10.1071/CH16074_AC ©CSIRO 2016 Australian Journal of Chemistry 69(11), 1247-1253

Supplementary Material

Hydrophilic magnetite nanoparticles enhances anticancer activity of anthracyclines in vitro

Bin Yang^A, Lin Luo^A, Ying Ma^{A, B}, Chunyan Chen^A, Xiaoming Chen^A, Changqun

Cai^A*

^AKey Laboratory of Environmentally Friendly Chemistry and Applications of Ministry of

Education, College of Chemistry, Xiangtan University, Xiangtan, Hunan 411105, China

^B Avic Aviation Powerplant Research Institute, Zhuzhou, Hunan, 412002, China

Corresponding authors: E-mail addresses: cai_mao3@hotmail.com (C. Cai)



Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of citric acid water-based Fe₃O₄ magnetic fluid

Condition: 1: nano-Fe₃O₄, 2: nano-Fe₃O₄-CA.



Fig. S2 RLS spectra of nano-Fe₃O₄-CA-fsDNA systems

Condition: 1: nano-Fe₃O₄-CA, 2: fsDNA, 3: nano-Fe₃O₄-CA -fsDNA, C_{fsDNA} 4.0

 $mg \cdot L^{-1}$, C nano-Fe₃O₄-CA 2.0×10⁻⁷ mol·L⁻¹.



Fig. S3 Effect of nano-Fe₃O₄-CA concentration on the I_{RLS} of nano-Fe₃O₄-CA -MIT-fsDNA systems. Conditions: C_{MIT} 60.0 ng·mL⁻¹, C_{fsDNA} 4.0 mg·L⁻¹, pH 7.4.



Fig. S4 Changes in HepG-2 cell morphology upon incubation for 48 h with the anthracyclines and nano-Fe₃O₄-CA: (A) incubation with 0.3 µmol·L⁻¹ MIT; (B) incubation with 3 µmol·L⁻¹MIT; (C) incubation with 30 µmol·L⁻¹ MIT; (D) incubation with 0.3 µmol·L⁻¹ MIT+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA; (E) incubation with 3 µmol·L⁻¹ MIT+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA; (F) incubation with 30 µmol·L⁻¹ MIT+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA; (G) incubation with nano-Fe₃O₄-CA. *C*_{nano-Fe₃O₄-CA: 2.0×10⁻⁷ mol·L⁻¹, Bar: 20 µm.}



Fig. S5 Changes in HepG-2 cells morphology upon incubation for 48 h with the anthracyclines and nano-Fe₃O₄-CA: (A) incubation with 0.3 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU; (B) incubation with 3 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU;(C) incubation with 30 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU; (D) incubation with 0.3 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA;(E) incubation with 3 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA;(E) incubation with 3 µmol·L⁻¹ DAU+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA; (G) incubation with nano-Fe₃O₄-CA. *C*_{nano-Fe₃O₄-CA: 2.0×10⁻⁷ mol·L⁻¹, Bar: 20 µm.}



Fig. S6 Changes in HepG-2 cell morphology upon incubation for 48 h with the anthracyclines and nano-Fe₃O₄-CA: (A) incubation with 0.3 μmol·L⁻¹ ADM; (B) incubation with 3 μmol·L⁻¹ ADM;(C) incubation with 30 μmol·L⁻¹ ADM; (D) incubation with 0.3 μmol·L⁻¹ ADM+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA;(E) incubation with 3 μmol·L⁻¹ ADM+ nano-Fe₃O₄-CA; (G)

incubation with nano-Fe₃O₄-CA. $C_{nano-Fe_3O_4-CA}$: 2.0×10⁻⁷ mol·L⁻¹, Bar: 20 µm.