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Environmental Chemistry

Supplementary Material

Carbonaceous aerosols in Lvliang, China: seasonal variation, spatial distribution and source apportionment

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Table S1. The TC/$PM_{2.5}$,OC/$PM_{2.5}$, and EC/$PM_{2.5}$ mass ratios of Typical Cities of China

Sampling site	TC/$PM_{2.5}$	OC/$PM_{2.5}$	EC/$PM_{2.5}$	Reference
Lvliang	20.9%,	12.7%,	8.2%	This study
Beijing	19.3%	14.9%,	4.4%	(Ji *et al.* 2016)
Lanzhou	13.2%,	10.1%,	3.0%	(Zhang *et al.* 2020)
Heze	21.9%,	15.7%,	6.1%	(Liu *et al.* 2017)
Taiyuan	25.9%,	17%,	8.9%	(He *et al.* 2015)
Zhengzhou	26%,	18.5%,	7.5%	(Wang *et al.* 2017)
Guangzhou	25.4%,	17.1%,	8.3%	(Tao *et al.* 2017)

Table S2. The OC/EC ratio of Typical Cities of China

Sampling site	OC/EC	Reference
Lvliang	1.72	This study
Taiyuan	1.9	(He *et al.* 2015)
Zhengzhou	3.0	(Wang *et al.* 2017)
Jinzhong	1.5	(Mu *et al.* 2019)
Shuozhou	1.3	(Liu *et al.* 2015)
Wuhan	2.8	(Zhang *et al.* 2019)
Beijing–Tianjin–Hebei	2.4-3.0	(LI *et al.* 2018)
Xian	2.25	(Zhang *et al.* 2018)

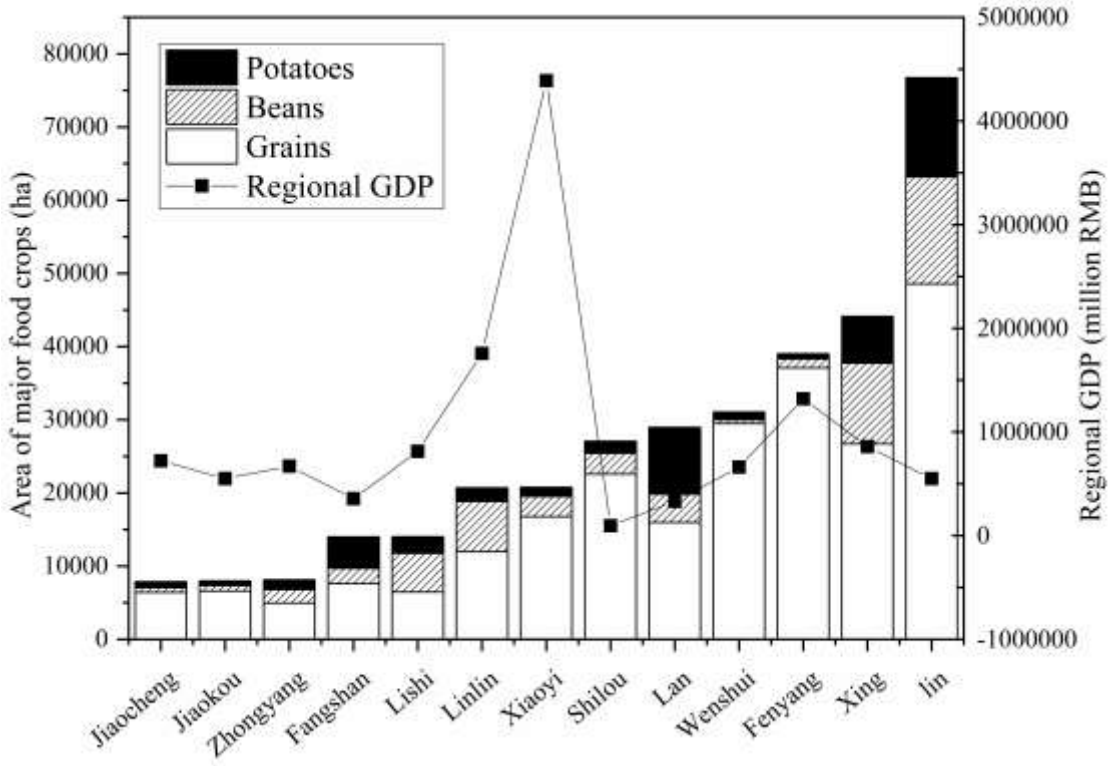

Figure S1 2017 gross domestic product (GDP) and area of major food crops in Lvliang(Data source: Shanxi Statistical Yearbook 2018 http://tjj.shanxi.gov.cn/tjsj/tjnj/nj2018/indexch.htm)

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