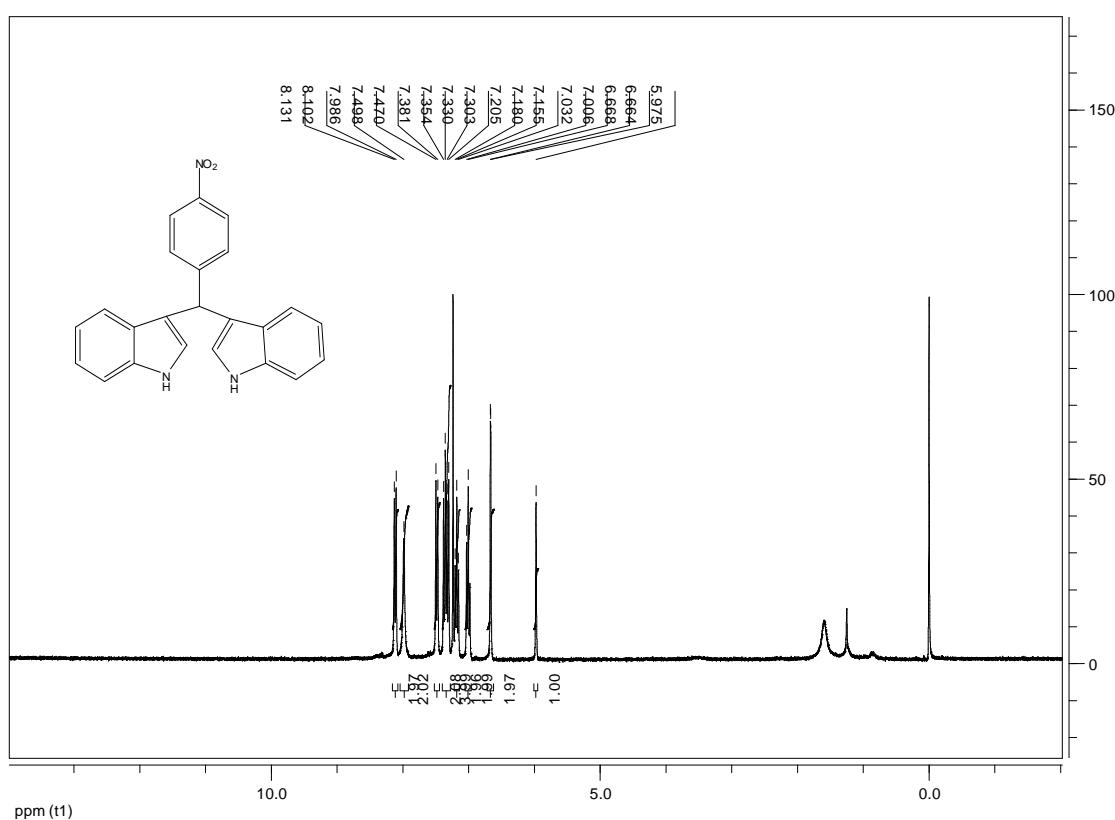
¹H NMR 3,3'-bis(indoly)- (4-Bromo -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 6)



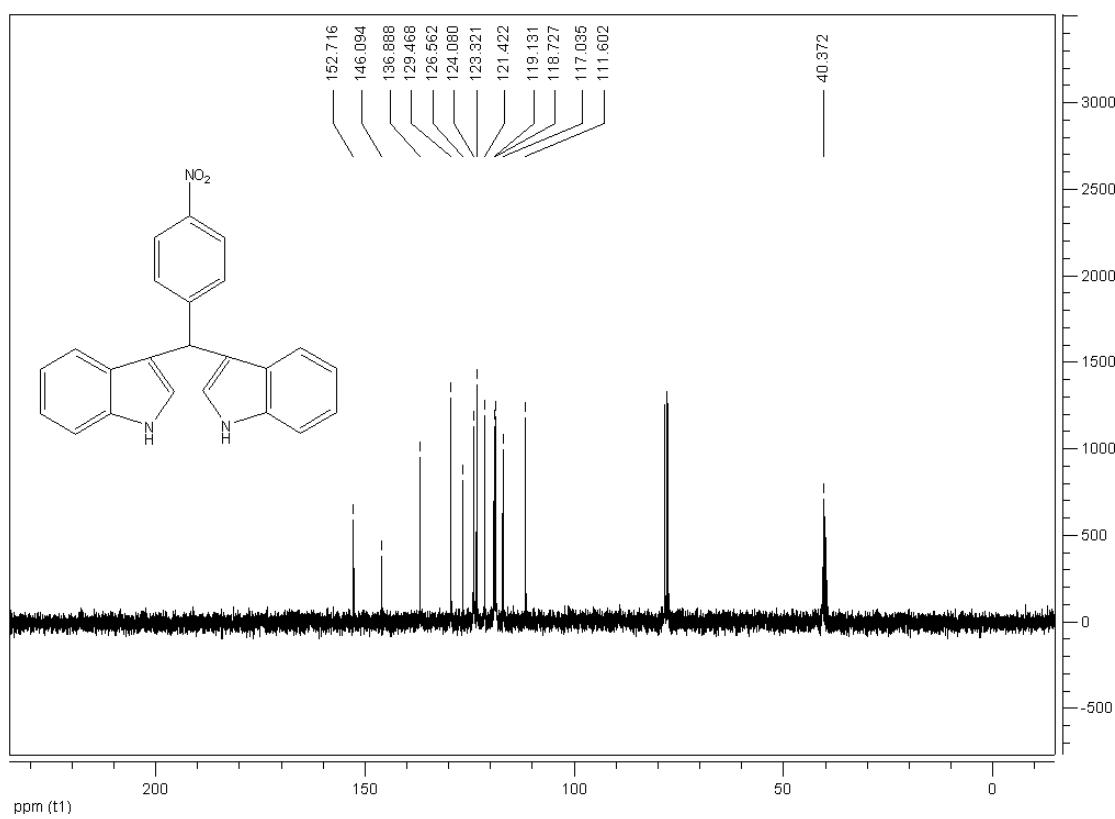
¹³C NMR 3,3'-bis(indoly)- (4-Bromo -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 6)



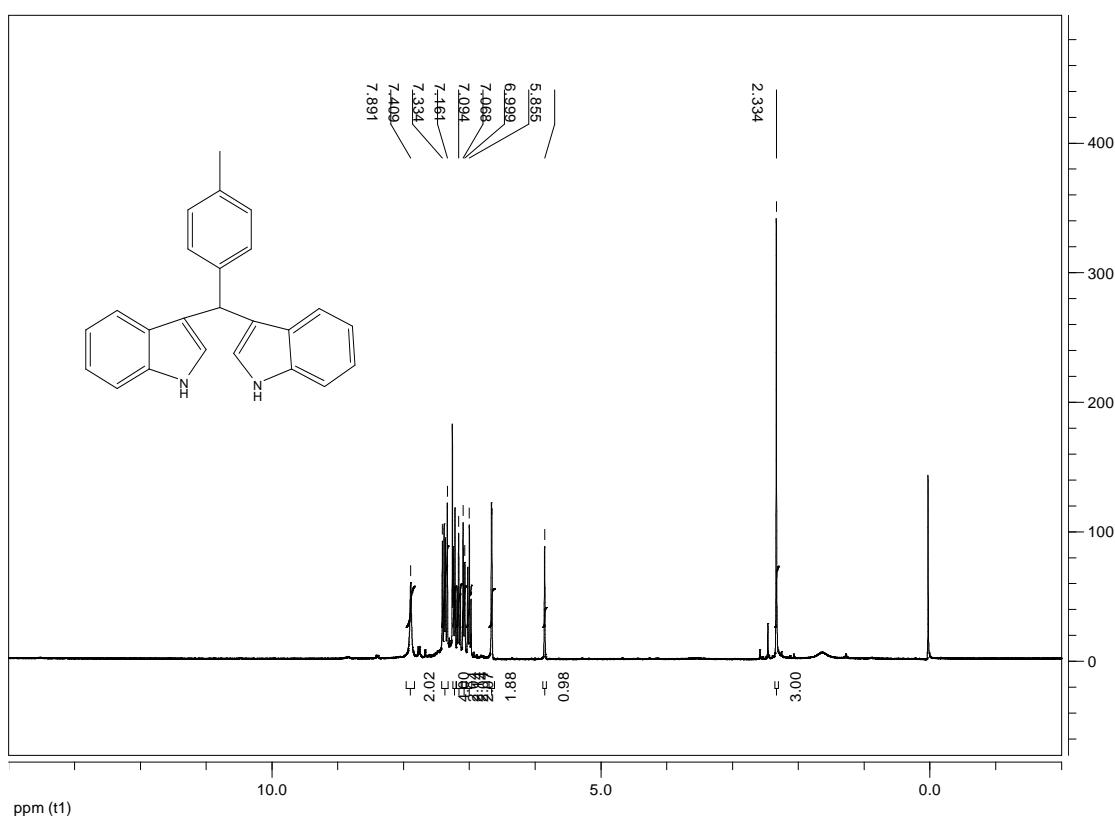
¹H NMR 3,3'- bis(indoly)-(4- Nitro -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 7)



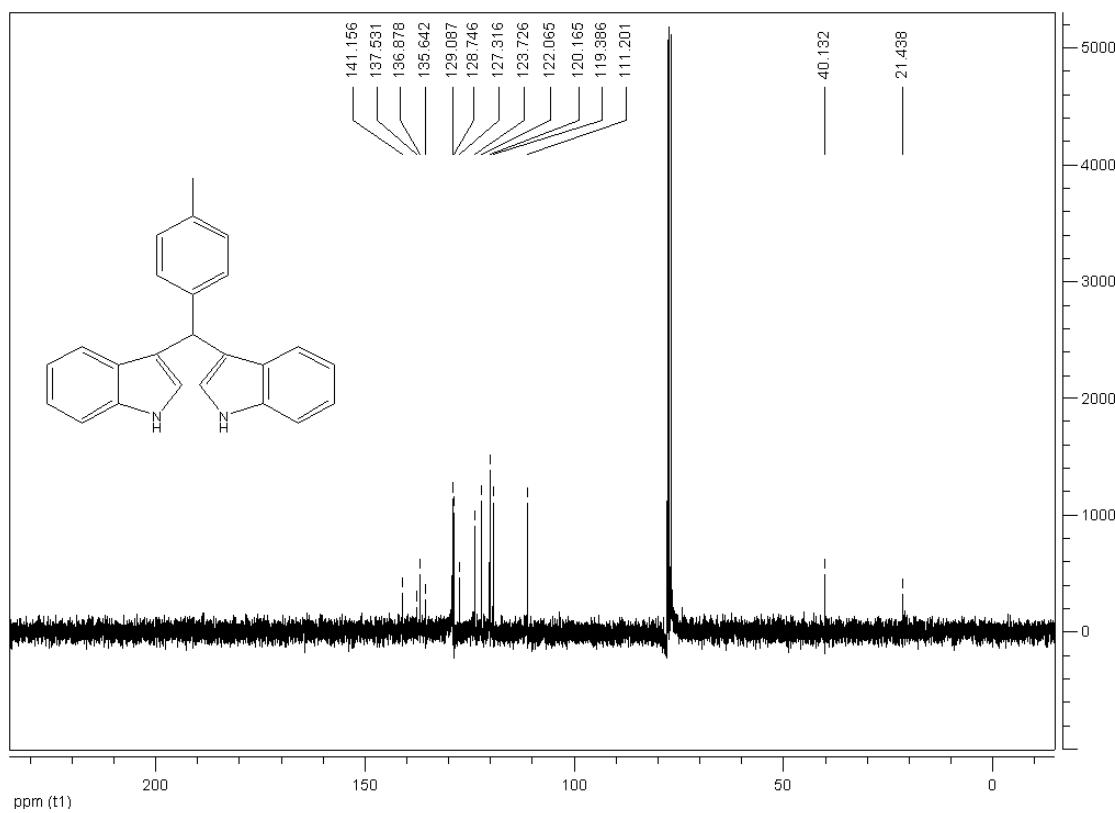
¹³C NMR 3,3'- bis(indoly)-(4- Nitro -Phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 7)



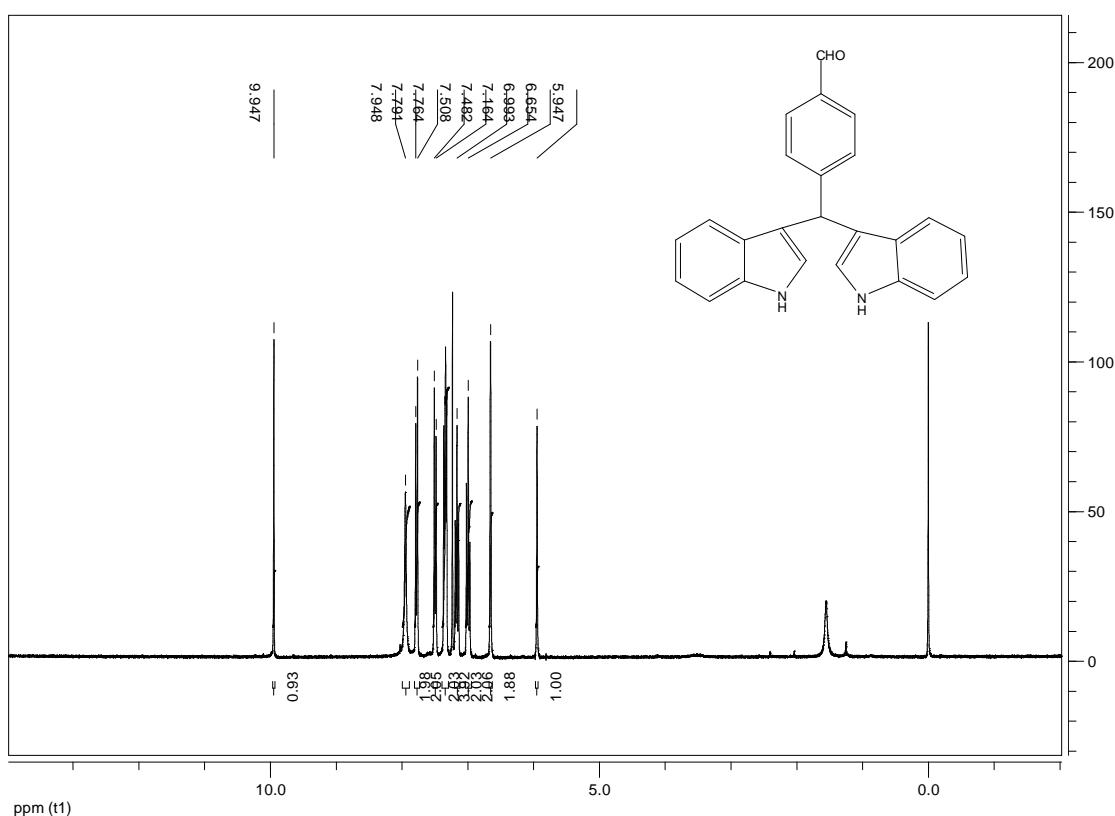
¹H NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-methyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 12)



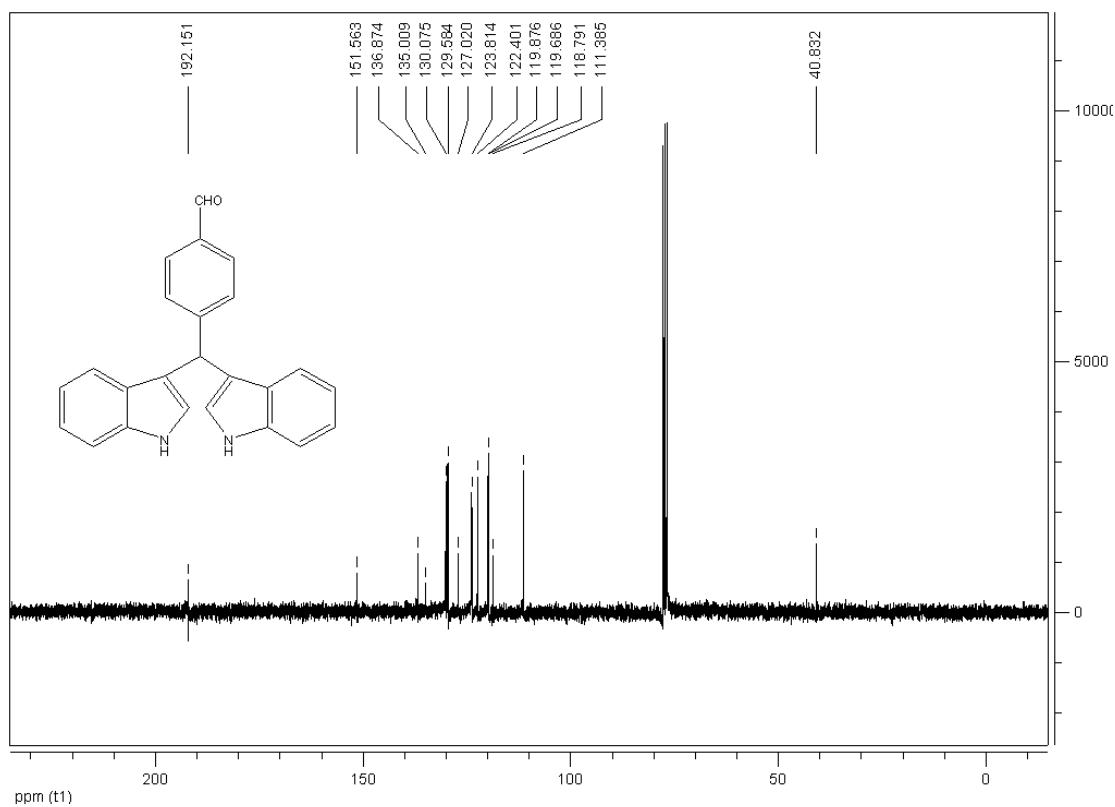
¹³C NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-methyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 12)



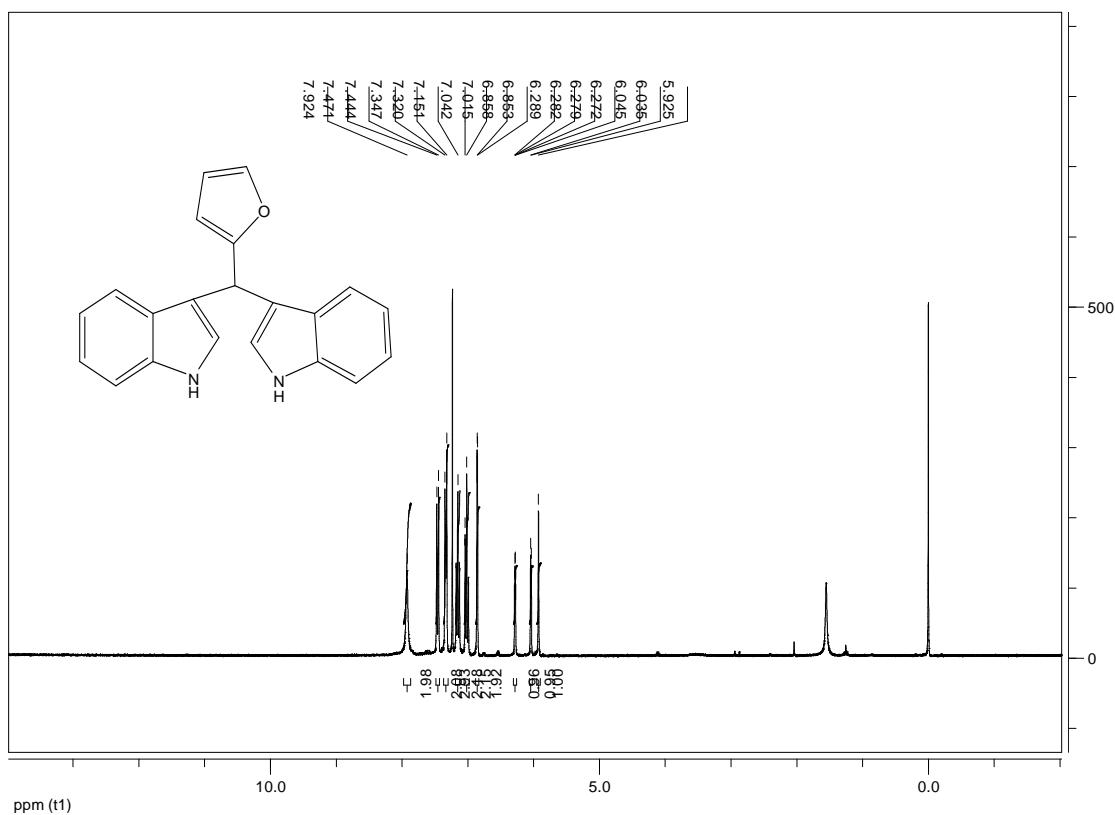
¹H NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-formyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 13)



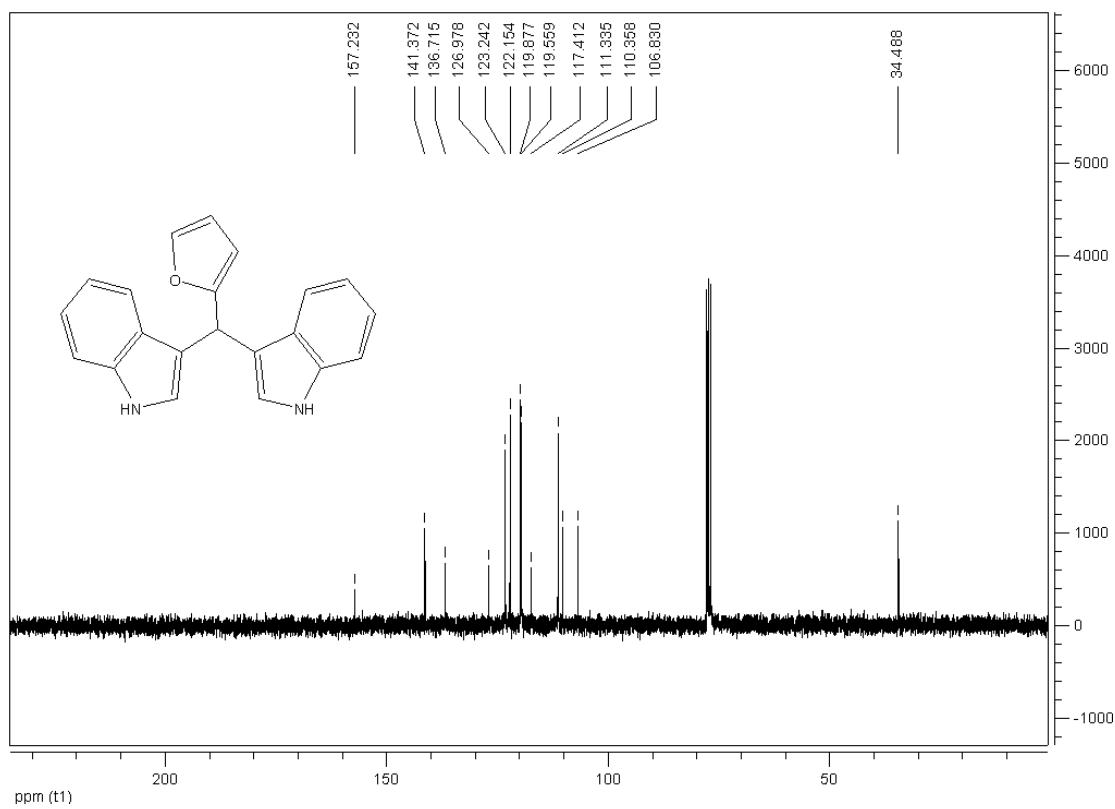
¹³C NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(4-formyl-phenyl)methane (Table 4, entry 13)



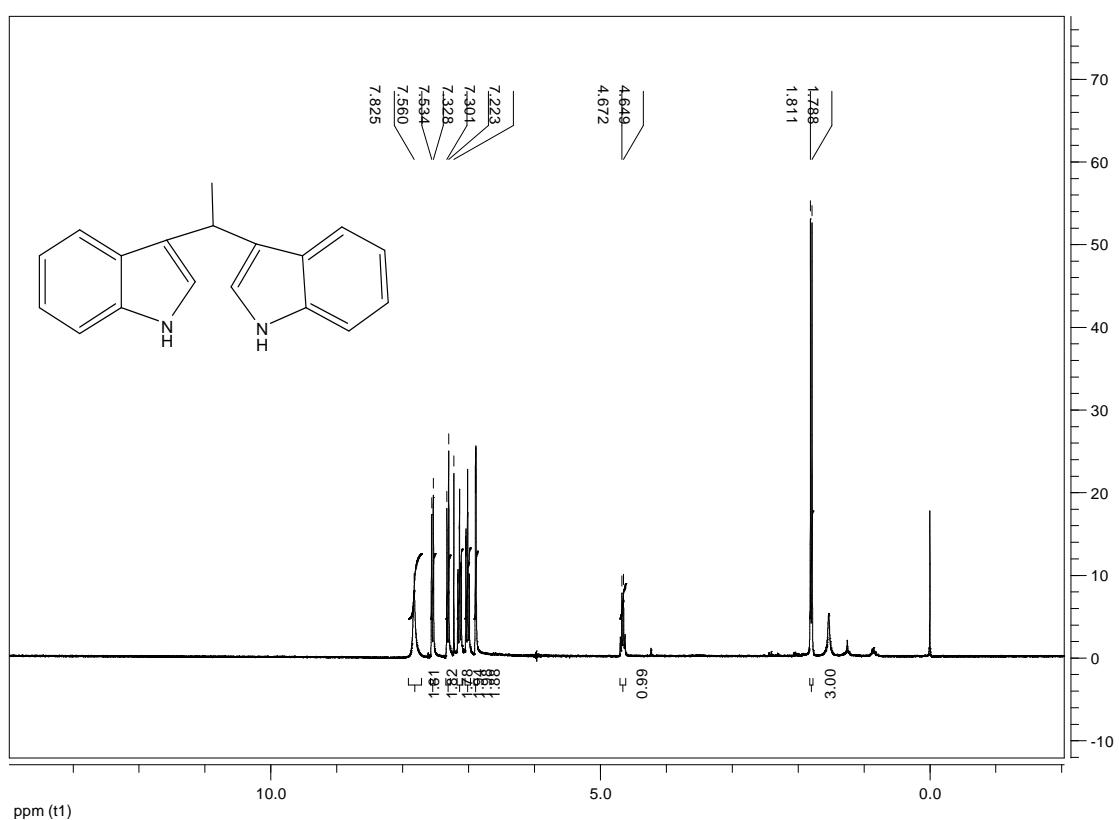
¹H NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(2-furanyl)methane (Table 4, entry 14)



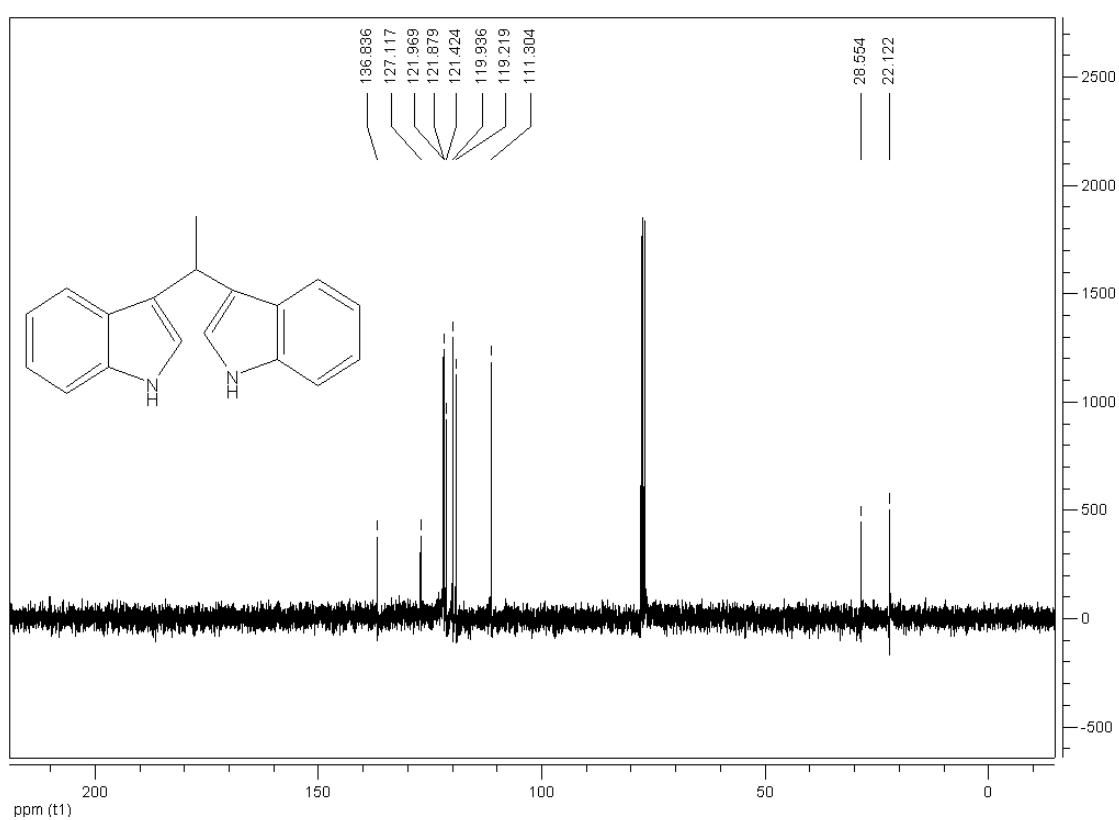
¹³C NMR 3,3'-bis(indolyl)-(2-furanyl)methane (Table 4, entry 14)



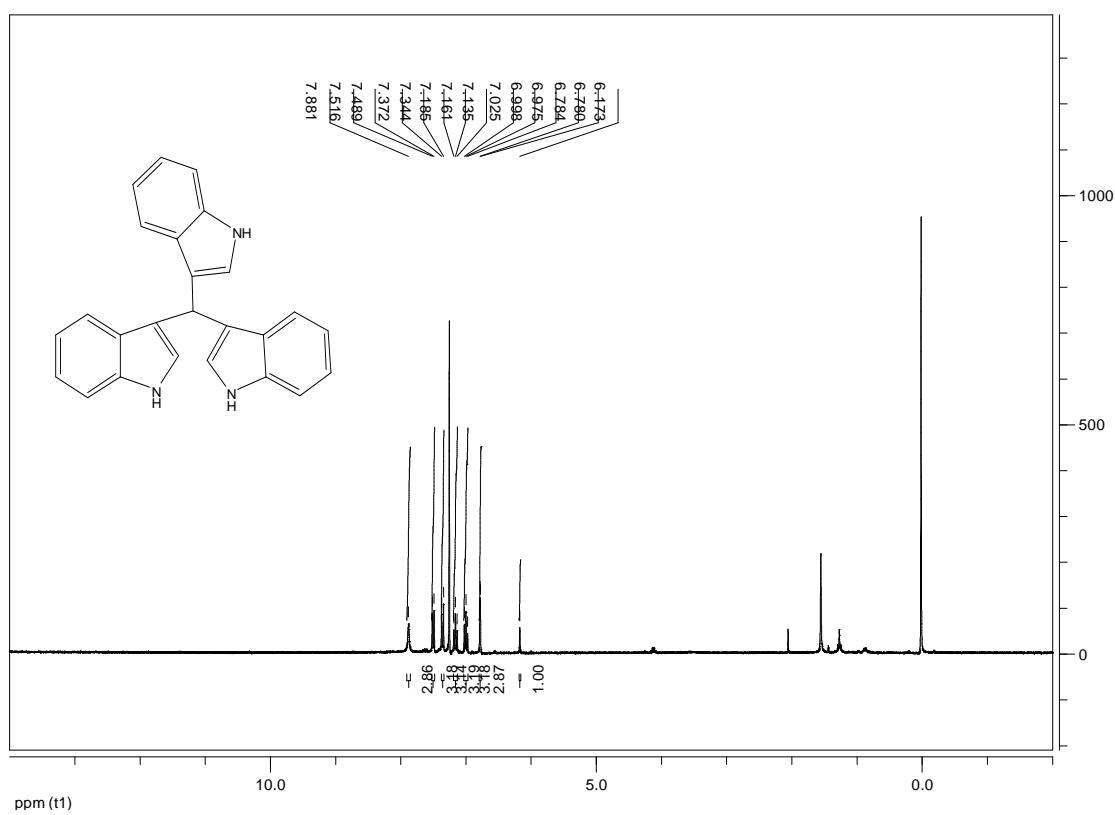
¹H NMR vibrindole A



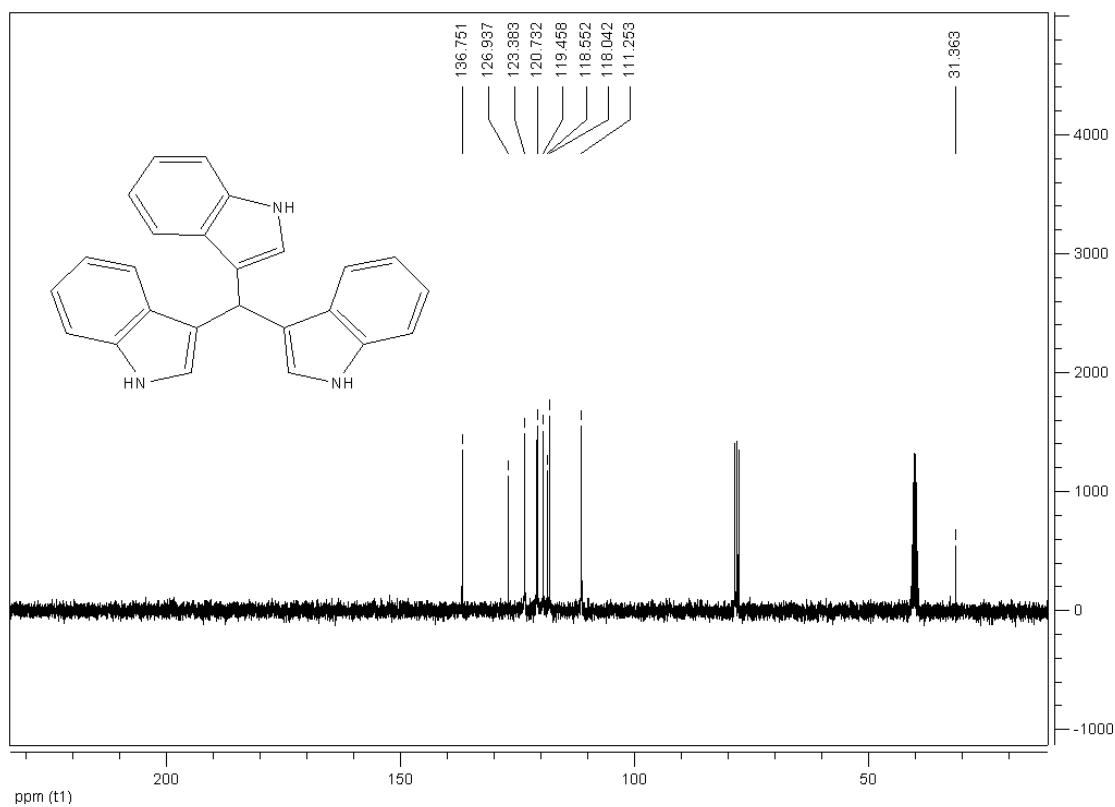
¹³C NMR vibrindole A



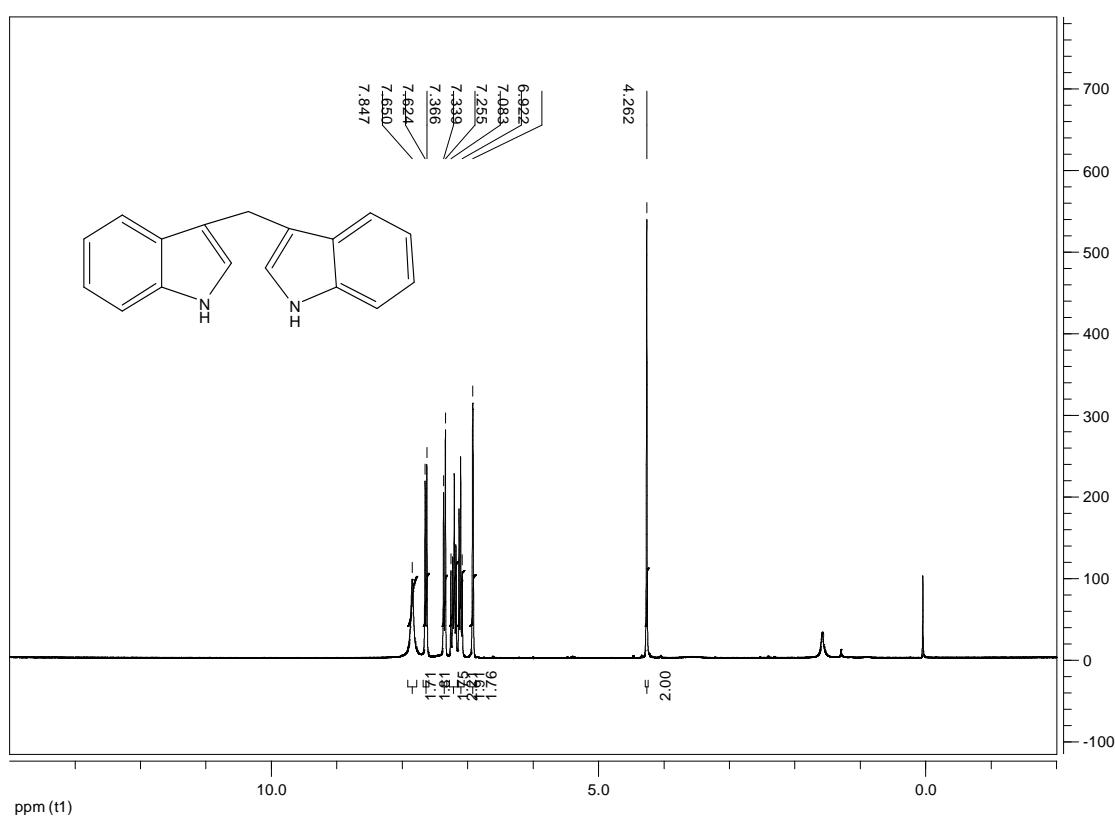
¹H NMR Trisindolylmethane



¹³C NMR Trisindolylmethane



¹H NMR diindol-3-yl-methane



¹³C NMR diindol-3-yl-methane

