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## Supplementary Material

### **Role of linker histone H1c during the reprogramming of Chinese swamp buffalo (*Bubalus Bubalis*) embryos produced by somatic cell nuclear transfer**

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1. Use the 5' RACE System for Rapid Amplification of cDNA Ends, Version 2.0 to obtain 5'end

R551-1(GSP1): GCAACCTTGGGCTTAG

R551-2(GSP2): GGCTTAACCGCTTCGCTGC

R551-3(GSP3): GGCTCTCGCCACTTCTTG

protocol:

1.1 Total RNA extraction

- 1.2 Use SUPERSCRIPT II RT and primer GSP-1 for the first cDNA. Use RNase Mix to degrade RNA which mix in cDNA.

- 1.2.1 Add the following to a 0.5-ml microcentrifuge tube (or thin-walled PCR tube if using a thermal cycler):

Component	Amount
GSP1.....	2.5 pmoles (~10 to 25 ng)
sample RNA.....	1–5 µg
DEPC-treated water .....	sufficient for a final volume of 15.5 µL (or sterile, distilled water)

- 1.2.2 Incubate the mixture 10 min at 70° C to denature RNA. Chill 1 min on ice. Collect the contents of the tube by brief centrifugation and add the following in the order given:

Component	Volume (µL)
10X PCR buffer .....	2.5
25 mM MgCl <sub>2</sub> .....	2.5
10 mM dNTP mix .....	1
0.1 M DTT .....	2.5
final volume.....	8.5

The final volume of step 1 and 2 is 24 µL.

- 1.2.3 Mix gently, and collect the reaction by brief centrifugation. Incubate for 1 min at 42°C.

- 1.2.4 Add 1 µL of SUPERSCRIPT II RT. Mix gently and incubate for 50 min at 42°C.

- 1.2.5 Incubate at 70°C for 15 min to terminate the reaction.

- 1.2.6 Centrifuge 10 to 20 s and place the reaction at 37°C.

- 1.2.7 Add 1 µL of RNase mix, mix gently but thoroughly, and incubate for 30 min at 37°C.

- 1.2.8 Collect the reaction by brief centrifugation and place on ice.

- 1.3 Use DNA Purification System: GLASSMAX DNA isolation spin cartridges for cDNA purification.

- 1.3.1 Equilibrate the binding solution to room temperature.

- 1.3.2 For each sample to be purified, equilibrate ~100 µL of sterilized, distilled water at 65°C for use in step 9.

- 1.3.3 Add 120 µL of binding solution (6 M NaI) to the first strand reaction.

- 1.3.4 Transfer the cDNA/NaI solution to a GLASSMAX spin cartridge. Centrifuge at 13,000 x g for 20 s.

- 1.3.5 Remove the cartridge insert from the tube and transfer the flowthrough to a microcentrifuge tube. Save the solution until recovery of the cDNA is confirmed. Place the cartridge insert back into the tube.

- 1.3.6 Add 0.4 mL of **COLD** (4°C) 1X wash buffer to the spin cartridge. Centrifuge at 13,000 x g for 20 s. Discard the flowthrough. Repeat this wash step **three** additional times.

- 1.3.7 Wash the cartridge two times with 400 µL of **COLD** (4°C) 70% ethanol as described in step 6.

- 1.3.8 After removing the final 70% ethanol wash from the tube, centrifuge at 13,000  $\times$  g for 1 min.
- 1.3.9 Transfer the spin cartridge insert into a fresh sample recovery tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L of sterilized, distilled, water (preheated to 65°C) to the spin cartridge. Centrifuge at 13,000  $\times$  g for 20 s to elute the cDNA.

#### 1.4 Add Poly C

- 1.4.1 Add the following components to each tube and mix gently:

<b>Component</b>	<b>Volume (<math>\mu</math>L)</b>
DEPC-treated water .....	6.5
5X tailing buffer .....	5.0
2 mM dCTP .....	2.5
GLASSMAX purified cDNA sample.....	10.0
final volume.....	24.0

- 1.4.2 Incubate for 2 to 3 min at 94°C. Chill 1 min on ice. Collect the contents of the tube by brief centrifugation and place on ice.

- 1.4.3 Add 1  $\mu$ L TdT, mix gently, and incubate for 10 min at 37°C.

- 1.4.4 Heat inactivate the TdT for 10 min at 65°C. Collect the contents of the reaction by brief centrifugation and place on ice.

#### 1.5 Use primer GSP-2 for PCR

- 1.5.1 Equilibrate the thermal cycler block to 94°C. In most cases, the “good start” procedure gives specific amplification products. For some target and primer sets, “hot start” has been reported to improve the specificity of the reaction (44, 45).

- 1.5.2 Add the following to a 0.2 or 0.5-ml thin-wall PCR tube sitting on ice:

<b>Component</b>	<b>Volume (<math>\mu</math>L)</b>
sterilized, distilled water.....	31.5
10X PCR buffer [200 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.4), 500 mM KCl] .....	5.0
25 mM MgCl <sub>2</sub> .....	3.0
10 mM dNTP mix.....	1.0
nested GSP2 (prepared as 10 $\mu$ M solution).....	2.0
Abridged Anchor Primer (10 $\mu$ M).....	2.0
dC-tailed cDNA .....	5.0
final volume .....	49.5

- 1.5.3 Add 0.5  $\mu$ L of Taq DNA polymerase (5 units/ $\mu$ L) immediately before mixing.

- 1.5.4 Mix the contents of the tube (Taq DNA polymerase is added immediately before going into the thermal cycler) and overlay with 50 to 100  $\mu$ L of mineral oil (if necessary).

- 1.5.5 Transfer tubes directly from ice to the thermal cycler preequilibrated to the initial denaturation temperature (94°C).

- 1.5.6 Perform 30 to 35 cycles of PCR. A typical cycling protocol for cDNA with <1 kb amplified region is:

PAD: 94°C for 1–2 min

Cycle:

Denaturation: 94°C for 0.5–1 min

Annealing of primers: 55°C for 0.5–1 min

Primer extension: 72°C for 1–2 min

Followed by:

Final extension: 72°C, 5–7 min

Indefinite hold: 5°C, until samples are removed.

#### 1.6 Use primer GSP-3 for PCR

1.6.1 Dilute a 5 µL aliquot of the primary PCR into 495 µL TE buffer [10 mM Tris-HCl, (pH 8.0), 1 mM EDTA].

1.6.2 Equilibrate the thermal cycler block to 94°C.

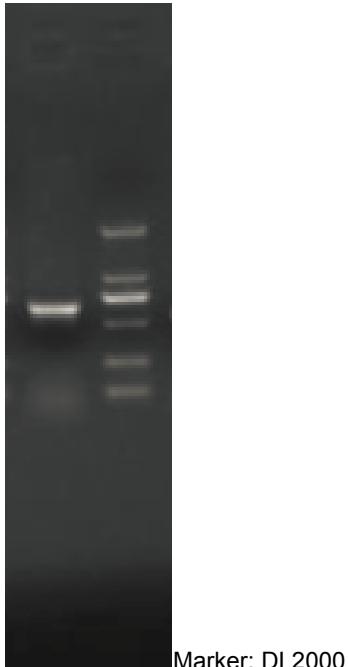
1.6.3 Add the following to a 0.2 or 0.5-mL thin-wall PCR tube sitting on ice.

Component	Volume (µL)
sterilized, distilled water.....	33.5
10X PCR buffer [200 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.4), 500 mM KCl] .....	5.0
25 mM MgCl <sub>2</sub> .....	3.0
10 mM dNTP mix.....	1.0
nested GSP (prepared as 10 µM solution).....	1.0
AUAP or UAP (10 µM) .....	1.0
dilution of primary PCR product .....	5.0
final volume .....	49.5

1.6.4 Add 0.5 µL of Taq DNA polymerase (5 units/µL) immediately before mixing.

1.6.5 Mix the contents of the tube (Taq DNA polymerase is added immediately before going into the thermal cycler) and overlay with 50 to 100 µL of mineral oil (if necessary).

#### 1.7 Gel analysis of products.



### 1.8 Sequencing

>R551-72\_M13F\_B04, AG12090273\_R556-29\_M13-47

GGCCACCGCGTCGACTAGTACGTGTGGGGTGGGGGG(adapter)ATCGCGTTGCCACTTGTACCGA  
GTTCTACATTTACCATGTCGGAGACTGCTCCTGCTGCTCCCGCTGCCGACCTCCTGCGGAGAAAACCCC  
AGTCAAGAAGAAGGCTGCCAAAAGCCGGCTGGGGCGCGCCGAAGGCCTCTGGCCCCCGGTGTCCGA  
GCTCATCACCAAGGCTGTTGCCGCTCCAAGGAGCGCAGCGCGTGTCTGGCTCGCTCAAGAAGGCA  
CTGGCGGCCGCCGGTACGATGTGGAGAAGAACAAACAGCCGTATCAAGCTGGTCTCAAGAGCTTGGTGA  
GCAAGGGCACCTGGTGCAGACCAAGGGCACCAAGGGCTTCTGGTTCTTCAAGCTAACAGAAGGCAGC  
CACCGGGGAGGCCAAGCCAAGGCCAAGGCCAAGGCCGCGCGCCAAGGCCAAGAAGGCTGCAGGGCG  
GCTAAGAAGACCAAGAAAGCCACGGCACGCCACTCAAAGAAAATGCTAAAAAGACCCGAAGAAA  
GCGAAGAAGCCGCCAGCTGCTGACCAAGAAAGTGGCGAAGAGCC

### 2. Amplification of cDNA 3' Ends

Primers: 3'304-1: GCTCATTGCTCCAGCCGTGATTTTC

3'304-2: AACTTGCTGTCGTGGGAGCGTTGGTGT

protocol:

- 2.1 RT-PCR was performed using SMARTScribe™ Reverse Transcriptase and primer 3' CDS primer
- 2.2 Then performed the 1th PCR amplification by using primers 3'304-1 and UPM.
- 2.3 The production was diluted 50 times and the use the primers 3'304-2 and UPM for 2th PCR amplification Kit



Marker: DL2000

## 2.4 Sequencing

>3'304-42\_rv-m

AACTTGCTGTCGTGGGAGCGTTGGTCAACCCAGGCAAGAGGGTGGGTACTGACTCCGTTGCCTCA  
CATTCTTAATTCTGTTACTCGGGCAGCAAAGGAACATTGAAAAATGCTACAGCGGTGGCAGTGATT  
CTTCCACCAGAAGCAAAGCTGGACCAGGGATCTTCTGTCCTGCACTTCTAAGTAAAGCAAATG  
TGTGATGATTGACAGCATCAAAAACAACCTTACTGGCCATTTCGCTGGCCGGTAGTCAAGATC  
CTCCTTTCGGAAACCTCAACATCTGAAAATCGTAGATGCTTAAACGCCCTTTGTGAATCCAATGT  
TTCTACGCTAAGTAGAAAAAAATGTATACTGGTAAAGTTAAAACGTGTATATGGGATGGGTGGC  
GTTTTAATAAAGGACTTTTTTTCACTAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACTCTGCGTTGATACCAACT  
GCTGCCCTATAGTGAGTCGTATTAAA(adapter)

### 3. Full-length sequence and ORF Forecast

ATCGCGTGGCCACTTGTACCCGAGTTCTACATTTCACTGCTGCTGCTCCG  
CTGCCGCACCTCCTCGGGAGAAAACCCAGTCAGAAGAAGGCTGCCAAAAGCCGGCTGGGCGC  
GCCGGAGGCCTCTGGGCCCCGGTGTCCGAGCTCATCACCAAGGCTTGCCTCCAGGAGCG  
CAGCGCGTGTCTGGCTGCGCTCAAGAAGGCAGTGGCCGGCTACGATGTGGAGAAGAAC  
AACAGCCGTATCAAGCTGGGCTCAAGAGCTTGGTGAAGCAAGGGCACCTGGTCAGACCAAGGGCA  
CCAGGGCTCTGGTTCTTCAGCTCAACAGAAGGCAGGCCACCGGGGAGGCCAGCCCAGGCGA  
AGAAGGCCGGCGGCCAGCCAAAGAAGGCTGAGGGCGGCTAAGAAGACCAAGAACGCCACG  
GGCACGGCCACTCCAAAGAAAATGCTAAAAAGACCCCGAAGAAAGCGAAGAACGCCGGCGAGCT  
GCTGTGACCAAGAAAGTGGCGAAGAGCCCCAAGAAAGCTAAGGCTGCCAGCCAAAGAACGCCG  
AAAAGCGCAGCGAAAGCGGTTAACCGGAAGGCCGTAAGCCAAAGGTTGCCAGCCAAAGAACGCC  
GCACCCAAAGAAGAAGTAGTTATATCGTCTGCTTCTAAACCCAAAAGGCTTTTCAAGGCCAG  
CACTGATCTAAAAAAAGAGCTGTATACTCCTTTCTGTTGTATCCCTATCTCTCTGATTTCATT  
AAGGGTAGGCTTACGCCGGAGTTGGCAGATGGCTGGCACTACCCAGGAACAGCAGTGAGAGCA  
GGGGAGAGCGGTGGCTGTGAGTTGCAGAGTTGGAACCCATTCTGTGGGTTGCCCTGGCCTGCG  
GTGCTTCTGTCAGCCTCTGGTCAGCAGTTGCAAGCGCTTCCGCAAGGCTTGCAGTCTGGGATTCC  
GCCGGCCCCCCCCACTCCTGTGAAGAGCAAAACACCAGCACTAAACCCAGCCAGTTGCTCAGTCT  
TACGGGATATCCGATTGGCTTAAACCTATTCAAAAGTCCGCCCTGCTGCCGGTTGGCTATTGCG  
TCCAGCCGTATTTTACCCCTGTTTAATTGGATGGTACTGTCCTCCATCTGTTGTCTTTAATGTT  
TTGTTTCTTCTGTTGGTTAGCCCTTTGCTTAGAGAAATGTTGCTATTGAGCTTGGACGTTCCGCG  
GTTTCCAAAAGTCACATTGCTGTCGTGGAGCGCTTGTCAACCCAGGCAAGAGGGTGGGTACTG  
ACTCCGTTGCCACATTCTAATTCTGTTACTCGGGCAGCAAAGGAACATTGAAAAATGCTACAGC  
GGTGGCAGTGATTCTCCACCAAGCAAAGCTGGACCAGGGATCTTCTGTTCTGCACCTTCTAAC  
TTTATAAGCAAATGTTGATGATTGACAGCATAAAAACAAACTTTAGTCGGCCATTGCTTGGCC  
GCTAGTCAGATCCTCCTTCTGGGAACCTCAACATCTGAAAGTAAAGTTAAAACGTGTATATG  
GTAATCCAAATGTTCTACGCTAAGTAGAAAAAAATGTATACTGGTAAAGTTAAAACGTGTATATG  
GGATGGGGTGGCGTTTAATAAAGGACTTTTTTCACTAAAAAAAAAAAAAA