

**Supplementary material**

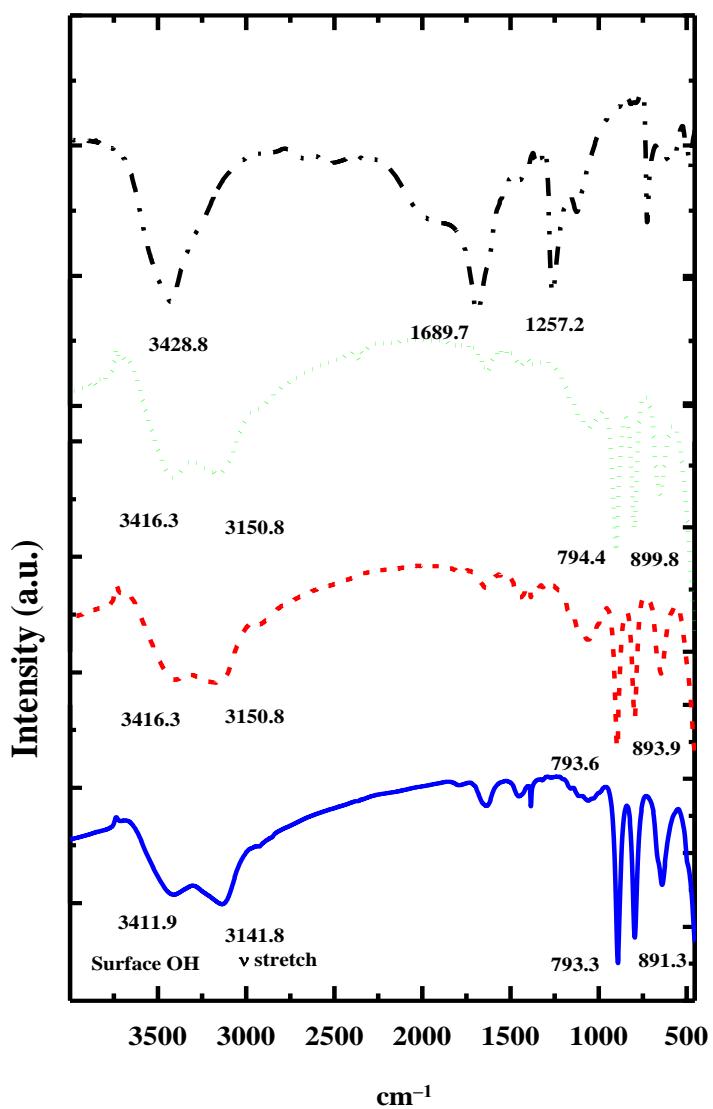
**Arsenic adsorption onto aluminium-substituted goethite**

*Ana E. Tufo,<sup>A</sup> María dos Santos Afonso<sup>B</sup> and Elsa E. Sileo<sup>B,C</sup>*

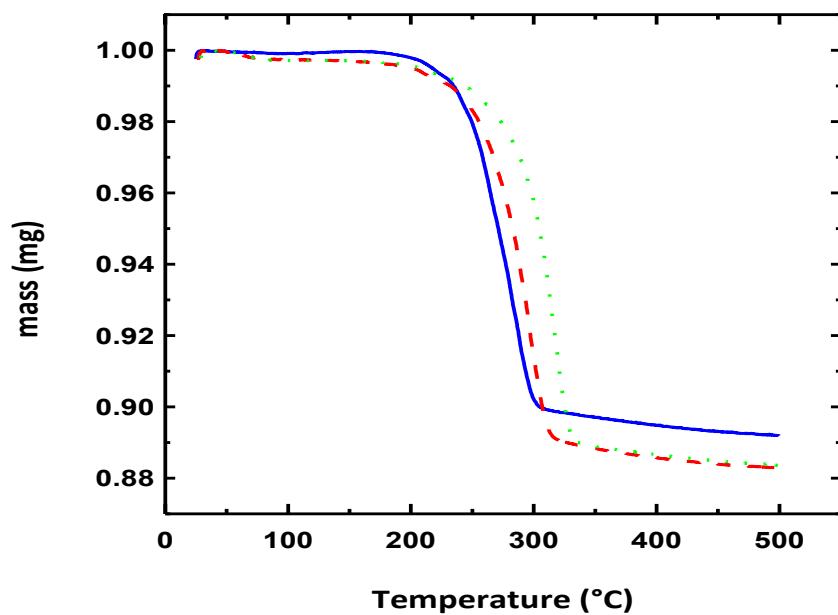
<sup>A</sup>Laboratorio de Química Ambiental, 3iA–ECyT, Universidad de San Martín,  
Martín de Irigoyen 3100, CP1650, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

<sup>B</sup>Instituto de Química Física de los Materiales, Medio Ambiente y Energía,  
Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Analítica y Química Física,  
Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires,  
Pabellón II, Ciudad Universitaria, C1428EHA, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

<sup>C</sup>Corresponding author. Email: e\_sileo@yahoo.es



**Fig. S1.** Attenuated total reflection Fourier-transform infrared (ATR-FTIR) interferograms of: GAl<sub>0</sub> (blue line); GAl<sub>3.78</sub> (red dashed line); GAl<sub>7.61</sub> (green dashed line); and ammonium oxalate (black dashed line).

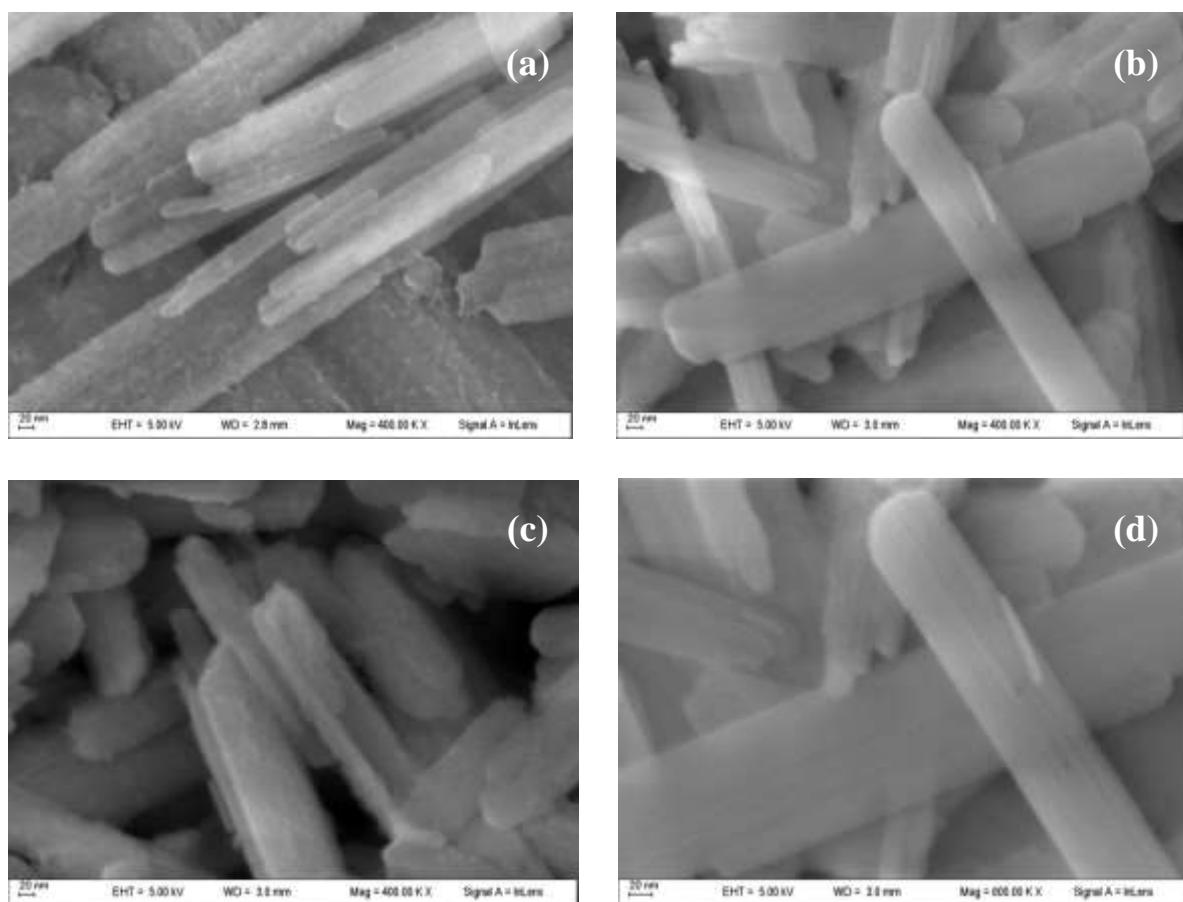


**Fig. S2.** Thermogravimetric analysis of the samples: GAl<sub>0</sub> (blue line); GAl<sub>3.78</sub> (red dashed line); and GAl<sub>7.61</sub> (green dashed line).

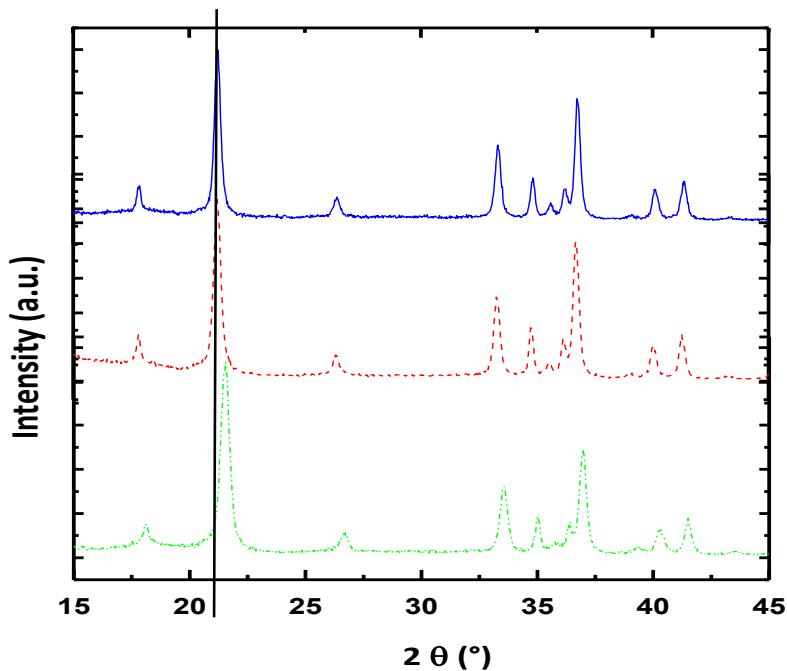
**Table S1. Agreement factors for the Rietveld refinements**

$R_p = 100\sum|I_o - I_c|/\sum I_o$ ;  $wR_p = 100[\sum w_i(I_o - I_c)^2 / \sum(w_i I_o)^2]^{0.5}$ ;  $R_{Bragg} = 100\sum|I_{ko} - I_{kc}|/\sum I_{ko}$ ;  $\chi^2 = \sum w_i(I_o - I_c)^2/(N - P)$ .  $I_o$  and  $I_c$ , observed and calculated intensities;  $w_i$ , weight assigned to each step intensity;  $I_{ko}$  and  $I_{kc}$ , observed and calculated intensities for Bragg k-reflection; N and P, number of data points in the pattern and number of parameters refined

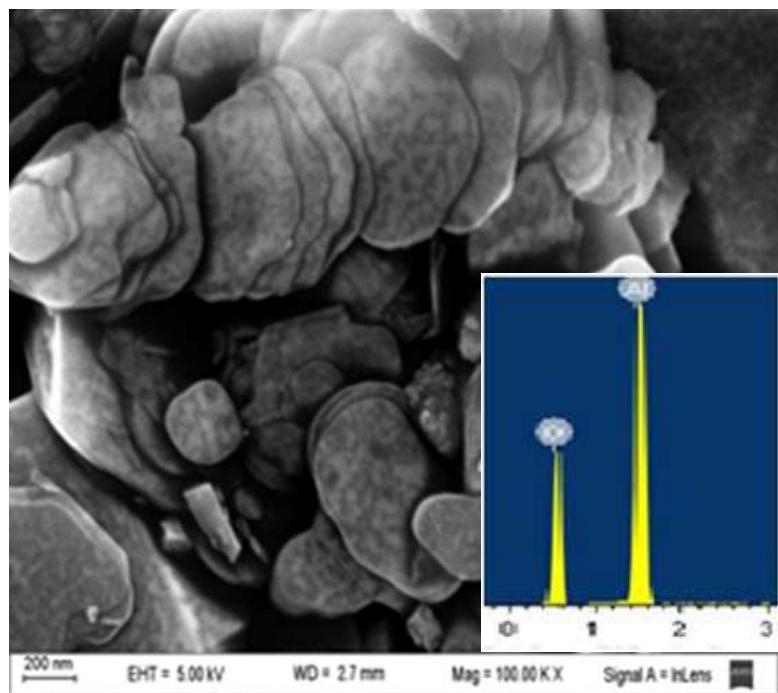
Sample	GAl <sub>0</sub>	GAl <sub>3.78</sub>	GAl <sub>7.61</sub>
$\chi^2$	1.51	1.40	1.46
wRp	8.38	9.40	7.42
Rp	6.88	7.63	6.04
R <sub>Bragg</sub>	3.11	4.19	2.95



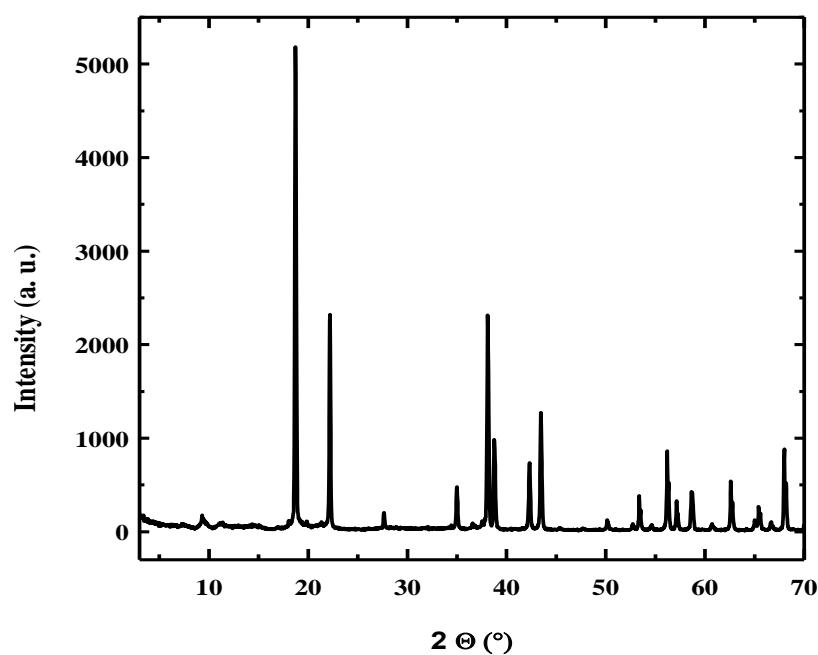
**Fig. S3.** Scanning electron micrographs of the samples, magnification 400 000 $\times$  for: (a) GAl<sub>0</sub>, average size 903  $\times$  110 nm; (b) GAl<sub>3.78</sub>, average size 515  $\times$  88 nm; (c) GAl<sub>7.61</sub>, average size 484  $\times$  80 nm. Micrograph at 600 000 $\times$  for (d) GAl<sub>3.78</sub>.



**Fig. S4.** X-ray diffraction patterns: GAl<sub>0</sub> (blue line); GAl<sub>3.78</sub> (red dashed line); GAl<sub>7.61</sub> (green dashed line).



**Fig. S5.** Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS) analysis of diasporite.



**Fig. S6.** X-ray diffraction pattern of natural diaspore.