

Supplementary Material**An Efficient Microwave Synthesis of Imines**Emily C. Border,^A Victoria L. Blair,^A and Philip C. Andrews^{A,B}^ASchool of Chemistry, Monash University, Clayton, Vic. 3800, Australia.^BCorresponding author. Email: phil.andrews@monash.edu

General procedure for compounds (1-32). To a microwave vial containing 3 Å molecular sieves; 3 ml of dry DCM was added and allowed to stir. The selected amine (2 mmol) and the chosen aldehyde (2 mmol) were added consecutively and the microwave vial capped. This was reacted in a microwave reactor at 50°C, 300W for 10 minutes, unless otherwise stated. The reaction mixture is filtered and the solvent removed *in vacuo* to yield the desired product.

(S)-N-(4-methoxybenzylidene)-α-methylbenzylamine 1a. The reactants; (*S*)-N--methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and *p*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An opaque oil was obtained: 0.47 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.21 (1H, S, N=C(H)-), 7.64 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, *o*-Ar), 7.34 (2H, d, 7.2 Hz, *o*-Ar), 7.24 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 7.4 Hz, *m*-Ar), 7.14 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 8.0 Hz, *p*-Ar), 6.83 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, *m*-Ar), 4.41 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 6.8 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃), 3.73 (3H, s, OCH₃), 1.50 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.2 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 161.7 (*ipso*-C), 158.9 (N=C), 145.6 (ArC), 129.9 (*ortho*-C), 129.5 (*meta*-C), 128.5 (*ortho*-C), 126.9 (*para*-C), 126.7 (*meta*-C), 114.0 (*meta*-C), 69.7 (PhCH(Me)), 55.4 (OMe), 24.9 (PhCH(Me)-). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO: 240.3180; found: 240.1385.

(S)-N-(2-methoxybenzylidene)-α-methylbenzylamine 1b. The reactants; (*S*)-N--methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and *o*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An opaque oil was obtained: 0.47 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.90 (1H, s, N=C(H)-), 8.14 (1H, dd, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *o*-Ar), 7.51 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.2 Hz, *o*-Ar), 7.40 (3H, m, *m*-Ar), 7.29 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 7.4 Hz, *p*-Ar), 7.04 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 7.5 Hz, *p*-Ar), 6.93 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *m*-Ar), 4.63 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 6.3 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃), 3.90 (3H, s, OCH₃), 1.67 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.3 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 158.8 (N=C), 155.5 (ArC-OMe), 145.6 (ArC), 131.8 (*para*-C), 128.4 (*meta*-C), 127.6 (*ortho*-C), 126.8 (*ortho*-C), 126.7 (*para*-C), 124.5 (ArC), 120.8 (*meta*-C), 110.9 (*meta*-C), 70.1 (PhCH(Me)), 55.5 (OMe), 25.1 (PhCH(Me)-). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO: 240.3180; found: 240.1382.

(S)-N-(2-methoxybenzylidene)-α-methylbenzylamine 1c. The reactants; (*S*)-N--methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and *m*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An opaque oil was obtained: 0.46 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.30 (1H, s, N=C(H)-), 7.39 (3H, t, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *m*-Ar, *p*-Ar), 7.28 (4H, m, *o*-Ar), 7.20 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 6.6 Hz, *m*-Ar), 6.92 (1H, m, *o-p*-Ar), 4.50 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 6.6 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃), 3.79 (3H, s, OCH₃), 1.56 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.6 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 159.9 (ArC-OMe), 159.4 (N=C), 145.2 (ArC), 137.9 (ArC), 129.6 (*meta*-C), 128.6 (*meta*-C), 128.5 (*ortho*-C), 126.9 (*para*-C), 121.5 (*ortho*-C), 117.2 (*para*-C), 112.1 (*ortho*-C), 69.7 (PhCH(Me)), 55.4 (OMe), 24.9 (PhCH(Me)-). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO: 240.3180; found: 240.1382.

N-[[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-benzenamine 2. The reactants aniline (0.18 ml, 2 mmol) and *p*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An off white crystalline solid was obtained: 0.41 g, 98% yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.39 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.86 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.9 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.39 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.22 (3H, m, *para*-H and *ortho*-H) 7.00 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.7 Hz, *meta*-H), 3.88 (3H, s, OCH₃). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** 162.4 (*ipso*-C), 159.8 (N=CH), 152.6 (*ipso*-C), 130.7 (*ipso*-C), 129.3 (*meta*-C), 125.7 (*para*-C), 121.0 (*ortho*-C), 114.3 (*meta*-C), 55.6 (OCH₃). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO: 212.2640; found: 212.1073.

N-[[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-2-propen-1-amine 3. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and *p*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.34 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.21 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.69 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *ortho*-H), 6.90 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *meta*-H), 6.05 (1H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 5.19 (2H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 4.21 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, N(CH₂)), 3.82 (3H, s, OCH₃). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 161.7 (*para*-C-OMe), 161.4 (N=C), 136.3 (-C(H)=CH₂), 129.8 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 129.2 (Ar(C)C=N), 115.9 (-C(H)=CH₂), 114.0 (*meta*-C-Ar), 63.5 (OCH₃), 55.4 (N(CH₂)). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO: 176.2310; found: 176.1069.

N-[[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-ethanol 4. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and *p*-Anisaldehyde (0.24 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An off white crystalline solid was obtained: 0.34 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.22 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.60 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 14.4 Hz, *ortho*-(H)-Ar), 6.85 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 16.8, *meta*-(H)-Ar), 3.90 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.4 Hz, N-CH₂-), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.72 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.4 Hz, CH₂-OH), 2.00 (1H, br s, OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 162.8 (*ipso*-C), 162.2 (N=C), 130.1 (*ortho*-C), 129.2 (*ipso*-C), 114.4 (*meta*-C), 63.5 (N(CH₂)), 62.9 ((CH₂)OH), 55.7 (OCH₃). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO₂: 180.2270; found: 180.1019.

α -methyl-N-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-benzenemethanamine 5. The reactants α -methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and salicaldehyde (0.21 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A bright yellow crystalline solid was obtained: 0.44 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 13.42 (1H, br. S, OH), 8.30 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.20 (7H, m, Ar-H), 6.87 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar(OH)), 6.77 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 14.8 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar(OH)), 4.45 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 13.6 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃-), 1.54 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.8 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 163.6 ((N=C), 161.2 (*ortho*-C-Ar-OH), 143.9 (Ar(C)-CH(CH₃)), 132.4 (*para*-C-Ar), 131.5 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 128.8 (*meta*-C-Ar), 127.4 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 126.5 (*para*-C-Ar), 118.9 (*meta*-C-Ar), 118.7 (Ar(C)C=N), 117.1 (*meta*-C-Ar), 68.7 (Ar(CH)CH₃), 25.1 (CH(CH₃)). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO: 226.2910; found: 226.1227.

N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-benzenamine 6. The reactants aniline (0.18 ml, 2 mmol) and salicaldehyde (0.21 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A bright yellow crystalline solid was obtained: 0.38 g, 99 % yield. **¹H NMR**

(300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.24 (1H, br. S, OH), 8.65 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.43 (4H, m, Ar-H), 7.32 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.04 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.5 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar), 6.97 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 162.8 (N=C), 161.3 (*ortho*-C-Ar-OH), 148.6 (Ar(C)-N), 133.4 (*para*-C-Ar), 132.5 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 132.5 (*meta*-C-Ar), 129.6 (*para*-C-Ar), 127.1 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 121.3 (*meta*-C-Ar), 119.2 (Ar(C)C=N), 117.4 (*meta*-C-Ar). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₁NO: 198.2370; found: 198.0906.

N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-2-propen-1-amine 7. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and salicaldehyde (0.21 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A bright yellow oil was obtained: 0.31 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 13.37 (1H, br. s, OH), 8.30 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.26 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 16 Hz, *para*(H)-Ar), 7.20 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.6 Hz, *ortho*(H)-Ar), 6.92 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar), 6.83 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 14.8 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar), 65.97 (1H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 5.17 (2H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 4.18 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.0 Hz, N(CH₂)). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 165.7 (N=C), 161.3 (*ortho*-C-Ar-OH), 134.9 (*para*-C-Ar), 132.4 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 131.4 (-C(H)=CH₂), 118.9 (Ar(C)C=N), 118.6 (*meta*-C-Ar), 117.1 (-C(H)=CH₂), 116.6 (*meta*-C-Ar), 61.4 (N(CH₂)). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₀H₁₁NO: 162.2040; found: 162.0911.

N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-ethanol 8. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and salicaldehyde (0.21 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. An orange was obtained: 0.32 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 13.20 (1H, br. s, OH), 8.37 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.30 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.6, *ortho*-H), 7.24 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.6 Hz, *para*(H)-Ar), 6.94 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.4 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar), 6.87 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.2 Hz, *meta*(H)-Ar), 3.90 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.2 Hz, N-CH₂-), 3.75 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.1 Hz, -CH₂OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 166.9 (N=C), 161.5 (*ortho*-C-Ar-OH), 132.6 (*para*-C-Ar), 131.6 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 118.7 (*meta*-C-Ar), 117.2 (*meta*-C-Ar), 62.1 (N=C(H)), 62.7 (-CH₂OH)). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₉H₁₁NO₂: 166.1920; found: 166.0861.

α-methyl-N-(2-bromophenyl)-benzenemethanamine 9. The reactants α-methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-bromobenzaldehyde (0.23 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A light yellow oil was obtained: 0.56 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.76 (1H, s, N=CH), 8.03 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *ortho*-Ar), 7.55 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *ortho*-Ar), 7.46 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.1 Hz, *ortho*-Ar), 7.35 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.26 (2H, m, Ar-H), 4.64 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 19.8 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃-), 1.62 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.6 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 158.6 (N=C), 145.0 (Ar(C)-CH(CH₃)), 134.9 (Ar(C)C=N), 133.1 (*meta*-C-Ar), 131.8 (*para*-C-Ar), 129.2 (*meta*-C-Ar), 128.6 (*meta*-C-Ar), 127.7 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 127.0 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 126.7 (*para*-C-Ar), 125.2 (*ortho*-C-Ar(Br)), 69.9 (Ar(CH)CH₃), 25.0 (Ar(CH)CH₃). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₄BrN: 288.1880; found: 288.0379 (⁷⁸Br) and 290.0358 (⁸⁰Br).

N-[(2-bromophenyl)methylene]-benzenamine 10. The reactants aniline (0.18 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-bromobenzaldehyde (0.23 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.51 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.87 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.25 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.6 Hz, *ortho*-Ar), 7.63 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}:

8.0 Hz, *meta*-Ar), 7.43 (3H, m, *meta*-Ar), 7.30 (1H, m, *ortho*-Ar, *para*-Ar). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)**: δ 159.4 (N=C), 151.8 (N-ArC), 134.7 (Ar(C)C=N), 133.3 (*meta*-C-Ar), 132.5 (*para*-C-Ar), 129.3 (*meta*-C-Ar), 129.2 (*meta*-C-Ar), 127.8 (*para*-C-Ar), 126.2 (*ortho*-C-Ar), 126.2 (ArC-Br), 121.2 (*ortho*-C-Ar). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀BrN: 260.1340; found: 260.0068 (⁷⁸Br) and 262.0050 (⁸⁰Br).

N-[[2-bromophenyl]methylene]-2-propen-1-amine 11. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-bromobenzaldehyde (0.23 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.44 g, 99 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)**: δ 8.57 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.97 (1H, dd, ³J_{HH}: 9.6 Hz, *ortho*-Ar), 7.47 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.0 Hz, *meta*-Ar), 7.20 (2H, m, *meta*-Ar and *para*-Ar), 7.18 (1H, t, -C(H)=CH₂), 5.99 (1H, m, -C(H)=CH₂) 5.13 (2H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 4.22 (2H, s, N(CH₂)). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 161.0 ((N=C), 135.7 (*meta*-ArC), 134.6 (Ar(C)C=N), 133.1 (*para*-ArC), 131.9 ((-C(H)=CH₂), 128.9 (*meta*-ArC), 127.7 (*ortho*-ArC), 125.1 (*ortho*-C-Ar(Br)), 116.4 ((-C(H)=CH₂), 63.6 (N(CH₂)). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₀H₁₀BrN: 224.1010; found: 224.0067 (⁷⁸Br) and 226.0048 (⁸⁰Br).

N-[[2-bromophenyl]methylene]-ethanol 12. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-bromobenzaldehyde (0.23 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted according to the general procedure. A light yellow oil was obtained: 0.44 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 8.68 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.97 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 9.6 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.54 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 9.3 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.27 (2H, m, *meta*-H and *para*-H), 3.90 (2H, m, -CH₂OH), 3.78 (2H, m, NCH₂-), 2.61 (1H, br s, OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 162.2 (N=C), 134.3 (*ipso*-C), 133.1 (*meta*-C), 132.0 (*para*-C), 128.8 (*meta*-C), 127.7 (*ortho*-C), 125.2 (*ipso*-C), 63.4 (-CH₂OH), 62.4 (NCH₂-). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₉H₁₁BrNO: 229.0790; found: 228.0890 (⁷⁸Br), 230.0874 (⁸⁰Br).

α -methyl-N-(4-nitrophenyl)-benzenemethanamine 13. The reactants α -methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (0.30 g, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A bright yellow oil was obtained: 0.49 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 8.35 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.16 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 9.2 Hz, *meta*-ArH), 7.86 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, *ortho*-ArH), 7.34 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.0 Hz, *ortho*-ArH), 7.27 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 14.8 Hz, *meta*-ArH), 7.18 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.6 Hz, *para*-ArH), 4.52 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 20.0 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃-), 1.53 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.4 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 157.2 (N=C), 144.5 (*para*-C-Ar(NO₂)), 141.9 (Ar(C)-CH(CH₃)), 129.1 (*ortho*-ArC), 129.0 (Ar(C)C=N), 128.7 (*meta*-ArC), 127.3 (*ortho*-ArC), 126.7 (*para*-ArC), 123.9 (*meta*-ArC), 70.2 (Ar(CH)CH₃), 24.9 (Ar(CH)CH₃). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₉H₁₀BrNO: 254.2890; found: 255.1130.

N-[[4-nitrophenyl]methylene]-2-propen-1-amine 15. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (0.30 g, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A dark red crystalline solid was obtained: 0.37 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 8.38 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.26 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.92 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, *ortho*-H), 6.07 (1H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 5.22 (2H, m, -C(H)=CH₂), 4.33 (2H, m, N-CH₂-). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)**: 159.9 (N=C), 149.4 (*ipso*-C), 141.9 (*ipso*-C), 135.4 (*ortho*-C), 129.2 (-C(H)=CH₂), 124.2 (*meta*-C), 117.1 (-

$\text{C}(\text{H})=\text{CH}_2$), 63.9 (N- CH_2 -). **ESI-MS:** m/z [M+1]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$: 191.2100; found: 191.0817.

N-[[4-nitrophenyl)methylene]-ethanol 16. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (0.30 g, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. An off white powder was obtained: 0.38 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.43 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.27 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 9.0 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.91 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 9.0 Hz, *ortho*-H), 3.95 (2H, m, N- CH_2 -), 3.83 (2H, m, - $\text{CH}_2\text{-OH}$), 1.88 (1H, s, OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 160.9 (N=C), 141.4 (*ipso*-C), 129.0 (*ortho*-C), 127.4 (*ipso*-C), 124.0 (*meta*-C), 63.5 (N- CH_2 -), 62.3 (- CH_2OH). **ESI-MS:** m/z [M+1]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$: 195.1980; found: 195.0764.

α -methyl-N-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methylene]-benzenemethanamine 25. The reactants α -methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (0.27 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. An opaque oil was obtained: 0.55 g, 99 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.75 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.30 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.68 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.60 (1H, t, 15.0 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.44 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.37 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.3 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.26 (2H, m, Ar-H), 4.65 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 20.0 Hz, N- $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)$ -), 1.61 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.9 Hz). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 155.9 (N=C), 144.8 (*ipso*-C), 132.1 (*meta*-C), 130.1 (*ortho*-C), 128.9 (*ipso*-C), 128.7 (*meta*-C), 128.6 (*ortho*-C), 127.1 (*meta*-C), 126.7 (*para*-C), 126.5 (*ipso*-C), 125.6 (CF₃), 70.2 (PhC(CH₃)-), 24.9 (CH₃). **ESI-MS:** m/z [M+1]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 278.2982; found: 278.1140.

N-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methylene]-benzenamine 26. The reactants aniline (0.18 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (0.27 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.49 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.84 (1H, s, (N=C(H)), 8.45 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.74 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.8 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.66 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.3 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.56 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.0 Hz, *para*-H), 7.43 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.6 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.25 (3H, m, *ortho*-H and *para*-H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 156.6 (N=C), 151.7 (*ipso*-C), 134.3 (*meta*-C), 132.2 (*ortho*-C), 130.8 (*para*-C), 129.4 (*meta*-C), 128.6 (*para*-C), 126.8 (*meta*-C), 126.0 (*ipso*-C), 125.8 (CF₃), 122.5 (*ipso*-C), 121.1 (*ortho*-C). **ESI-MS:** m/z [M+1]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 250.2442; found: 250.0837.

N-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methylene]-2-propen-1-amine 27. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (0.27 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.42 g, 99 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.66 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.24 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.0 Hz, *ortho*H), 7.68 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.6 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.59 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.2 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.51 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.2 Hz, *para*-H), 6.07 (1H, m, - $\text{CH}_2\text{CH=CH}_2$), 5.22 (1H, m, - $\text{CH}_2\text{CH=CH}_2$), 4.32 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.2 Hz, N- CH_2 -). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 158.5 (N=C), 135.5 (*meta*-C), 134.4 (*ipso*-C), 132.1 (*ortho*-C), 130.2 (*para*-C), 128.4 (- $\text{CH}_2\text{=CH}_2$), 126.1 (*ipso*-C), 125.6 (CF₃), 122.5 (*meta*-C), 116.6 (- $\text{CH}_2\text{=CH}_2$), 63.8 (N- CH_2 -). **ESI-MS:** m/z [M+1]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 214.2112; found: 214.0834.

N-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methylene]-ethanol 28. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and 4-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde (0.27 ml g, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A light yellow oil was obtained: 0.42 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.70 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 8.17 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.2 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.67 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 7.5 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.55 (2H, m, *meta*-H and *para*-H), 3.91 (2H, m, N-CH₂-), 3.79 (2H, m, -CH₂OH), 2.61 (1H, br s, OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 159.5 (N=C), 134.3 (*ipso*-C), 132.1 (*meta*-C), 130.4 (*ortho*-C), 128.3 (*meta*-C), 126.0 (*ipso*-C), 125.6 (CF₃), 122.4 (*para*-C), 63.5 (N-CH₂-), 62.4 (-CH₂OH). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₀H₁₀F₃NO: 218.1992; found: 218.0787.

α -methyl-N-(2-thienylmethylene)-benzenemethanamine 29. The reactants α -methylbenzylamine (0.26 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde (0.19 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A yellow oil was obtained: 0.42 g, 98 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.44 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.43 (7H, m, ArH), 7.06 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 8.7 Hz, *para*-H), 4.54 (1H, q, ³J_{HH}: 19.2 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃-), 1.60 (3H, d, ³J_{HH}: 8.2 Hz, PhC(H)CH₃-). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 152.9 (N=C), 145.1 (*ipso*-C) 142.9 (*ipso*-C), 130.5 (*ortho*-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 128.6 (*meta*-C), 127.4 (*ortho*-C), 126.9 (Ar-C), 126.8 (*para*-C), 69.3 (PhCH(CH₃)-), 24.8 (PhCH(CH₃)-). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NS: 216.3220; found: 216.0832.

N-(2-thienylmethylene)-benzenamine 30. The reactants aniline (0.18 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde (0.19 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. An orange oil was obtained: 0.36 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.59 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.53 (2H, d, ³J_{HH}: 5.7 Hz, *ortho*-H), 7.40 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 15.3 Hz, *meta*-H), 7.26 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.15 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 9.6 Hz, *para*-H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 153.1 (N=C), 151.5 (*ipso*-C), 142.9 (*ipso*-C), 132.4 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 129.3 (*meta*-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 126.2 (*para*-C), 121.1 (*ortho*-C). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₉NS: 188.2680; found: 188.0526.

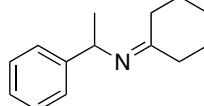
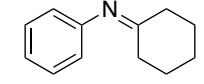
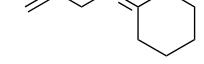
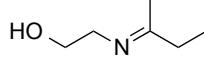
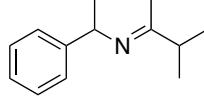
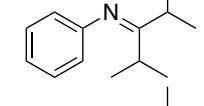
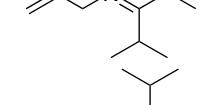
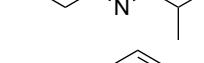
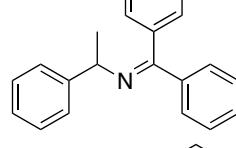
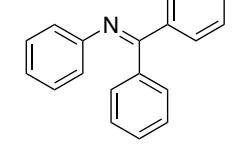
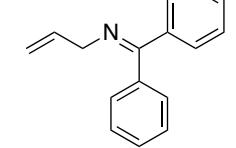
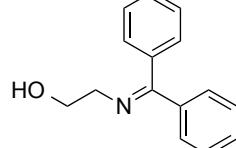
N-(2-thienylmethylene)-2-propen-1-amine 31. The reactants allylamine (0.15 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde (0.19 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. An orange oil was obtained: 0.29 g, 96 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.38 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.40 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 4.8 Hz, Ar-H), 7.31 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 3.6 Hz, Ar-H), 7.06 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 8.8 Hz, Ar-H), 6.03 (1H, m, -CH₂CH=CH₂), 5.20 (2H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂), 4.21 (2H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 155.2 (N=C), 142.6 (*ipso*-C), 135.8 (-CH₂CH=CH₂), 130.6 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 127.4 (Ar-C), 116.4 (-CH₂CH=CH₂), 63.1 (-CH₂CH=CH₂). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₈H₉NS: 152.2350; found: 152.0525.

2-[(2-thienylmethylene)amino]-ethanol 32. The reactants ethanolamine (0.12 ml, 2 mmol) and 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde (0.19 ml, 2 mmol) were reacted for 30 mins, according to the general procedure. A a yellow oil was obtained: 0.30 g, 97 % yield. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 8.38 (1H, s, N=C(H)), 7.38 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 6.9 Hz, Ar-H), 7.28 (1H, d, ³J_{HH}: 5.6 Hz, Ar-H), 7.04 (1H, t, ³J_{HH}: 12.4 Hz, Ar-H), 3.87 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.2 Hz, -CH₂OH), 3.69 (2H, t, ³J_{HH}: 10.2 Hz, N-CH₂-), 2.92 (1H, br s, OH). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** 156.4 (N=C), 142 (*ipso*-C), 130.9 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 127.5 (Ar-C),

63.1 (N-CH₂-), 62.2 (-CH₂OH). **ESI-MS:** *m/z* [M+1]⁺ calcd for C₇H₉NOS: 156.2230; found: 156.0474.

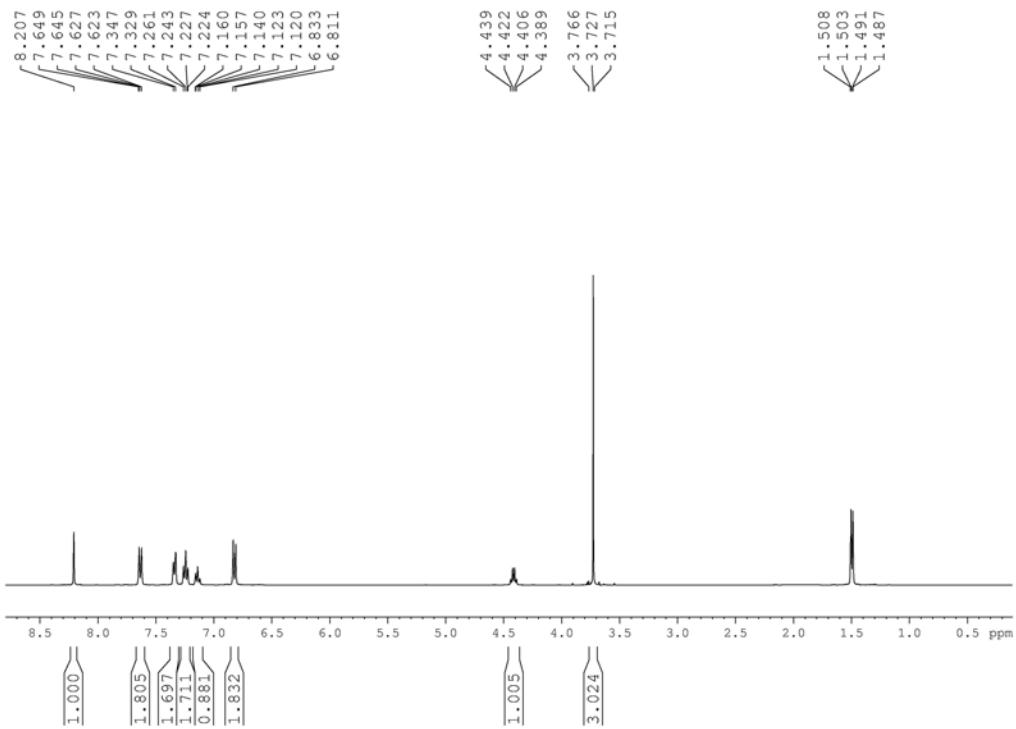
Attempted synthesis of imines from ketones

Table 4. Imine reactions with ketones (^aRatios determined via ¹H NMR)

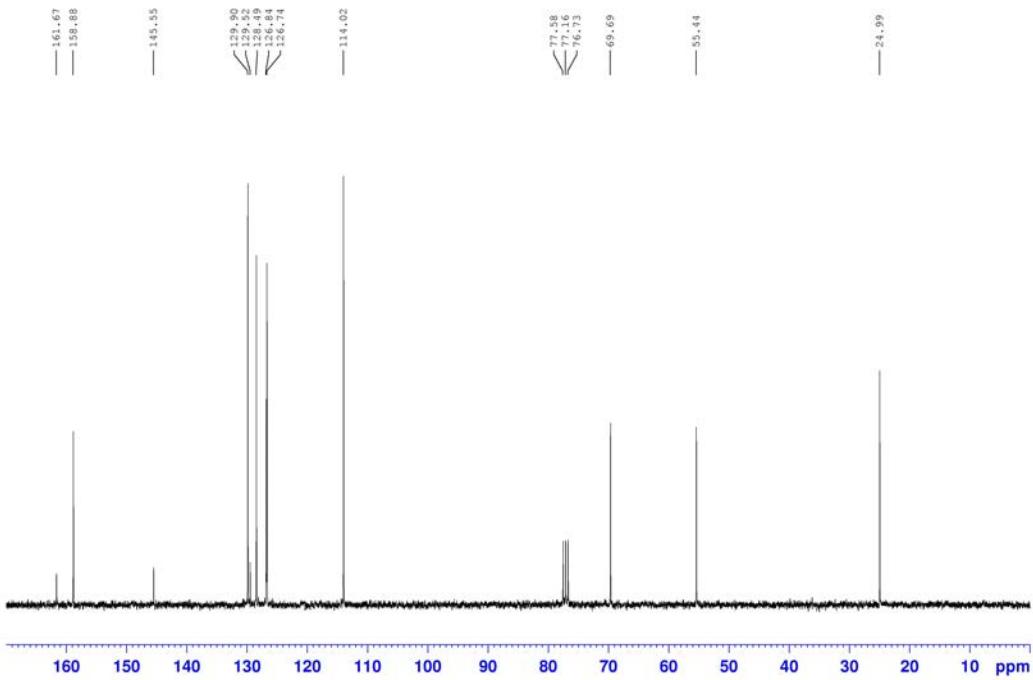
Amine	Ketone	Imine	Conversion (prod: sm) ^a
PhC(CH ₃)NH ₂	O=C ₆ H ₁₀		78: 22
PhNH ₂	O=C ₆ H ₁₀		0: 100
CH ₂ =CHNH ₂	O=C ₆ H ₁₀		0: 100
HO(CH ₂) ₂ NH ₂	O=C ₆ H ₁₀		0: 100
PhC(CH ₃)NH ₂	O=C(CH(CH ₃) ₂) ₂		0: 100
PhNH ₂	O=C(CH(CH ₃) ₂) ₂		0: 100
CH ₂ =CHNH ₂	O=C(CH(CH ₃) ₂) ₂		0: 100
HO(CH ₂) ₂ NH ₂	O=C(CH(CH ₃) ₂) ₂		0: 100
PhC(CH ₃)NH ₂	O=C(Ph) ₂		0: 100
PhNH ₂	O=C(Ph) ₂		0: 100
CH ₂ =CHNH ₂	O=C(Ph) ₂		0: 100
HO(CH ₂) ₂ NH ₂	O=C(Ph) ₂		0: 100

(S)-N-(4-methoxybenzylidene)--methylbenzylamine 1a

¹H NMR:

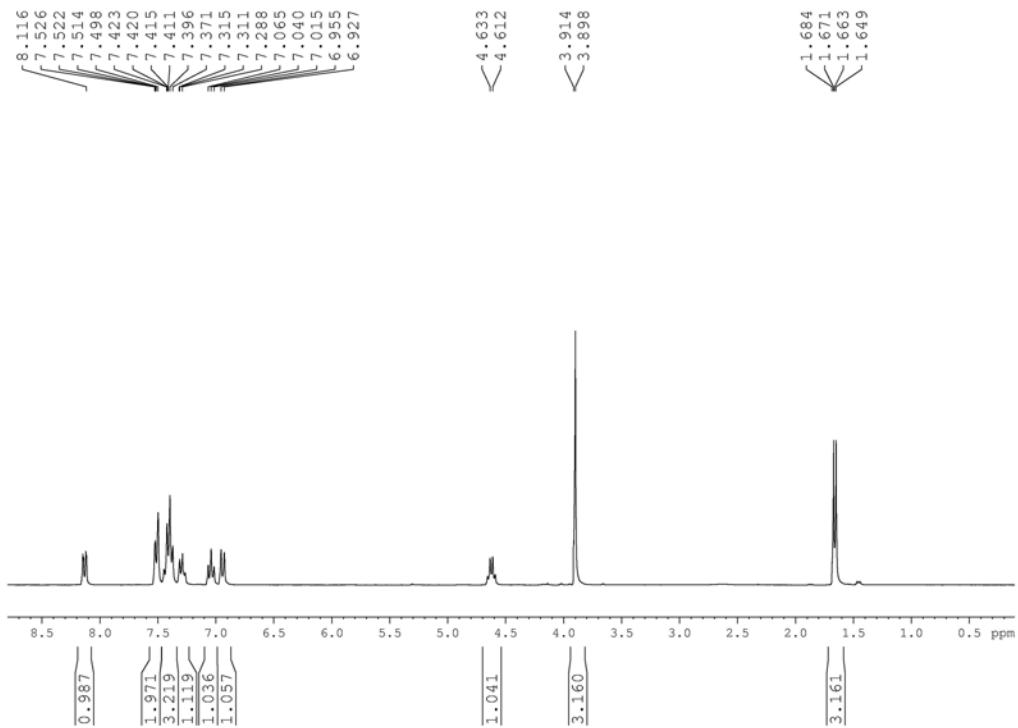


¹³C NMR:

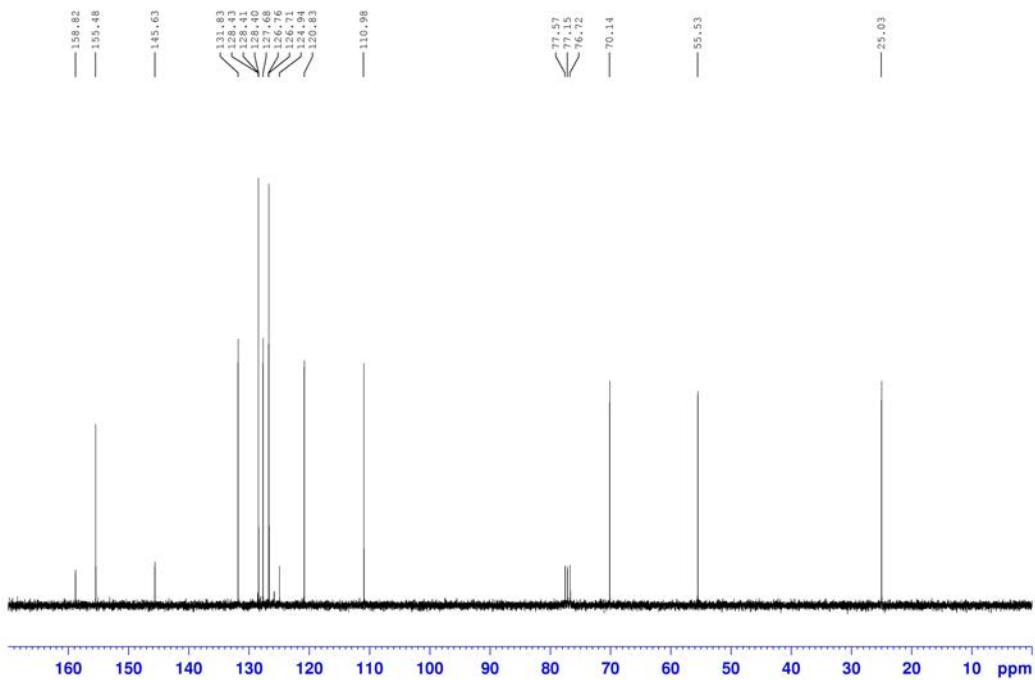


(S)-N-(2-methoxybenzylidene)--methylbenzylamine 1b

1H NMR:

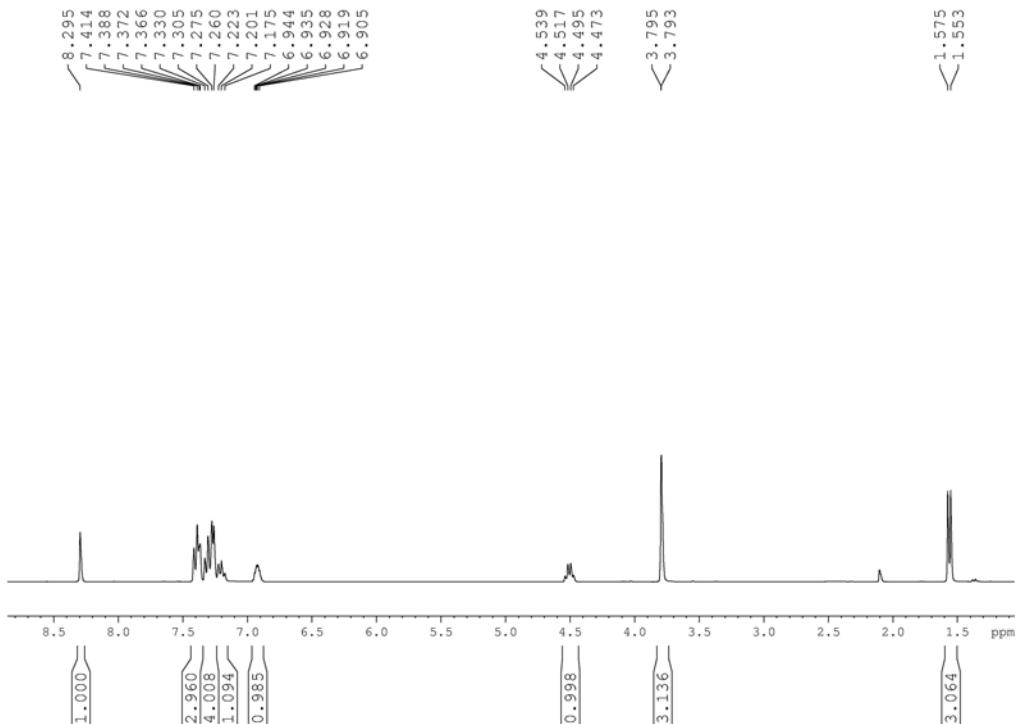


13C NMR:

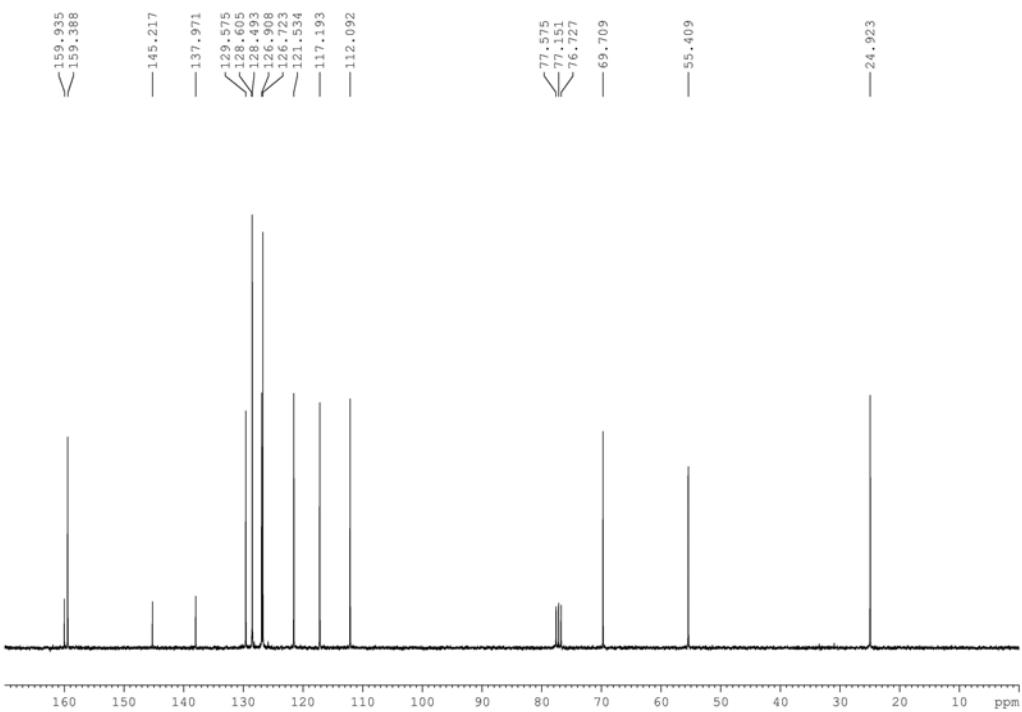


(S)-N-(2-methoxybenzylidene)--methylbenzylamine 1c

¹H NMR:

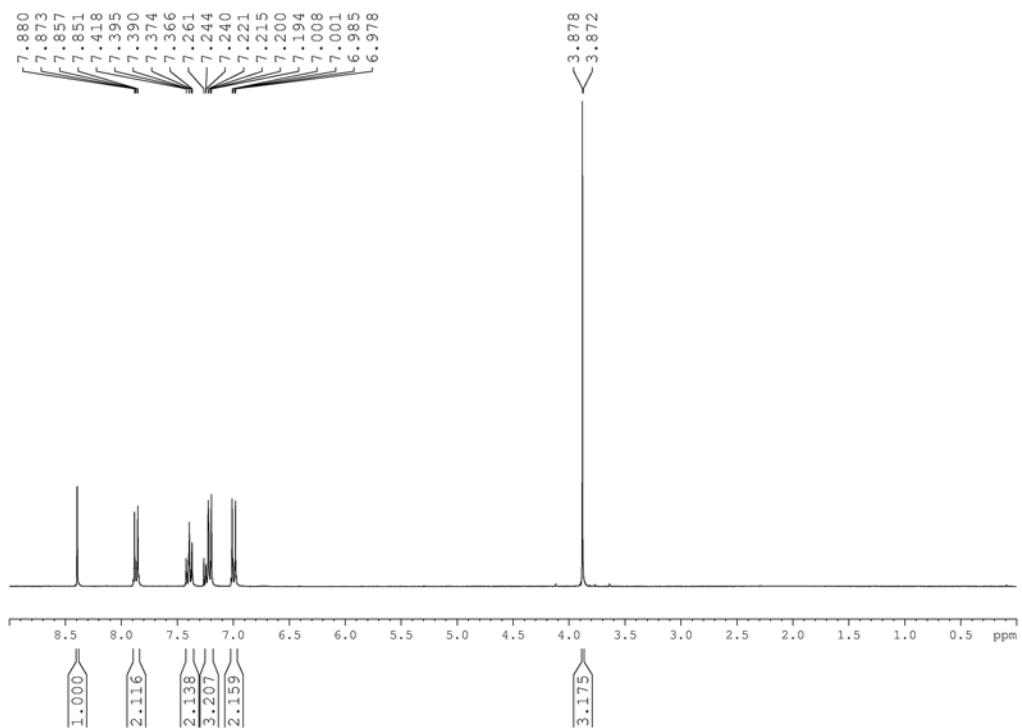


¹³C NMR:

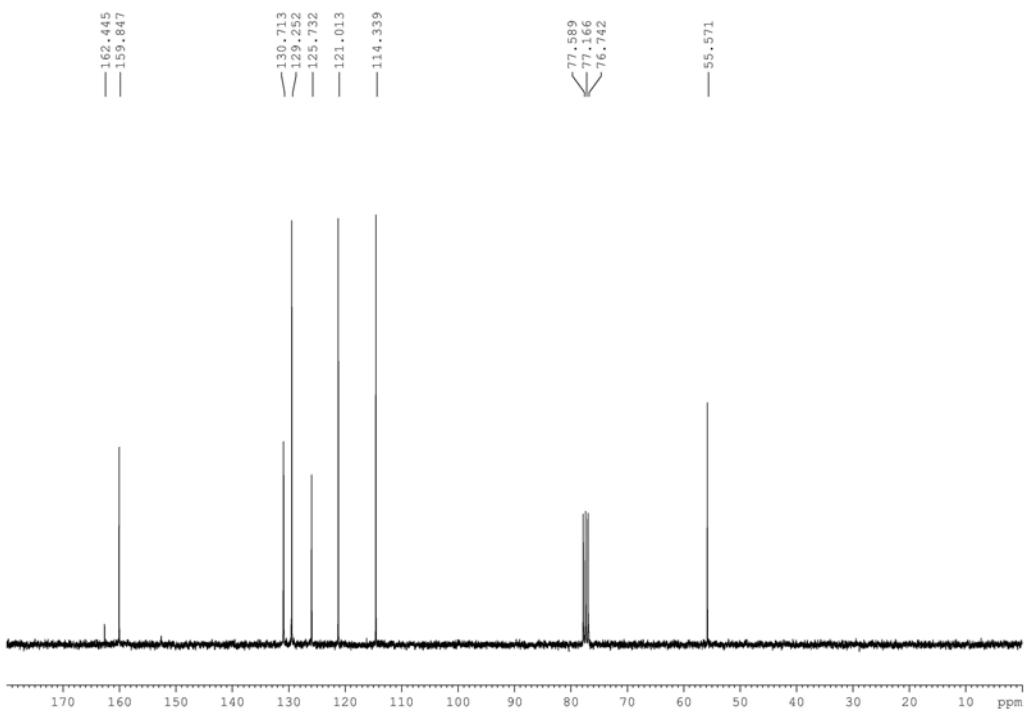


N-[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-benzenamine (2)

¹H NMR

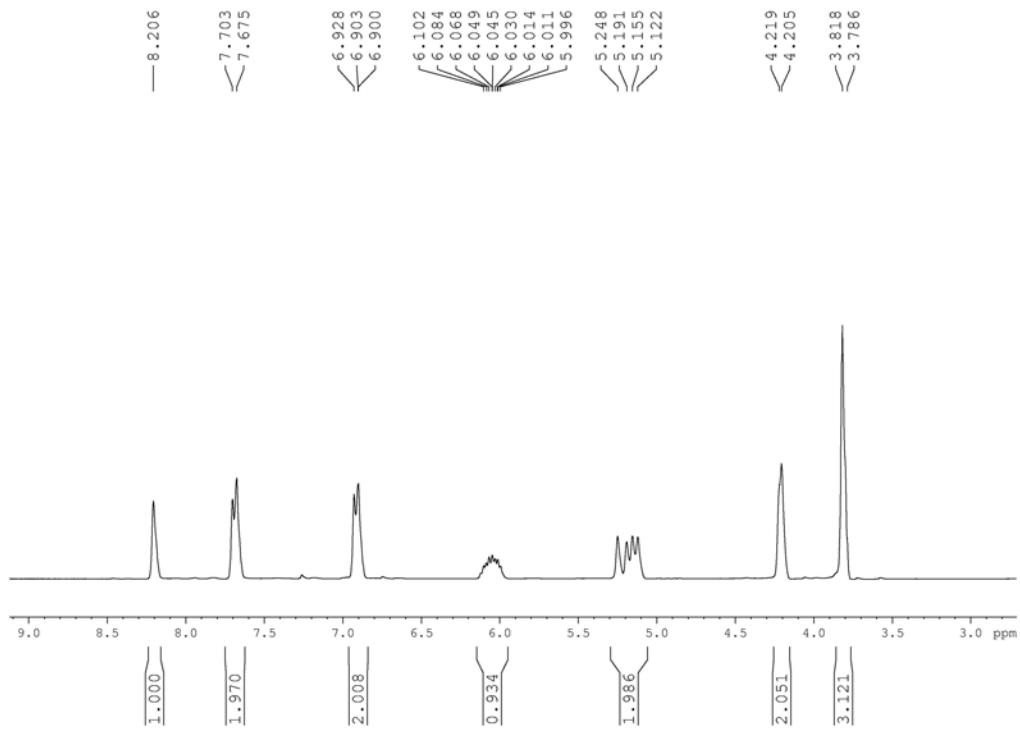


¹³C NMR:

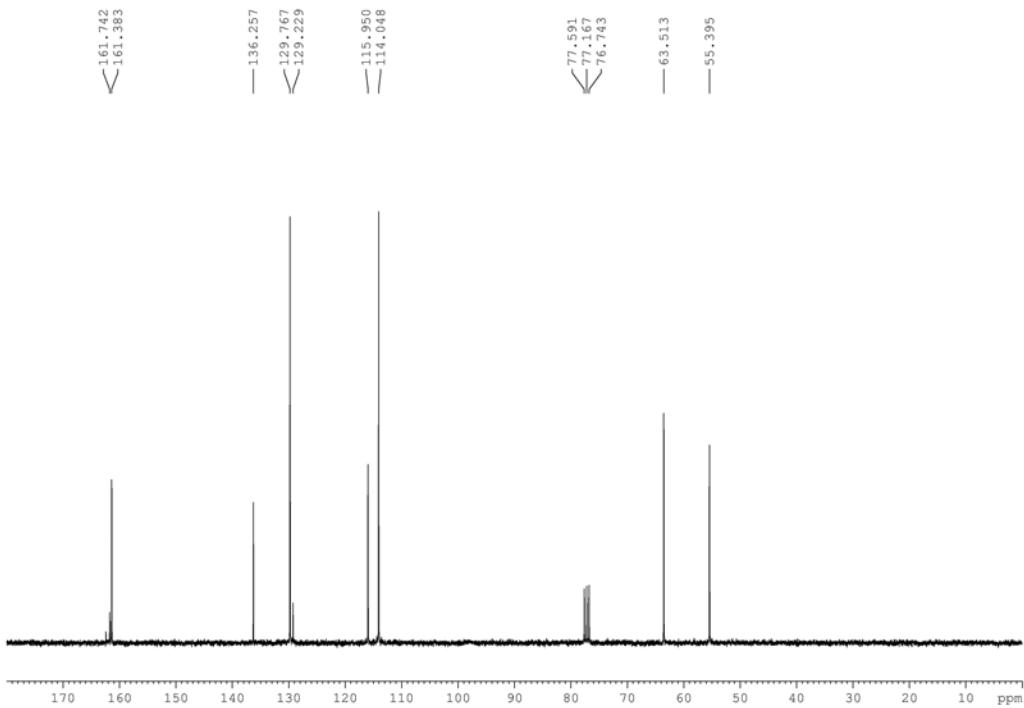


N-[[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-2-propen-1-amine (3)

¹H NMR:

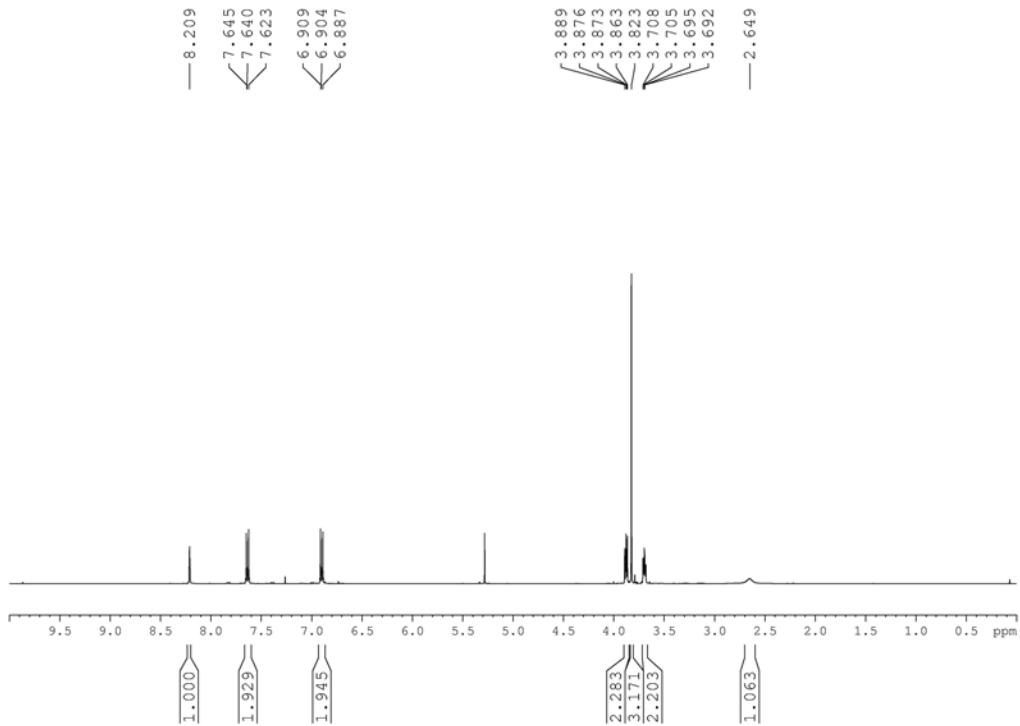


¹³C NMR

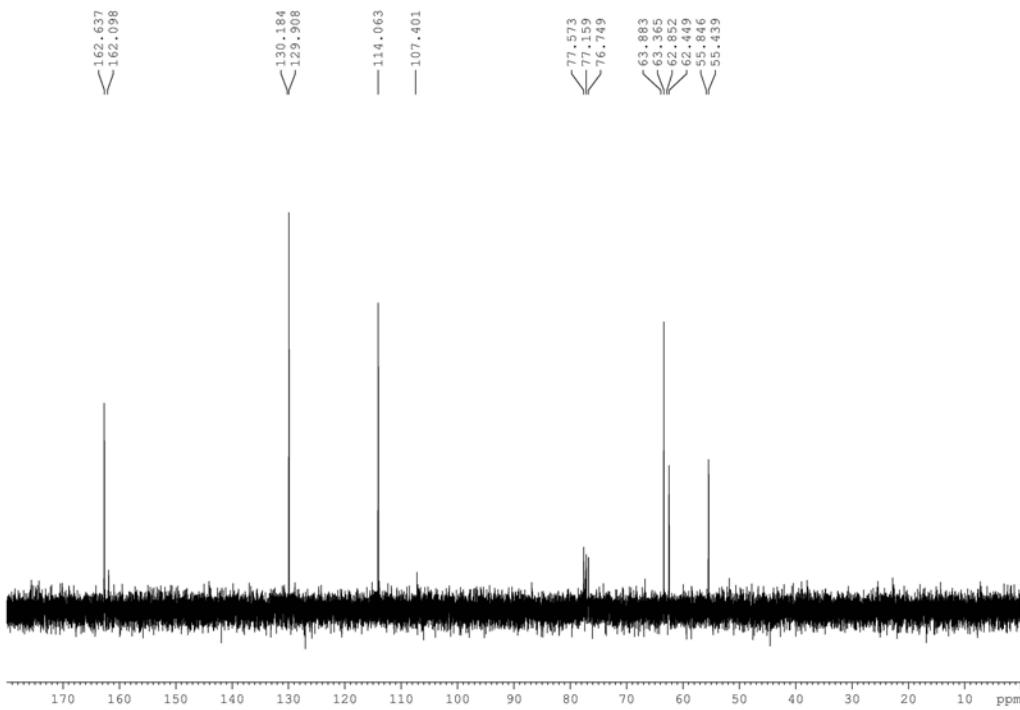


N-[[4-methoxyphenyl]methylene]-ethanol (4)

¹H NMR:

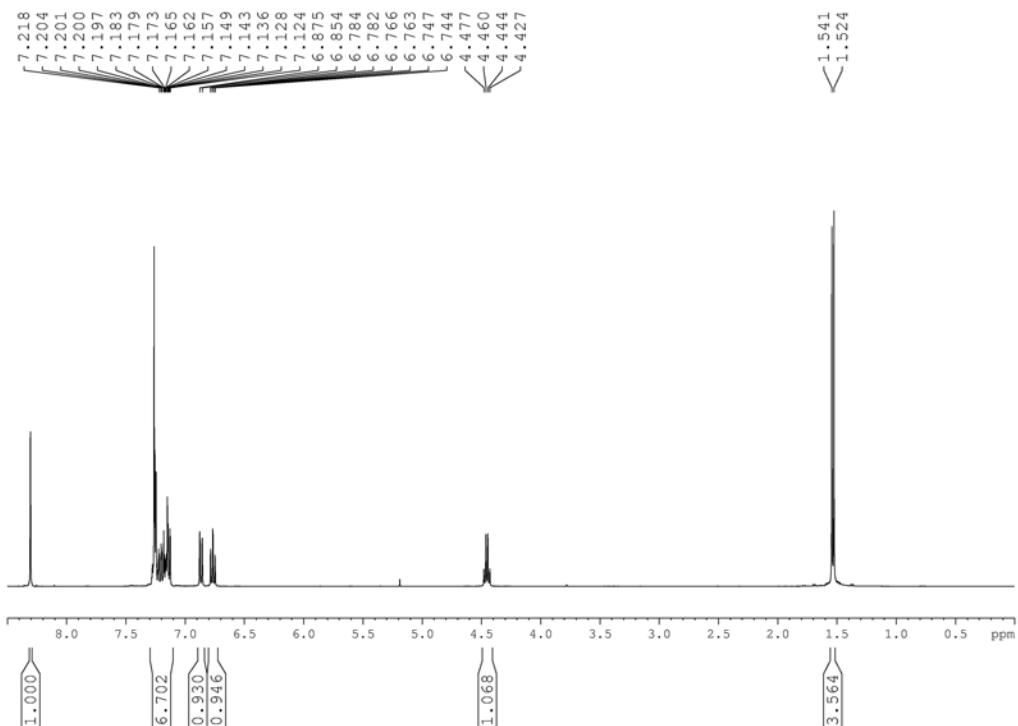


¹³C NMR:

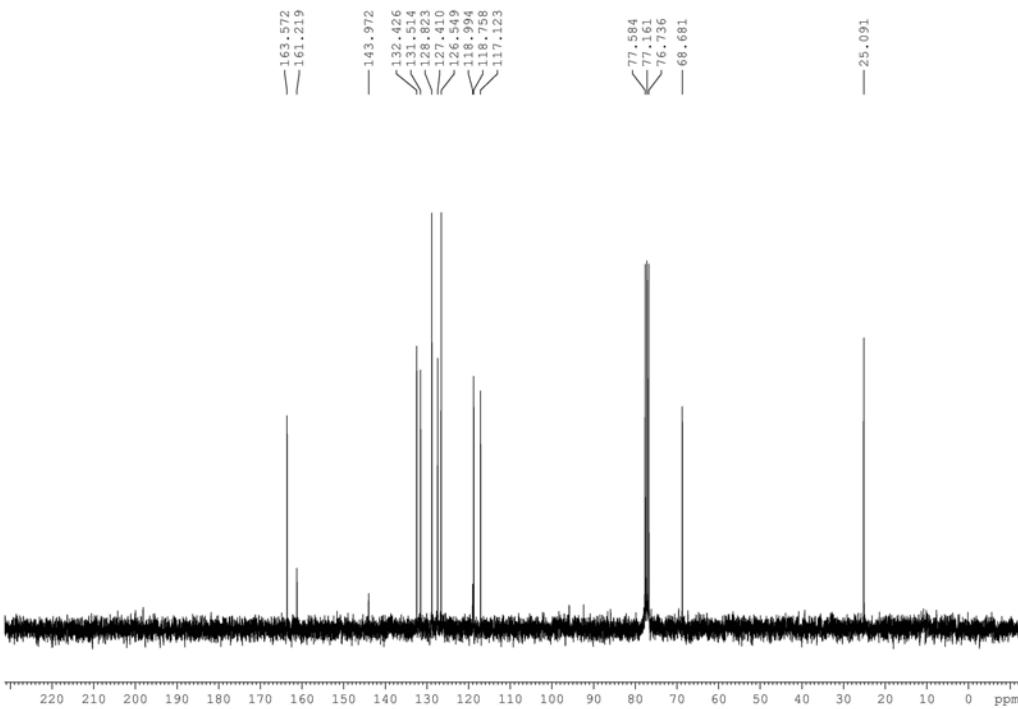


α -methyl-N-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-benzenemethanamine (5)

^1H NMR:

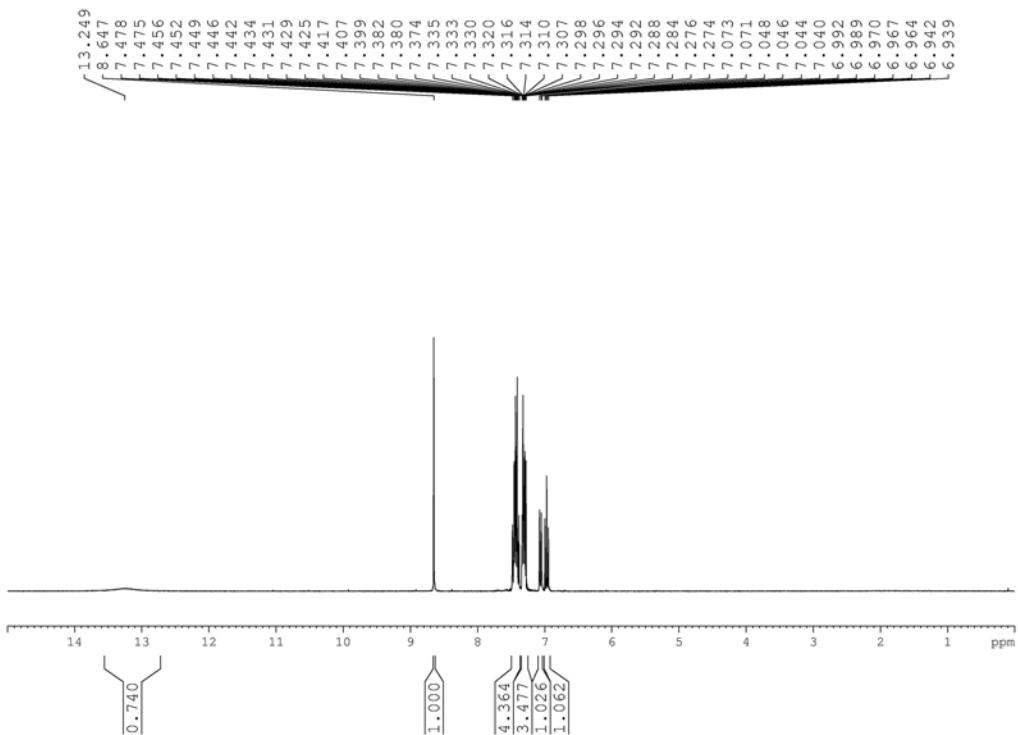


^{13}C NMR:

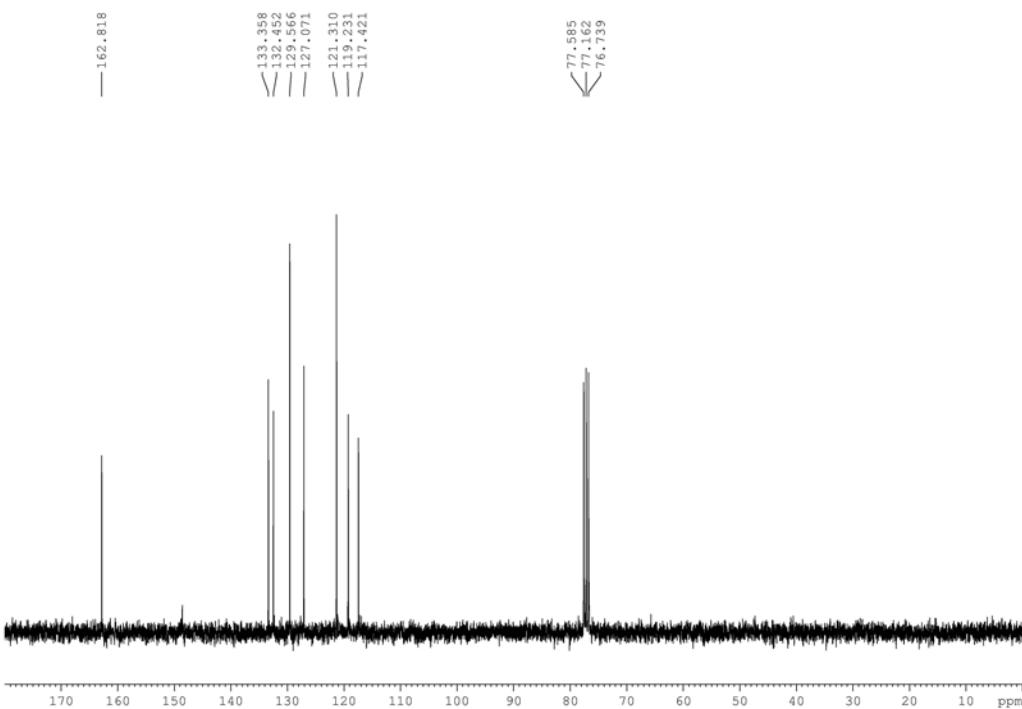


***N*-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-benzenamine (**6**)**

¹H NMR:

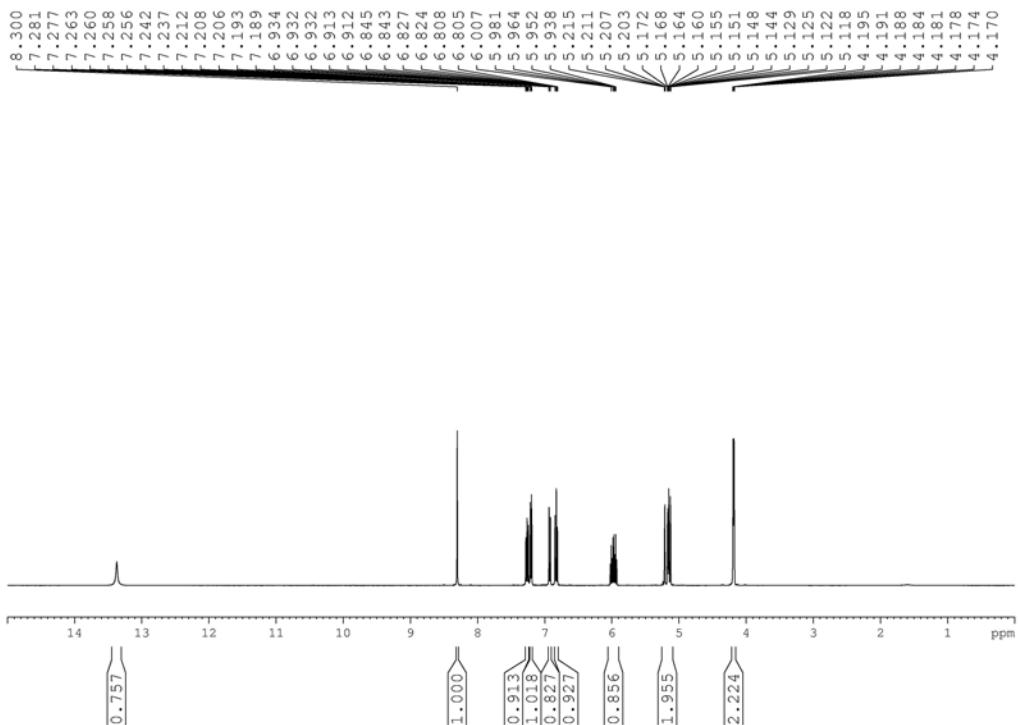


¹³C NMR:

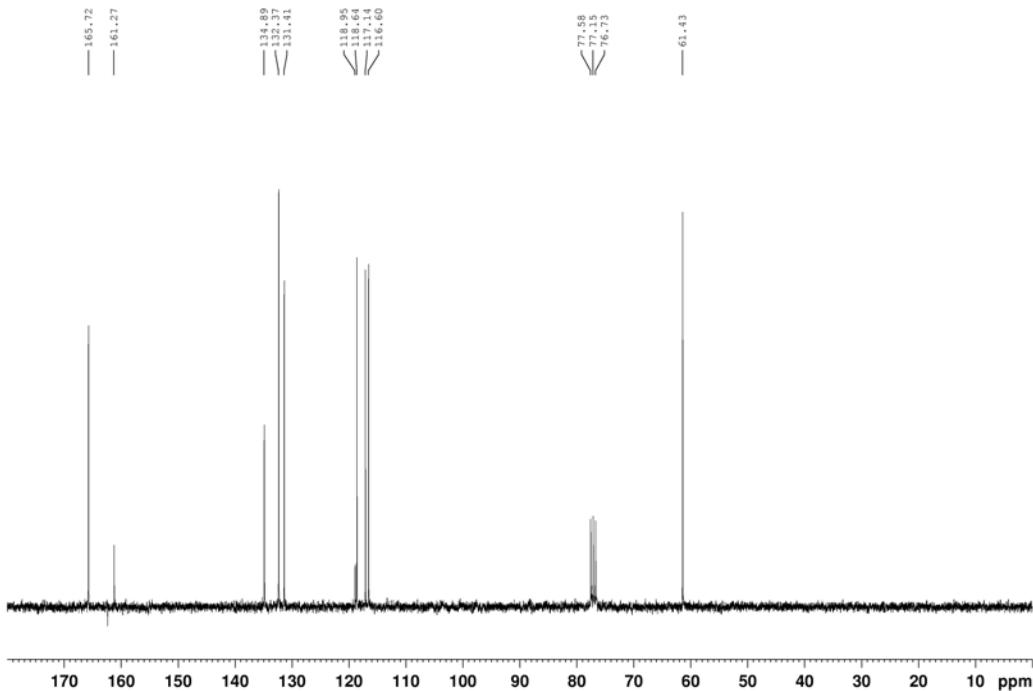


N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-2-propen-1-amine (7)

1H NMR:

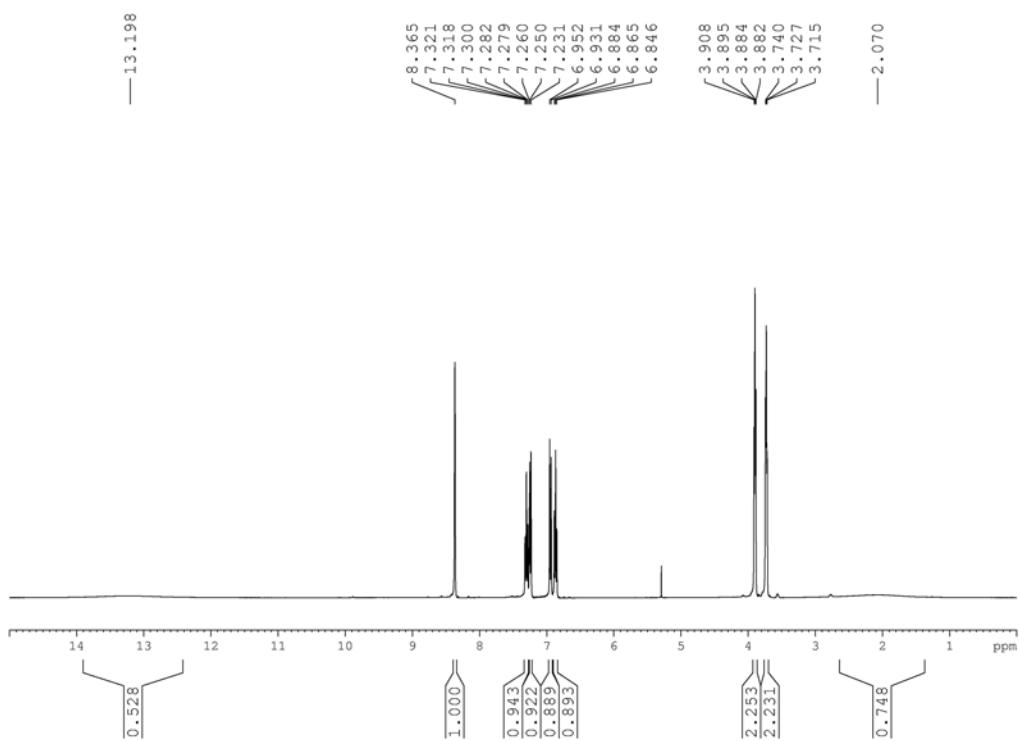


13C NMR:

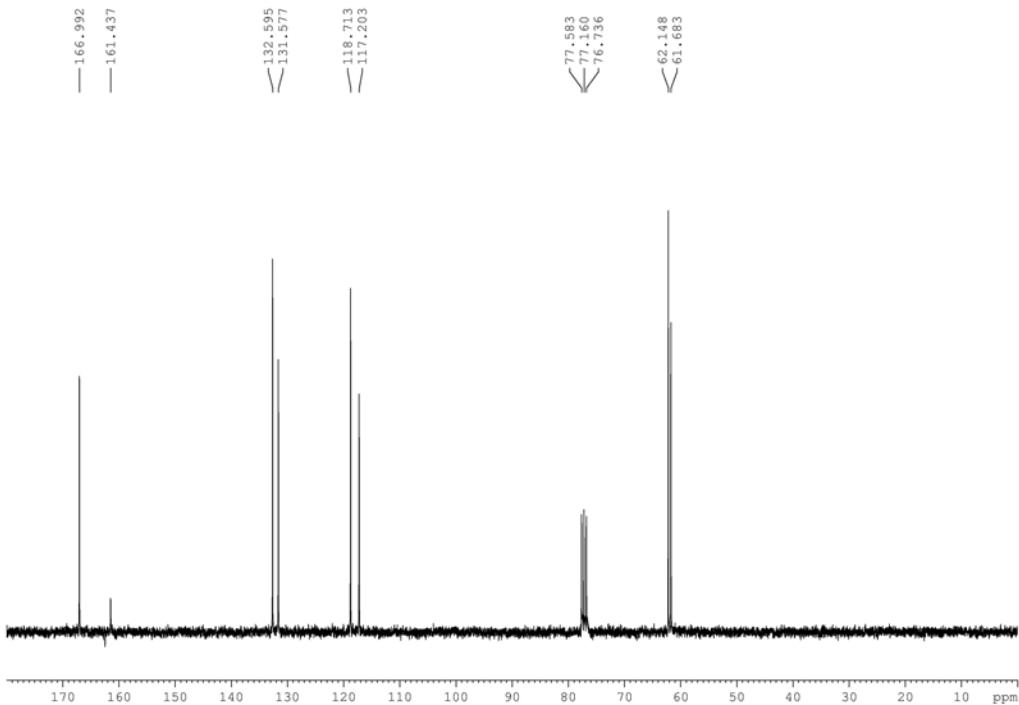


N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methylene]-ethanol (**8**)

1H NMR:

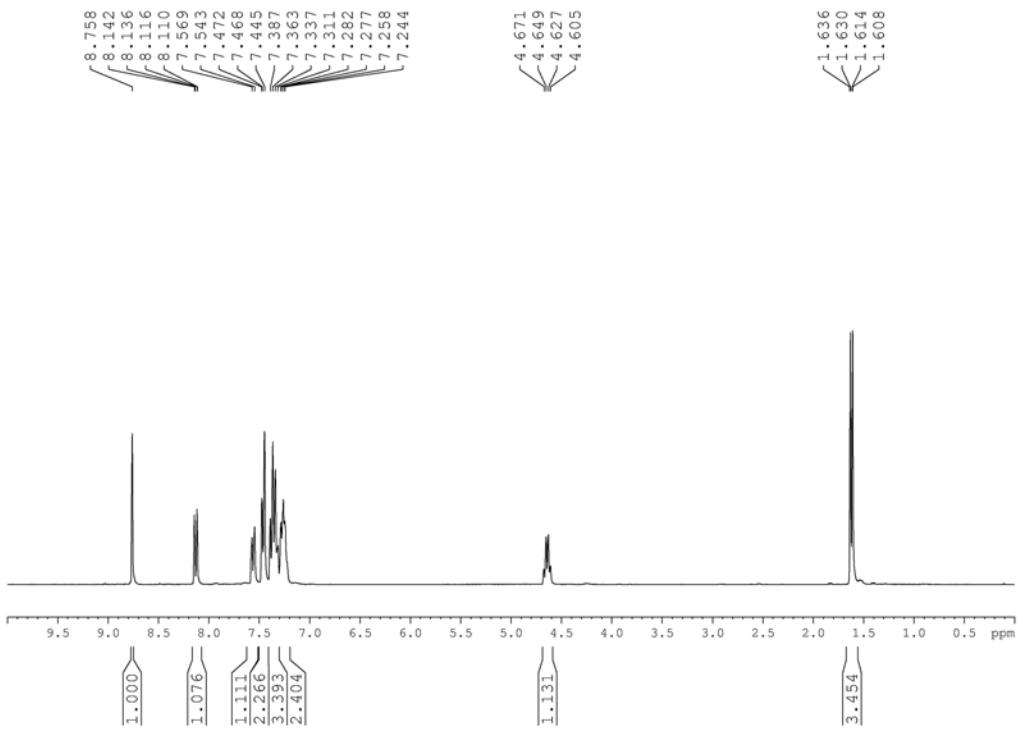


13C NMR:

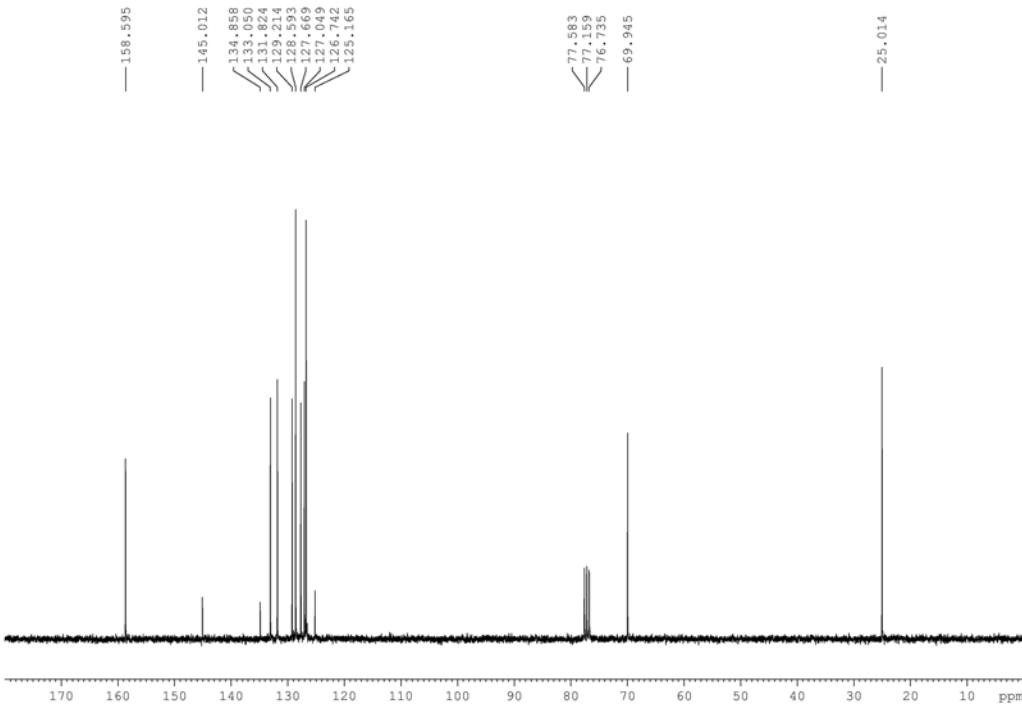


α -methyl-N-(2-bromophenyl)-benzenemethanamine (9)

^1H NMR:

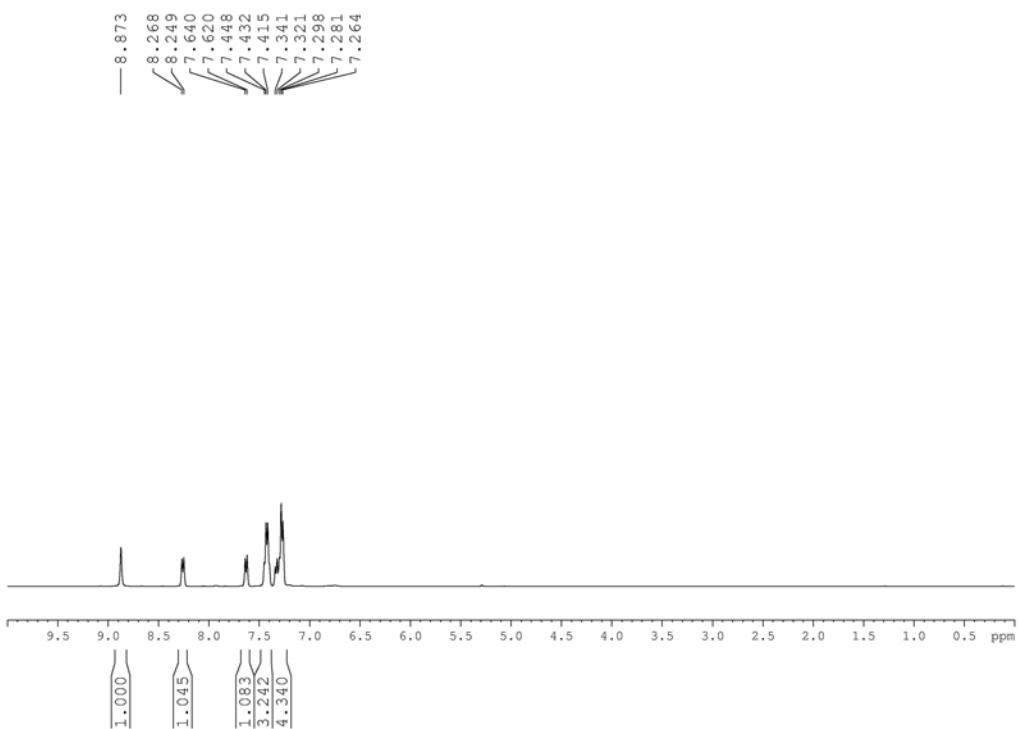


^{13}C NMR:

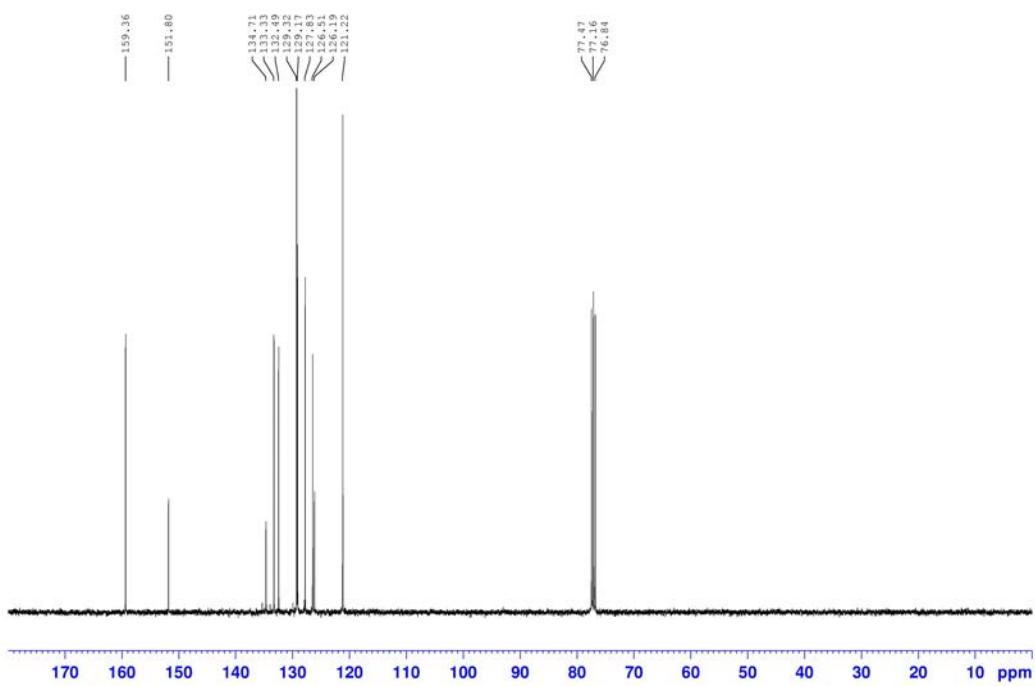


N-[[2-bromophenyl]methylene]-benzenamine (10)

¹H NMR:

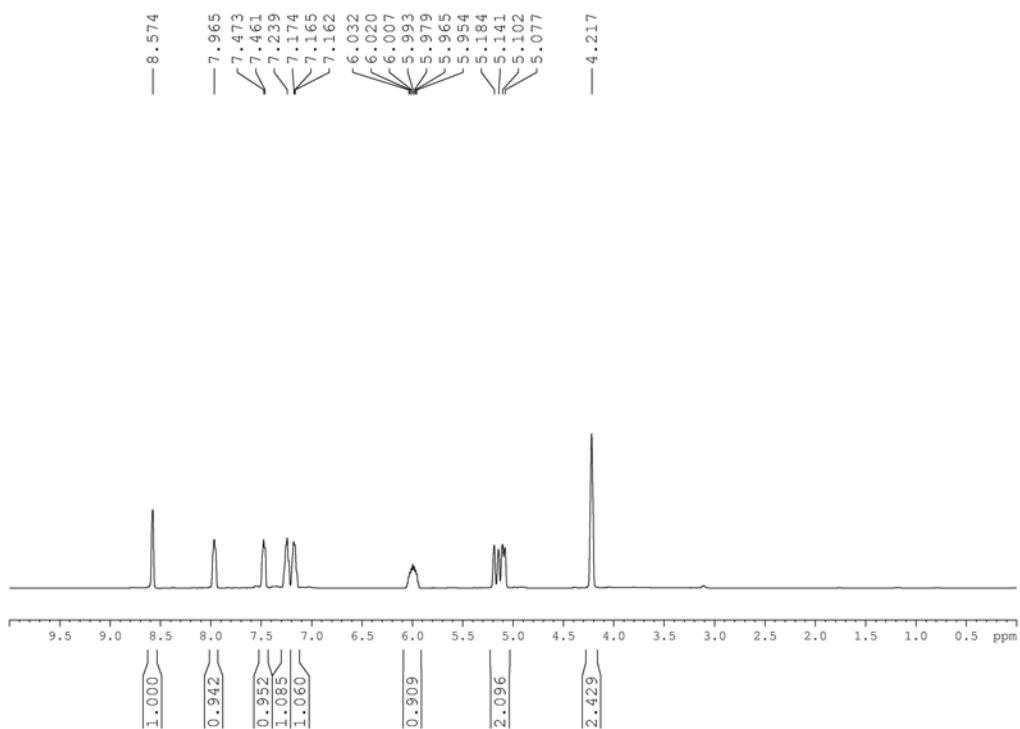


¹³C NMR:

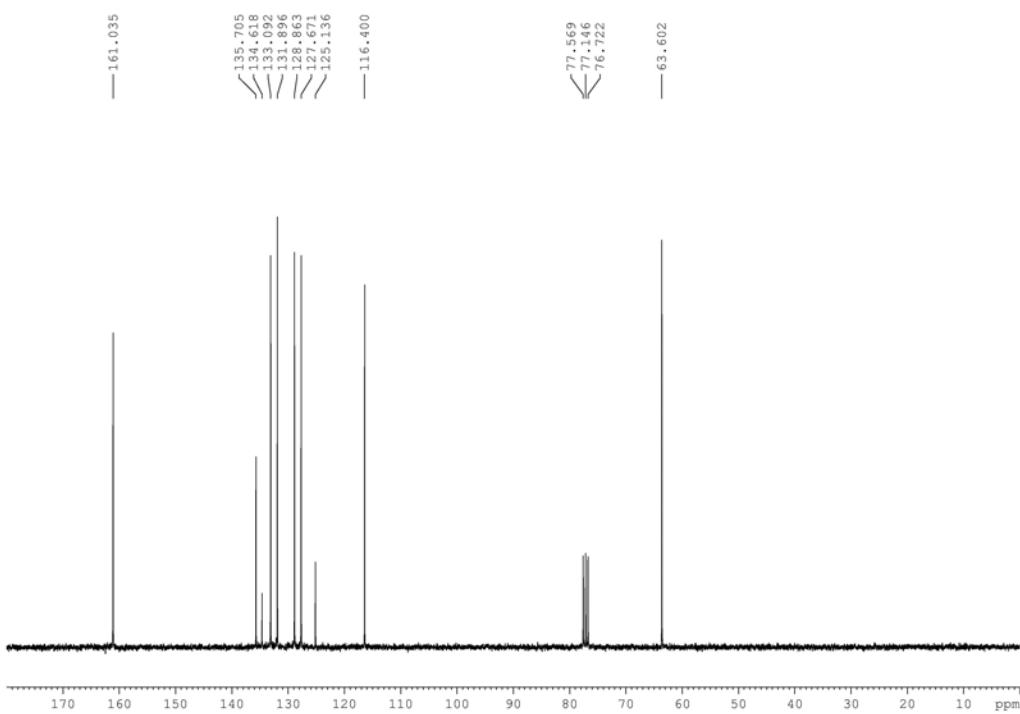


N-[[2-bromophenyl)methylene]-2-propen-1-amine (11)

¹H NMR:

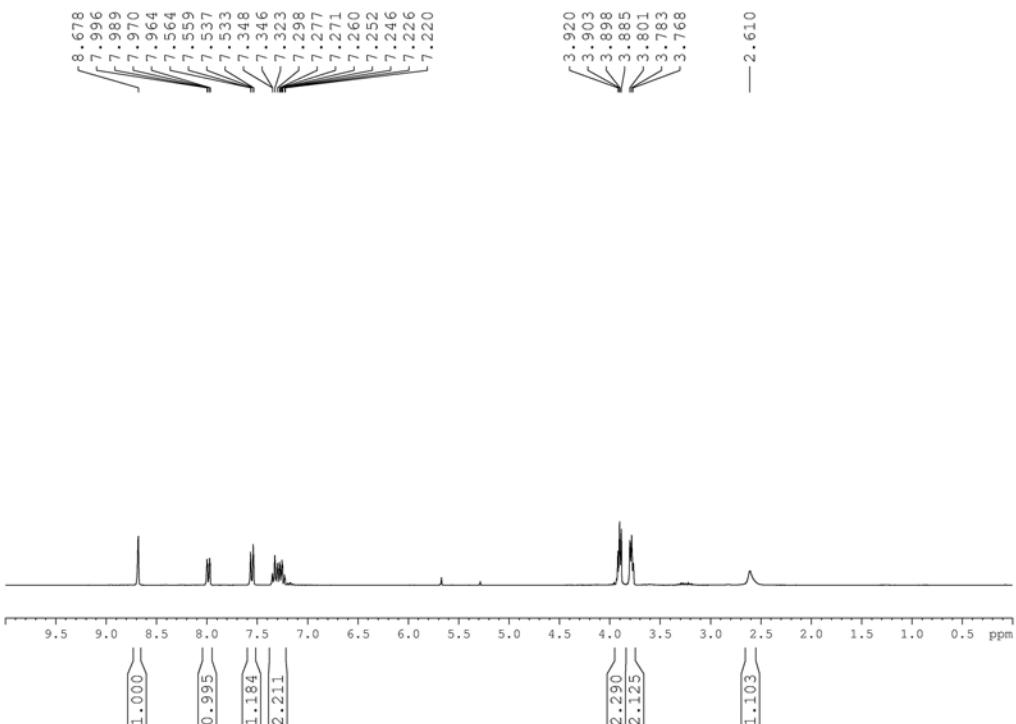


¹³C NMR:

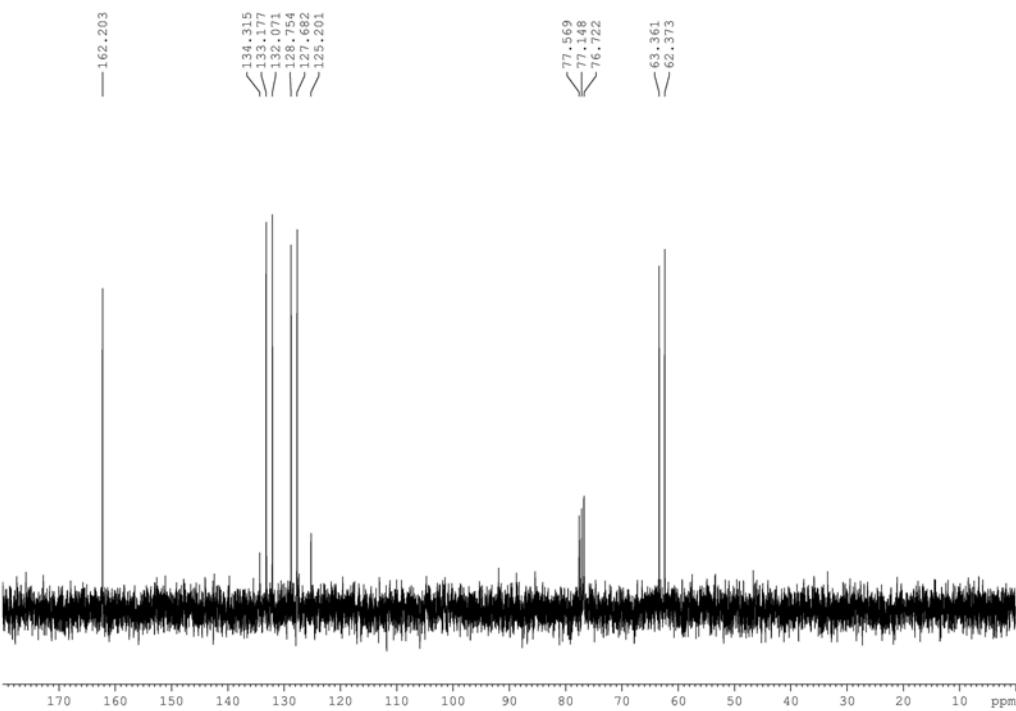


N-[2-bromophenyl]methylene]-ethanol 12.

¹H NMR:

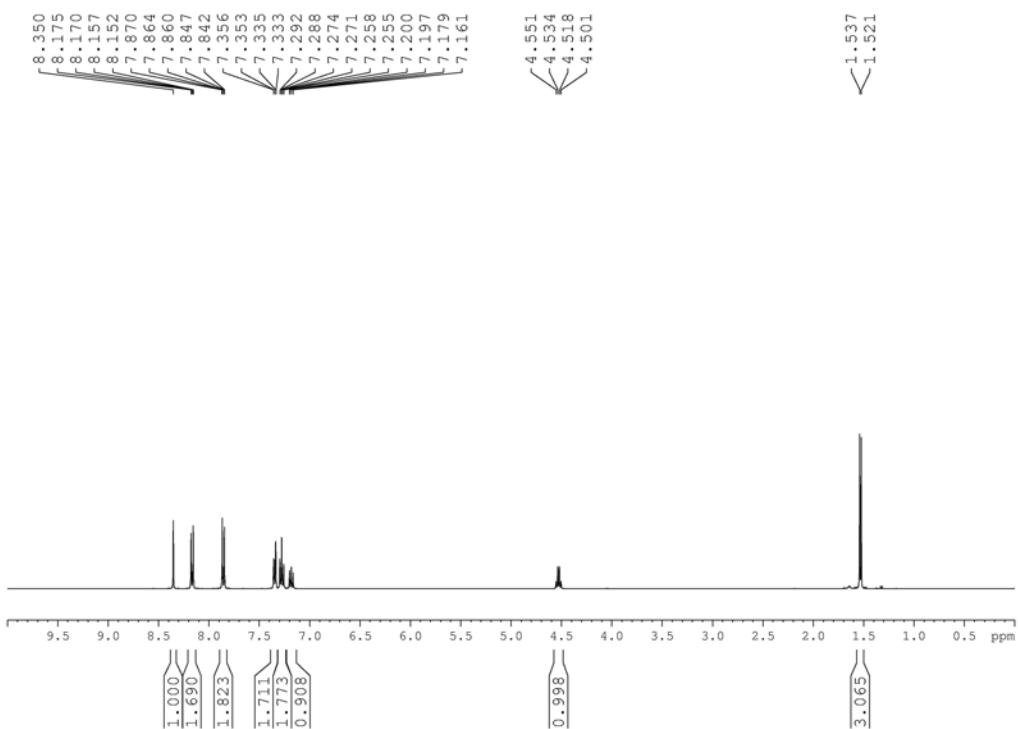


¹³C NMR:

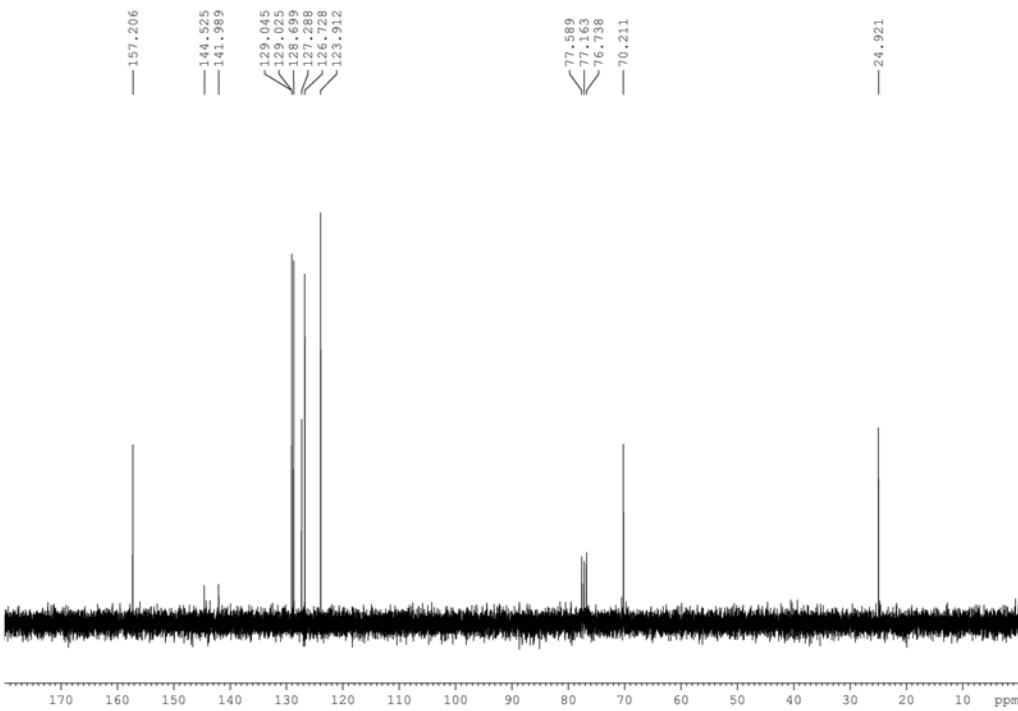


α -methyl-N-(4-nitrophenyl)-benzenemethanamine (13)

^1H NMR:

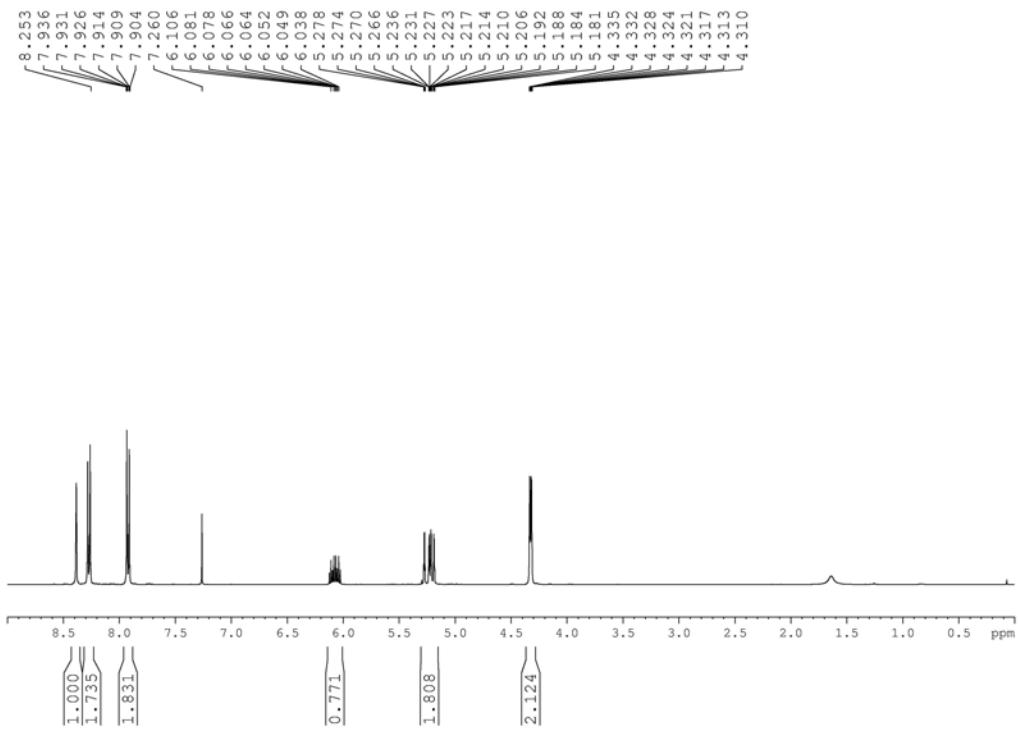


^{13}C NMR:

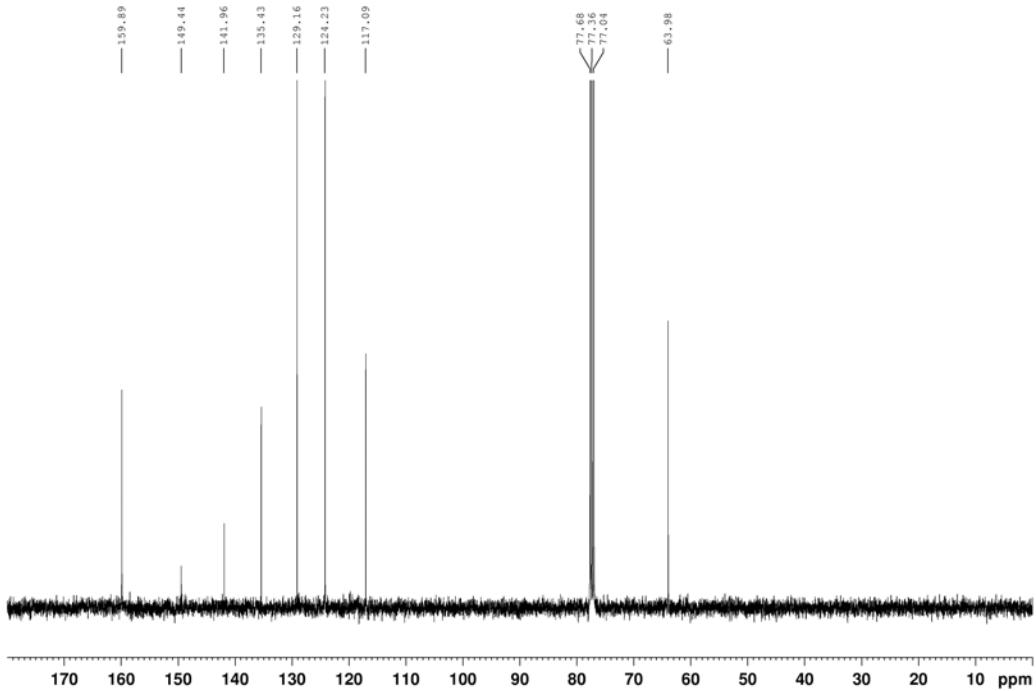


N-[4-nitrophenyl]methylene]-2-propen-1-amine (15)

¹H NMR:

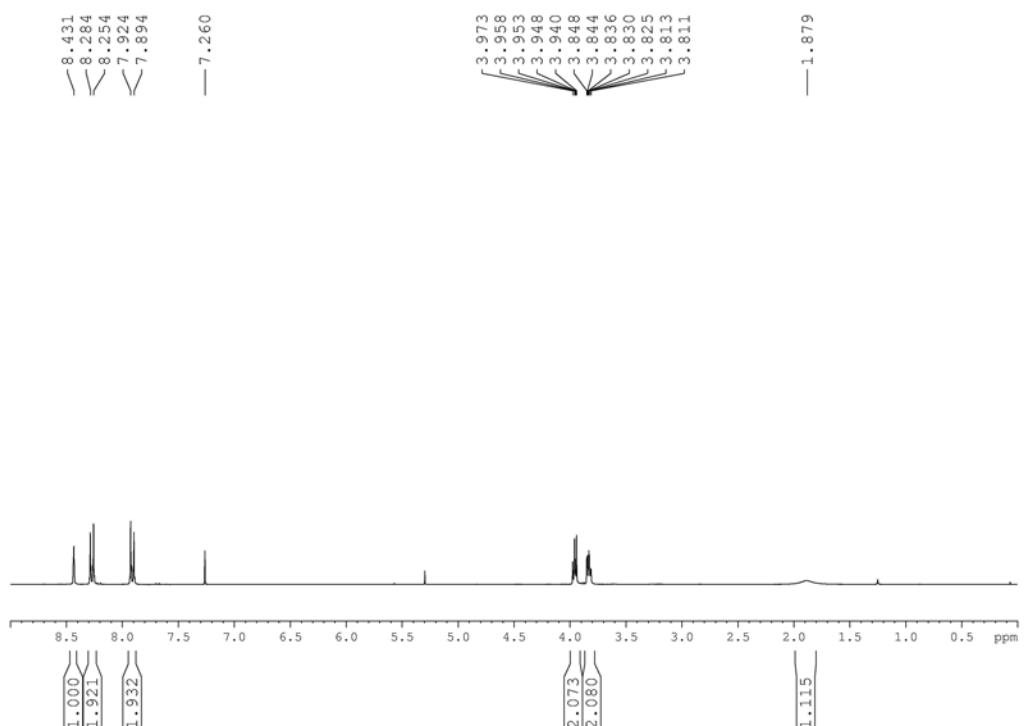


¹³C NMR:

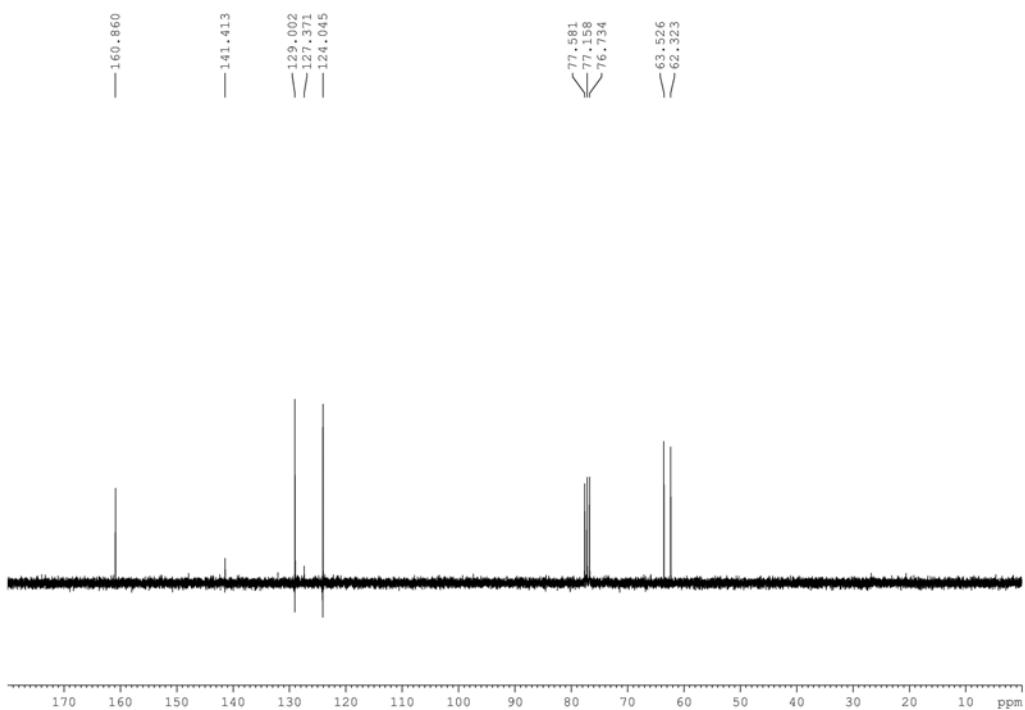


N-[[4-nitrophenyl]methylene]-ethanol (16)

1H NMR:

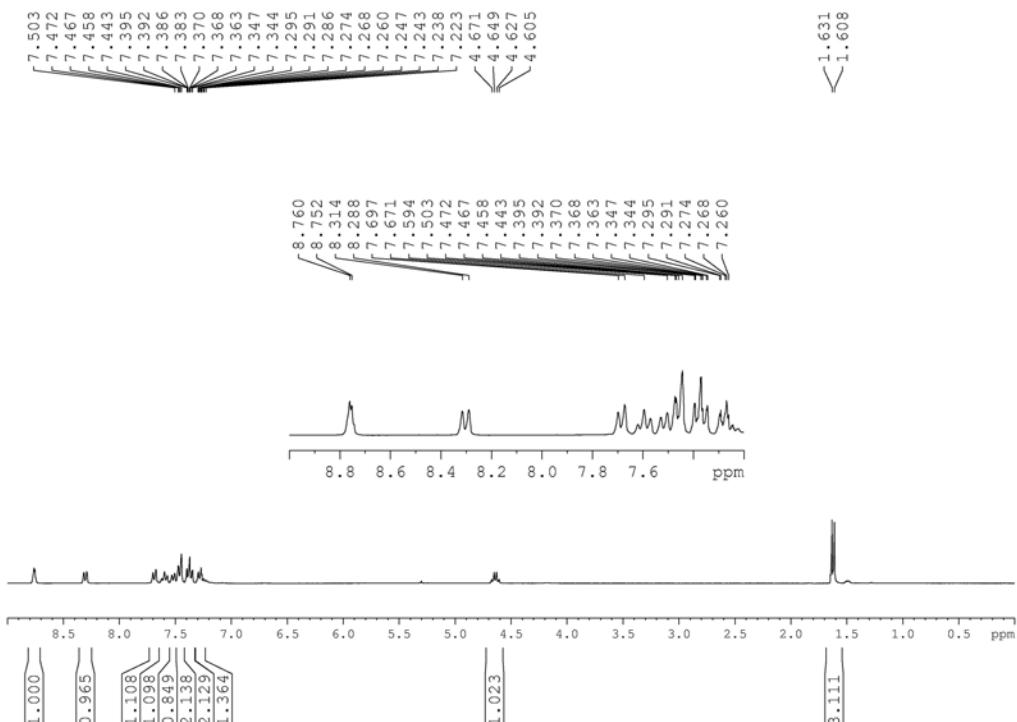


13C NMR:

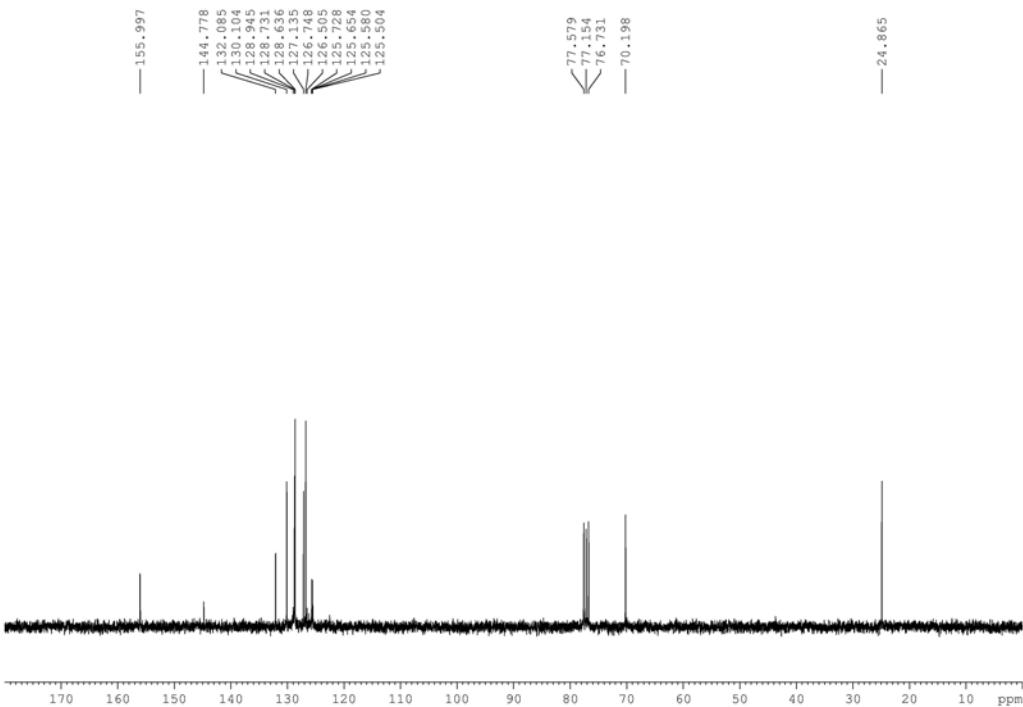


α -methyl-N-[[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methylen]-benzenemethanamine (25)

^1H NMR:

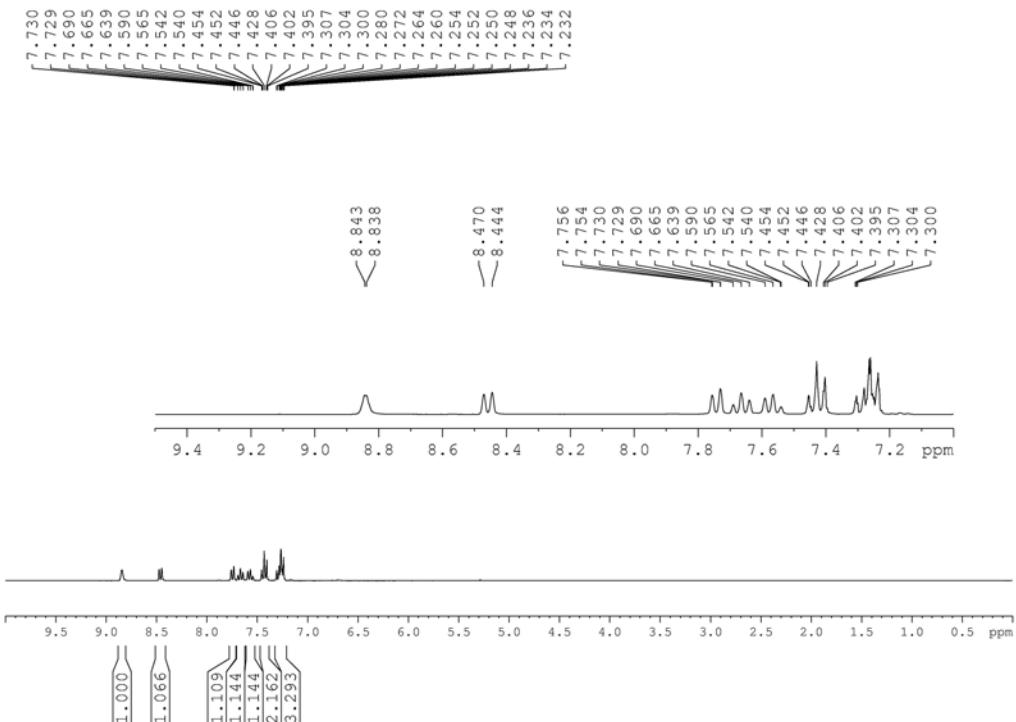


^{13}C NMR:

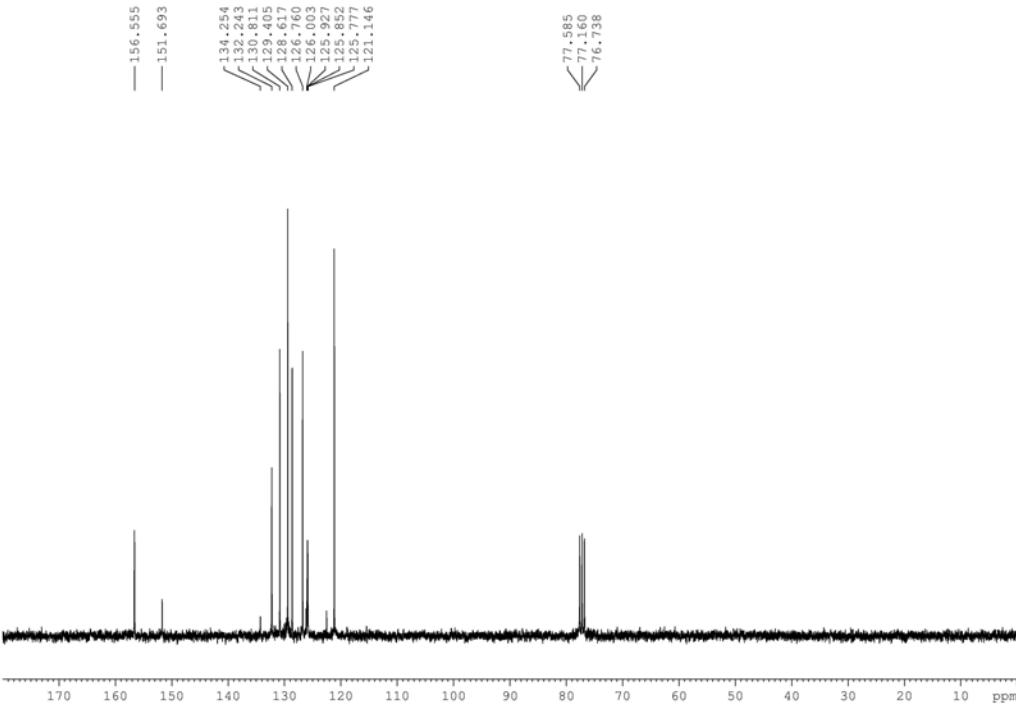


N-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methylene]-benzenamine (26)

1H NMR:

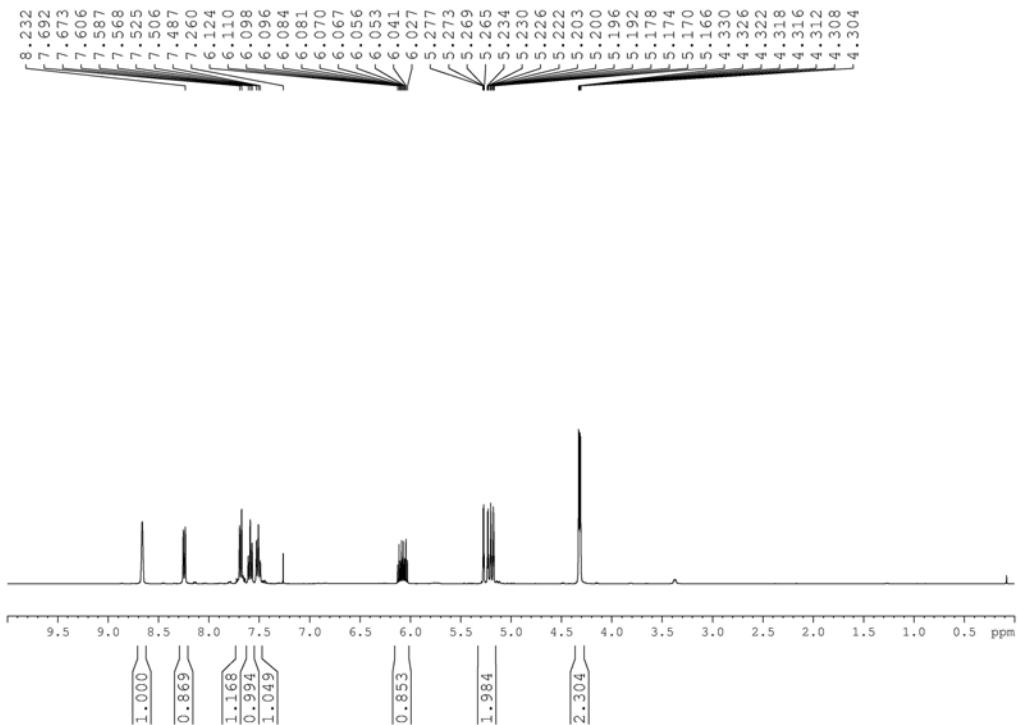


13C NMR:

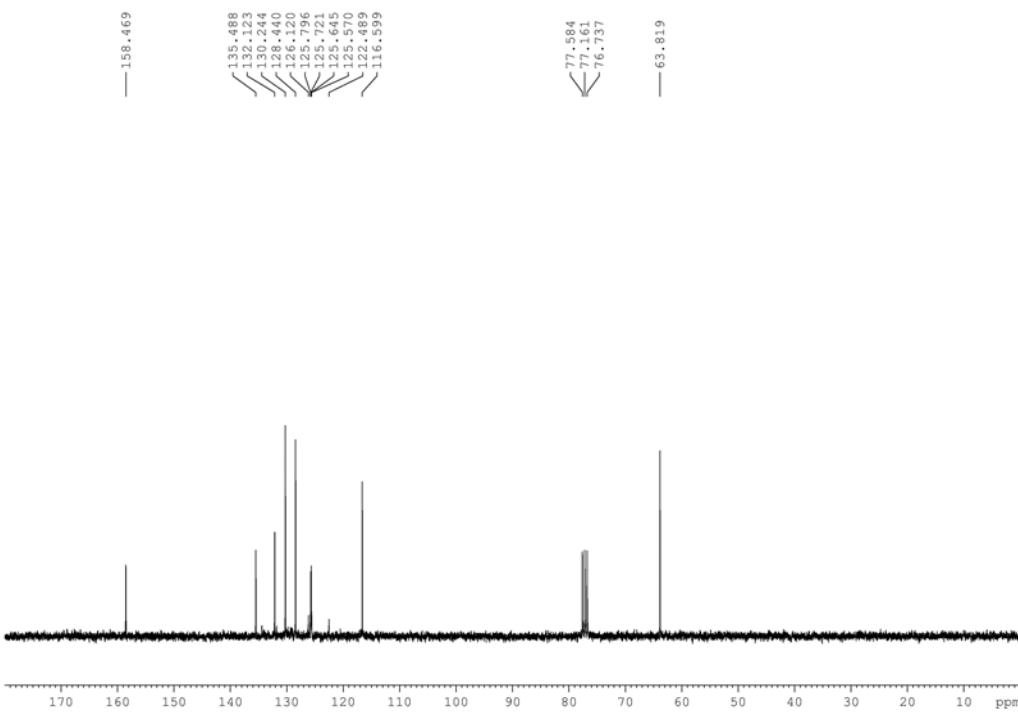


N-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methylenem-2-propen-1-amine (27)

¹H NMR:

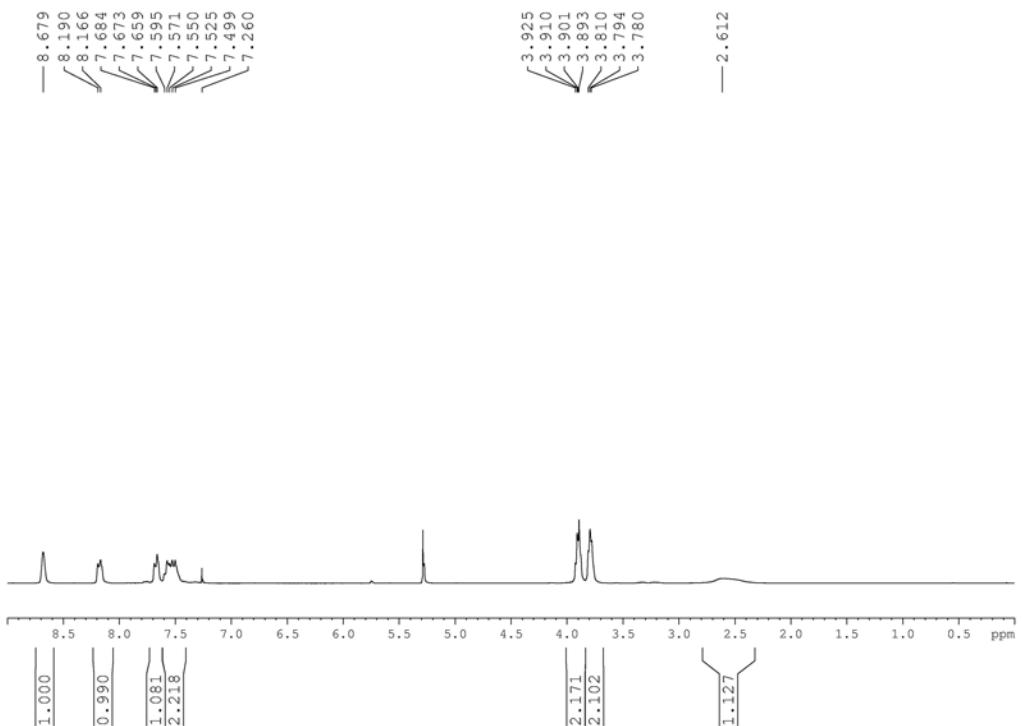


¹³C NMR:

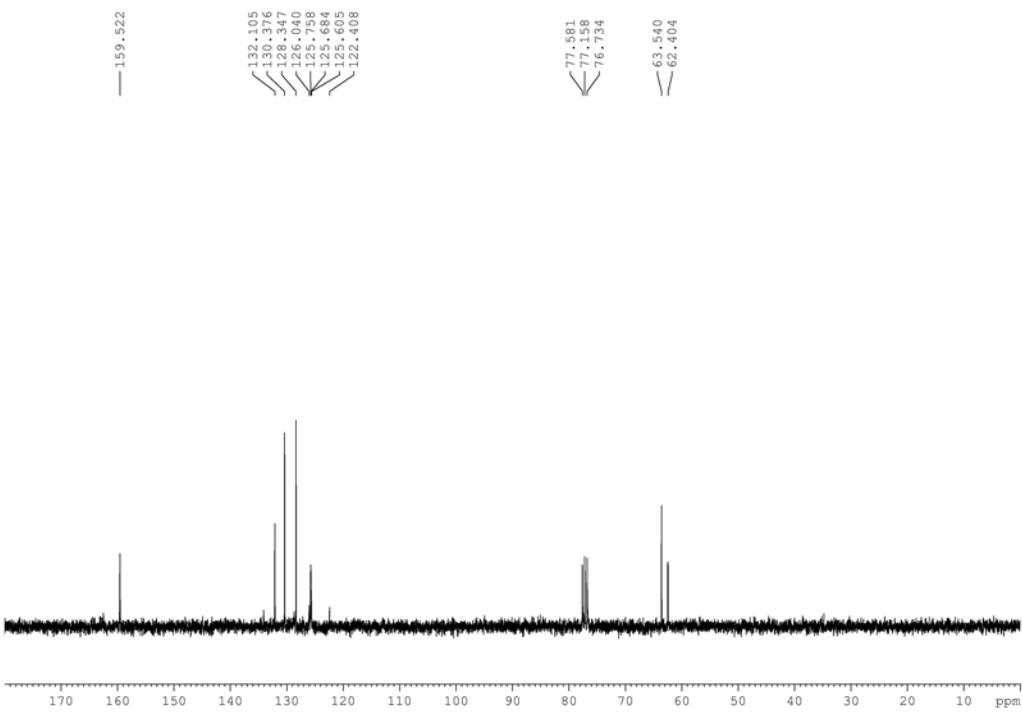


N-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methyleno-ethanol (28)

1H NMR:

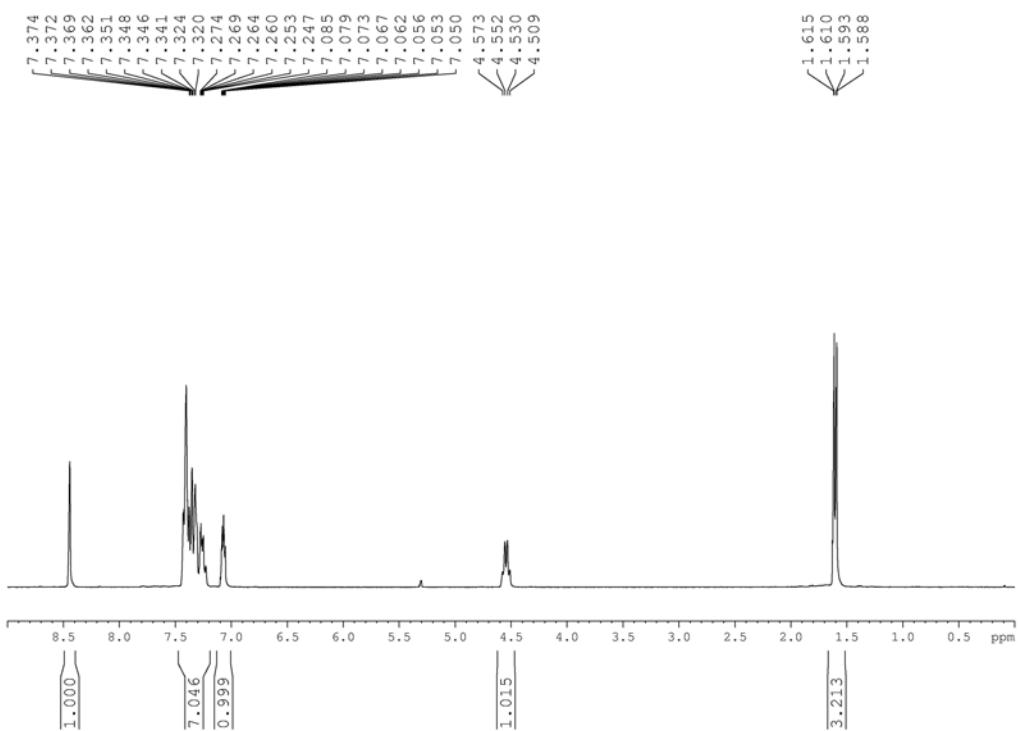


13C NMR:

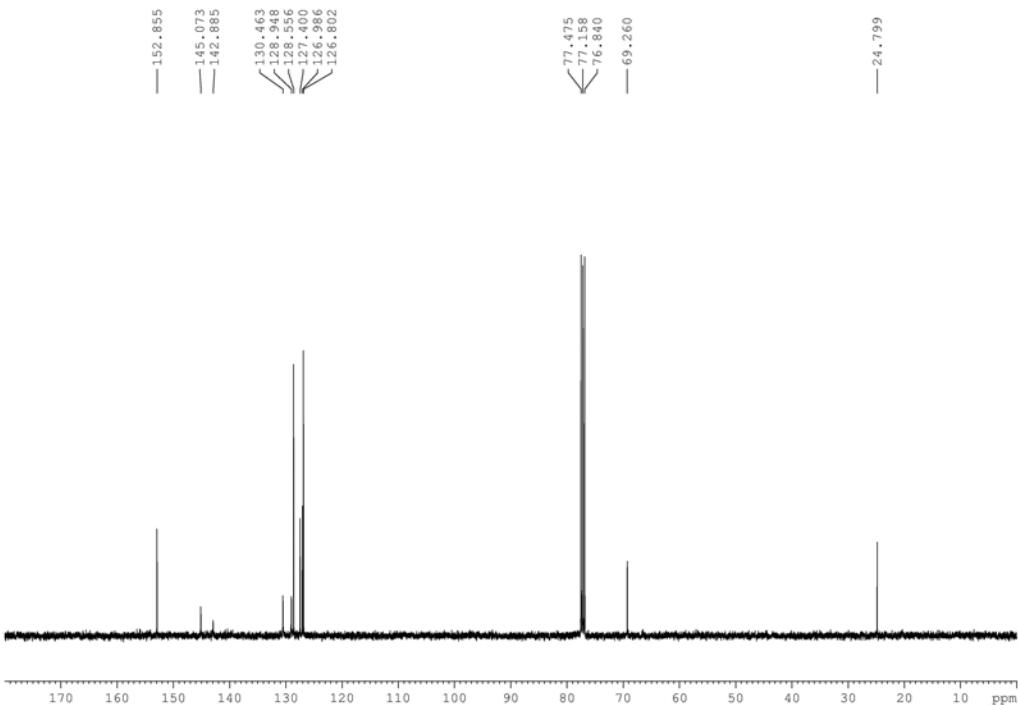


α -methyl-N-(2-thienylmethylene)-benzenemethanamine 29

^1H NMR:

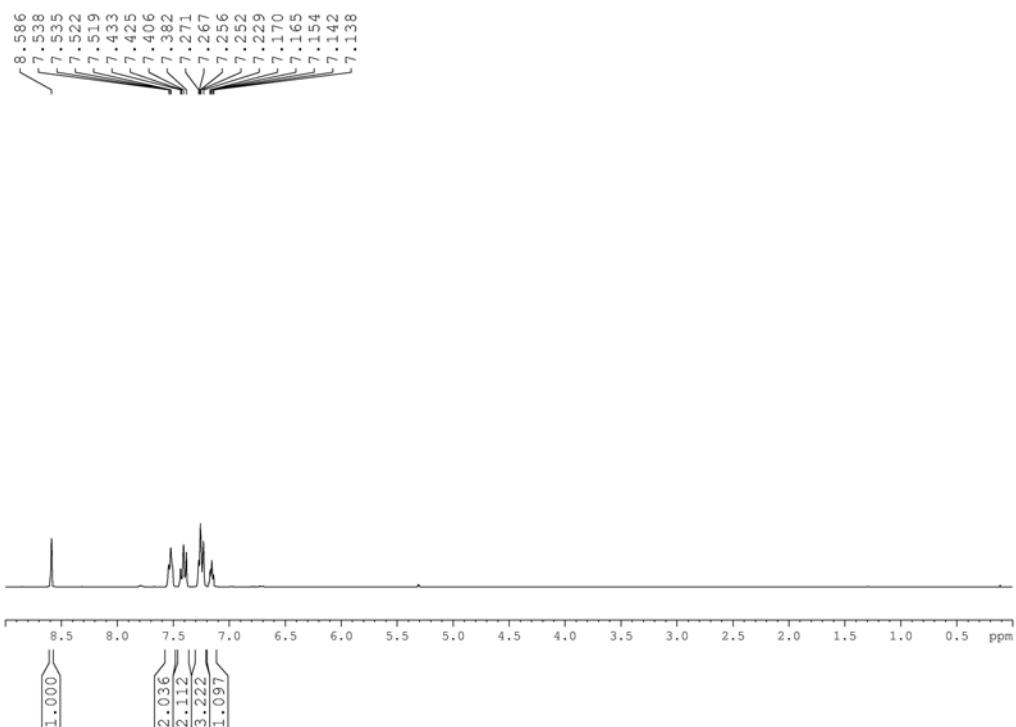


^{13}C NMR

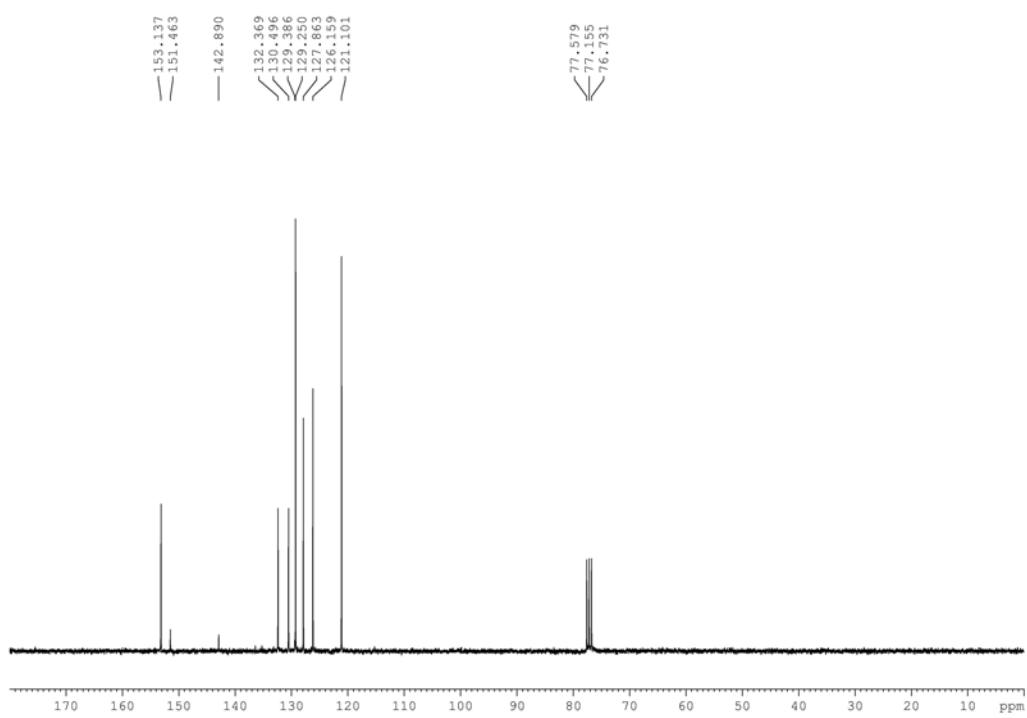


***N*-(2-thienylmethylene)-benzenamine 30**

¹H NMR:

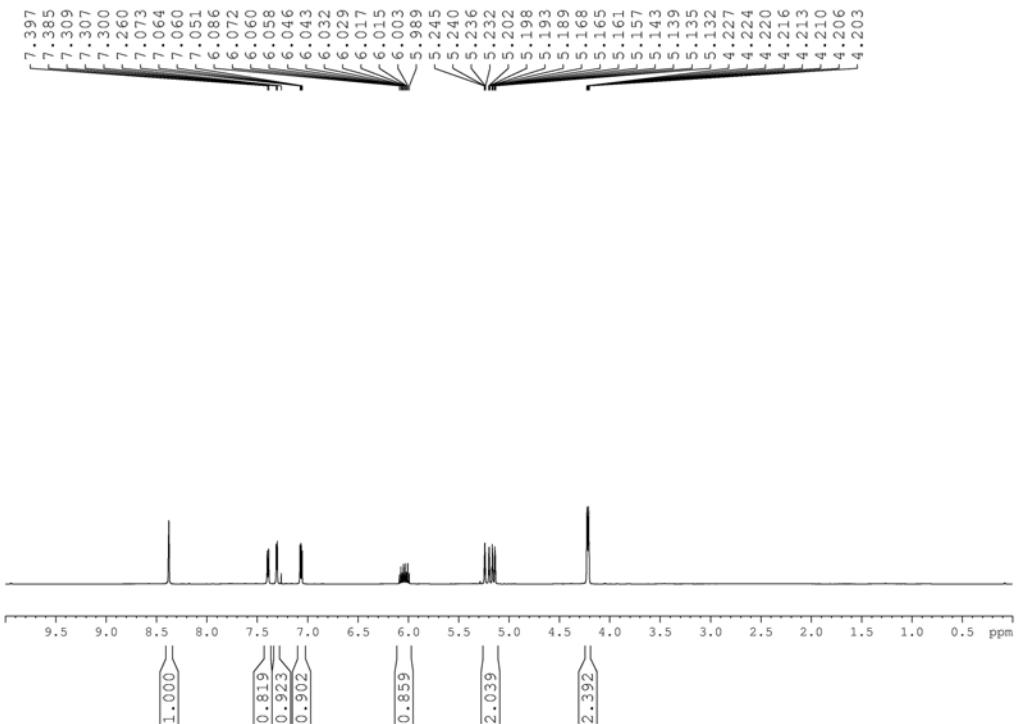


¹³C NMR:

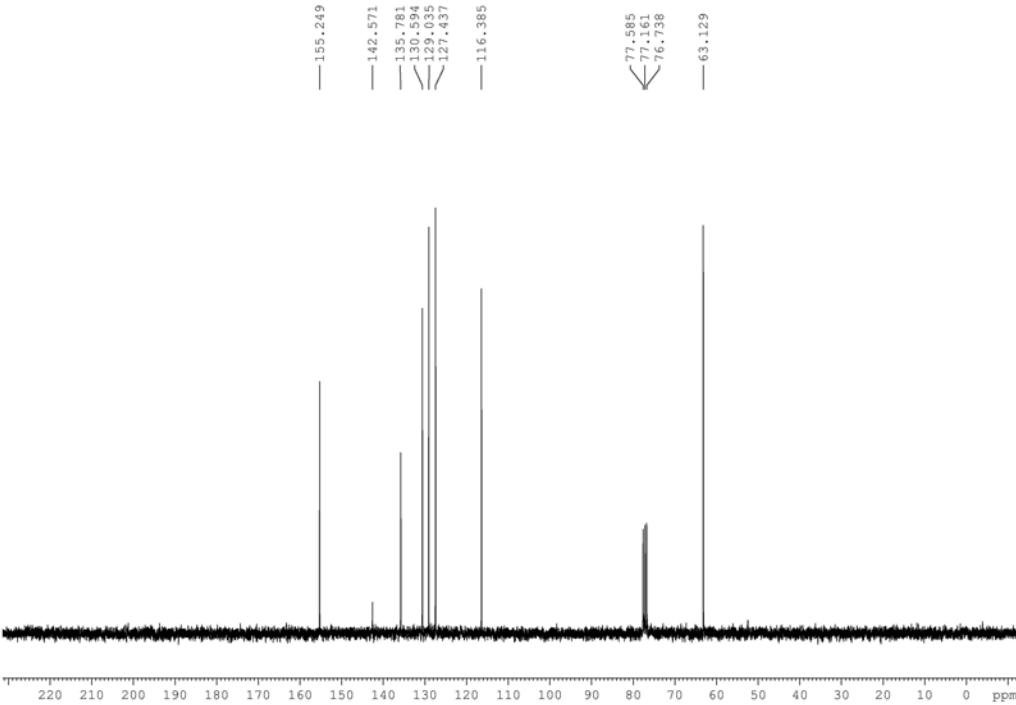


***N*-(2-thienylmethylene)-2-propen-1-amine 31**

¹H NMR:

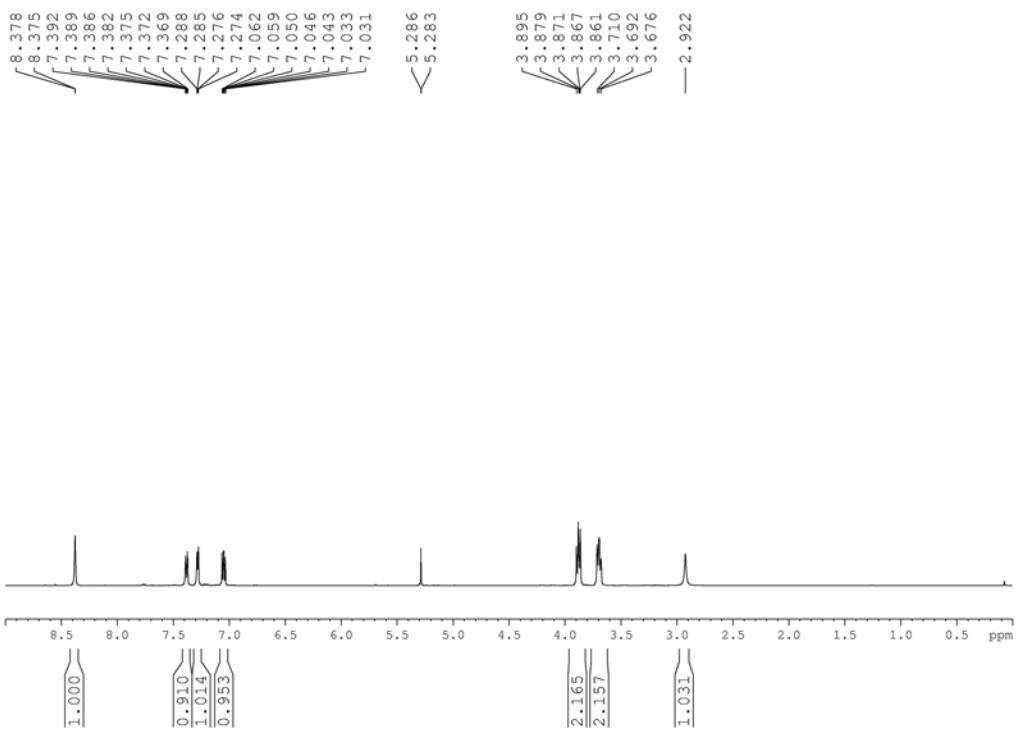


¹³C NMR:



2-[(2-thienylmethylene)amino]-ethanol 32

¹H NMR:



¹³C NMR:

