

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Reactions of Methyl Ketones and (Hetero)arylcaboxamides with *N,N*-Dimethylacetamide Dimethyl Acetal.

A Simple Metal-free Synthesis of 2,4,6-Trisubstituted Pyridines

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Table of contents:

Individual preparations and yields of (Z)-3-amino-1-(substituted)but-2-en-1-ones.....**3**

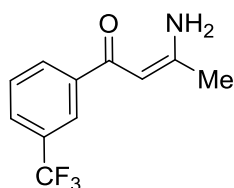
Crystallographic data for enaminones.....**5**

Individual preparations and yields of *N,N*,6-trimethyl-4-(substituted)pyridin-2-amines.....**9**

Individual preparations and yields of *N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(substituted) pyridine-2,4-diamines.....**26**

Crystallographic data for *N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(substituted) pyridine-2,4-diamines...**31**

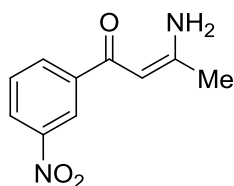
(Z)-3-amino-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-2-en-1-one (5c)^[46]



The product is already known and characterized, but we found no crystal structure of the product, thus we prepared the crystal [46].

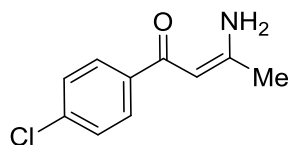
Prepared from 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-2-en-1-one (655 mg, 2.5 mmol) and ammonium acetate (2.0 g, 25.9 mmol) in 11 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 6 h. Volatile components were evaporated under *vacuo*, and the product was isolated from the residue via extraction. Yield: 89 % (512 mg).

(Z)-3-amino-1-(3-nitrophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (5e)



Prepared from 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(3-nitrophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (542 mg, 2.3 mmol) and ammonium acetate (2.0 g, 25.9 mmol) in 12 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was left to stir at ambient temperature for 4 h. The precipitated product was collected with vacuum filtration, and washed with methanol. Yield: 71 % (337 mg).

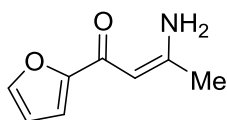
(Z)-3-amino-1-(4-chlorophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (5g)^[47]



Although the product is already known the crystal structure of the product was not determined, thus we prepared the crystal [47].

The compound was prepared from 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(dimethylamino)but-2-en-1-one (627 mg, 2.80 mmol) and ammonium acetate (2.160 g, 28.0 mmol) in 10 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 6 h. Volatile components were evaporated under *vacuo*, and the product was isolated from the residue via extraction. Yield: 96 % (525 mg).

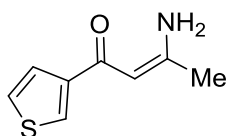
(Z)-3-amino-1-(furan-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (5i)^[47]



Although the product is already known the crystal structure of the product was not determined, thus we prepared the crystal [47].

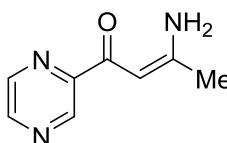
The compound was prepared from 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(furan-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (503 mg, 2.80 mmol) and ammonium acetate (2.160 g, 28.0 mmol) in 12 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 6 h. Volatile components were evaporated under *vacuo*, and the product was isolated from the residue via extraction. Yield: 95 % (401 mg).

(Z)-3-amino-1-(thiophen-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (5j)



Prepared from 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(thiophen-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (441 mg, 2.3 mmol) and ammonium acetate (1.40 g, 18 mmol) in 7 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was left to stir at ambient temperature for 4 h. Volatile components were evaporated under *vacuo*, and the product was isolated from the residue via extraction. Yield: 95 % (367 mg).

(Z)-3-amino-1-(pyrazin-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (5m)



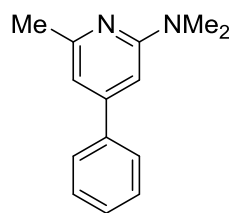
Prepared from 3-(dimethylamino)-1-(pyrazin-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (668 mg, 3.5 mmol) and ammonium acetate (2.15 g, 28 mmol) in 10 mL of methanol. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 6 h. Volatile components were evaporated under *vacuo*, and the product was isolated from the residue via extraction. Yield: 95 % (547 mg).

Crystallographic data for Enaminones 5.

Crystal data	5c	5g	5i	5j	5m
Formula	C ₁₁ H ₁₀ F ₃ NO	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ ClNO	C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	C ₈ H ₉ NOS	C ₈ H ₉ N ₃ O
<i>M_r</i>	229.20	195.64	151.16	167.22	163.18
Cell setting, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 12 ₁ / <i>c</i> 1	Orthorhombic, <i>Pccn</i>	Triclinic, <i>P</i> -1	Tetragonal, <i>P</i> 4 ₁	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁
<i>a</i> (Å)	12.8117(5)	8.0757(4)	9.2279(6)	8.2883(3)	3.8781(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	10.5100(4)	26.8322(14)	9.3829(9)	8.2883(3)	9.3987(6)
<i>c</i> (Å)	7.7540(3)	9.4110(5)	9.5326(5)	12.6091(6)	10.9937(6)
<i>α</i> (°)	90	90	94.307(6)	90	90
<i>β</i> (°)	100.323(3)	90	90.066(5)	90	93.937(6)
<i>γ</i> (°)	90	90	91.582(7)	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1027.18(7)	2039.27(18)	822.73(10)	866.19(8)	399.76(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	8	4	4	4
<i>D_x</i> (Mg m ⁻³)	1.482	1.274	1.220	1.282	1.356
<i>μ</i> (mm ⁻¹)	0.132	0.334	0.089	0.315	0.095
<i>F</i> (000)	472	816	320	352	172
Crystal form, colour	Prism, colourless	Platelet, colourless	Platelet, colourless	Platelet, colourless	Platelet, colourless
Crystal size (mm)	0.40×0.30×0.20	0.40×0.15×0.10	0.45×0.30×0.02	0.25×0.20×0.02	0.50×0.10×0.05
Data collection					
<i>T</i> (K)	150	293	293	293	293
Radiation type, wavelength	Mo K α , λ =0.7107 Å	Mo K α , λ =0.7107 Å	Mo K α , λ =0.7107 Å	Mo K α , λ =0.7107 Å	Mo K α , λ =0.7107 Å
Diffractionmeter	SuperNova- Atlas	SuperNova- Atlas	SuperNova- Atlas	SuperNova- Atlas	SuperNova- Atlas
Data collection method	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans
Absorption	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan

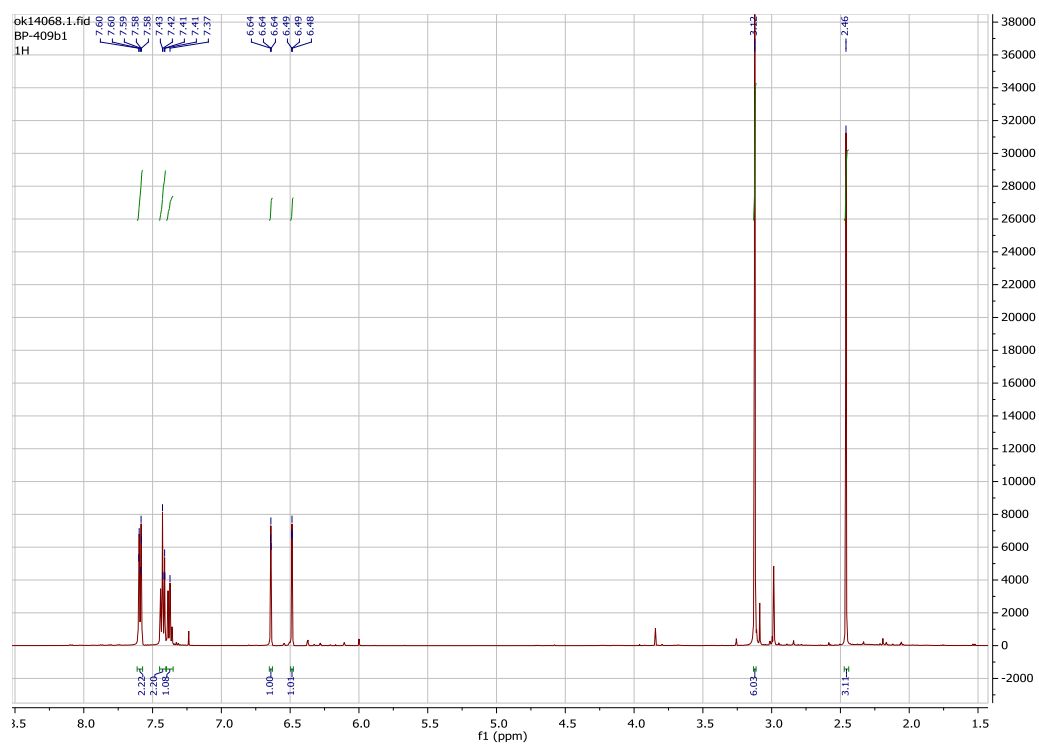
correction					
No. of measured, independent and observed reflections	5349, 2347, 1853	8090, 2342, 1376	8730, 3763, 2691	3966, 1767, 1414	3200, 1986, 1368
Criterion for observed reflections	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)
R_{int}	0.0231	0.0287	0.0207	0.0206	0.0446
θ range (°)	3.23–27.48	3.04–27.48	2.94–27.48	2.94–27.45	3.72–30.23
h range	–13 → 16	–9 → 10	–11 → 11	–10 → 10	–5 → 4
k range	–11 → 13	–34 → 34	–12 → 8	–8 → 10	–12 → 13
l range	–9 → 10	–11 → 12	–12 → 11	–16 → 16	–15 → 14
Refinement					
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
R (on F_{obs}), wR (on F_{obs}), S	0.0751, 0.2011, 1.070	0.0483, 0.1266, 1.033	0.0584, 0.1595, 1.031	0.0515, 0.1207, 1.041	0.0523, 0.1149, 1.025
No. of contributing reflections	2347	2342	3763	1767	1986
No. of parameters	134	127	210	102	118
No. of restraints	0	0	2	3	1
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}}$, $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{ave}}$	0.000, 0.000	0.024, 0.001	0.000, 0.000	0.004, 0.000	0.000, 0.000
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (eÅ ^{–3})	0.938, –0.791	0.135, –0.268	0.342, –0.396	0.288, –0.273	0.155, –0.143

N,N,6-trimethyl-4-phenylpyridin-2-amine (10a)

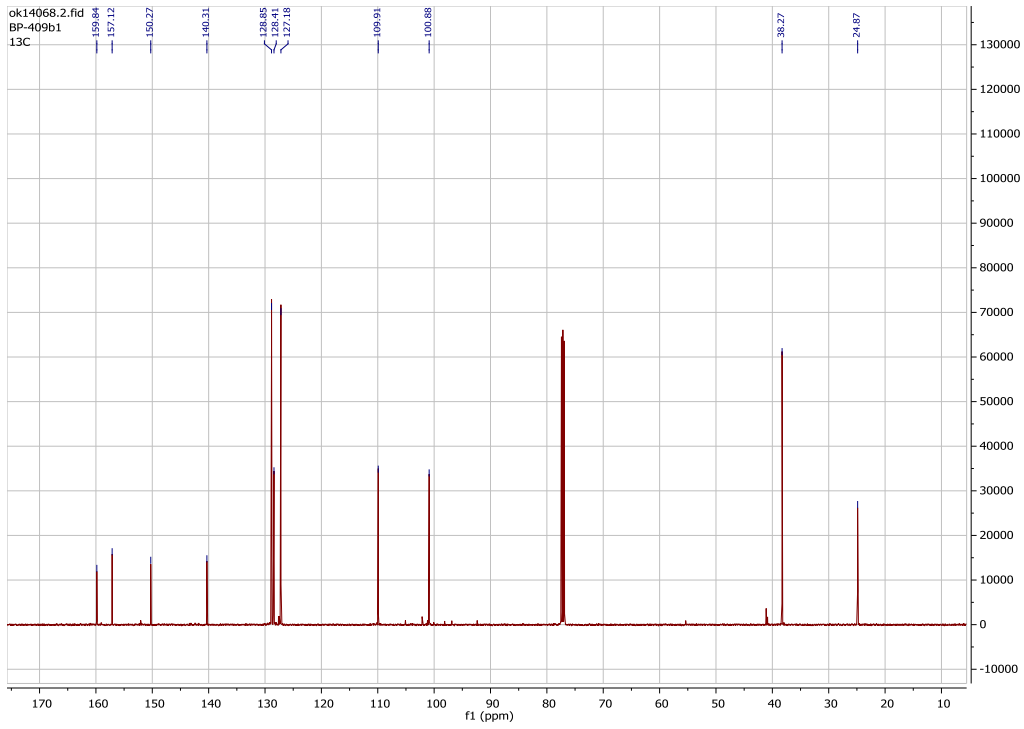


Prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (250 mg, 1.55 mmol) and DMADMA (0.453 mL, 3.10 mmol), 135 °C, 10 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5. Yield: 35 % (115 mg).

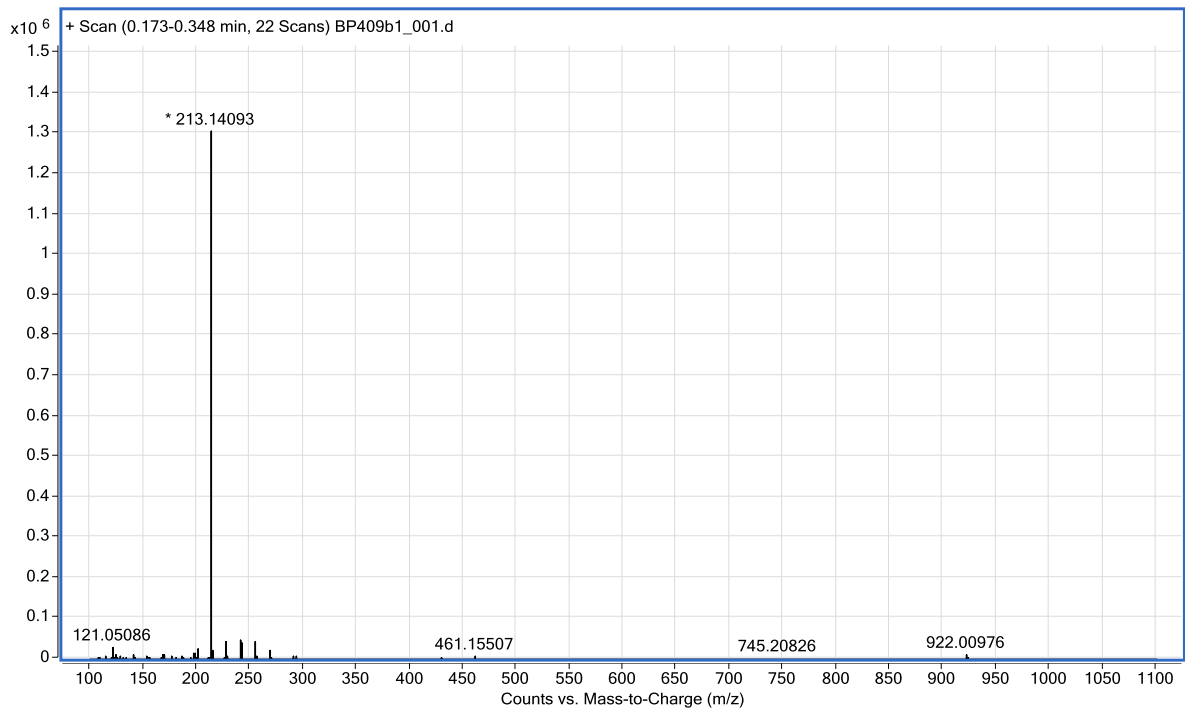
¹H NMR:



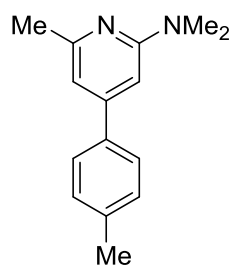
¹³C NMR:



MS:

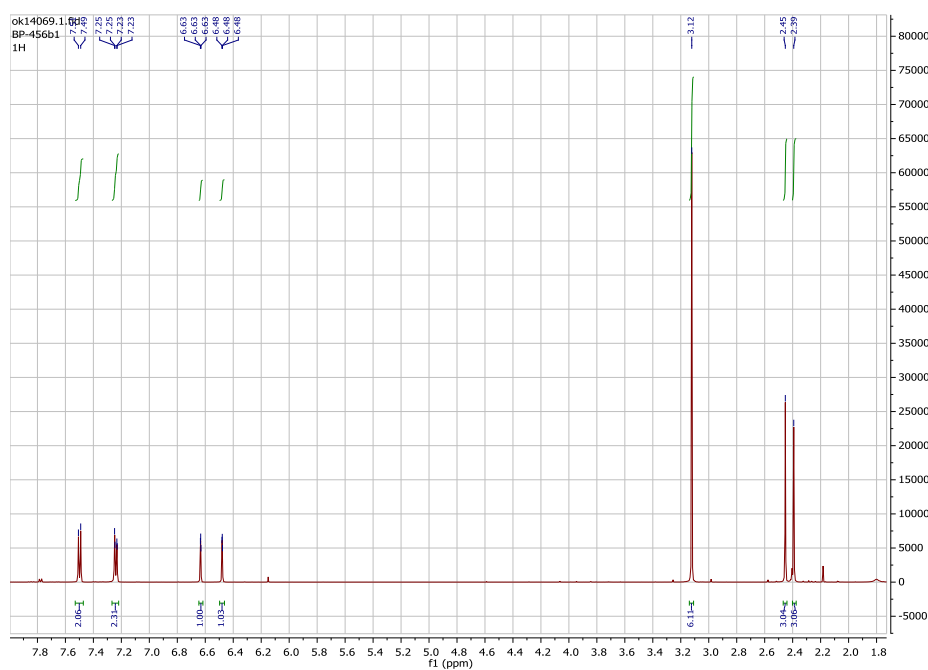


N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(p-tolyl)pyridin-2-amine (10b)

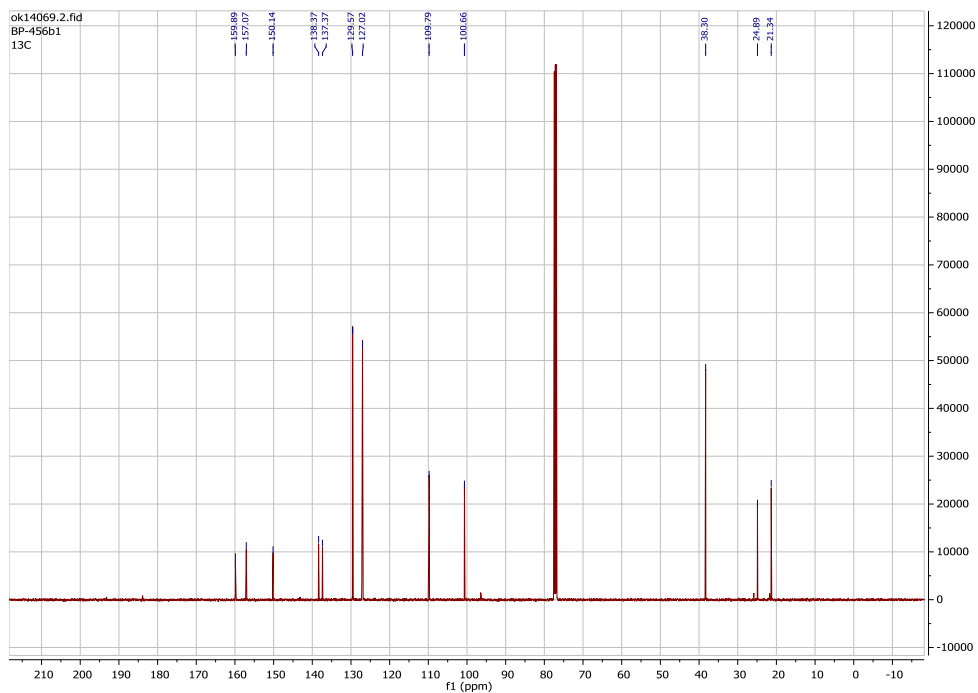


The product was prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-(*p*-tolyl)but-2-en-1-one (272 mg, 1.55 mmol) and DMADMA (0.454 mL, 3.11 mmol), 130 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Hexane = 1 : 5. Yield: 43 % (151 mg).

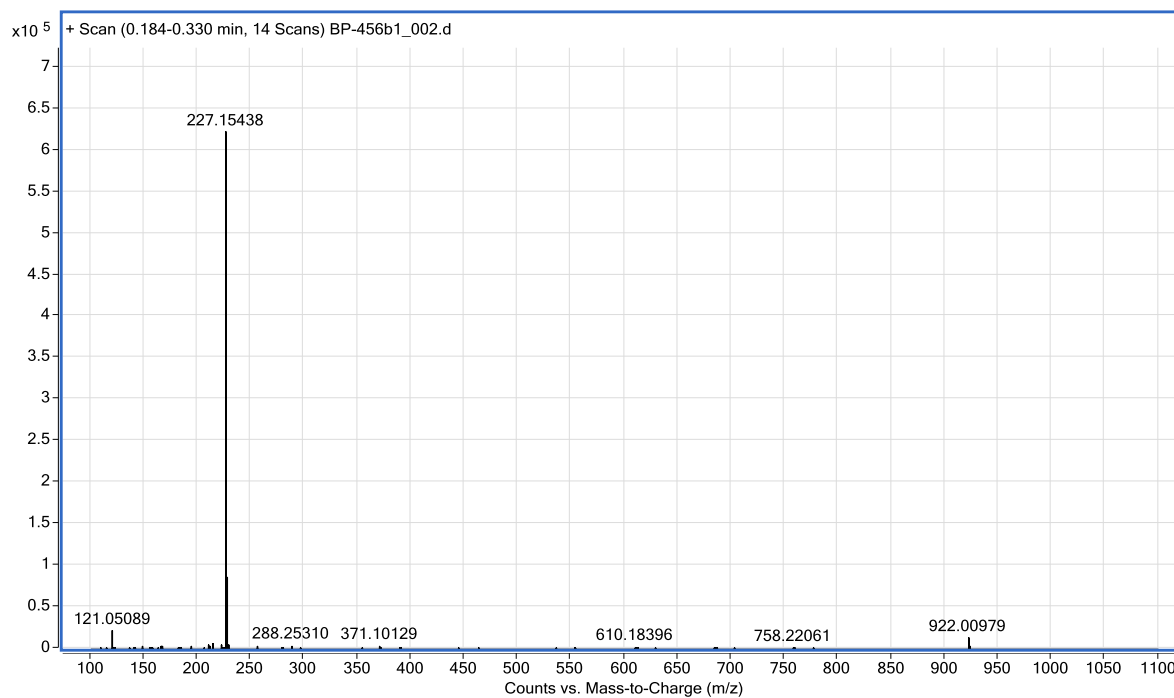
¹H NMR:



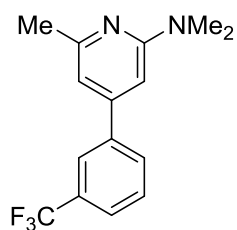
¹³C NMR:



MS:

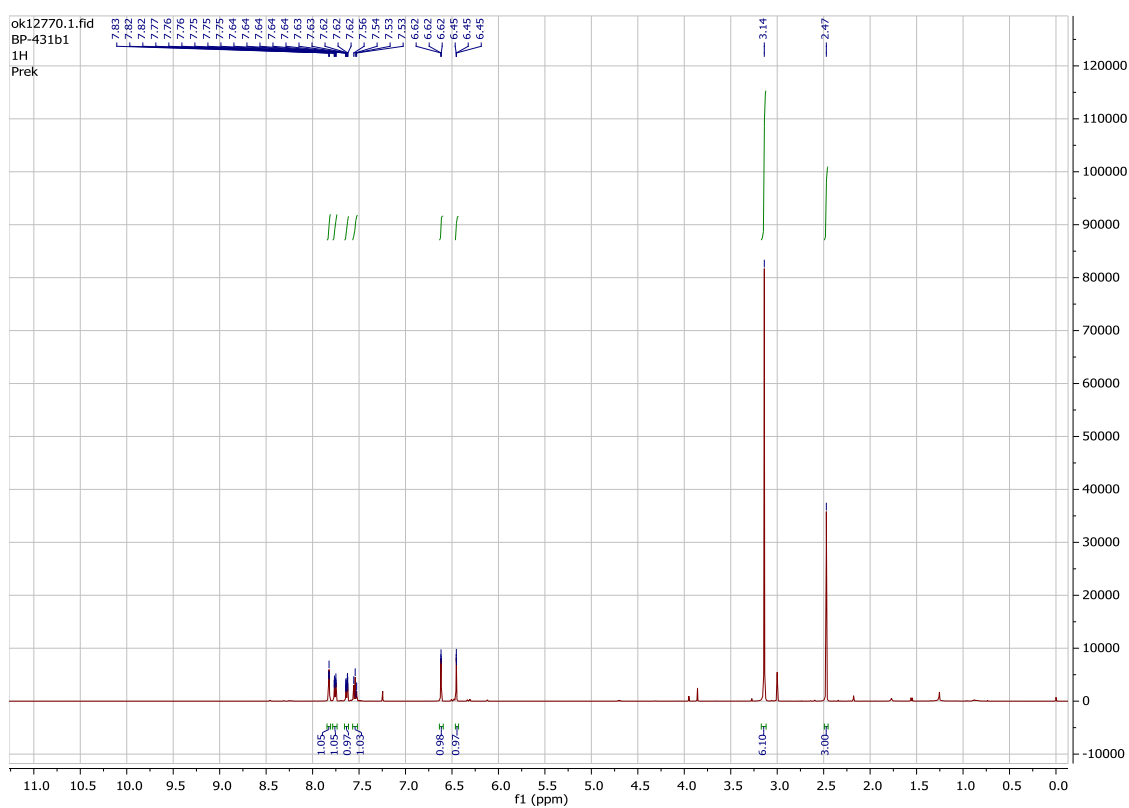


N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridin-2-amine (10c)

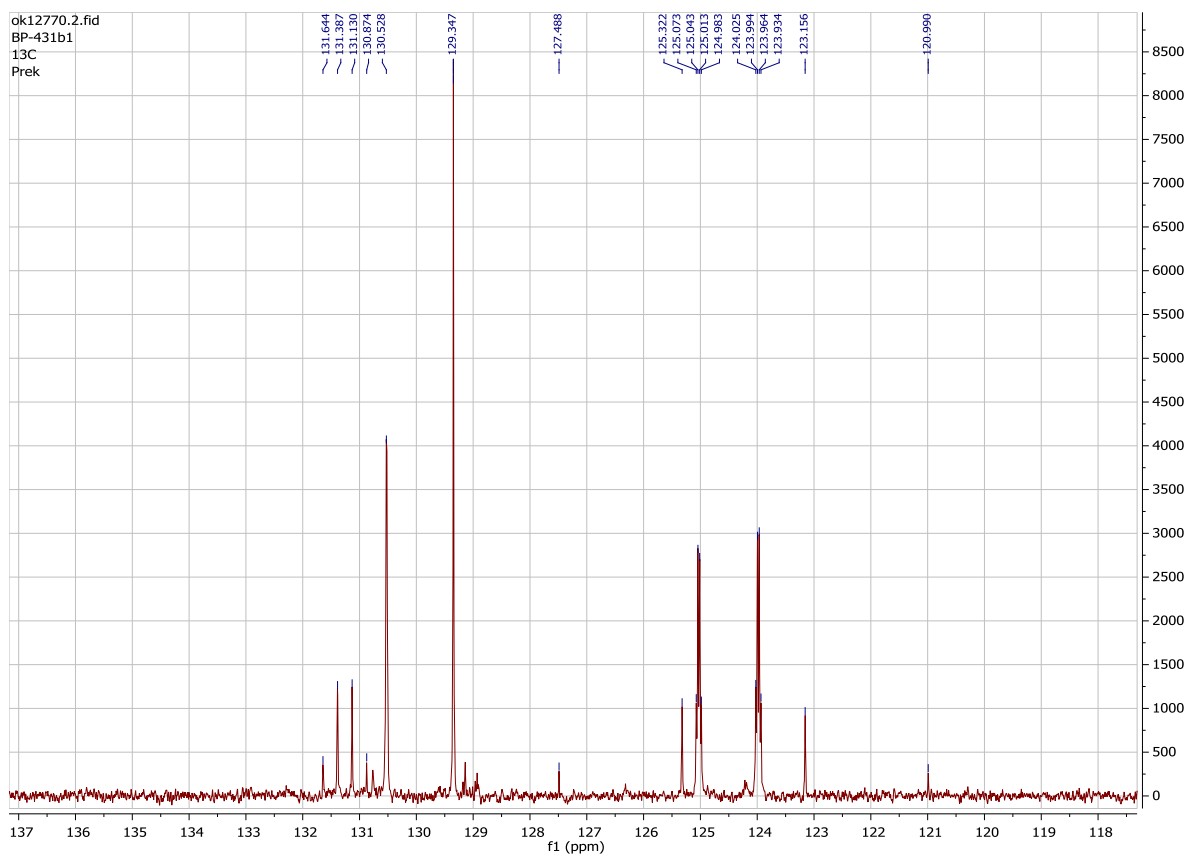
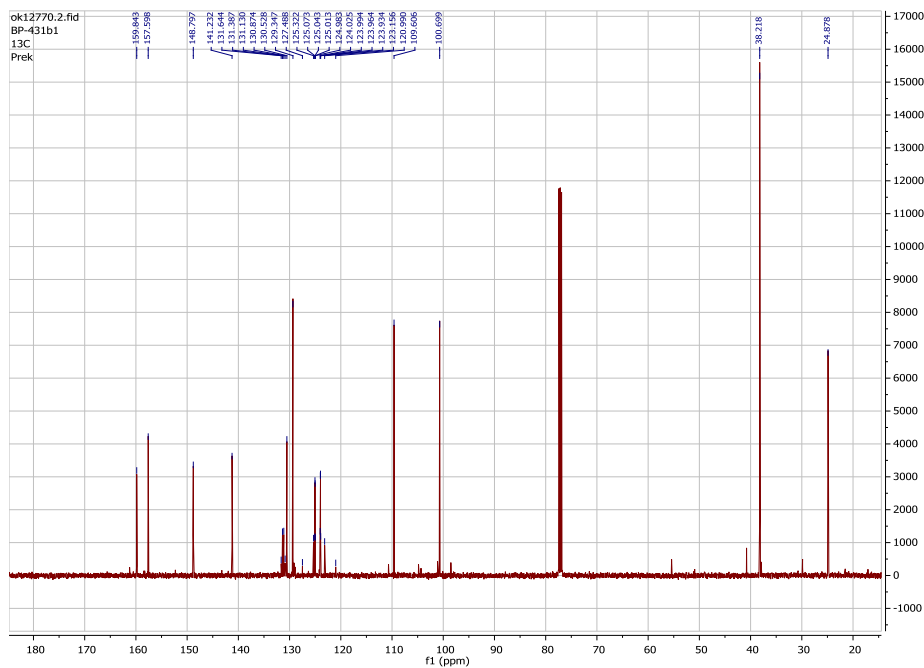


Prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-2-en-1-one (284 mg, 1.24 mmol) and DMADMA (0.657 mL, 4.50 mmol), 130 °C, 2 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 10. Yield: 13 % (46 mg).

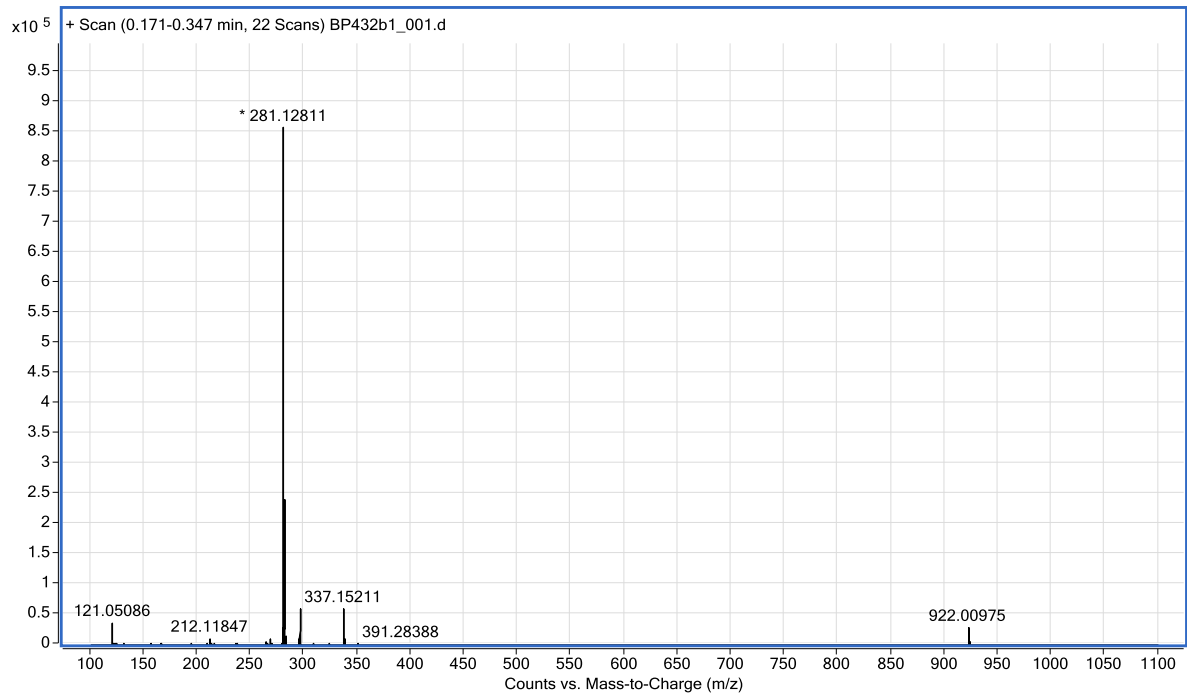
¹H NMR:



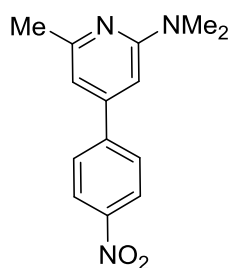
¹³C NMR:



MS:

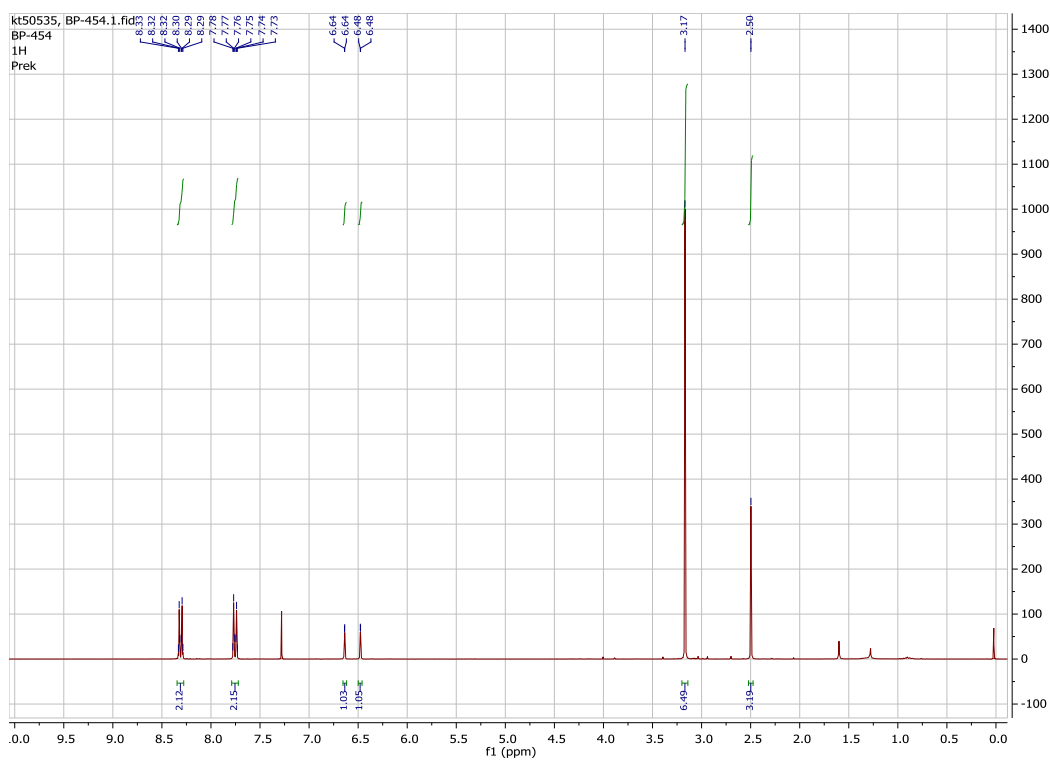


N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)pyridin-2-amine (10d)

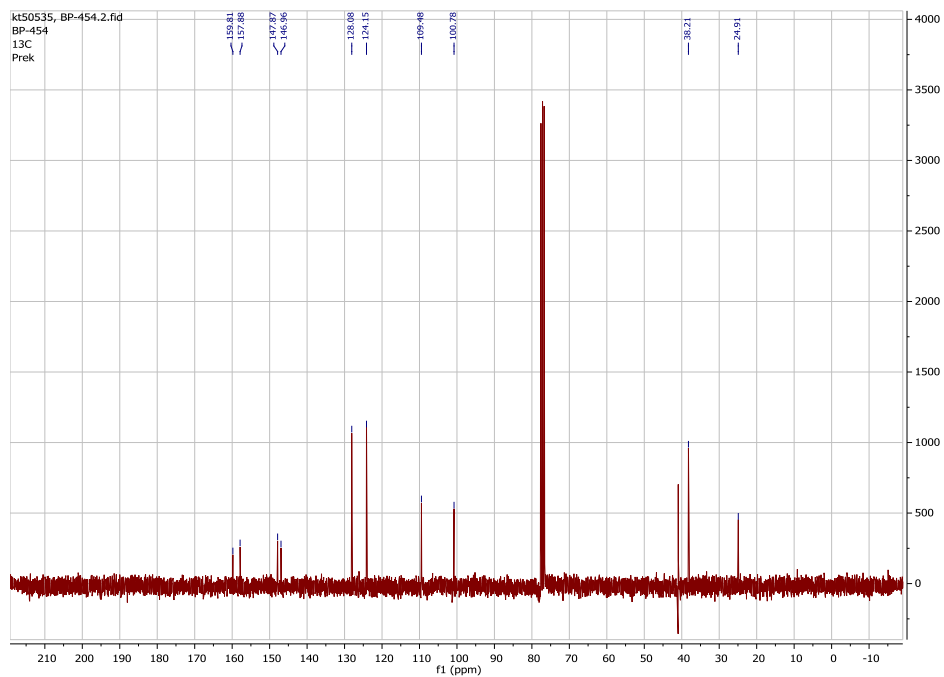


Prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-(4-nitrophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (226 mg, 1.10 mmol) and DMADMA (0.321 mL, 2.20 mmol), 130 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5. Yield: 18 % (52 mg).

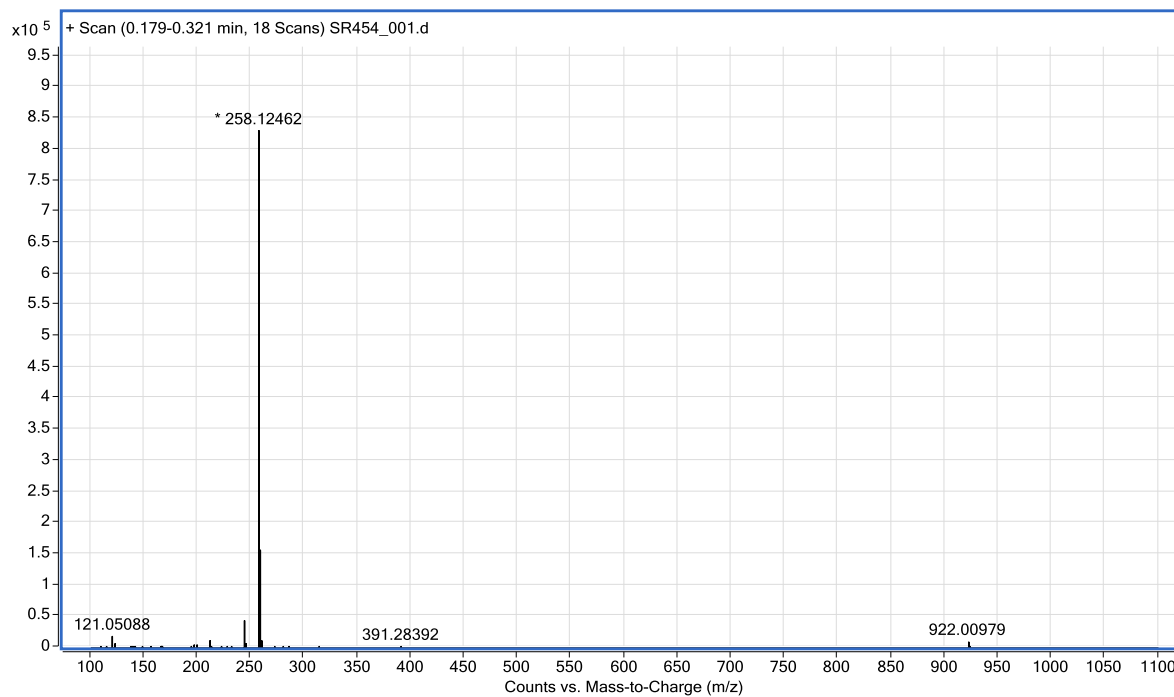
¹H NMR:



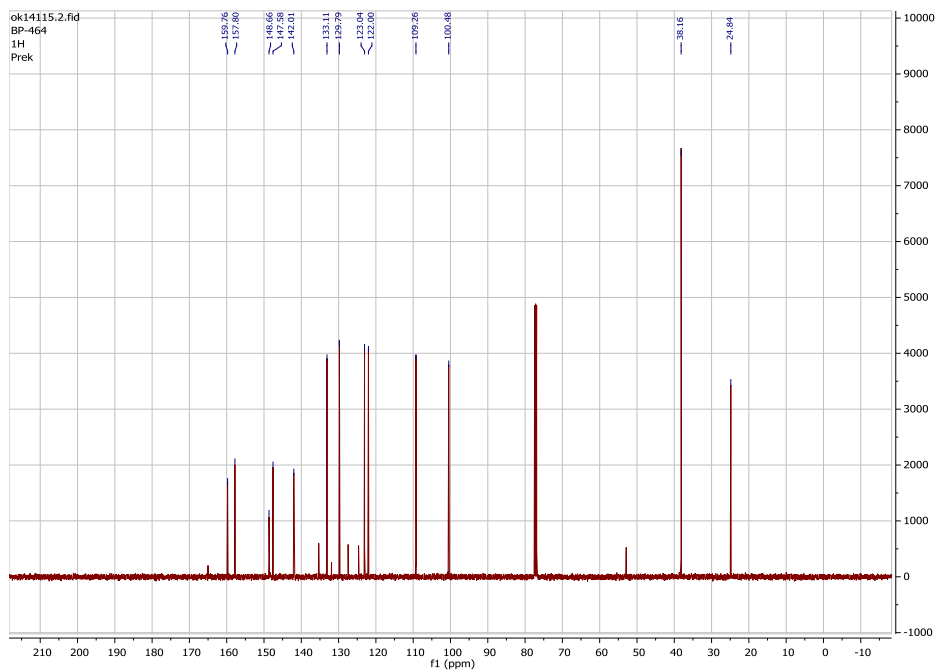
¹³C NMR:



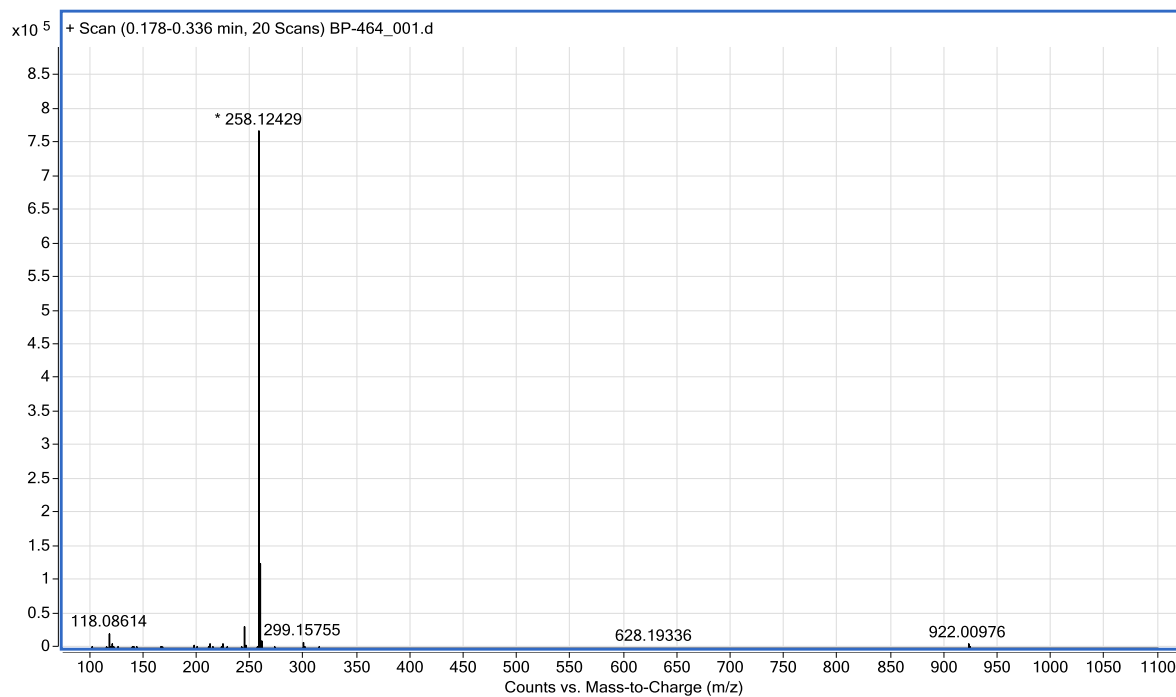
MS:



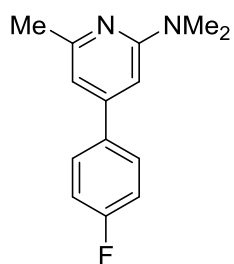
¹³C NMR:



MS:

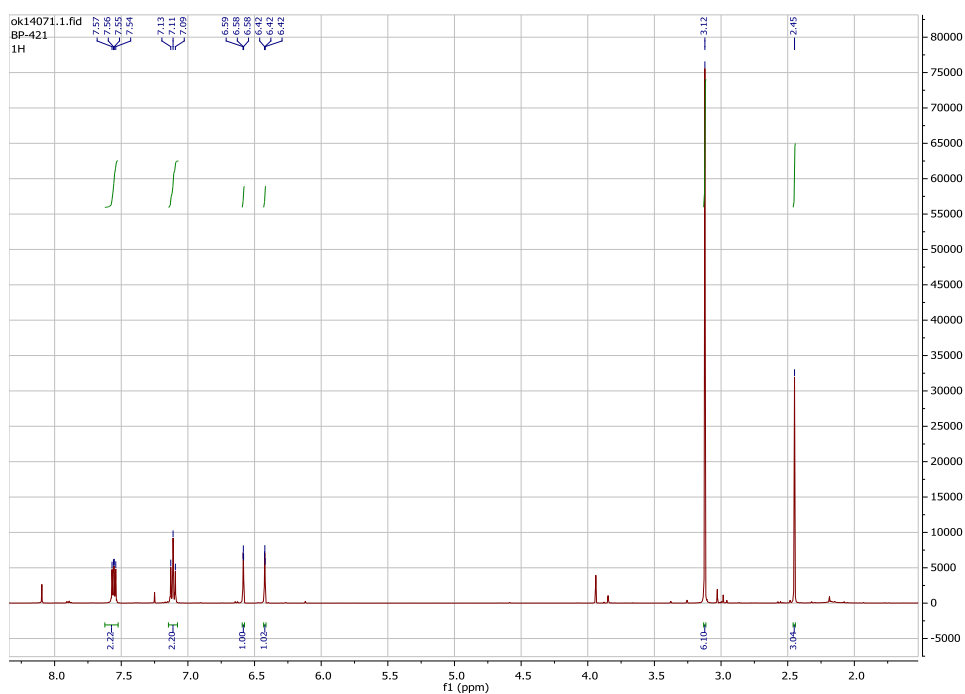


4-(4-fluorophenyl)-N,N,6-trimethylpyridin-2-amine (10f)

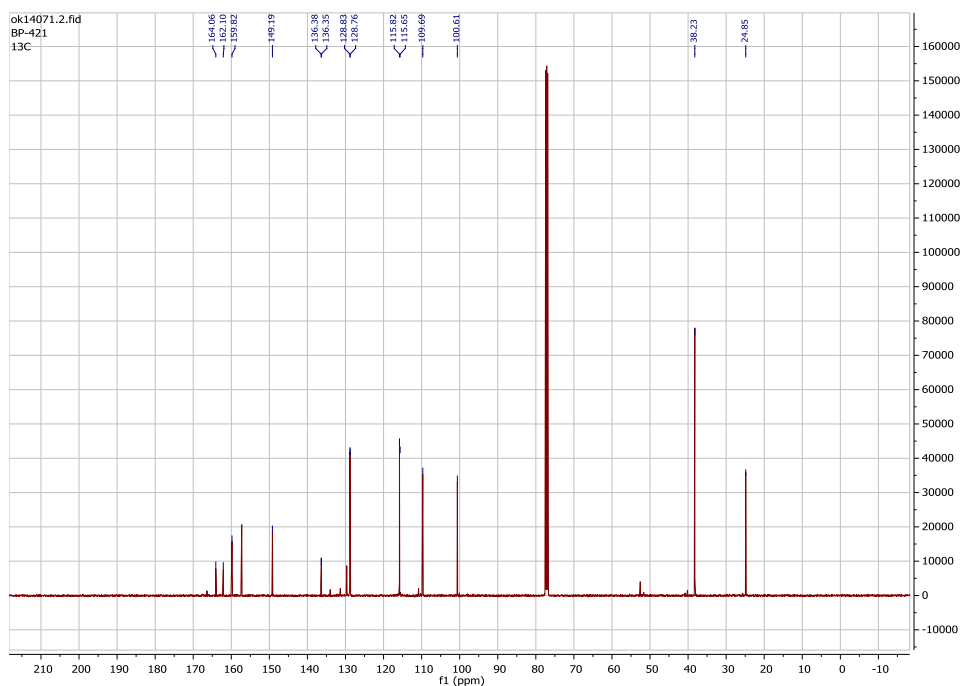


Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(4-fluorophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (301 mg, 1.68 mmol) and DMADMA (0.491 mL, 3.36 mmol), 130 °C, 7 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 10. Yield: 28 % (110 mg).

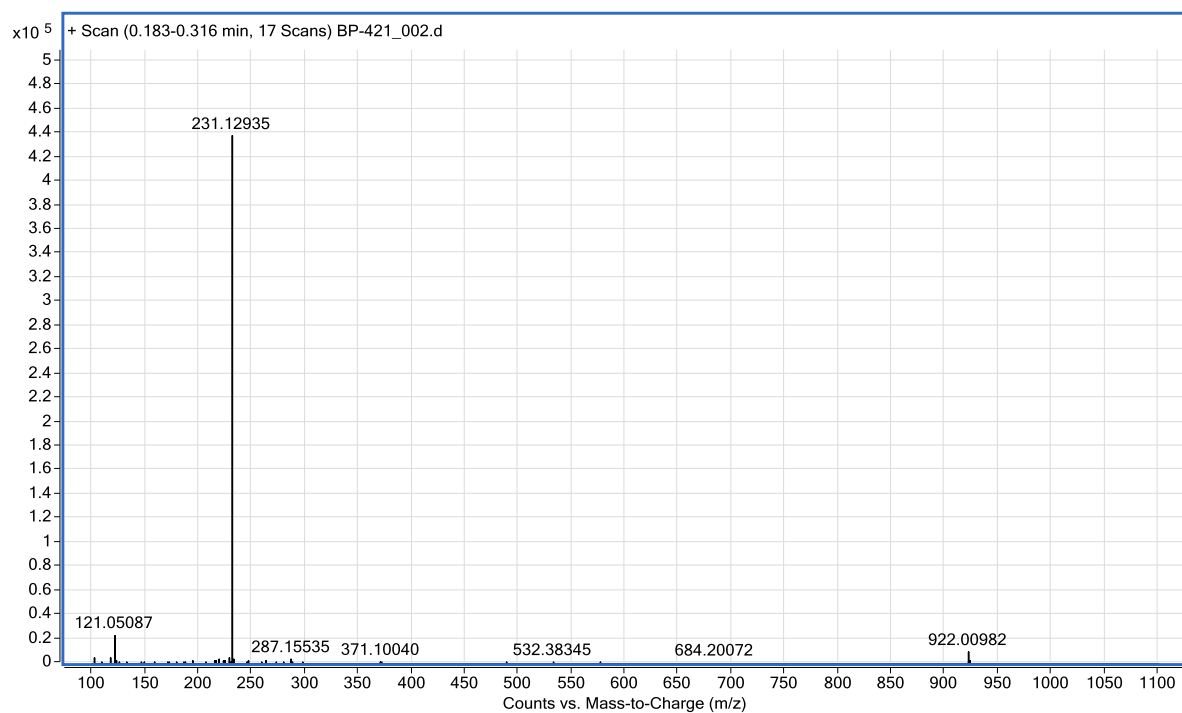
¹H NMR:



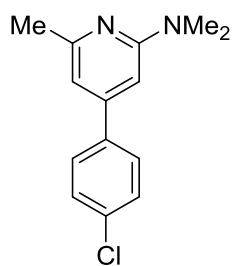
¹³C NMR:



MS:

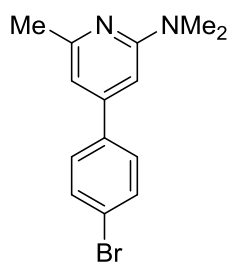


4-(4-chlorophenyl)-N,N,6-trimethylpyridin-2-amine (10g)



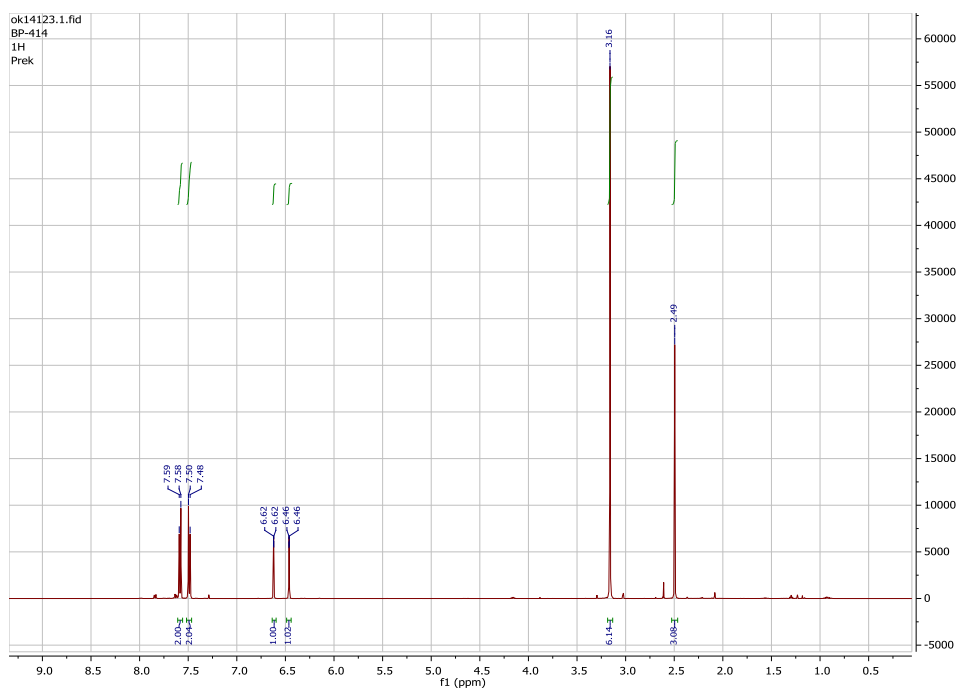
Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(4-chlorophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (365 mg, 1.90 mmol) and DMADMA (0.800 mL, 5.48 mmol), 130 °C, 8 min. A larger excess of DMADMA was added due to low solubility of the starting compound. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Hexane = 1:10. Yield: 22 % (104 mg).

4-(4-bromophenyl)-N,N,6-trimethylpyridin-2-amine (10h)

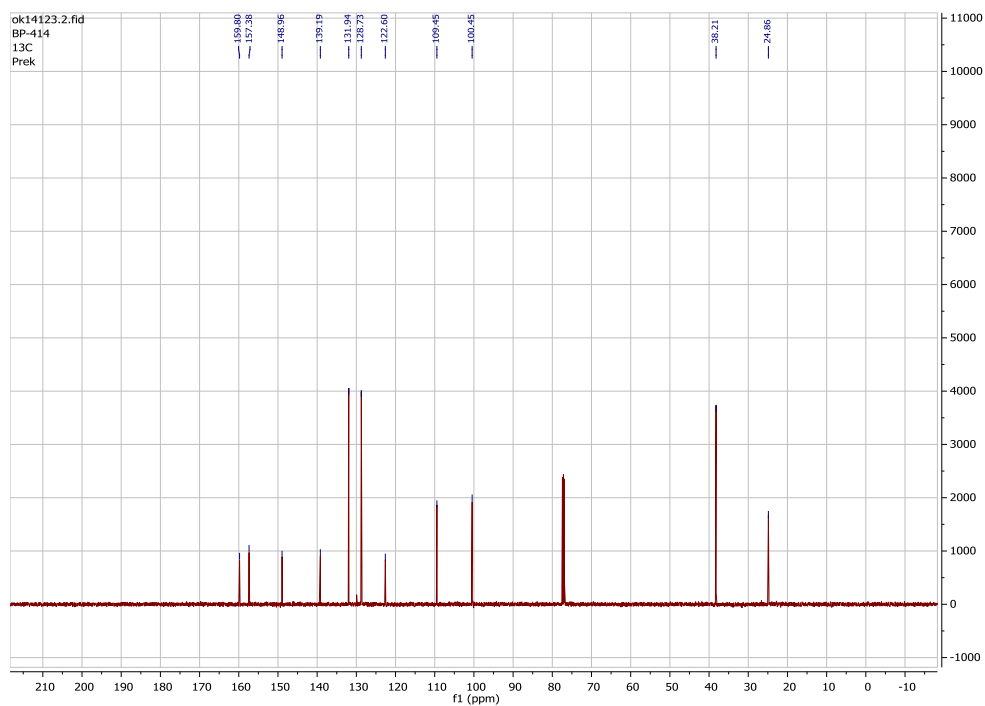


Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(4-bromophenyl)but-2-en-1-one (307 mg, 1.30 mmol) and DMADMA (1.0 mL, 6.85 mmol), 130 °C, 7 min. A larger excess of DMADMA was added due to low solubility of the starting compound. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5. Yield: 13 % (50 mg).

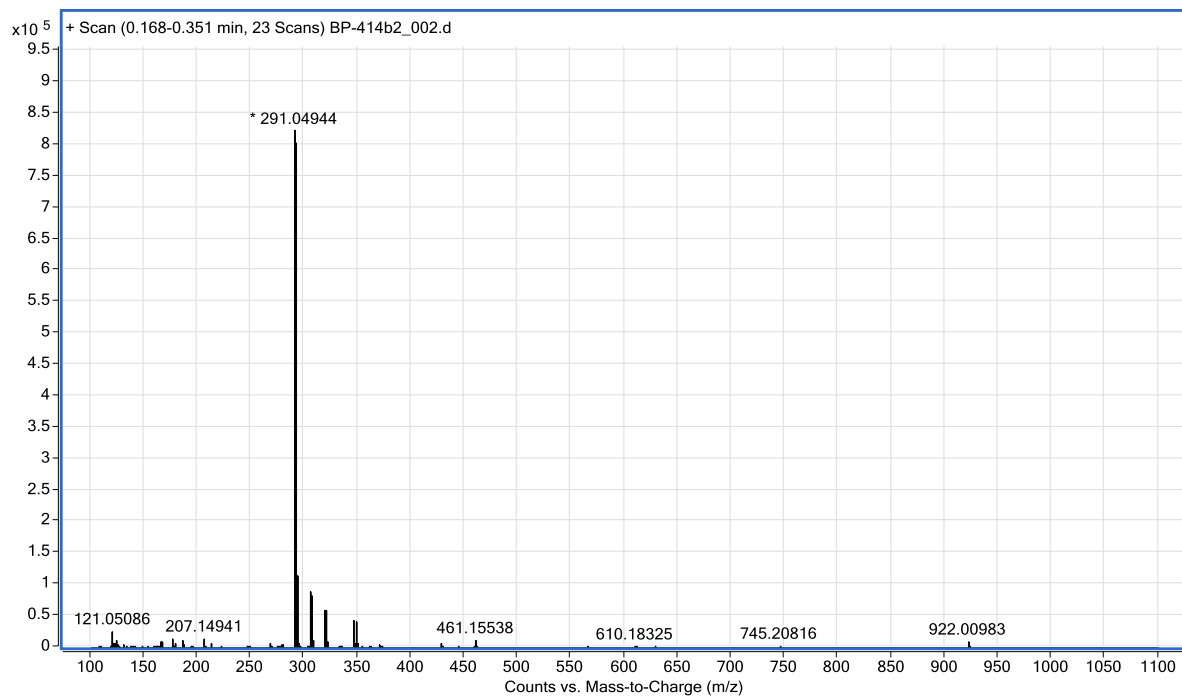
¹H NMR:



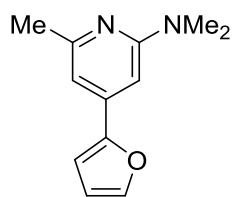
^{13}C NMR:



MS:

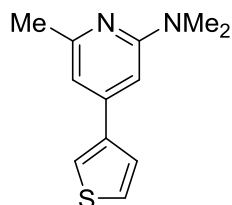


4-(Furan-2-yl)-N,N,6-trimethylpyridin-2-amine (10i)



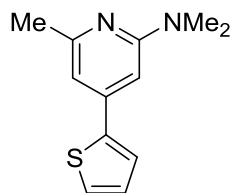
Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(furan-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (329 mg, 2.18 mmol) and DMADMA (0.642 mL, 4.40 mmol), 130 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5. Yield: 33 % (145 mg).

N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(thiophen-3-yl)pyridin-2-amine (10j)



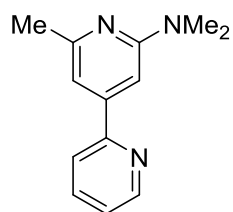
Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(thiophen-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (218 mg, 1.30 mmol), and DMADMA (0.380 mL, 2.60 mmol), 130 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Hexane = 1 : 10. Yield: 42 % (120 mg).

N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(thiophen-2-yl)pyridin-2-amine (10k)



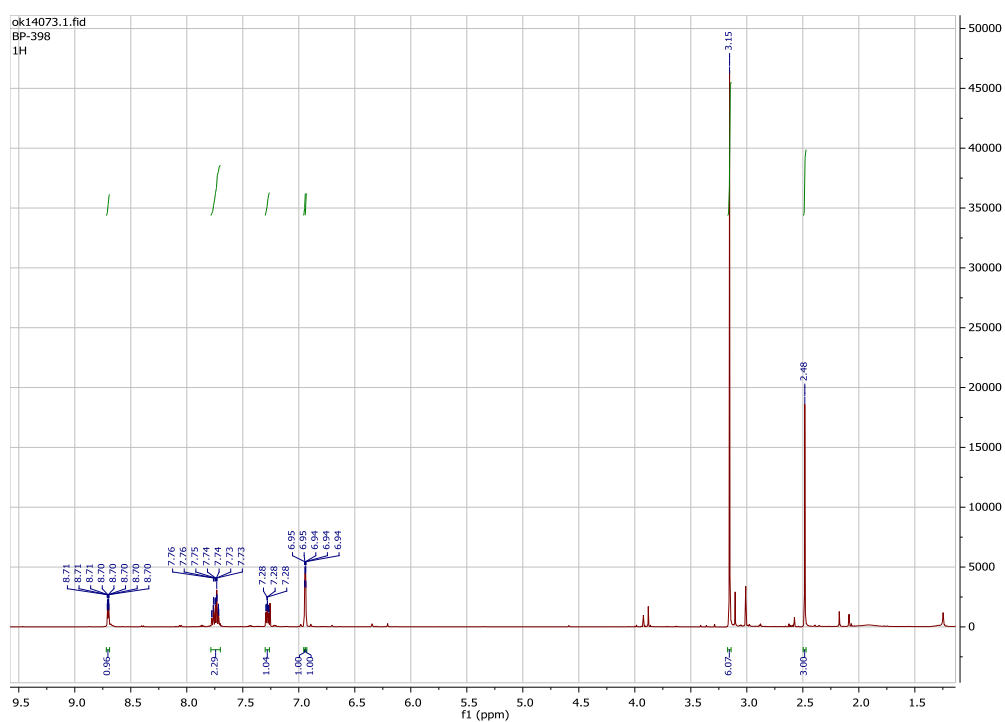
Prepared from (Z)-3-amino-1-(thiophen-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (254 mg, 1.50 mmol) and DMADMA (0.438 mL, 3.00 mmol), 138 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5. Yield: 30 % (100 mg).

N,N,6'-trimethyl-[2,4'-bipyridin]-2'-amine (10l)

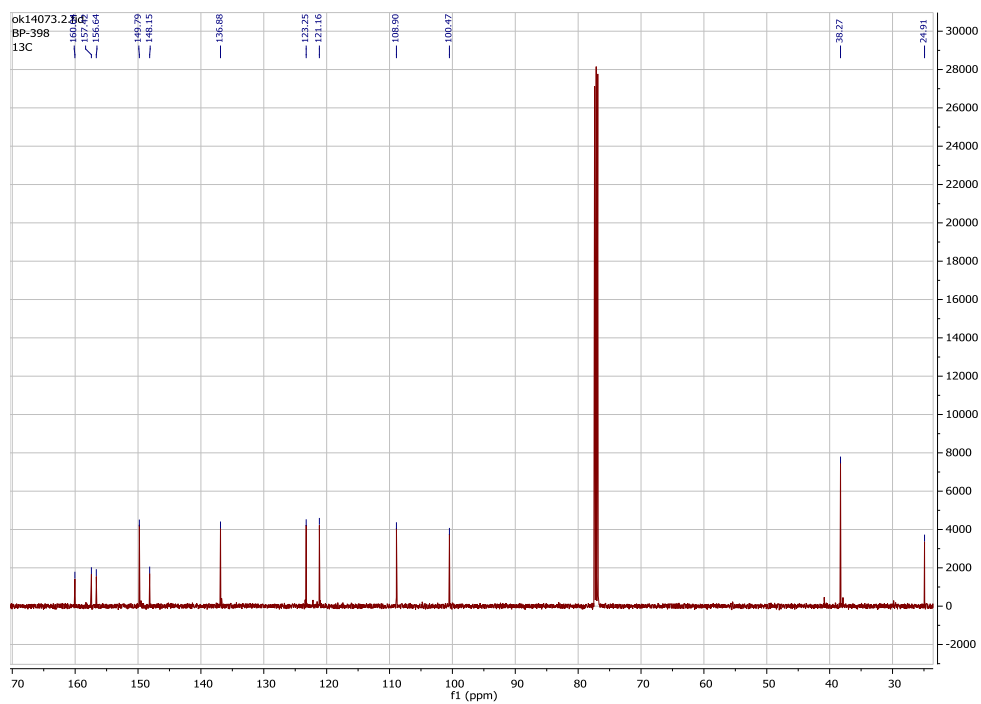


Prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-(pyridin-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (406 mg, 2.50 mmol) and DMADMA (0.730 mL, 5.00 mmol), 140 °C, 10 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1:3. Yield: 27 % (144 mg).

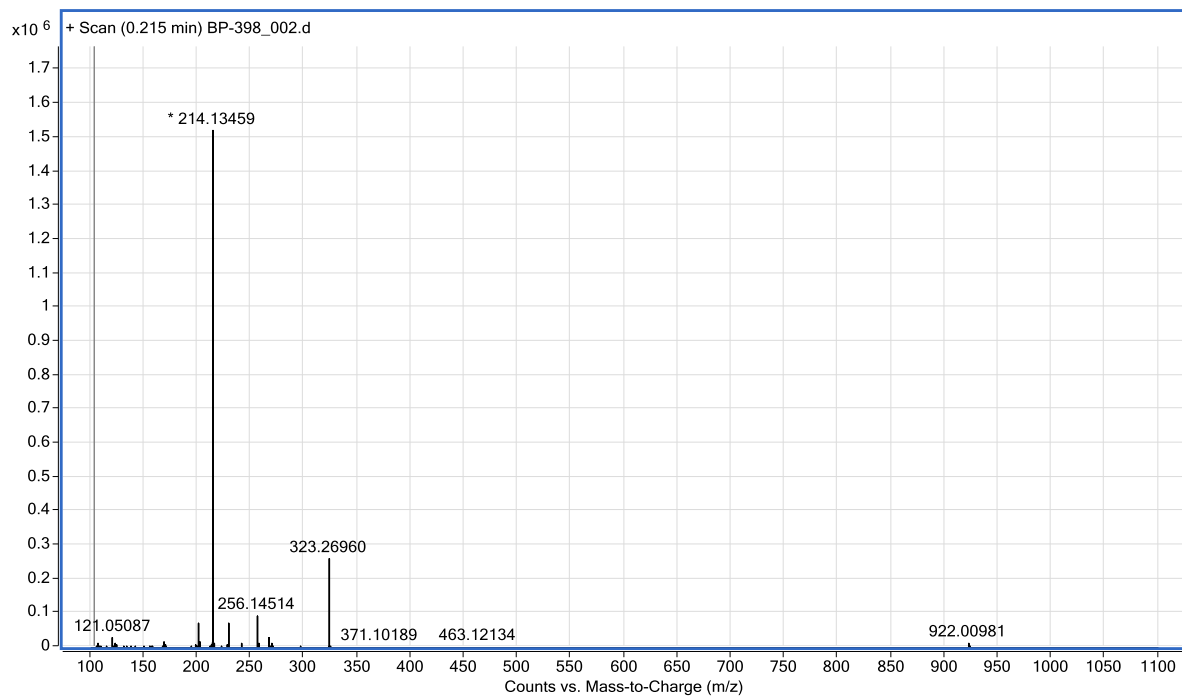
¹H NMR:



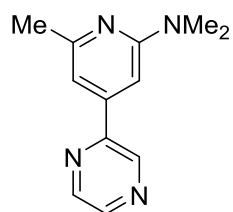
¹³C NMR:



MS:

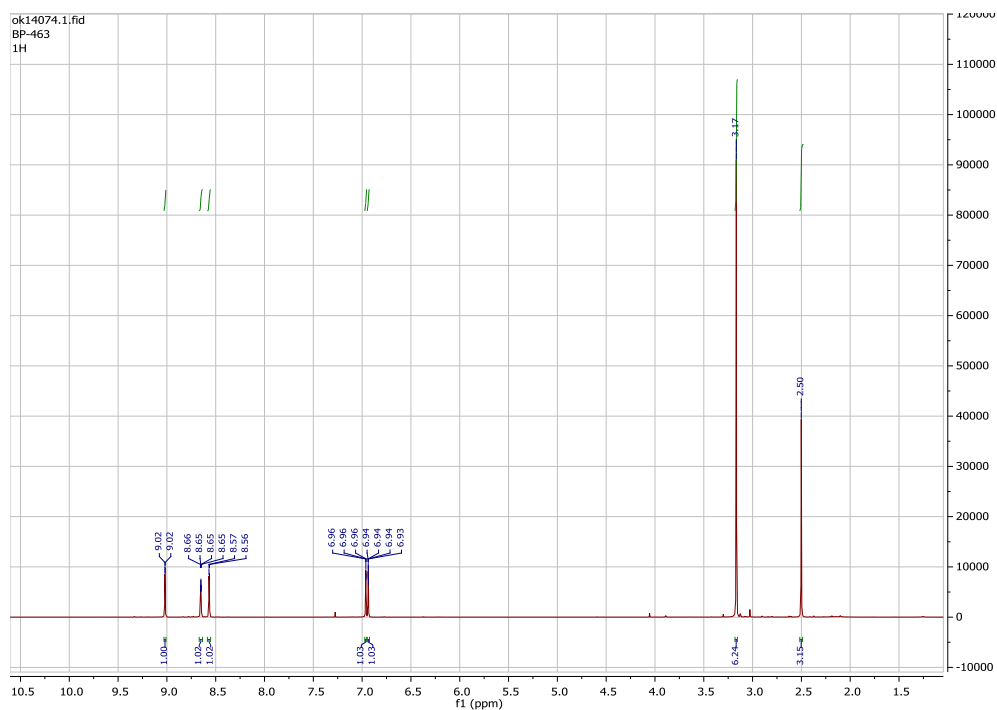


N,N,6-trimethyl-4-(pyrazin-2-yl)pyridin-2-amine (10m)

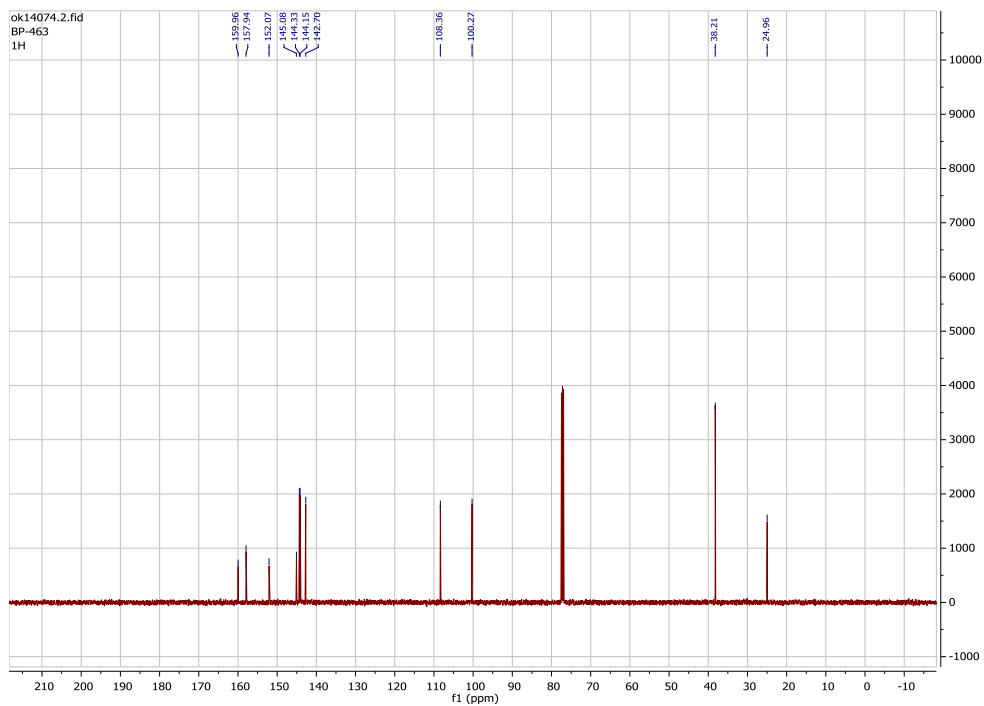


Prepared from (*Z*)-3-amino-1-(pyrazin-2-yl)but-2-en-1-one (322 mg, 2.00 mmol) and DMADMA (0.583 mL, 4.00 mmol), 138 °C, 8 min. Column chromatography, Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 3. Yield: 24 % (104 mg).

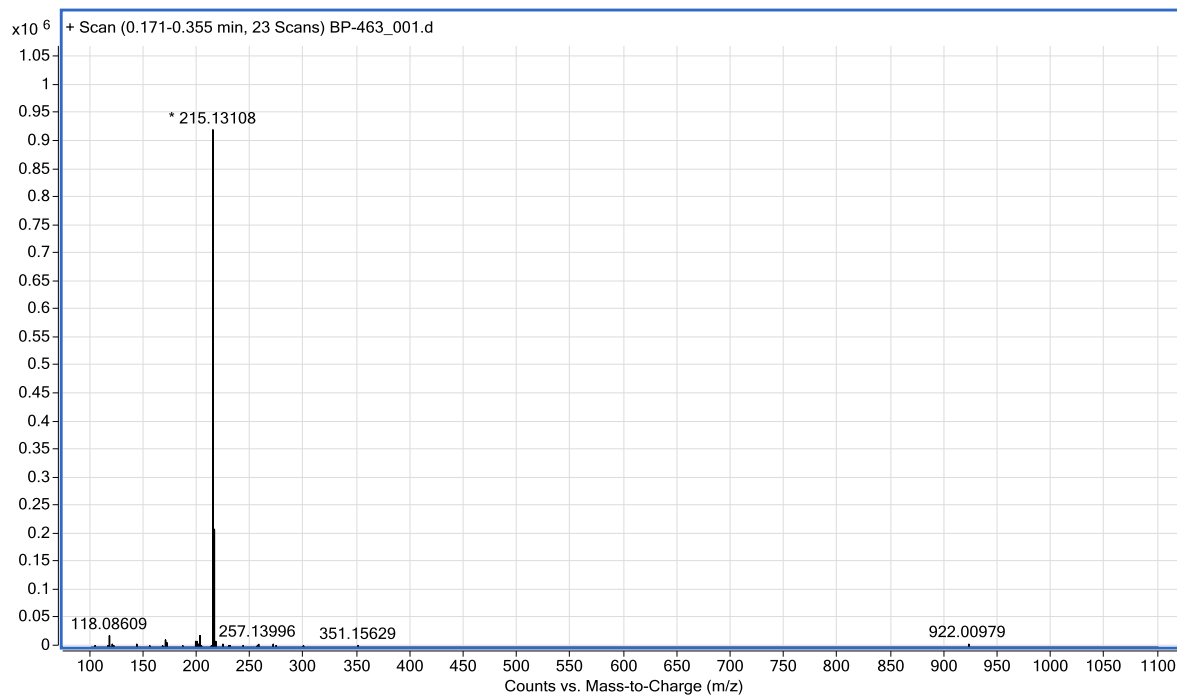
¹H NMR:



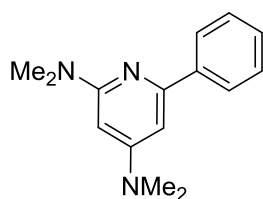
^{13}C NMR:



MS:

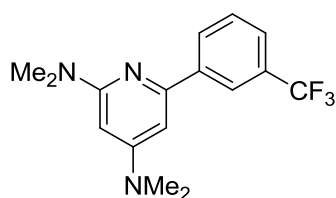


***N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-phenylpyridine-2,4-diamine (16a)**



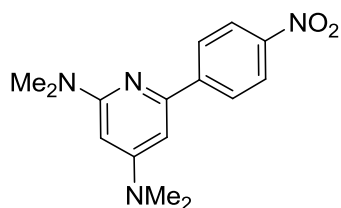
The product was prepared from benzamide (188 mg, 1.55 mmol), 140 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 1). Yield: 20 % (76 mg).

***N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridine-2,4-diamine (16b)**



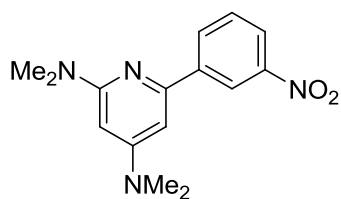
The product was prepared from 3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (379 mg, 2.00 mmol), 100 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5). Yield: 31 % (193 mg).

***N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(4-nitrophenyl)pyridine-2,4-diamine (16c)**



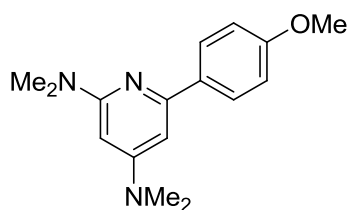
The product was prepared from 4-nitrobenzamide (498 mg, 3.00 mmol), 130 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5). Yield: 19 % (160 mg).

***N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(3-nitrophenyl)pyridine-2,4-diamine (16d)**



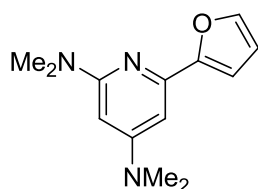
The product was prepared from 3-nitrobenzamide (498 mg, 3.00 mmol), 100 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5). Yield: 26 % (223 mg).

***6*-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-*N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethylpyridine-2,4-diamine (16e)**



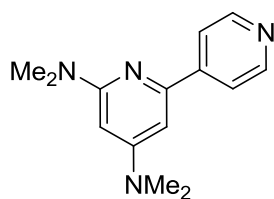
The product was prepared from 4-methoxybenzamide (453 mg, 3.00 mmol), 100 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5). Yield: 19 % (154 mg).

***6*-(Furan-2-yl)-*N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethylpyridine-2,4-diamine (16f)**



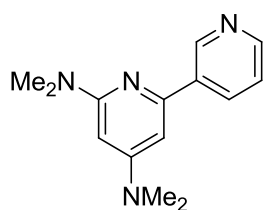
The product was prepared from furan-2-carboxamide (140 mg, 0.80 mmol), 140 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 5). Yield: 29 % (247 mg).

N⁴,N⁴,N⁶,N⁶-tetramethyl-2,4'-bipyridine-4,6-diamine (16g)



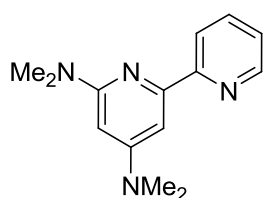
The product was prepared from isonicotinamide (366 mg, 3.00 mmol), 100 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 4). Yield: 38 % (276 mg).

N⁴,N⁴,N⁶,N⁶-tetramethyl-2,3'-bipyridine-4,6-diamine (16h)



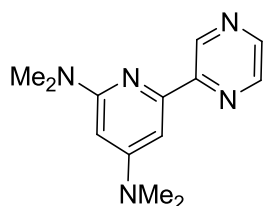
The product was prepared from nicotinamide (424 mg, 3.00 mmol), 130 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate). Yield: 24 % (200 mg).

N⁴,N⁴,N⁶,N⁶-tetramethyl-2,2'-bipyridine-4,6-diamine (16i)



The product was prepared from 2-pyridinecarboxamide (366 mg, 3.00 mmol), 110 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 1). Yield: 14 % (102 mg).

*N*²,*N*²,*N*⁴,*N*⁴-tetramethyl-6-(pyrazin-2-yl)pyridine-2,4-diamine (**16j**)



The product was prepared from pyrazinecarboxamide (369 mg, 3.00 mmol), 110 °C, 10 min, column chromatography (Ethyl acetate : Petroleum ether = 1 : 2). Yield: 36 % (266 mg).

Crystallographic data for Pyridines

Crystal data	16a	16b	16g	16i	16j
Formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ N ₃	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ F ₃ N ₃	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₄	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₄	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ N ₅
<i>M</i> _r	241.33	309.33	242.32	242.32	243.32
Cell setting, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 12 ₁ / <i>c</i> 1	Triclinic, <i>P</i> -1	Orthorhombic, <i>F</i> dd2	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 12 ₁ / <i>c</i> 1	Orthorhombic, <i>C</i> mcm
<i>a</i> (Å)	15.3125(4)	5.4406(2)	16.4792(10)	6.1248(2)	6.7919(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	7.2109(2)	12.2175(7)	14.0329(7)	28.0478(11)	11.1592(4)
<i>c</i> (Å)	24.5888(6)	12.7096(7)	10.9681(6)	7.9067(3)	16.7932(8)
α (°)	90	104.016(5)	90	90	90
β (°)	102.956(2)	101.955(4)	90	107.795(4)	90
γ (°)	90	94.097(4)	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2645.90(12)	795.27(7)	2536.4(2)	1293.28(8)	1272.79(11)
<i>Z</i>	8	2	8	4	4
<i>D</i> _x (Mg m ⁻³)	1.212	1.292	1.269	1.245	1.270
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.074	0.103	0.079	0.078	0.081
<i>F</i> (000)	1040	324	1040	520	520
Crystal form, colour	Prism, brown	Prism, colourless	Prism, yellow	Prism, brown	Platelet, yellow
Crystal size (mm)	0.45×0.35×0.20	0.50×0.40×0.30	0.40×0.30×0.25	0.40×0.25×0.20	0.30×0.20×0.03
Data collection					
<i>T</i> (K)	150	293	150	150	293

Radiation type, wavelength	Mo K α , $\lambda=0.7107 \text{ \AA}$	Mo K α , $\lambda=0.7107 \text{ \AA}$	Mo K α , $\lambda=0.7107 \text{ \AA}$	Mo K α , $\lambda=0.7107 \text{ \AA}$	Mo K α , $\lambda=0.7107 \text{ \AA}$
Diffractometer	SuperNova-Atlas	SuperNova-Atlas	SuperNova-Atlas	SuperNova-Atlas	SuperNova-Atlas
Data collection method	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans	ω scans
Absorption correction	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan
No. of measured, independent and observed reflections	15804, 6066, 4781	6214, 3246, 1912	12835, 1452, 1348	6959, 2960, 2355	6827, 820, 619
Criterion for observed reflections	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)	>2sigma(I)
R_{int}	0.0237	0.0177	0.0387	0.0182	0.0240
θ range ($^{\circ}$)	2.87–27.48	3.38–26.37	3.81–27.48	2.80–27.48	3.51–27.48
h range	–19 \rightarrow 15	–6 \rightarrow 6	–21 \rightarrow 21	–7 \rightarrow 5	–8 \rightarrow 8
k range	–8 \rightarrow 9	–15 \rightarrow 15	–18 \rightarrow 18	–36 \rightarrow 33	–14 \rightarrow 14
l range	–31 \rightarrow 31	–12 \rightarrow 15	–14 \rightarrow 14	–10 \rightarrow 10	–21 \rightarrow 21
Refinement					
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
R (on F_{obs}), wR (on F_{obs}), S	0.0523, 0.1324, 1.020	0.1018, 0.3035, 1.111	0.0430, 0.1174, 0.975	0.0476, 0.1338, 1.097	0.0528, 0.1489, 1.122
No. of contributing reflections	6066	3246	1452	2960	820

No. of parameters	333	197	86	167	61
No. of restraints	0	6	1	0	0
$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max}$, $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{ave}}$	0.006, 0.000	0.003, 0.000	0.026, 0.002	0.000, 0.000	0.000, 0.000
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ ($\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$)	0.235, -0.245	0.441, -0.394	0.260, -0.216	0.266, -0.196	0.131, -0.220