

Supplementary material

Copper and lead internalisation by freshwater microalgae at different carbonate concentrations

Paula Sánchez-Marín,^A Claude Fortin^A and Peter G. C. Campbell^{A,B}

^AInstitut National de la Recherche Scientifique, Centre Eau Terre Environnement, 490 de la Couronne, Québec, QC, G1K 9A9, Canada.

^BCorresponding author. Email: peter.campbell@ete.inrs.ca

Table S1. Measured total Pb (Pb_T) and dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) concentrations in the exposure solutions with added DIC used in the algae uptake experiments and calculated Pb²⁺ and Pb-carbonate species concentrations (mol L⁻¹) (pH 7; I = 7 mM)

Given that the formation of PbHCO₃⁺ complexes was not considered in our calculations, it is possible that the log K values used for the Pb-CO₃ complexes are overestimates of the true values. Therefore, although we cannot conclude that the constants given by Bayen et al.^[1] and used in the present paper to calculate Pb speciation are the ‘correct’ ones, we can conclude that they are valid for the calculation of Pb²⁺ concentrations under our conditions (based on the agreement with the ISE measurements). ‘n.c.’, not considered

Pb _T	DIC	Pb ²⁺	PbCO ₃	Pb(CO ₃) ₂ ²⁻	PbHCO ₃ ⁺
7.10 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.1 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.73 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.18 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.03 × 10 ⁻¹³	n.c.
1.01 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.1 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.78 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.01 × 10 ⁻⁸	1.17 × 10 ⁻¹²	n.c.
1.03 × 10 ⁻⁷	5.2 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.72 × 10 ⁻⁸	5.53 × 10 ⁻⁸	2.87 × 10 ⁻¹²	n.c.
1.04 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.0 × 10 ⁻³	2.21 × 10 ⁻⁸	7.53 × 10 ⁻⁸	8.97 × 10 ⁻¹²	n.c.
1.03 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.1 × 10 ⁻³	1.18 × 10 ⁻⁸	8.76 × 10 ⁻⁸	2.28 × 10 ⁻¹¹	n.c.
1.07 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.2 × 10 ⁻³	9.13 × 10 ⁻⁹	9.53 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.49 × 10 ⁻¹¹	n.c.
4.84 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.8 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.43 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.76 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.46 × 10 ⁻¹²	n.c.
4.71 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.8 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.61 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.60 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.46 × 10 ⁻¹¹	n.c.
4.86 × 10 ⁻⁷	9.8 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.04 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.60 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.37 × 10 ⁻¹¹	n.c.
4.89 × 10 ⁻⁷	2.0 × 10 ⁻³	5.60 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.15 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.07 × 10 ⁻¹⁰	n.c.
4.77 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.0 × 10 ⁻³	3.51 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.30 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.84 × 10 ⁻¹⁰	n.c.
4.66 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.9 × 10 ⁻³	4.94 × 10 ⁻⁸	4.04 × 10 ⁻⁷	1.16 × 10 ⁻¹⁰	n.c.

Table S2. Measured total Cu (Cu_T) and dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) concentrations in the exposure solutions with added DIC used in the algae uptake experiments and calculated Cu^{2+} and Cu-carbonate species concentrations (mol L^{-1}) (pH 7; $I = 7 \text{ mM}$)

Cu_T	DIC	Cu^{2+}	CuCO_3	$\text{Cu}(\text{CO}_3)_2^{2-}$	CuHCO_3^+
7.05×10^{-8}	4.71×10^{-4}	3.17×10^{-8}	2.56×10^{-8}	1.85×10^{-11}	5.68×10^{-10}
7.69×10^{-8}	1.02×10^{-3}	2.25×10^{-8}	4.37×10^{-8}	7.60×10^{-11}	8.84×10^{-10}
4.53×10^{-7}	1.03×10^{-3}	1.44×10^{-7}	2.47×10^{-7}	3.64×10^{-10}	5.72×10^{-9}
5.17×10^{-7}	3.16×10^{-3}	6.83×10^{-8}	4.09×10^{-7}	2.21×10^{-9}	8.29×10^{-9}

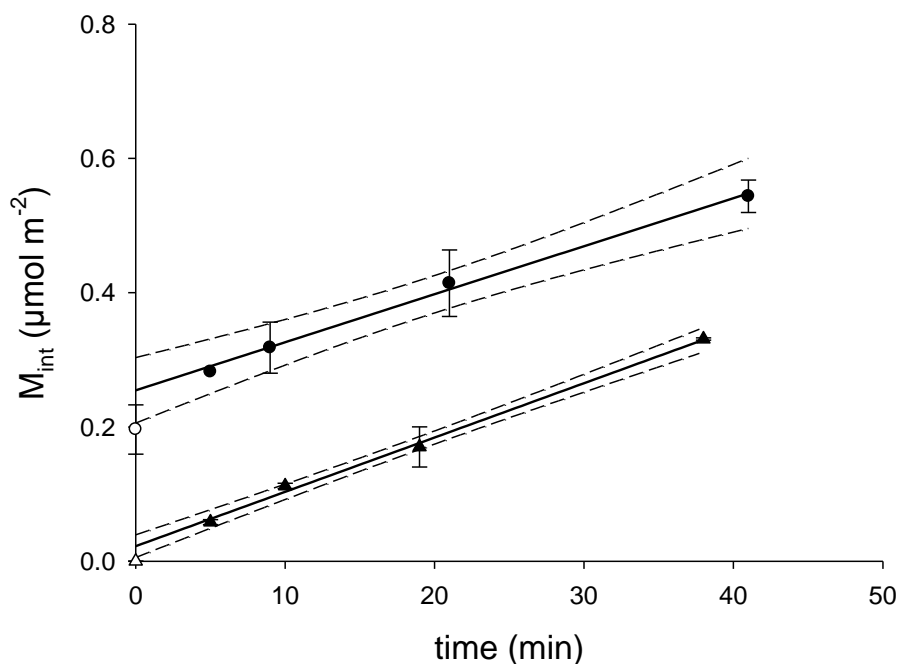


Fig. S1. Time-course of Cu (black circles) and Pb (black triangles) internalization by *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* exposed to 77 nM Cu^{2+} or 60 nM Pb^{2+} in simplified MHSM (pH 7; $I = 7 \text{ mM}$). Means \pm s.d. ($n = 3$) are represented. White symbols represent the initial Cu or Pb present in the cells before exposure ($n = 6$). Linear regressions fitted to the metal exposed-cells data with their $\pm 95\%$ CI are represented.

References

- [1] S. Bayen, P. Gunkel-Grillon, I. Worms, M. Martin, J. Buffle, Influence of inorganic complexes on the transport of trace metals through permeation liquid membrane. *Anal. Chim. Acta* **2009**, 646, 104. [Erratum in *Anal. Chim. Acta*. **2012**, 713, 145]. doi:10.1016/j.aca.2009.04.040