

Supplementary Material

Synthesis, Structure, and Biological Assays of Novel Trifluoromethyldiazepine-Metal Complexes

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Figure S1: IR spectra of HDZP and $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

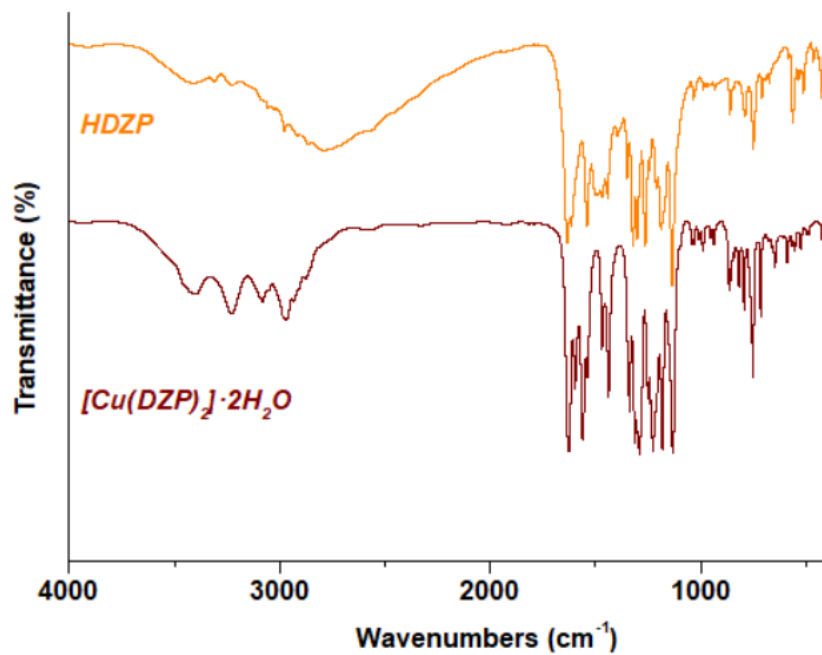


Figure S2: IR spectra of HDZP and $[\text{Ni}(\text{DZP})_2]$.

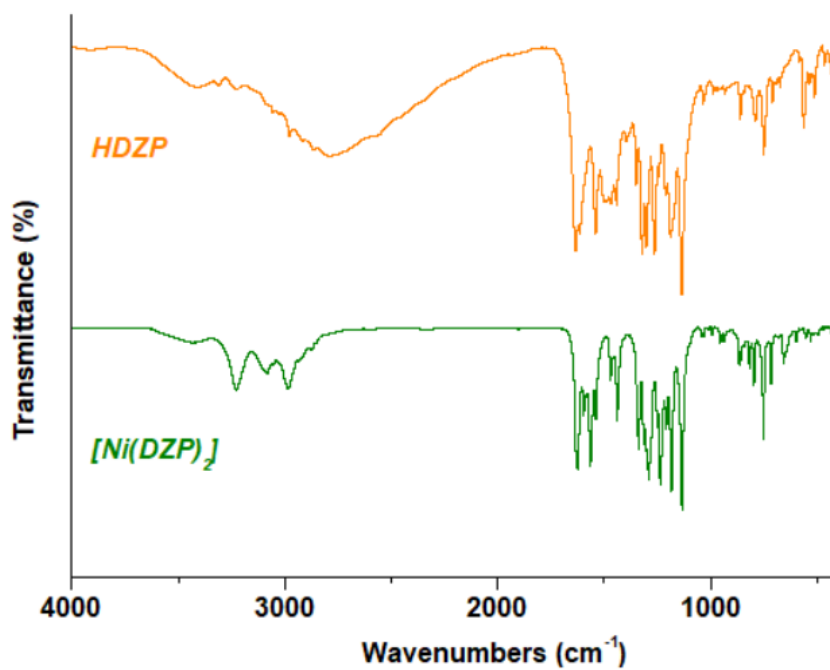


Figure S3: IR spectra of HDZP and $[\text{Co}(\text{DZP})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

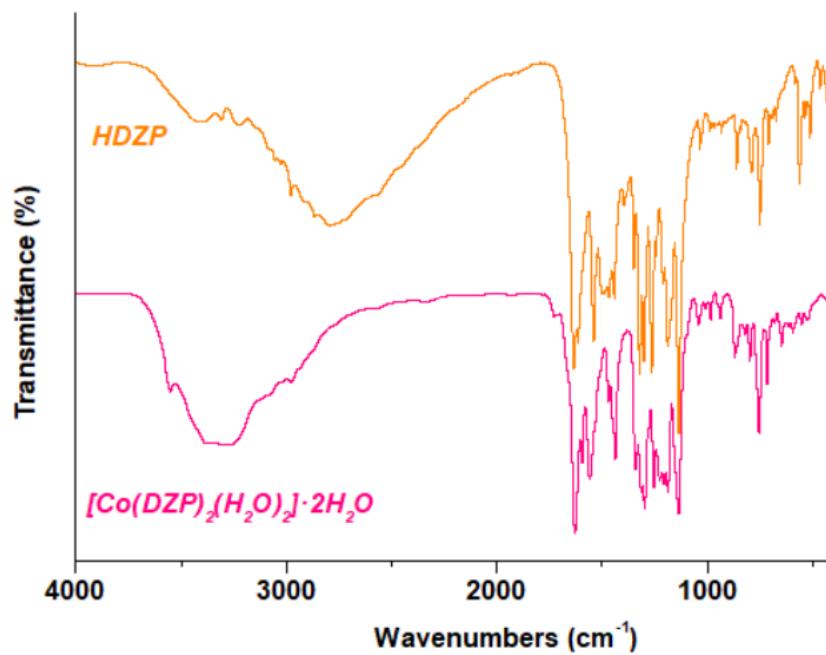


Figure S4: IR spectra of HDZP and $[\text{Mn}(\text{DZP})_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

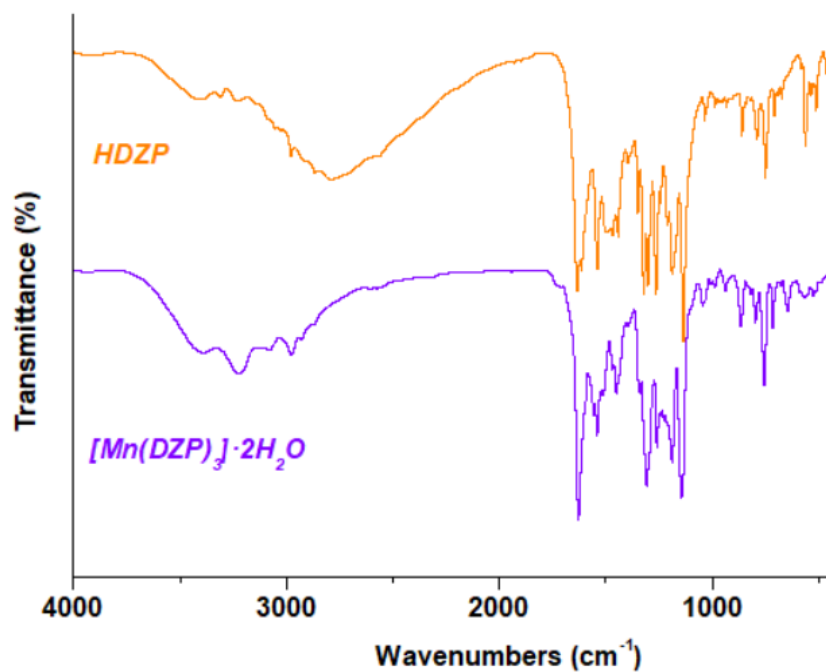


Figure S5: Electronic spectra (in solid state) of HDZP ligand and Cu-DZP, Ni-DZP, Co-DZP and Mn-DZP complexes.

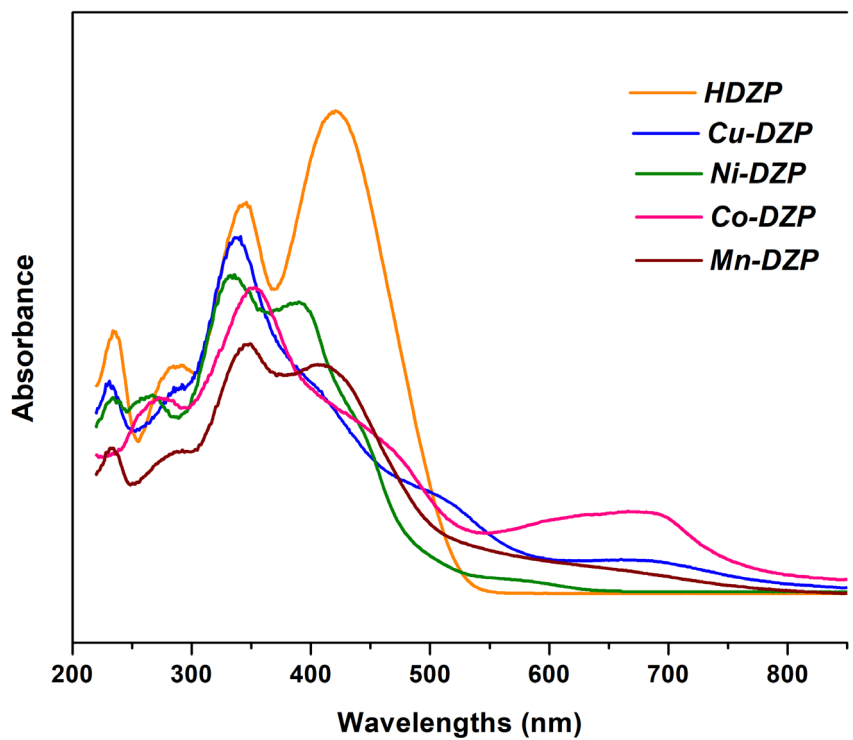


Figure S6: Crystal packing of $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2]$ showing $\text{C-H}\cdots\pi$ interactions.

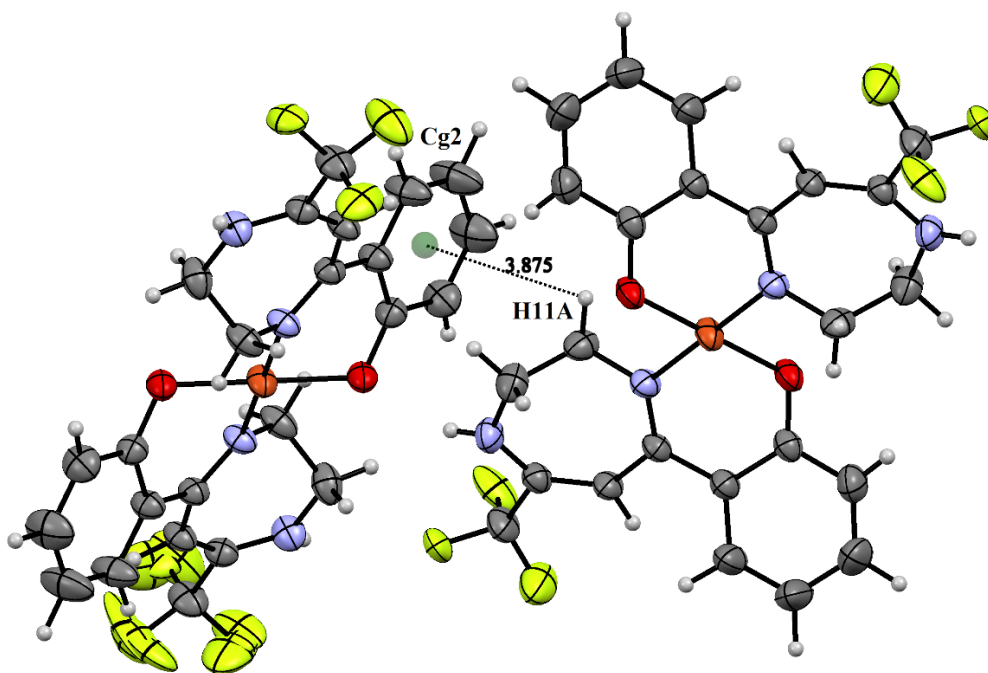


Figure S7: Hirshfeld surface mapped over shape index for $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2]$.

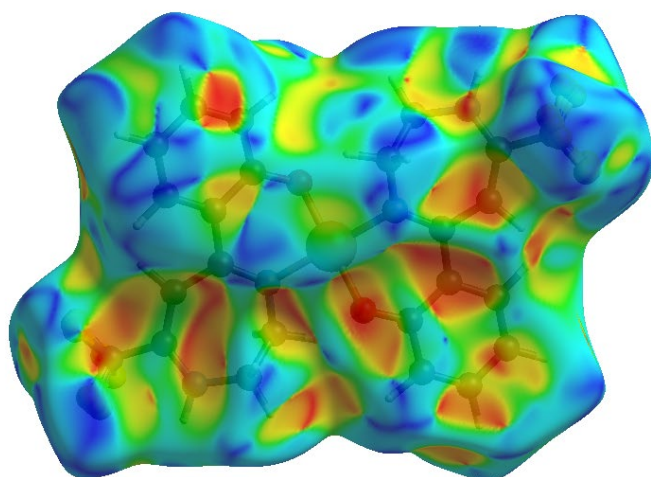


Figure S8: Hirshfeld surface mapped over curvedness for [Cu(DZP)₂].

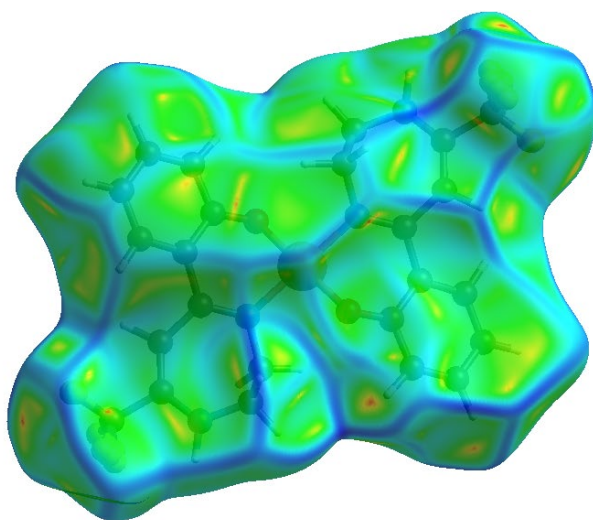


Figure S9: Crystal packing of [Cu(DZP)₂] showing C-H...F interactions.

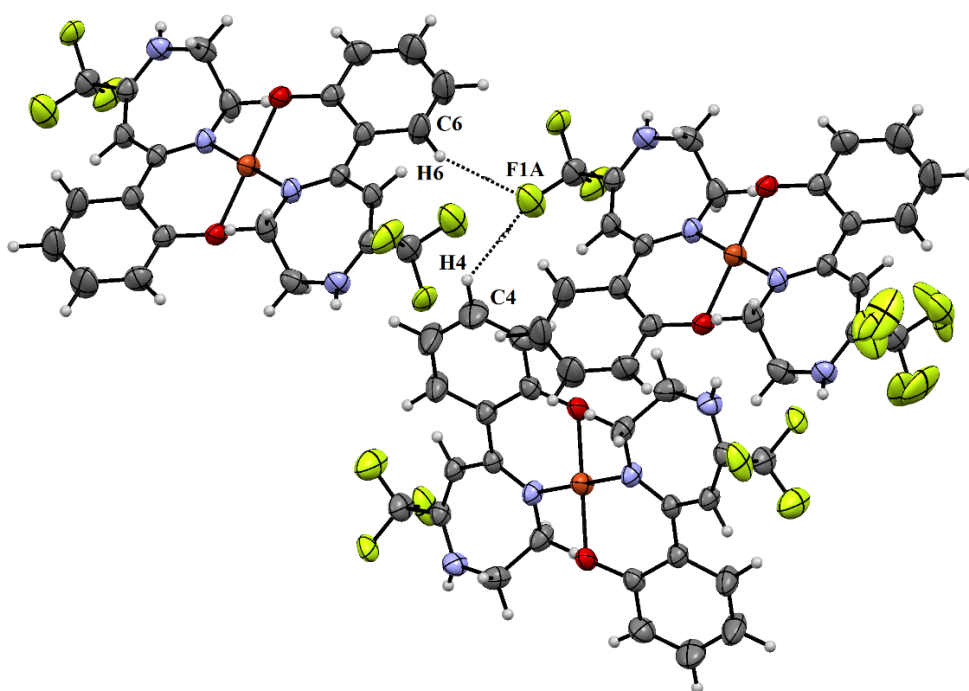


Figure S10: Crystal packing of [Cu(DZP)₂] showing non-classical C-H...F intermolecular interactions.

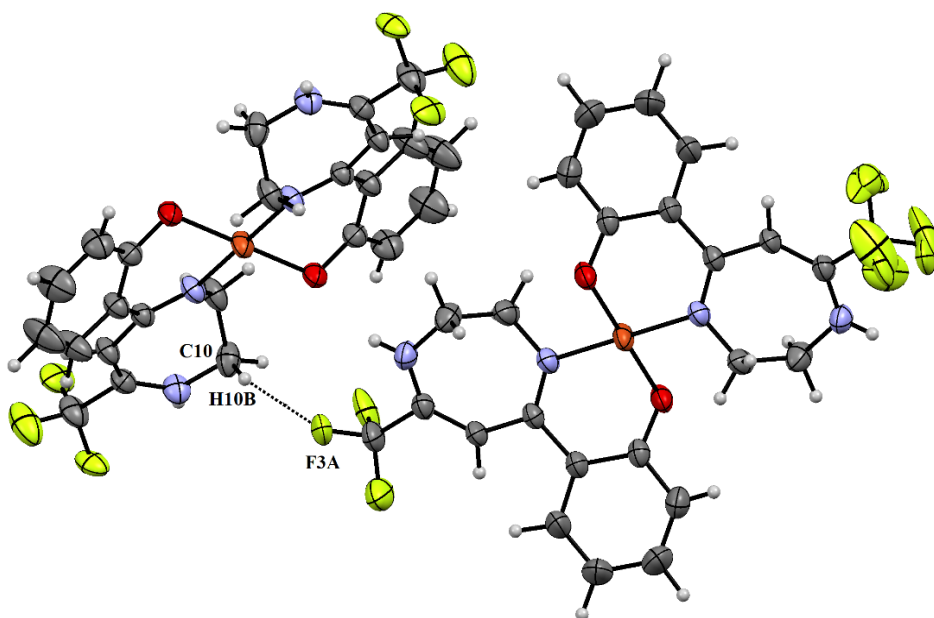


Figure S11: TGA Curve for the thermal decomposition of $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

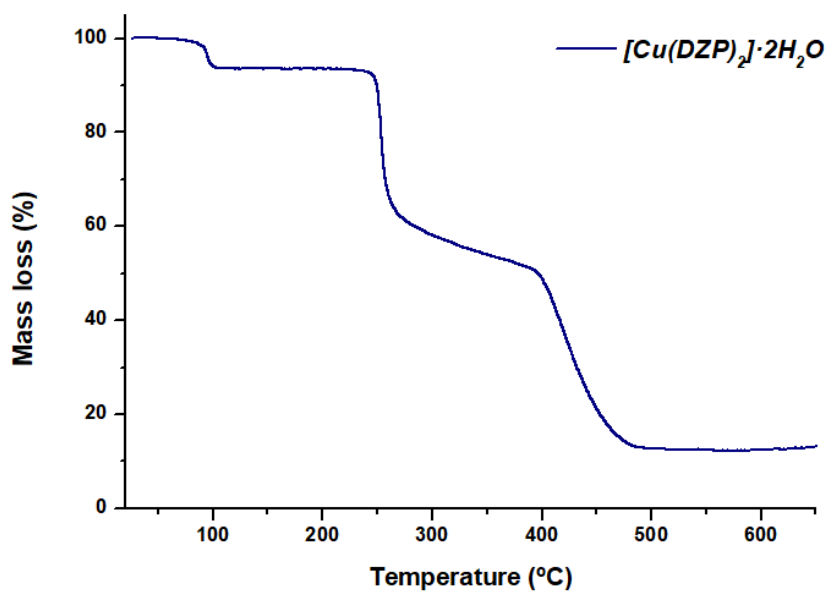


Figure S12: TGA curve for the thermal decomposition of $[\text{Ni}(\text{DZP})_2]$.

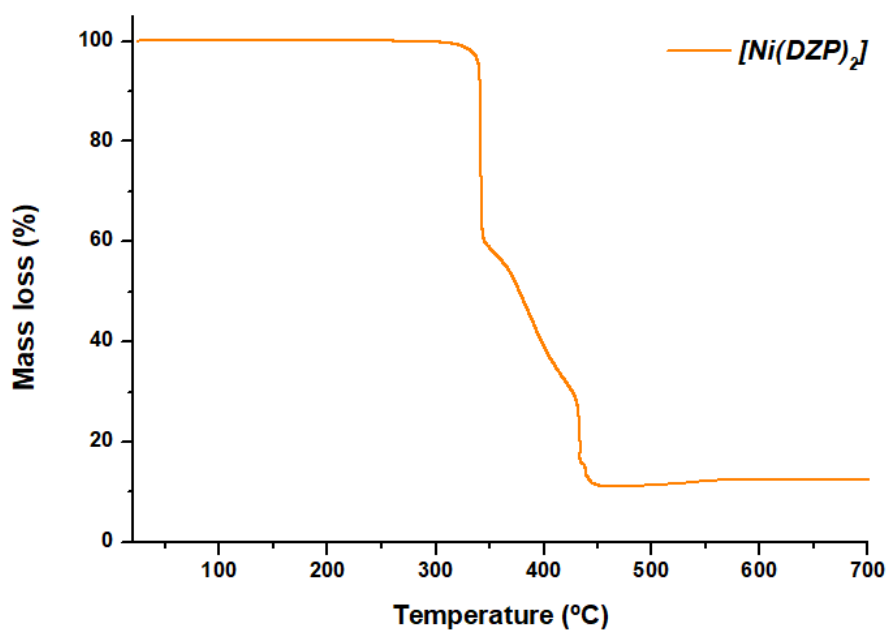


Figure 13: TGA curve for the thermal decomposition of $[\text{Co}(\text{DZP})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

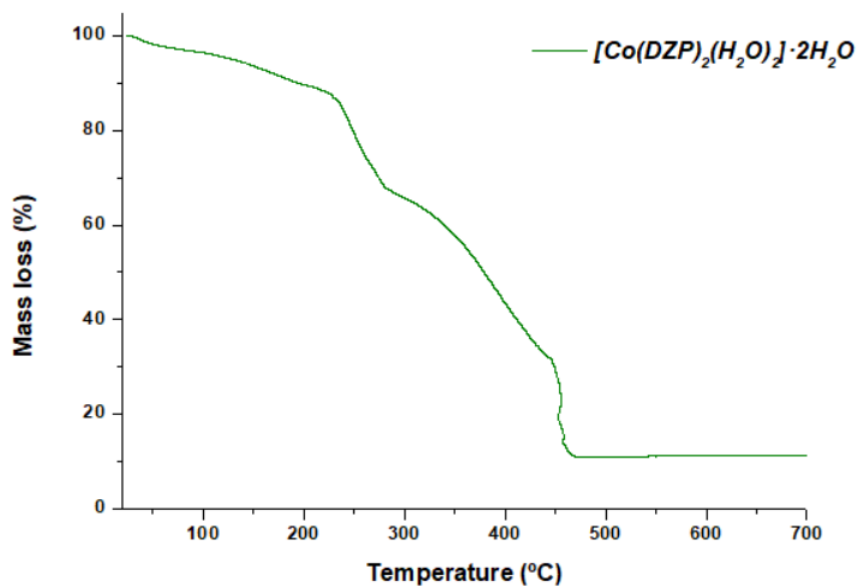


Figure 14: TGA curve for the thermal decomposition of $[\text{Mn}(\text{DZP})_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

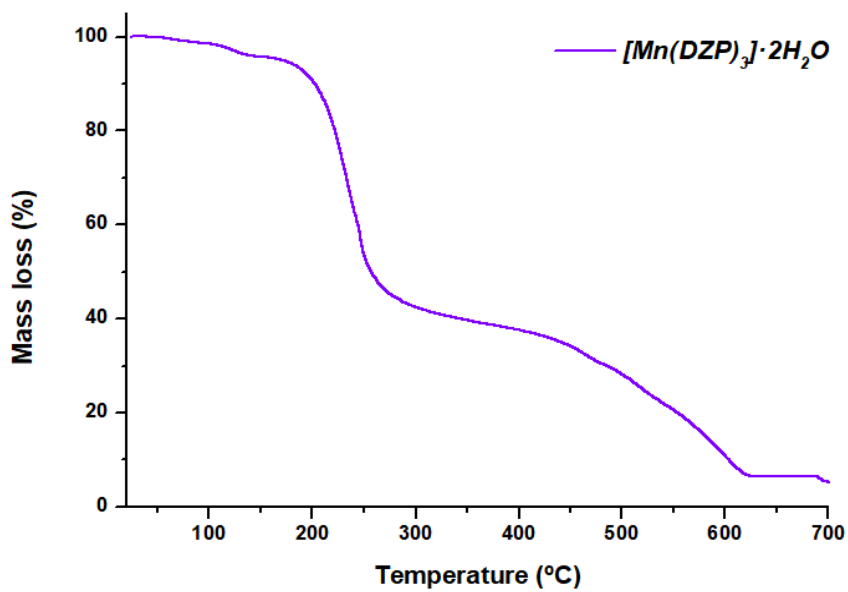
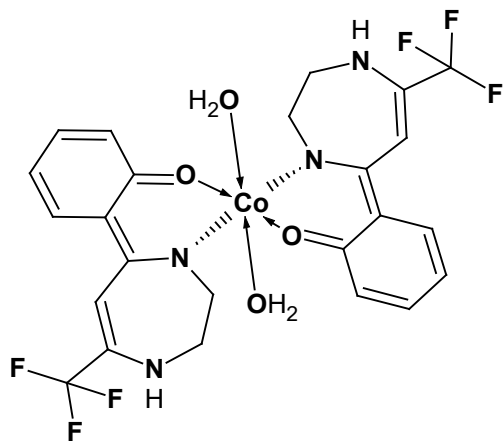


Figure S15: Proposed molecular structures of $[\text{Co}(\text{DZP})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and $[\text{Mn}(\text{DZP})_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ complexes.

$[\text{Co}(\text{DZP})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$



$[\text{Mn}(\text{DZP})_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

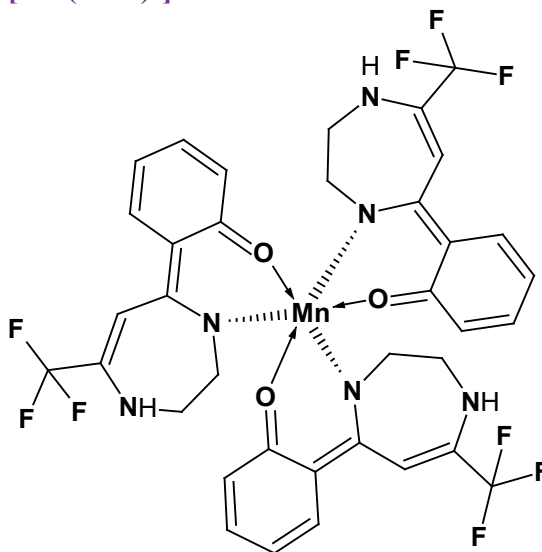


Figure S16: Distribution of bond and ring (red and yellow spheres) critical points in a dimer of $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2]$ complex.

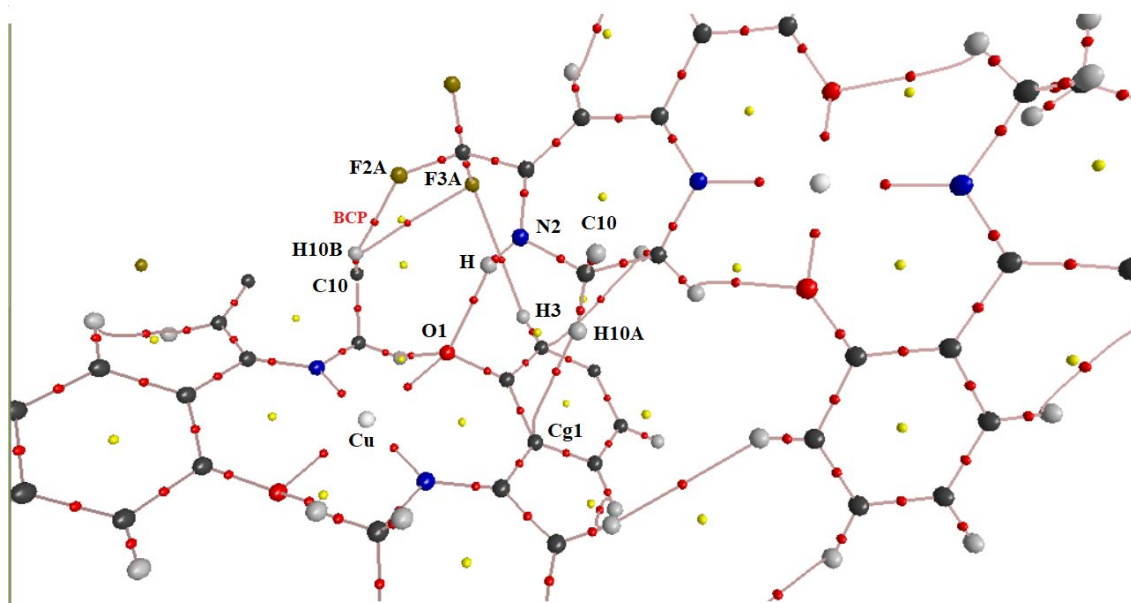


Table S1: Main FTIR bands (in cm^{-1}) and tentative assignment free ligand HDZP and its complexes $[\text{Cu}(\text{DZP})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Cu-DZP), $[\text{Ni}(\text{DZP})_2]$ (Ni-DZP), $[\text{Co}(\text{DZP})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Co-DZP) and $[\text{Mn}(\text{DZP})_3] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Mn-DZP).

| <i>HDZP</i> | <i>Cu-DZP</i> | <i>Ni-DZP</i> | <i>Co-DZP</i> | <i>Mn-DZP</i> | <i>Assignments</i> ^a |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 3242 | 3229 | 3226 | - | 3221 | ν N2-H |
| 3054 | 3052 | 3051 | 3076 | 3080 | ν C-H |
| 2978 | 2971 | 2985 | 2978 | 2978 | ν_a CH ₂ |
| 2921 | 2935 | 2936 | - | 2930 | ν_a CH ₂ |
| 2866 | 2865 | 2870 | - | 2878 | ν_s CH ₂ |
| 2768 | - | - | - | - | ν N1-H |
| 1635 | 1624 | 1624 | 1628 | 1628 | ν C=O + ν C10-C11 |
| 1615 | 1596 | 1596 | 1594 | 1598 | ν C=C (R1) |
| 1540 | 1562 | 1565 | 1557 | 1558 | ν C-N |
| 1526 | 1539 | 1539 | 1537 | 1541 | δ N2-H |
| 1464 | 1469 | 1470 | 1469 | 1469 | δ CH ₂ |
| 1442 | 1438 | 1439 | 1437 | 1448 | δ CH ₂ |
| 1322 | 1312 | 1313 | 1313 | 1307 | ω CH ₂ |
| 1302 | 1300 | 1301 | 1297 | 1295 | ω CH ₂ |
| 1263 | 1291 | 1290 | 1254 | 1259 | ν C-C (R1) |
| 1243 | 1238 | 1236 | - | 1241 | ν C10-C12 |
| 1211 | 1227 | 1208 | 1206 | 1227 | $\tau\omega$ CH ₂ |
| 1189 | 1183 | 1183 | 1186 | 1188 | ν_a CF ₃ |
| 1136 | 1132 | 1134 | 1136 | 1145 | ν_a CF ₃ |
| 1036 | 1039 | 1040 | 1042 | 1044 | ν_s CF ₃ |
| 1028 | 1031 | 1030 | 1033 | 1034 | ρ CH ₂ |
| 987 | - | - | - | - | γ N1-H |
| 934 | 937 | 937 | 937 | 938 | γ N2-H |
| 861 | 865 | 865 | 870 | 866 | δ CCC (R2) + δ CCN (R2) |
| 788 | 793 | 796 | 798 | 797 | δ CCN (R2) |
| 750 | 752 | 751 | 754 | 755 | δ C=O |
| 708 | 714 | 715 | 716 | 715 | δ_s CF ₃ |
| 673 | 681 | - | 681 | 674 | γ NCC (R2) |
| 563 | 564 | - | 579 | 565 | δ_a CF ₃ |
| 536 | 552 | 552 | 552 | 552 | δ CCO (R1) |
| - | 590 | 597 | 594 | 591 | ν M-N |
| - | 487 | 451 | 489 | 487 | ν M-O |

^a ν : stretching, δ : bending, ω : wagging, $\tau\omega$: twisting, γ : out-of-plane bending modes; a: antisymmetric, s: symmetric.

Table S2: Electronic spectral data of [Cu(DZP)₂] \cdot 2H₂O, [Ni(DZP)₂], [Co(DZP)₂(H₂O)₂] \cdot 2H₂O and [Mn(DZP)₃] \cdot 2H₂O complexes.

| <i>Complex</i> | <i>UV-Vis bands (nm)</i> | <i>Assignment</i> |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| <i>[Cu(DZP)₂]\cdot2H₂O</i> | 231 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 290 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 337 | $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 387 | Charge transfer |
| | 492 | ${}^2B_{1g} \rightarrow {}^2B_{2g}$ |
| | 674 | ${}^2B_{1g} \rightarrow {}^2A_{1g}$ |
| <i>[Ni(DZP)₂]</i> | 234 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 268 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 334 | $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 389 | Charge transfer |
| | 563 | ${}^1A_{1g} \rightarrow {}^1B_{1g}$ |
| <i>[Co(DZP)₂(H₂O)₂]\cdot2H₂O</i> | 273 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 354 | $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 418 | ${}^4T_{1g}(F) \rightarrow {}^4T_{1g}(P)$ |
| | 629 | ${}^4T_{1g}(F) \rightarrow {}^4A_{2g}(F)$ |
| <i>[Mn(DZP)₃]\cdot2H₂O</i> | 232 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 290 | $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ |
| | 408 | ${}^6A_{1g} \rightarrow {}^4E_g, {}^4A_{1g} ({}^4G)$ |

Table S3: Hydrogen bonds for [Cu(DZP)₂] \cdot 2H₂O [\AA and $^\circ$].

| D-H \cdots A | d(D-H) | d(H \cdots A) | d(D \cdots A) | \angle (DHA) |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| C(11)-H(11A) \cdots O#1 | 0.97 | 2.47 | 2.984(3) | 113 |
| N(2)-H(2N) \cdots O#2 | 0.86 | 2.17 | 2.871(3) | 139 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: (#1) -x+1, -y+1, -z+2; (#2) -x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2.