

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

**Antimony in the Lot-Garonne river system:
a 14-year record of solid-liquid partitioning and fluxes**

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Figure S1. Distribution frequency histograms of dissolved Sb ($\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$) and particulate Sb (mg kg^{-1}) concentrations, with average daily river discharge ($\text{m}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$) and suspended particulate matter (mg L^{-1}), for the whole database at La Réole (from 2003 to 2016): with outliers (a - d) and without outliers (e - h). Corresponding expected Gaussian distributions overlapping each histogram are also shown.

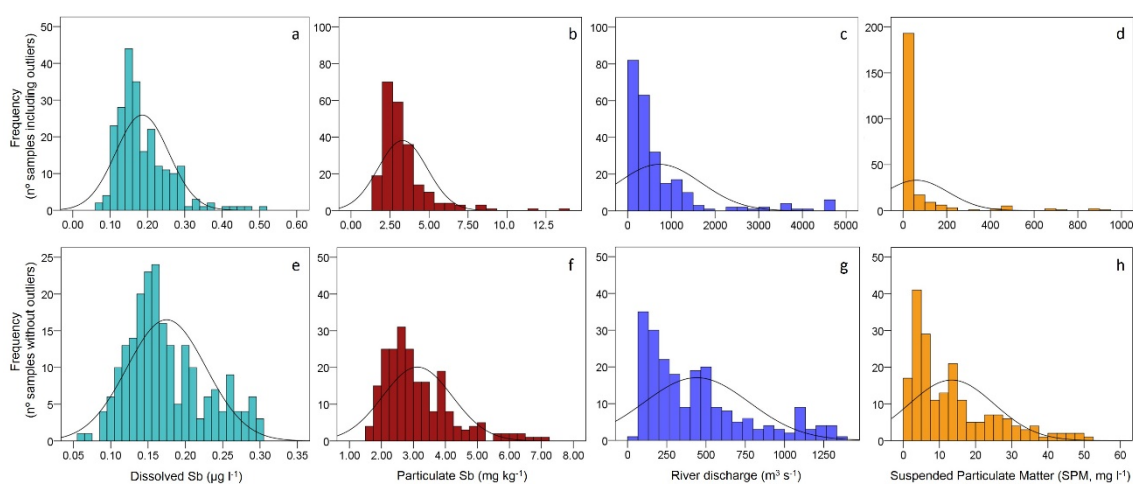


Figure S2. Temporal trend of the modified geoaccumulation index (I'_{geo}) for the five sampled sites (a: LR and PSM, b: T, BP and RM). Colour code correspond to I'_{geo} classification: class 1 (0–1, unpolluted to moderately polluted, blue), class 2 (1–2, moderately polluted, green), class 3 (2–3, moderately to strongly polluted, yellow), class 4 (3–4, strongly polluted, pink), and class 5 (4–5, strongly to very strongly polluted, red).

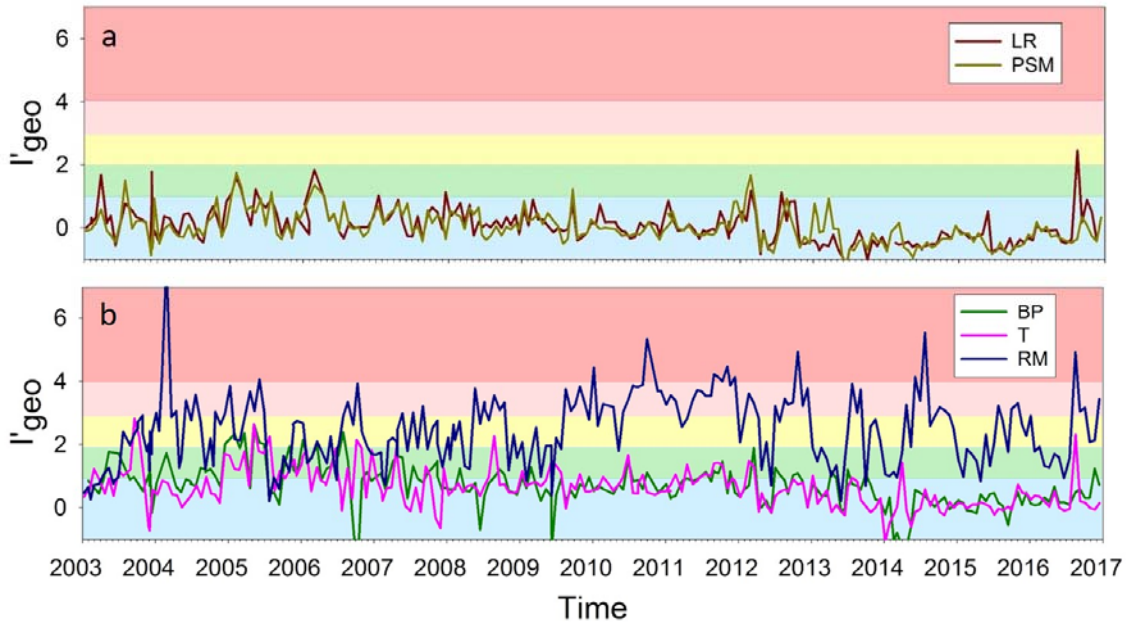


Figure S3. Seasonal variation of Sb $\log_{10} K_d$ ($L\ kg^{-1}$) at La Réole, Temple and Port-Sainte-Marie for 2003-2016.

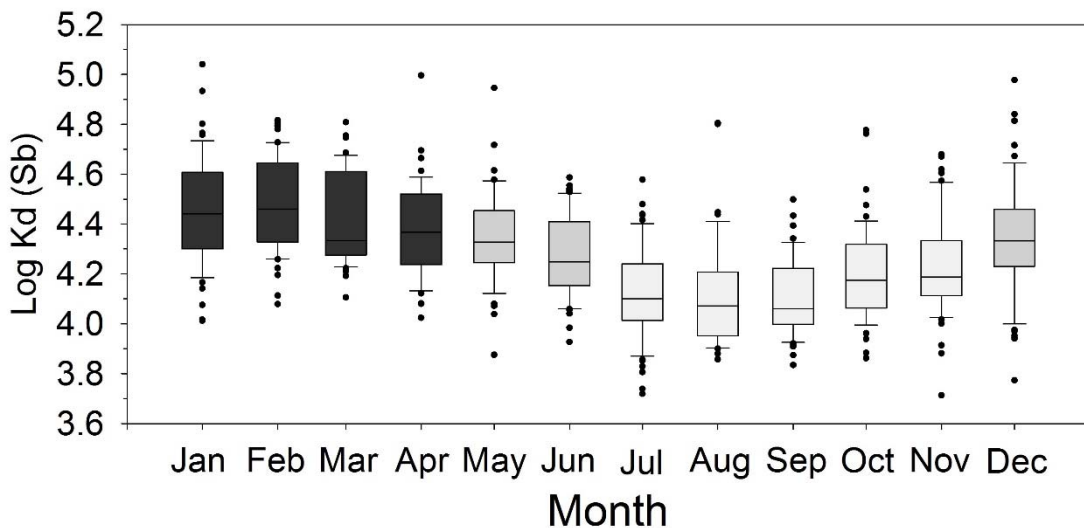


Figure S4. Temporal trends (2004 – 2016) of annual water (Q, in $\text{km}^3 \text{ year}^{-1}$, cyan solid line) and suspended particulate matter fluxes (SPM, in Mt year^{-1} , grey area) with annual Sb_d (t year^{-1} , solid lines) and Sb_p discharged-weighted fluxes (t year^{-1} , filled symbols) at all sampled sites: La Réole (LR, a), Port-Sainte-Marie (PSM, b), Temple (T, c), Boisse Penchot (BP, d) and Riou Mort (RM, e).

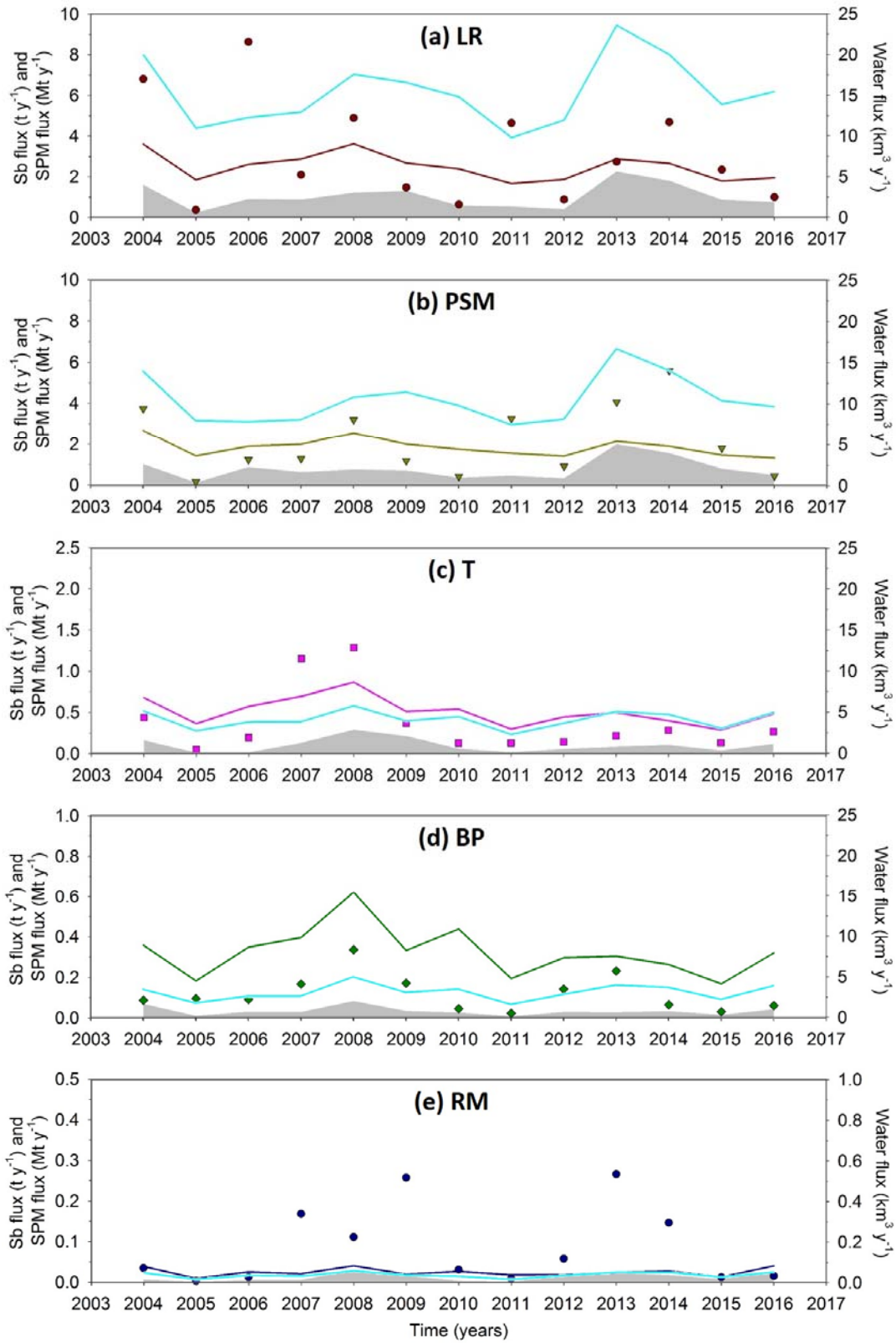


Table S1. Record of Certified Reference Materials (CRM) used during the 2003 to 2016 period for validation of particulate (PACS-1, IAEA-433, NCS DC 70311, NCS DC 70317, NIST SRM 8704) and dissolved (TMRAIN-95, TMRAIN-04, SLRS-4, SLRS-5, SLRS-6) Sb analyses.

| Matrix | CRM | Units | Certified | Measured | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | Mean \pm SD | Mean \pm SD | Replicates |
| Marine sediment | PACS-1 | mg kg ⁻¹ | 171 \pm 14 | 182 \pm 19 | N = 9 |
| Marine sediment | IAEA-433 | mg kg ⁻¹ | 1.96 \pm 0.18 | 1.71 \pm 0.08 | N = 15 |
| Rock powder | NCS DC 70311 | mg kg ⁻¹ | 13.8 \pm 0.8 | 15.1 \pm 1.2 | N = 28 |
| Rock powder | NCS DC 70317 | mg kg ⁻¹ | 4.44 \pm 0.44 | 5.00 \pm 0.51 | N = 38 |
| River sediment | NIST SRM 8704 | mg kg ⁻¹ | 3.07 \pm 0.32 | 2.74 \pm 0.28 | N = 25 |
| Rain water | TMRAIN-95 | μ g L ⁻¹ | 0.35 \pm 0.10 | 0.40 \pm 0.03 | N = 33 |
| Rain water | TMRAIN-04 | μ g L ⁻¹ | 0.35 \pm 0.07 | 0.32 \pm 0.03 | N = 84 |
| River water | SLRS-4 | μ g L ⁻¹ | 0.23 \pm 0.04 | 0.28 \pm 0.03 | N = 159 |
| River water | SLRS-5 | μ g L ⁻¹ | 0.3* | 0.28 \pm 0.04 | N = 165 |
| River water | SLRS-6 | μ g L ⁻¹ | 0.34 \pm 0.01 | 0.32 \pm 0.02 | N = 20 |

*informational value