SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

A Green Approach for the Synthesis of Novel 7,11-Dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one Derivatives Using Acidic Ionic Liquid [C₄mim][HSO₄]

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NMR Interpretation

The structures of all the novel compounds were identified by NMR (¹H and ¹³C), IR and mass spectral analysis. NMR spectra of compound **4a** showed one singlet at δ 1.88 for three protons of methyl and one singlet at δ 5.16 for one methine proton. The eight aromatic protons appeared in the range of δ 7.30-8.18 and 1 N-H proton appeared as singlet at δ 11.50. One methyl carbon in ¹³C NMR appeared at δ 9.8 and one methine carbon appeared at δ 36.8. The 15 aromatic carbons and 2 olefinic carbons appeared in the range of δ 94.8-159.2. The carbonyl carbon appeared at δ 160.2. IR spectra showed peaks at 3223 cm⁻¹ (N-H stretch) and 1679 cm⁻¹ (Carbonyl stretch). Mass spectrum of **4a** showed a molecular ion peak at (*m/z*) 365.0694 (M+H)⁺. The position of peaks methyl, methylene, methine and quaternary carbons were assigned by DEPT spectra of compound **4a**.

Spectral data

7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4a) White solid; Obs. M.p.: 253-255°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 94%; ¹H NMR

(400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.50 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.65-7.61 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.43-7.39 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H) 7.32-7.27 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 5.16 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.2, 159.2,

158.4, 152.2, 144.3, 143.2, 132.3, 131.2, 129.8, 128.2, 124.2, 123.1, 116.8, 113.3, 100.1, 94.8, 36.8, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3223, 1679, 1509, 1264; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃ClN₂O₃: 364.0615, HRMS (ESI) found: 365.0694 [M+H]⁺.

7-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4*b*]pyridin-6-one (4b)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 248-249°C; Yield: Method A = 93%, Method B = 92%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} : 11.40 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.14 (d, 1H, J = 6.87 Hz, Ar-H), 7.61-7.57 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.36 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, 1H, J = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.12 (d, 2H, J = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.78 (d, 2H, J = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 5.03 (s, 1H, -CH), 3.64 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 1.86 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ_C : 160.2, 159.0, 158.5, 157.9, 152.1, 142.7, 137.6, 132.2, 128.9, 124.2, 123.0, 116.8, 113.6, 113.4, 100.8, 95.3, 55.0, 36.4, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3233, 1680, 1517, 1258; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₁₆N₂O₄: 360.1104, HRMS (ESI) found: 361.1177 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(4-nitrophenyl)-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-e]isoxazolo[5,4-b]pyridin-6-one (4c)

Pale yellow solid; Obs. M.p.: 247-248°C; Yield: Method A = 90%, Method B = 90%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) $\delta_{\rm H}$: 11.55 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 5.26 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.84 (s, 1H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) $\delta_{\rm C}$: 160.3, 159.3, 158.4, 152.5, 152.3, 146.2, 143.7, 132.5, 129.3, 124.3, 123.6, 123.2, 116.8, 113.2, 99.4, 94.2, 37.5, 9.9; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3190, 1678, 1509, 1262, 1070; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃N₃O₅: 375.0863, HRMS (ESI) found: 376.0936 [M+H]⁺.

7-(4-Bromophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-e]isoxazolo[5,4-b]pyridin-6-one (4d)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 250-252°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 94%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.51 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.65-7.61 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.43-7.39 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H) 7.30 (s, 4H, Ar-H), 5.15 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.3, 159.2, 158.5, 152.2, 144.3, 143.2, 132.4, 131.2, 129.8, 128.2, 124.2, 123.1, 116.8, 113.3, 100.1, 94.8, 36.8, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3137, 1673, 1557, 1258; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃BrN₂O₃: 408.0110, HRMS (ESI) found: 409.0194 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(4-methylphenyl)--7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4e)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 240-242°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 90%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.42 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.63-7.59 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.38 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 7.12-7-03 (q, 4H, Ar-H), 5.06 (s, 1H, -CH), 2.20 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 1.87 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.2, 159.0, 158.4, 152.1, 142.9, 142.5, 135.7, 132.1, 128.8, 127.7, 124.1, 123.0, 116.7, 113.3, 100.6, 95.2, 36.9, 20.6, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3193, 1678, 1510, 1062; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₁₆N₂O₃: 344.1173, HRMS (ESI) found: 345.1246 [M+H]⁺.

7-(4-Fluorophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4f)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 250-252°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 93%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.43 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.58-7.54 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.33 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.05-7-01 (t, 2H, Ar-H), 5.08 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.83 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.2, 159.1, 158.4, 152.2, 143.0, 141.6, 132.2, 129.8, 124.2, 123.1, 116.8, 114.9, 113.3, 100.3, 95.0, 36.6, 9.8 ; IR (ν_{max} , cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3153, 1681, 1510, 1385, 1225; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃FN₂O₃: 348.0916, HRMS (ESI) found: 349.0988 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(naphthalen-2-yl)-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4g)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 247-249°C; Yield: Method A = 90%, Method B = 92%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 11.52 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.86-7.78 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.64-7.60 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 5.31 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.87 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 160.3, 159.2, 158.6, 152.3, 143.3, 142.8, 132.8, 132.3, 132.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.5, 126.2, 125.8, 124.3, 123.2, 116.8, 113.4, 100.4, 95.1, 37.6, 21.1, 9.9; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3223, 1681, 1518, 1260; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₁₆N₂O₃: 380.1158, HRMS (ESI) found: 381.1230 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(3-nitrophenyl)-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4h) Pale yellow solid; Obs. M.p.: 248-250°C; Yield: Method A = 93%, Method B = 91%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 11.50 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.10-8.05 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.91 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.65- 7.54 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 5.67 (s, 1H, -CH), 2.05 (s, 1H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 167.1, 163.2, 162.3, 160.6, 152.2, 147.9, 142.5, 134.3, 132.5, 129.6, 124.2, 123.7, 121.7, 121.1, 116.5, 116.1, 105.9, 89.0, 33.6, 10.5; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3412, 1649, 1519, 1352, 1212; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃N₃O₅: 375.0863, HRMS (ESI) found: 376.0951 [M+H]⁺.

8-methyl-7-phenyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4i)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 255-257°C; Yield: Method A = 90%, Method B = 93%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 11.44 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 7.63-7.59 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.42-7.38 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 5.12 (s, 1H,-CH), 1.87 (s, 3H, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 160.3, 159.1, 158.5, 152.2, 145.4, 143.1, 132.3, 128.3, 127.9, 126.7, 124.2,

123.1, 116.8, 113.3, 100.5, 95.2, 37.3, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3201, 1680, 1510, 1262, 1061; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₄N₂O₃: 330.1009, HRMS (ESI) found: 331.1081 [M+H]⁺.

7-(3-Chlorophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4j)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 246-248°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 90%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) $\delta_{\rm H}$: 11.47 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63, Ar-H), 7.60-7.57 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.35 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63, Ar-H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 5.12 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.85 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) $\delta_{\rm C}$: 160.3, 159.3, 158.5, 152.2, 147.7, 143.5, 132.9, 132.4, 130.3, 127.7, 126.8, 124.3, 123.2, 116.9, 99.9, 94.7, 37.2, 9.9; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3251, 1682, 1520, 1260, 1049; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃ClN₂O₃: 364.0617, HRMS (ESI) found: 365.0688 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4*b*]pyridin-6-one (4k)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 255-257°C; Yield: Method A = 95%, Method B = 93%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.40 (s, 1H, -NH), 8.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.87 Hz, Ar-H), 7.61 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.49 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 5.10 (s, 1H, -CH), 3.63 (s, 6H, 2-OMe), 3.56 (s, 3H, -OMe), 1.95 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.2, 159.5, 158.3, 153.3, 152.2, 150.6, 148.2, 147.5, 143.9, 134.7, 132.2, 124.2, 122.9, 116.8, 115.9, 113.4, 112.6, 111.5, 99.9, 94.7, 56.2, 55.2, 31.9, 9.8; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3227, 1681, 1519, 1126; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₆: 420.1321, HRMS (ESI) found: 421.1402 [M+H]⁺.

7-(3-Bromophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (4l)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 239-241°C; Yield: Method A = 94%, Method B = 92%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.47 (s, 1H, -NH), 8.15 (d, *J* = 7.63 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.62-7.58 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.37 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.39 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.27 (s, 4H, Ar-H), 5.13 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.86 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.3, 159.2, 158.4, 152.2, 147.9, 143.5, 132.2, 130.5, 129.6, 127.2, 125.4, 124.2, 123.2, 121.6, 116.8, 113.3, 99.8, 94.6, 37.1, 9.9; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3252, 1681, 1519, 1048; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃BrN₂O₃: 408.0110, HRMS (ESI) found: 409.0167 [M+H]⁺.

7-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4*b*]pyridin-6-one (4m)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 246-248°C; Yield: Method A = 93%, Method B = 95%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{δ}) δ_{H} : 11.34 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.15 (d, 1H, J = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.61-7.59 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.38 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.34 (d, 1H, J = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.71-6.69 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.60 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 5.33 (s, 1H, -CH), 3.65 (s, 3H, -OMe), 3.56 (s, 3H, -OMe), 1.87 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_{δ}) δ_{C} : 160.1, 159.4, 158.2, 153.2, 152.1, 150.6, 143.8, 134.6, 132.1, 124.1, 122.9, 116.7, 115.9, 113.3, 112.6, 111.5, 99.9, 94.7, 56.2, 55.2, 31.9, 9.7; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3229, 1681, 1520, 1225, 1047; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₁₈ClN₂O₅: 390.1216, HRMS (ESI) found: 391.1313 [M+H]⁺.

8-Methyl-7-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4*b*]pyridin-6-one (4n)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 255-257°C; Yield: Method A = 92%, Method B = 92%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.52 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.60-7.46 (q, 5H, Ar-H), 7.39-7.36 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 7.31 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 5.21 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.84 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.2, 159.3, 158.4, 152.2, 149.7, 143.5, 132.4, 128.8, (127.8-126.8 q for CF₃), 125.2, 124.2, 123.1, 116.8, 113.2, 99.8, 94.5, 37.4, 9.8; IR (v_{max} , cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3195, 1681, 1510, 1328, 1111; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C_{21H13}F₃N₂O₃: 398.0889, HRMS (ESI) found: 399.0964 [M+H]⁺.

7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methyl-7,11-dihydro-6*H*-chromeno[3,4-*e*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]pyridin-6-one (40)

White solid; Obs. M.p.: 252-254°C; Yield: Method A = 90%, Method B = 92%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 11.54 (s, 1H, N-H), 8.19 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.65 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.22 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 5.56 (s, 1H, -CH), 1.86 (s, 3H, -CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 160.3, 159.4, 158.4, 152.5, 152.3, 146.3, 143.7, 132.5, 129.3, 124.3, 123.6, 123.2, 116.8, 113.2, 99.4, 94.2, 37.6, 37.5, 9.9; IR (v_{max}, cm⁻¹) (KBr): 3240, 1682, 1510, 1262, 1061; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃ClN₂O₃: 364.0633, HRMS (ESI) found: 365.0706 [M+H]⁺.

¹H NMR of 4a



¹³C NMR of 4a



DEPT-135 of 4a



¹H NMR of 4b



¹³C NMR of 4b



¹H NMR of 4c



¹³C NMR of 4c



¹H NMR of 4d



¹³C NMR of 4d



¹H NMR of 4e



¹³C NMR of 4e



¹H NMR of 4f



¹³C NMR of 4f



¹⁹F NMR of 4f



¹H NMR of 4g



¹³C NMR of 4g



¹H NMR of 4h



¹³C NMR of 4h



¹H NMR of 4i



¹³C NMR of 4i



¹H NMR of 4j



¹³C NMR of 4j



¹H NMR of 4k



¹³C NMR of 4k



¹H NMR of 4l



¹³C NMR of 4l



¹H NMR of 4m



¹³C NMR of 4m



¹H NMR of 4n



¹³C NMR of 4n



¹⁹F NMR of 4n



¹H NMR of 40



¹³C NMR of 40



Crystallographic study



Figure S1: View of crystal packing of 4b shown along b axis according to symmetry equivalence



Figure S2: View of crystal packing of 4b showing glide planes



Figure S3: View of crystal packing of 4b showing four Screw axes



Figure S4: Intermolecular C-H....O, C-H....N and C-H....C interactions in the crystal packing of 4b



Figure S5: Intramolecular C-H.....O and C-H.....N interactions in the crystal structure of 4b