

Supplementary Material

Design and synthesis of piperazine-based ionic liquids for liquid–liquid extraction of Cu(II), Ni(II) and Co(II) from water

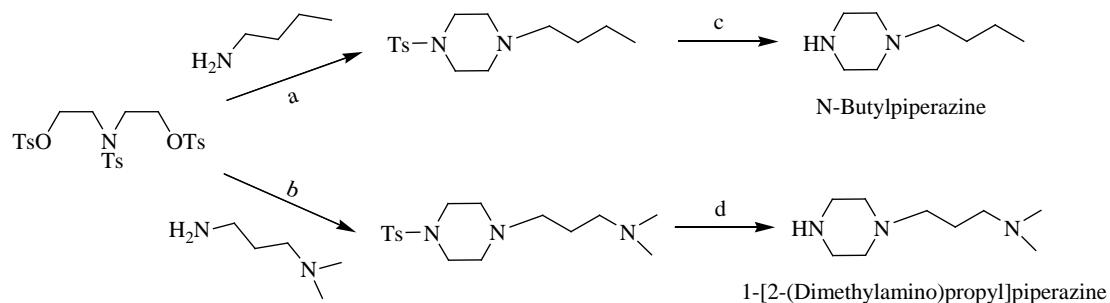
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Synthesis of piperazine functional groups

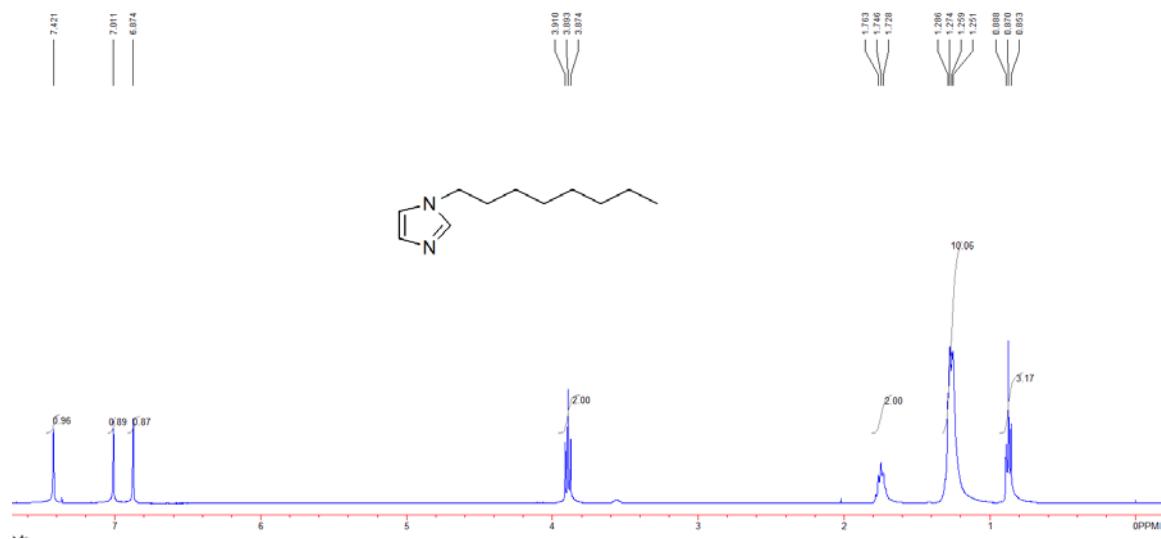
Two N–heteroalkyl–N’–tosylpiperazines were synthesized according to protocols published in the literature (Huang JY, Xu WY, Xie HJ and Li SJ, One-Step Cyclization: Synthesis of N–Heteroalkyl–N’–tosylpiperazines. *J Org Chem* **77**: 7506–7511 (2012)). Subsequently, tosyl group was removed by sulfuric acid (98 v/v%, 10 mL) with stirring at 120 °C for 24 h under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was cooled and adjusted pH to 10 with aq. NaOH. The resulting solution was extracted with CHCl₃ (10 mL ×3). The combined organic phases were concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was dried under vacuum to give mono-substituted piperazines.



Scheme S1. Synthetic route of mono-substituted piperazines. Reaction Conditions: (a, b) K₂CO₃, MeCN, reflux under N₂ atmosphere, 12 h; (c, d) H₂SO₄, N₂ atmosphere, 120°C, 24 h.

Compound 1

^1H NMR

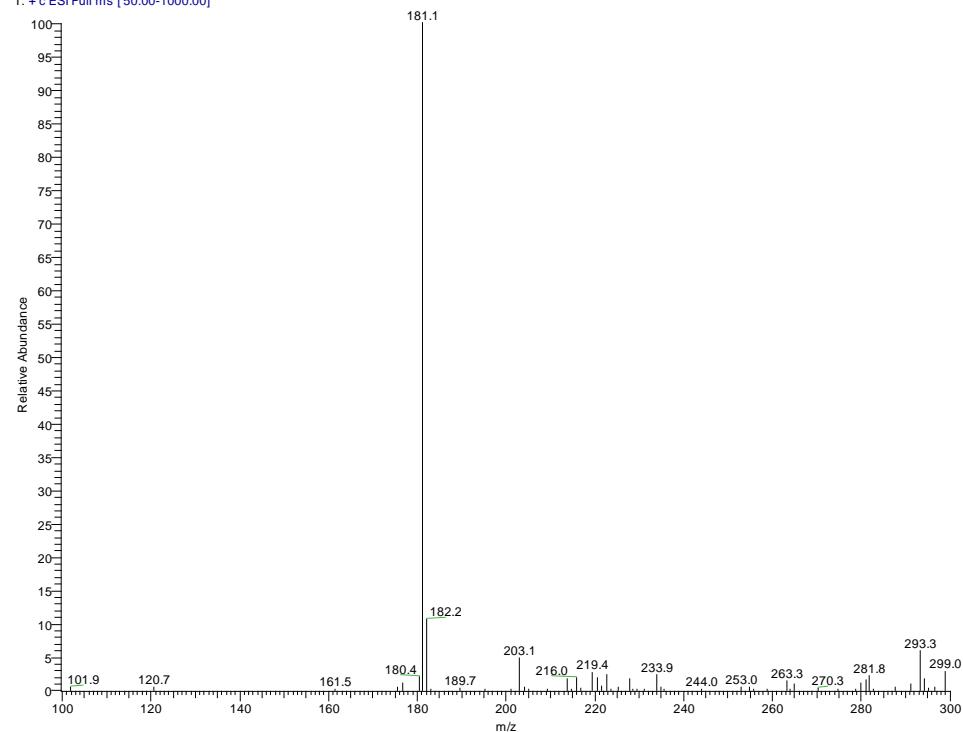


^{13}C NMR

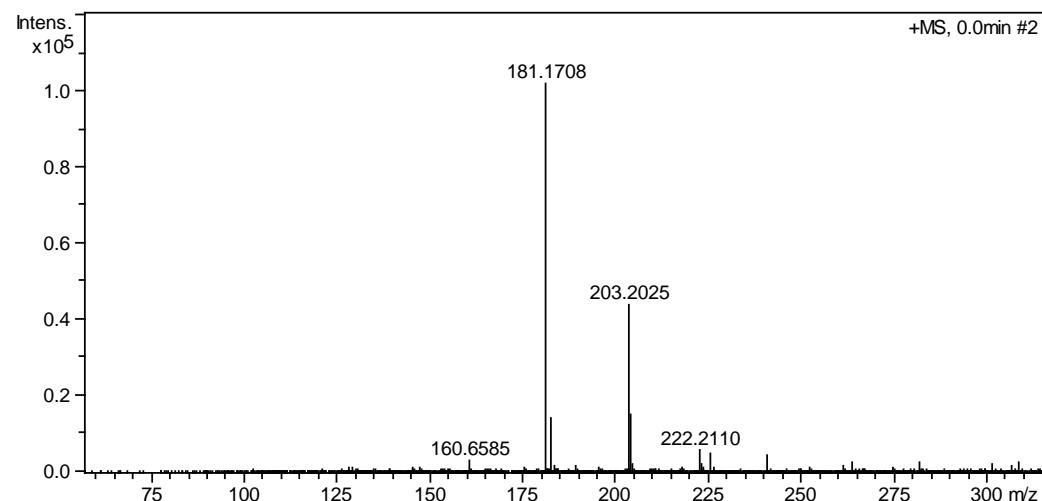


ESI-MS

082305 #25 RT: 0.69 AV: 1 NL: 4.01E7
T: + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1000.00]

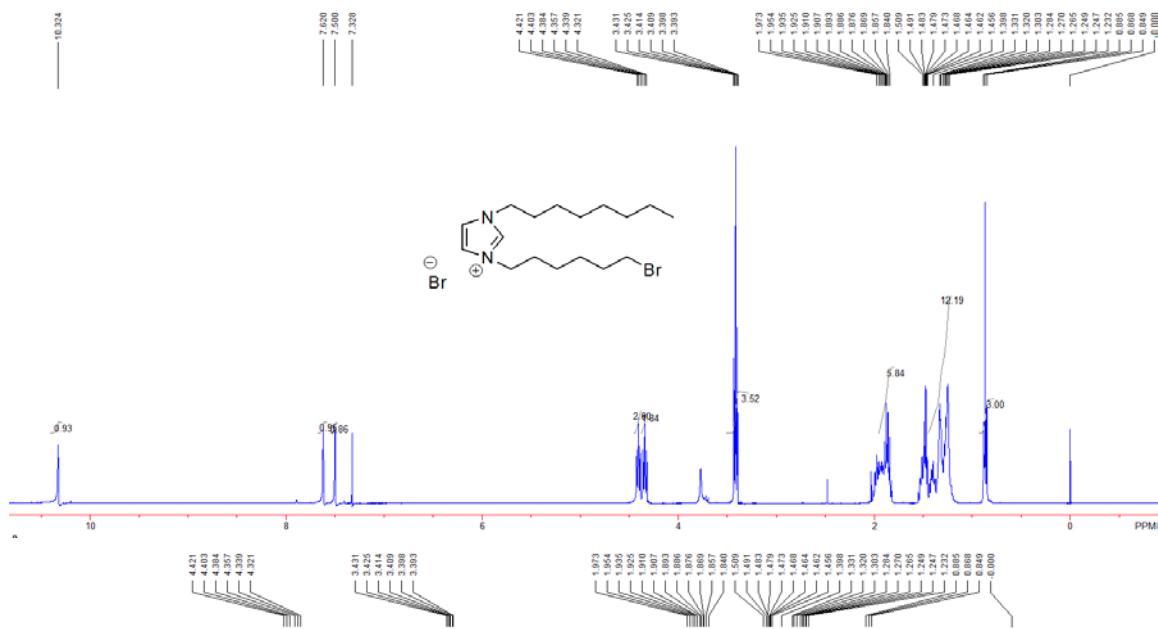


HRMS

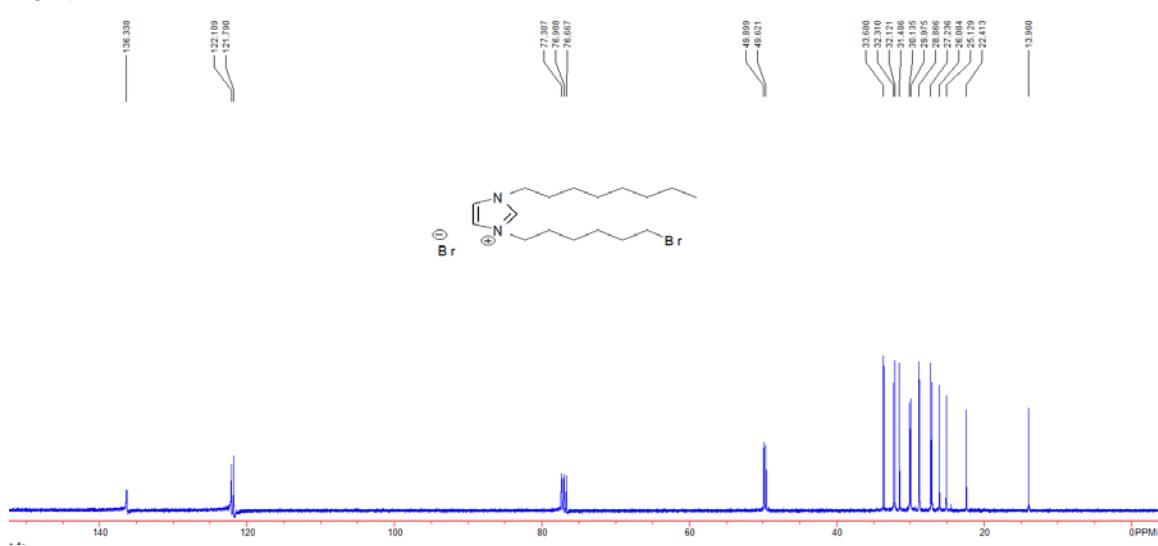


Compound 2

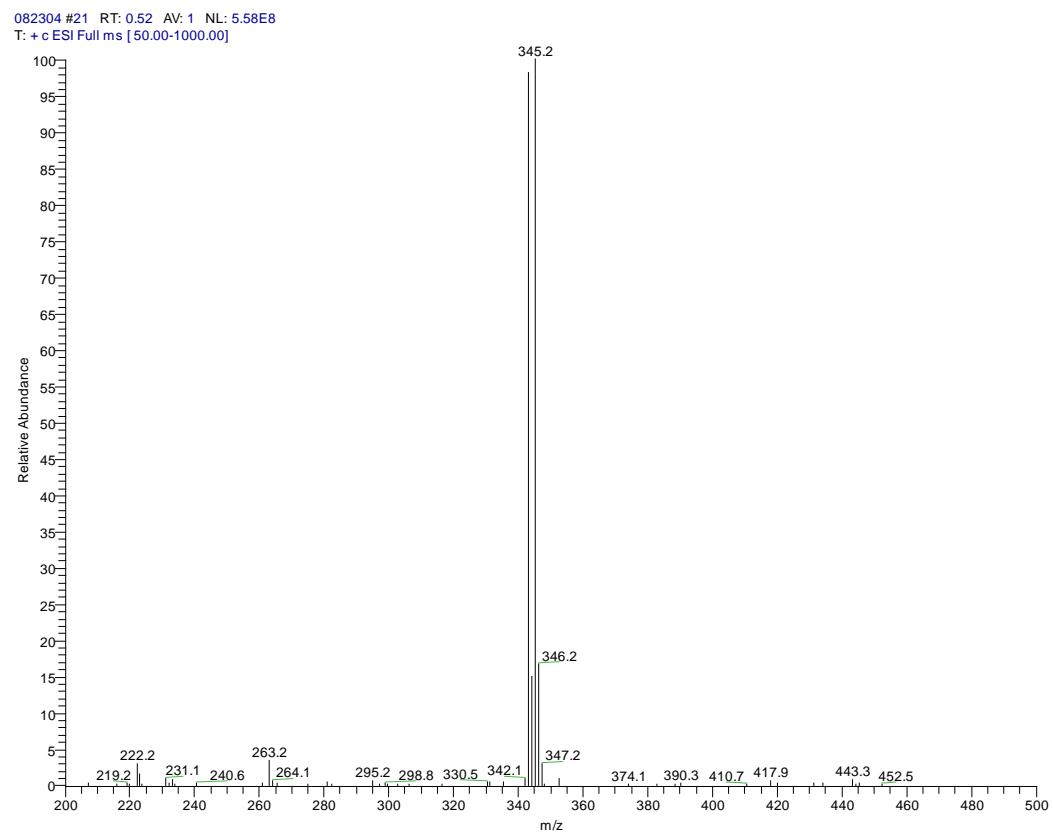
^1H NMR



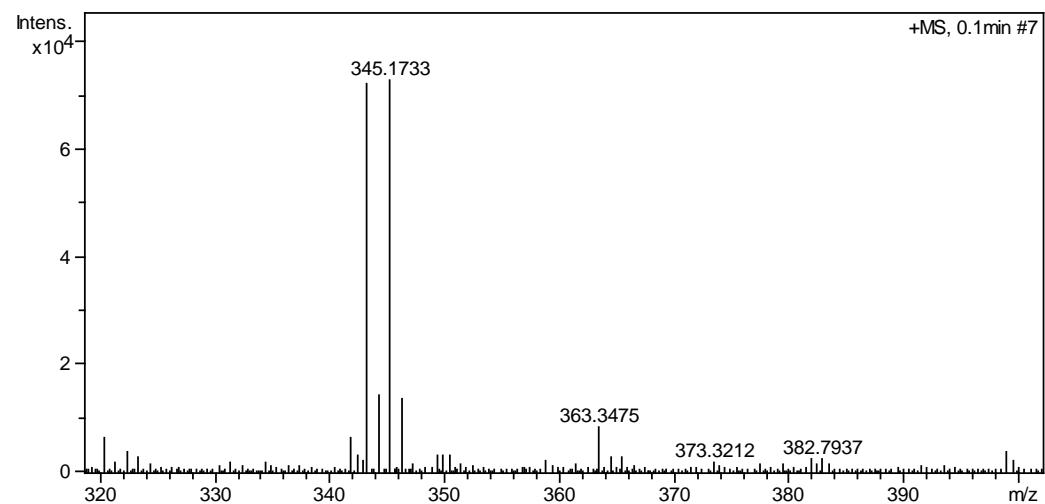
^{13}C NMR



ESI-MS

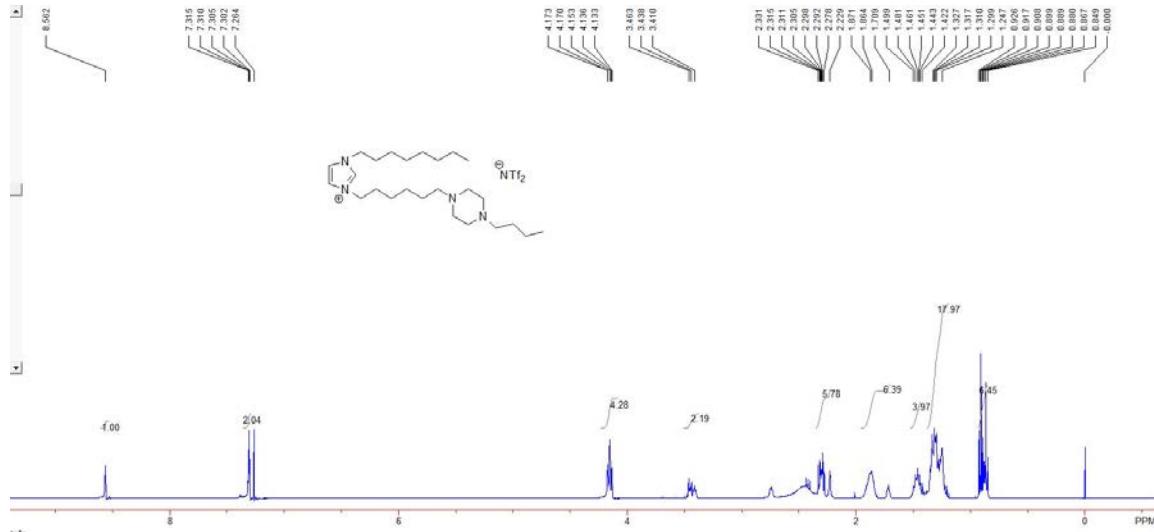


HRMS

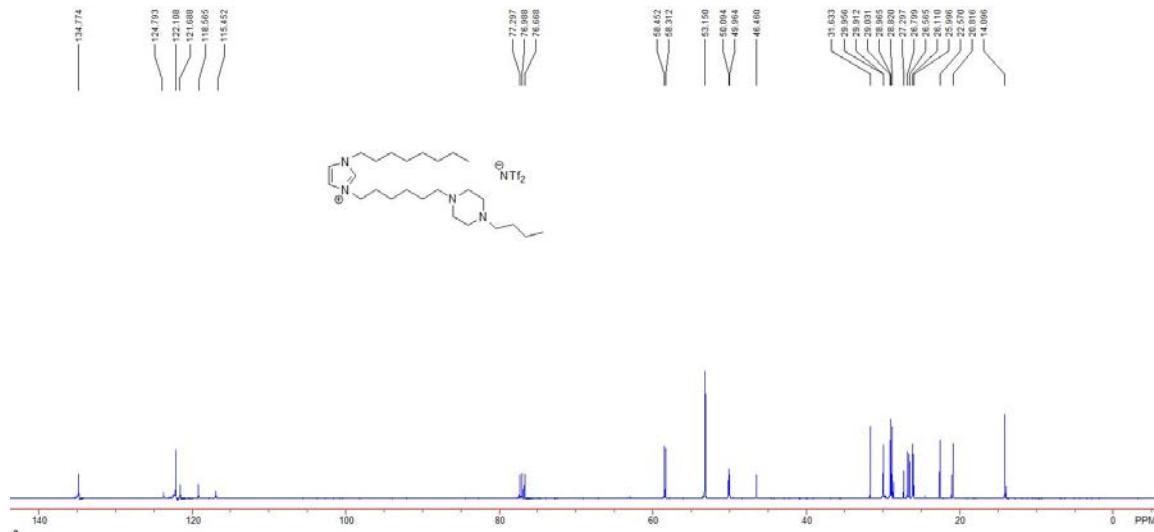


Compound 3a

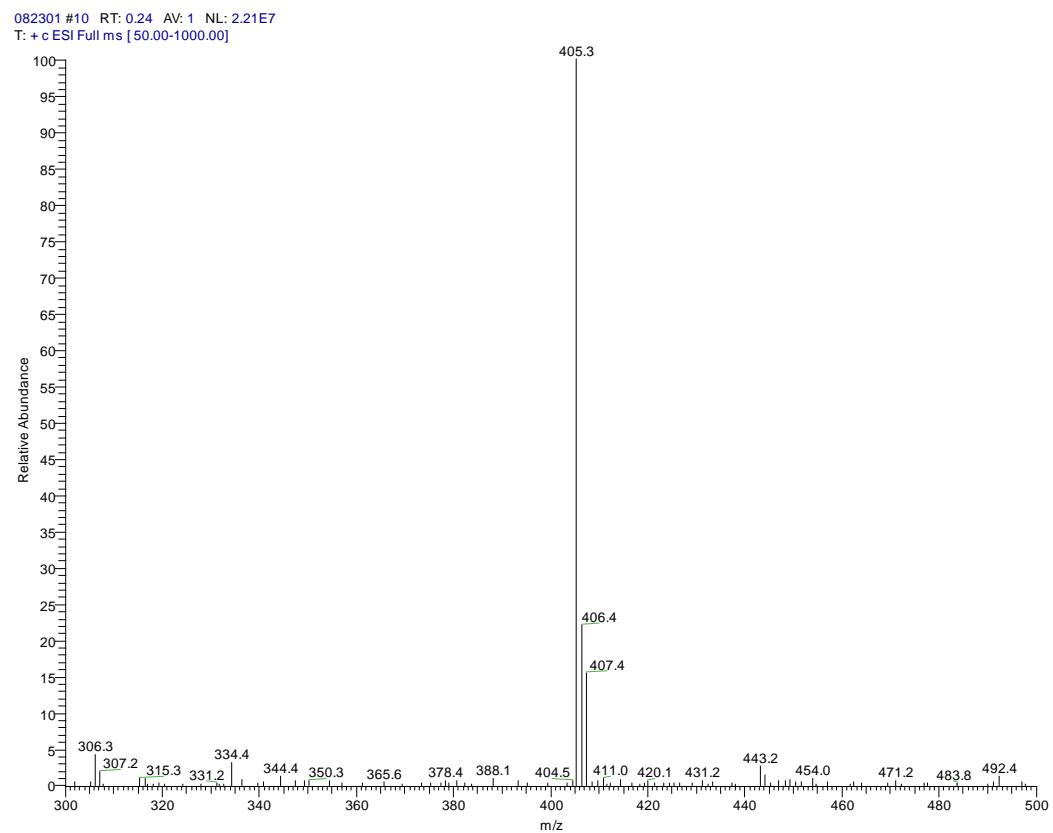
¹H NMR



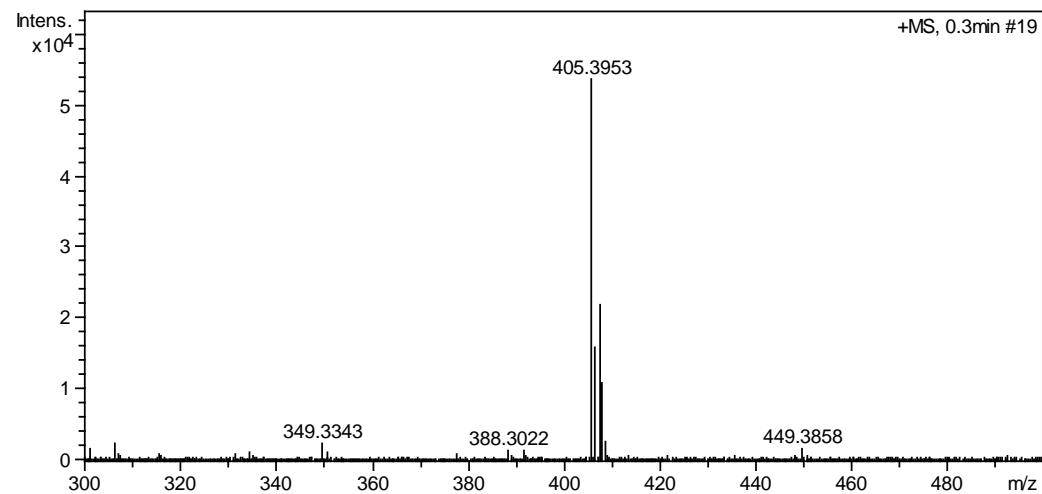
¹³C NMR



ESI-MS

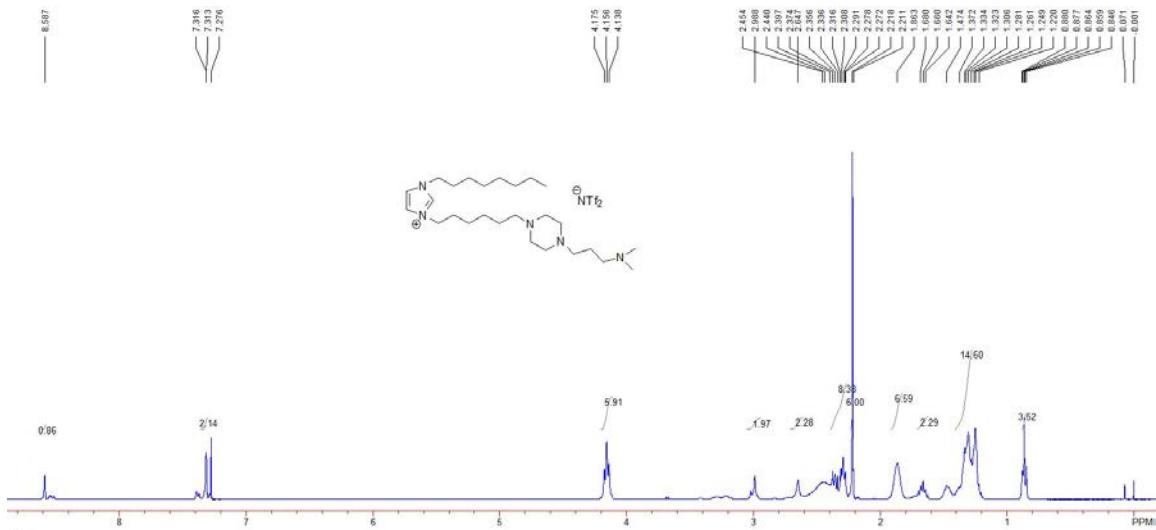


HRMS

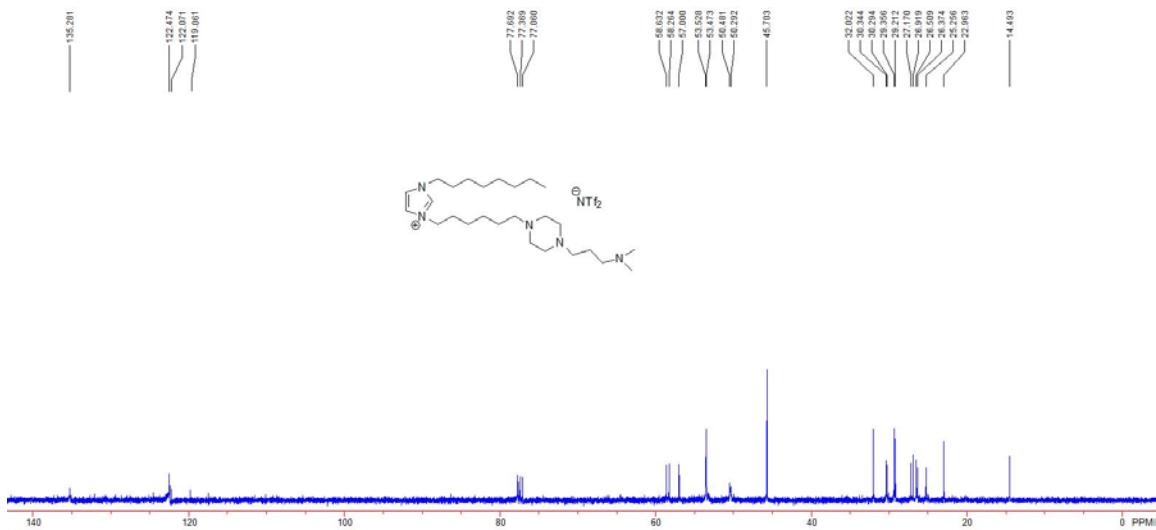


Compound 3b

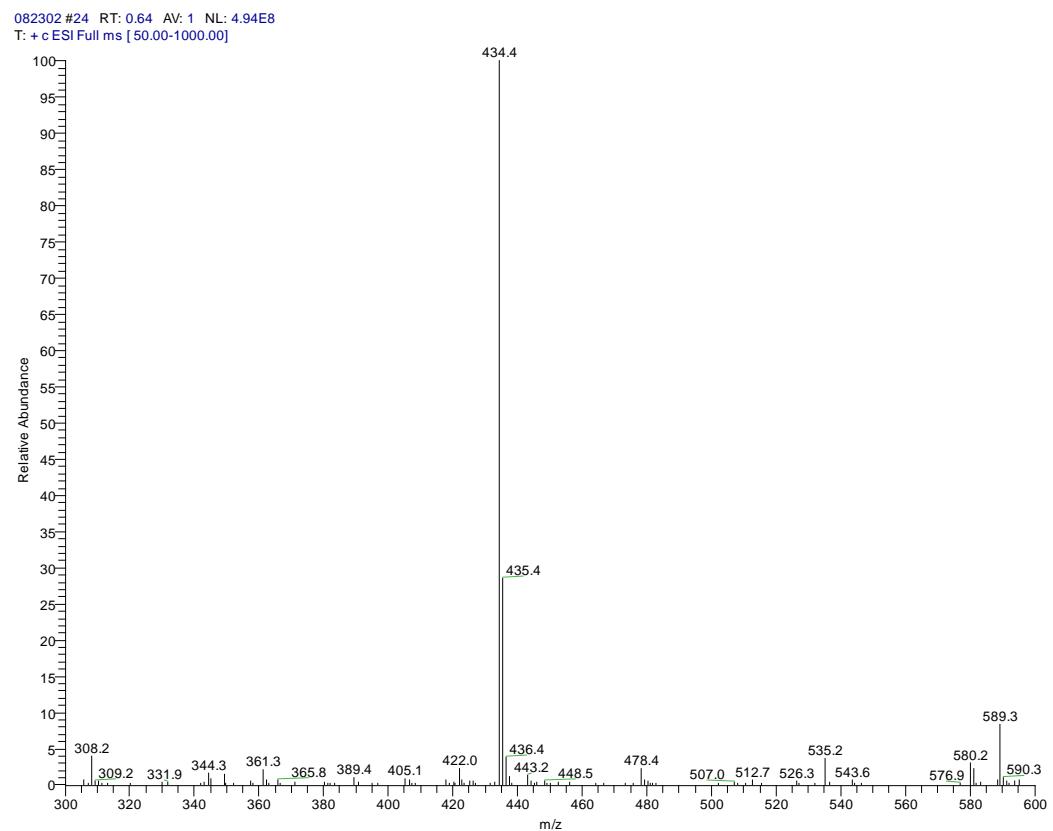
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR



ESI-MS



HRMS

