Detailed instructions: references (‘Vancouver’ style)

References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Identify references in text, tables, and legends by superscript Arabic numerals.

For example:

The experiment by Abbot was inconclusive.1 Work by Friedel and Schmidt suggests that the effect is confined to older patients.2

Multiple sources may be cited at a single point in the text. The identifying numbers are separated by commas, without spaces.

The course of the disease is variously reported as lasting three to six months.3,6–9,12

References cited only in tables or figure legends should be numbered in accordance with the sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or figure. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in Index Medicus. Consult the List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus, published annually as a separate publication by the National Library of Medicine and as a list in the January issue of Index Medicus. The list can also be obtained through the library’s web site (http://www.nlm.nih.gov).

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