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Supplementary Material

Effects of long-term dietary supplementation with conjugated linoleic acid on bovine oocyte lipid profile

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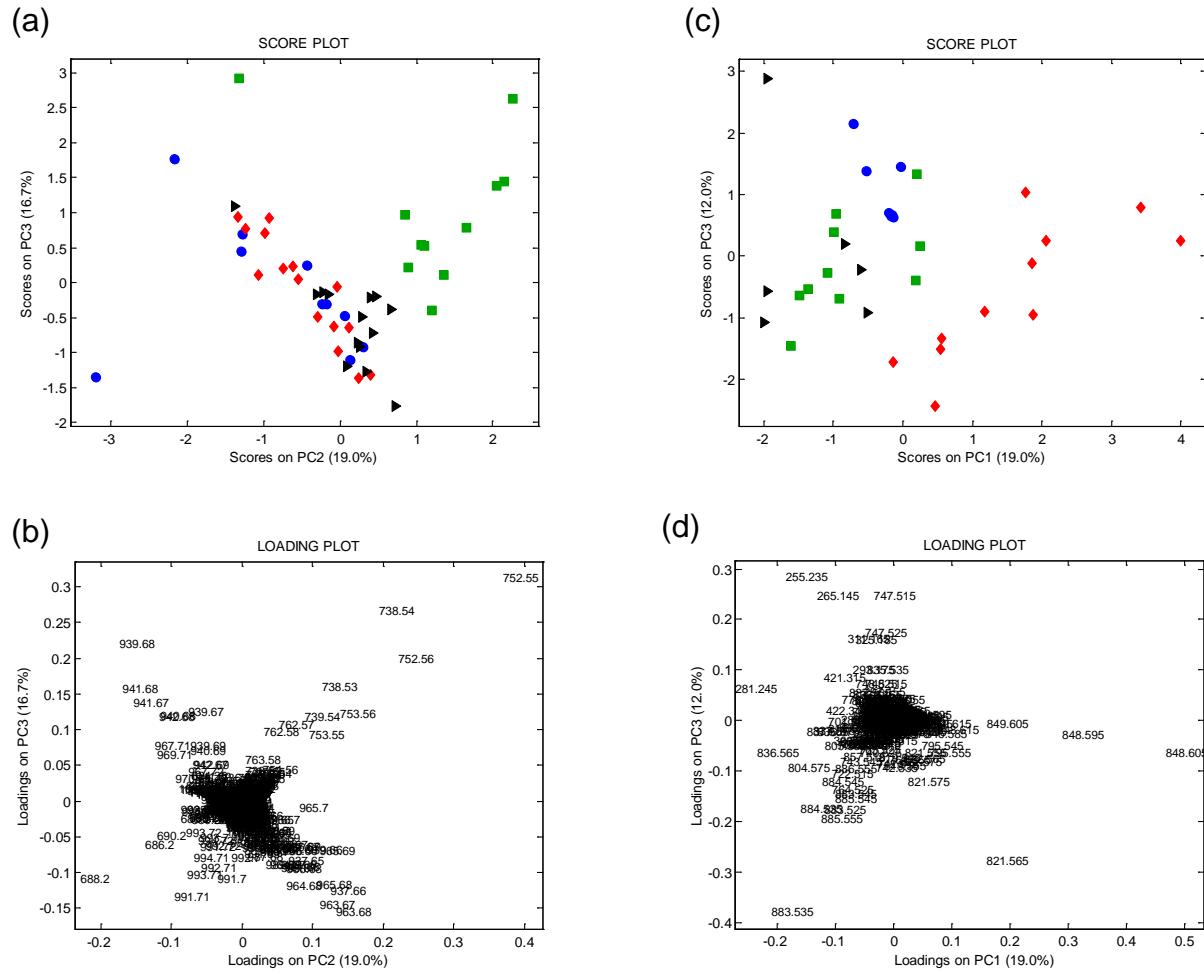


Fig. S1. PCAs from DESI-MS analysis of immature and IVM oocytes collected from 100 g/d CLA and SA supplemented animals. Positive ions: PC2 vs. PC3 score plot (a). PC2 vs. PC3 loading plot labeled in terms of m/z ratio (b). Negative ions: PC1 vs. PC3 score plot (c). PC1 vs. PC3 loading plot labeled in terms of m/z ratio (d). Blue circle: SA immature oocytes; red diamonds: CLA immature oocytes; green squares: SA *in vitro* matured oocytes, and black triangles: CLA *in vitro* matured oocytes.

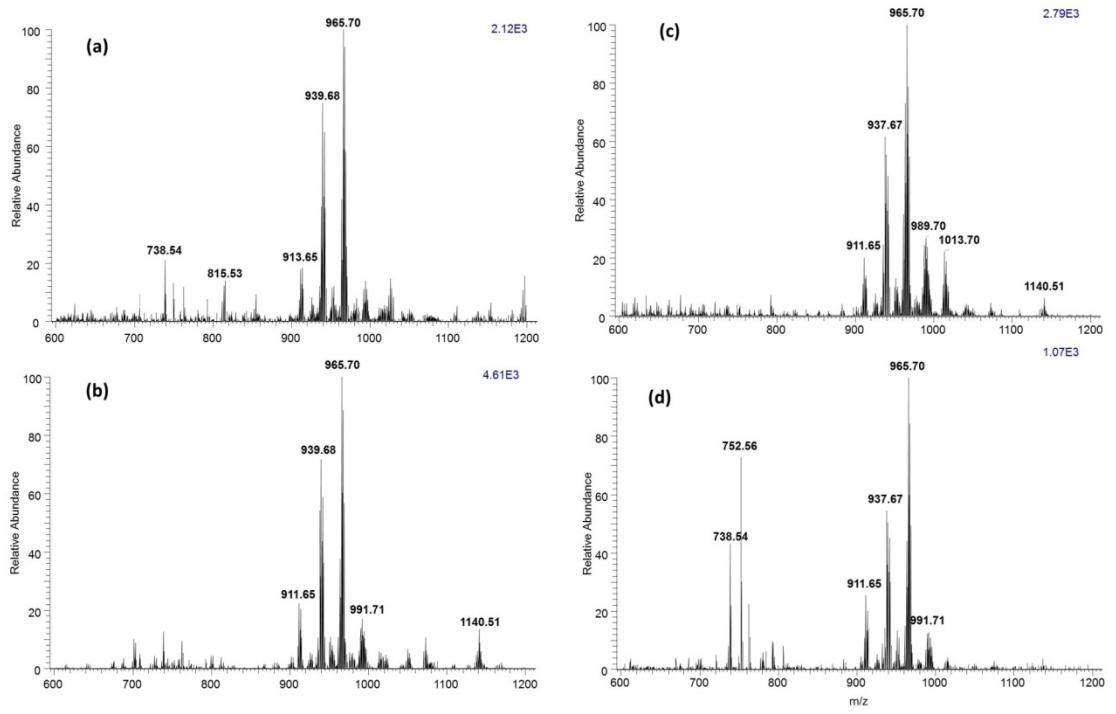


Fig. S2. Representative DESI-MS. Mass spectra in the positive ion mode of CLA-100 immature oocytes (**a**) and SA-100 immature oocytes (**b**); CLA-100 *in vitro* matured oocytes (**c**) and SA-100 *in vitro* matured oocytes (**d**).

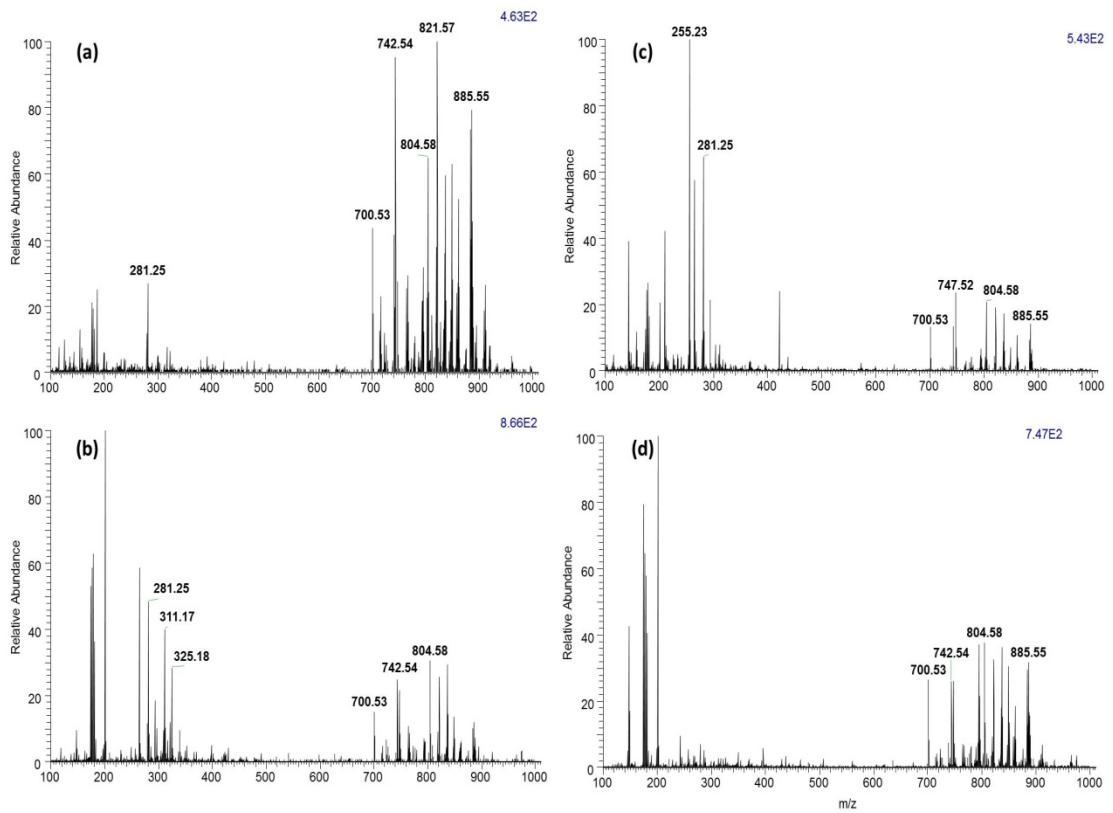


Fig. S3. Representative DESI-MS. Mass spectra in the negative ion mode of CLA-100 immature oocytes (**a**) and SA-100 immature oocytes (**b**); CLA-100 *in vitro* matured oocytes (**c**) and SA-100 *in vitro* matured oocytes (**d**).

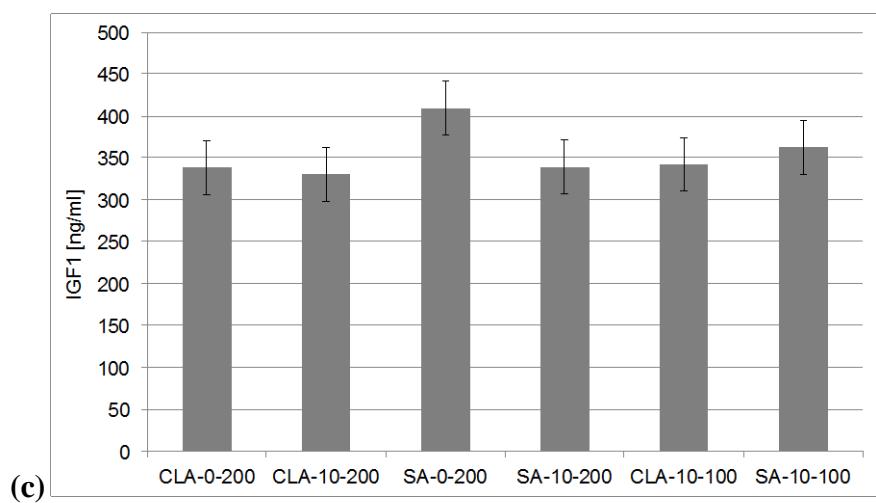
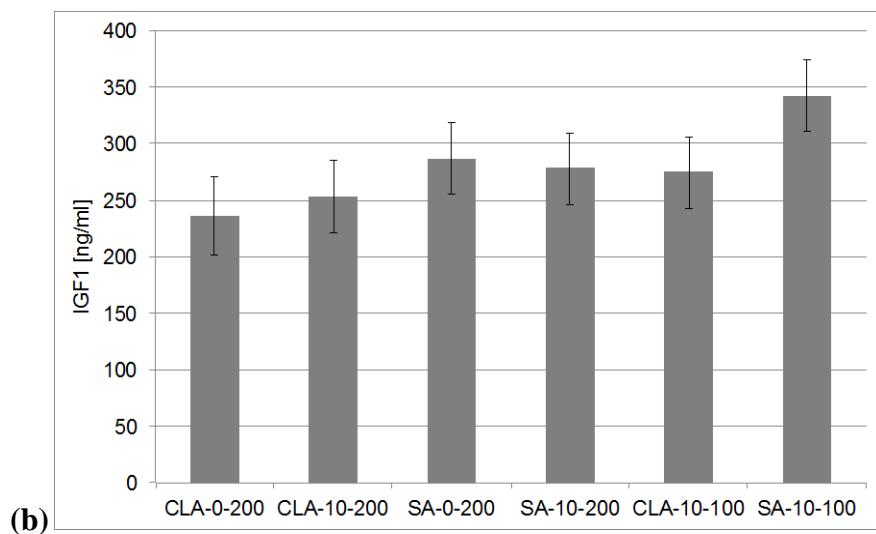
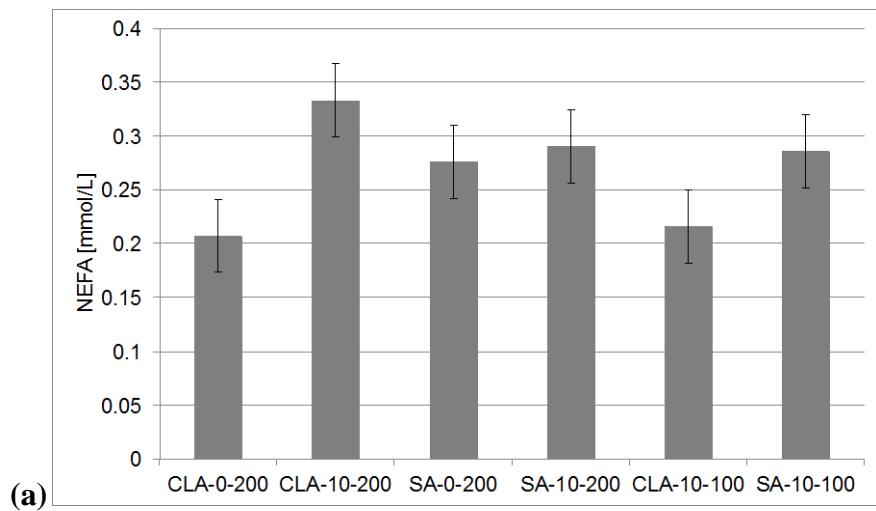


Fig. S4. Non-esterified fatty acids and IGF1 analysis. Plasma samples were taken at the onset of 200 g/d fatty acid supplementation (CLA-0-200, SA-0-200) and ten weeks after either 200 g/d supplementation (CLA-10-200, SA-10-200) or 100 g/d supplementation (CLA-10-100, SA-10-100). NEFA plasma concentration after 100 g/d and 200 g/d CLA and SA supplementation (**a**). IGF1 plasma concentration after 100g/d and 200g/d CLA and SA supplementation (**b**). IGF1 follicular fluid concentration (**c**) after 100g/d and 200g/d CLA and SA supplementation.

Table S1. Chemical composition of concentrates and grass silage

	Concentrates				Grass Silage [n=17]
	CLA-100 [n=20]	CLA-200 [n=3]	SA-100 [n=16]	SA-200 [n=3]	
Dry matter [g/kg]	880 ± 0.4	891 ± 0.5	881 ± 0.3	891 ± 0.6	271 ± 5
Nutrients [g/kg DM]					
Total ash	66 ± 6	70 ± 3	63 ± 3	56 ± 3	98 ± 23
Crude protein	176 ± 10	154 ± 0.2	183 ± 11	153 ± 2	123 ± 9
Ether extract	62 ± 6	102 ± 6	68 ± 13	108 ± 18	36 ± 5
Crude fiber	88 ± 7	97 ± 5	87 ± 6	97 ± 4	239 ± 10
Acid detergent fiber	125 ± 11	130 ± 2	130 ± 6	151 ± 15	279 ± 11
Neutral detergent fiber	261 ± 11	261 ± 2	268 ± 10	276 ± 12	481 ± 20

Table S2. List of primers used for the quantitative PCR analysis

Genes	Primer (Position)	Sequences (5'- 3')	Amplicon length (bp)	Accession no.	Reference
<i>IGF1R</i>	fw (1589- 1611) rev (1660- 1642)	CCTCATCAGCTTCACCGTCTACT GCGTCCTGCCCGTCATACT	72	NM_001244612.1	–
<i>GJA1</i>	fw (630- 649) rev (709- 686)	AGCACGGCAAGGTGAAGATG CACCTCGAAGACAGACTTGAAGAG	80	NM_174068.2	–
<i>FASN</i>	fw (6418- 6438) rev (6496- 6515)	AGCTTTGTGTTGGCAGAGAAG AGTCACGGATGCCAGGAT	97	NM_001012669	–
<i>SREBP1</i>	fw (143- 162) rev (195- 209)	CCAGCTGACAGCTCCATTGA TGC CGCCACAAGGA	67	AW462480	(Loor <i>et al.</i> 2005)
<i>SCAP</i>	fw (332- 349) rev (482- 501)	GGTCACTTCCGGGATGG TGGGTAGCAGCAGGCTAAGA	169	NM_001101889.1	(Viturro <i>et al.</i> 2009)
<i>Globin</i>	fw (241- 260) rev (548- 569)	GCAGCCACGGTGGCGAGTAT GTGGGACAGGAGCTTGAAAT	256	X04751	(Cheng <i>et al.</i> 1986)

Table S3. Erythrocyte fatty acid profiles by gas chromatographic analysis

Samples were collected at the onset (CLA-0-100 and SA-0-100) and ten weeks after (CLA-10-100 and SA-10-100) 100 g/d of CLA and SA supplementation. Results are expressed as fatty acid methyl esters percentage (% FAME \pm s.e.m.). Different superscripts among the same ion indicate significant differences ($P < 0.05$)

Fatty acid Profile

Ions	FAME [%]			
	CLA-0-100	CLA-10-100	SA-0-100	SA-10-100
C15iso	0.16 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.17 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.11 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.19 \pm 0.03 ^a
C16:0	8.74 \pm 0.94 ^a	7.87 \pm 0.94 ^a	8.63 \pm 0.94 ^a	8.89 \pm 0.94 ^a
C18:0	12.25 \pm 1.11 ^a	12.3 \pm 1.11 ^a	12.10 \pm 1.11 ^a	13.64 \pm 1.11 ^a
C18:1c9	43.64 \pm 1.96 ^a	37.77 \pm 1.96 ^a	44.41 \pm 1.96 ^a	37.72 \pm 1.96 ^a
C18:2t9,c12	0.08 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.11 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.08 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.09 \pm 0.01 ^a
C18:3c9,c12,c15	1.08 \pm 0.40 ^a	3.23 \pm 0.40 ^b	1.10 \pm 0.40 ^a	2.51 \pm 0.40 ^{ab}
C19:0	0.02 \pm 0.01 ^{ab}	0.09 \pm 0.01 ^{bc}	0.02 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.09 \pm 0.01 ^c
C20:3c8,c11,c14	0.41 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.86 \pm 0.09 ^b	0.38 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.67 \pm 0.09 ^{ab}
C20:4c5,c8,c11,c14	3.18 \pm 0.89 ^a	5.19 \pm 0.89 ^a	3.31 \pm 0.89 ^a	3.92 \pm 0.89 ^a
C20:4n3	0.07 \pm 0.04 ^a	0.34 \pm 0.04 ^b	0.06 \pm 0.04 ^a	0.21 \pm 0.044 ^{ab}
C22:5n3	0.07 \pm 0.05 ^a	0.07 \pm 0.05 ^a	0.04 \pm 0.05 ^a	0.07 \pm 0.05 ^a
C22:6n3	0.09 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.21 \pm 0.03 ^b	0.11 \pm 0.03 ^{ab}	0.14 \pm 0.033 ^{ab}
C24:0	1.67 \pm 0.27 ^a	1.06 \pm 0.27 ^a	1.71 \pm 0.27 ^a	1.53 \pm 0.27 ^a
CLA c9,t11	0.79 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.55 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.78 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.62 \pm 0.09 ^a
CLA t10,c12	0.02 \pm 0.005 ^a	0.03 \pm 0.005 ^a	0.02 \pm 0.005 ^a	0.03 \pm 0.005 ^a
SumCLA	0.81 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.58 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.81 \pm 0.09 ^a	0.65 \pm 0.09 ^a
MUFA	47.71 \pm 1.93 ^a	41.62 \pm 1.96 ^a	48.43 \pm 1.93 ^a	41.71 \pm 1.93 ^a
PUFA	15.78 \pm 2.78 ^{ab}	27.12 \pm 2.78 ^b	16.37 \pm 2.78 ^a	21.89 \pm 2.78 ^{ab}
SFA	25.95 \pm 2.44 ^a	24.16 \pm 2.44 ^a	26.57 \pm 2.44 ^a	27.48 \pm 2.44 ^a
n3	2.02 \pm 0.63 ^a	5.63 \pm 0.63 ^b	1.99 \pm 0.63 ^a	4.14 \pm 0.63 ^{ab}
n6	12.04 \pm 2.24 ^a	19.95 \pm 2.24 ^a	12.66 \pm 2.24 ^a	16.03 \pm 2.24 ^a
n3:n6	6.73 \pm 0.54 ^a	3.82 \pm 0.54 ^b	6.62 \pm 0.54 ^a	4.08 \pm 0.54 ^b

Table S4. Erythrocyte fatty acid profiles by gas chromatographic analysis

Samples were collected at the onset (CLA-0-200 and SA-0-200) and ten weeks after (CLA-10-200 and SA-10-200) 200 g/d of CLA and SA supplementation. Results are expressed as fatty acid methyl esters percentage (% FAME \pm S.E.M.). Different superscripts among the same ion indicate significant differences ($P < 0.05$).

Fatty acid Profile

FAME [%]

Ions	CLA-0-200	CLA-10-200	SA-0-200	SA-10-200
C15iso	0.08 ± 0.02 ^a	0.11 ± 0.02 ^a	0.06 ± 0.02 ^a	0.11 ± 0.02 ^a
C16:0	7.25 ± 0.79 ^a	6.61 ± 0.79 ^a	6.72 ± 0.79 ^a	7.14 ± 0.79 ^a
C18:0	9.33 ± 0.61 ^a	12.39 ± 0.61 ^a	0.61 ^{ab}	11.87 ± 0.61 ^b
C18:1c9	53.23 ± 2.20 ^a	41.22 ± 2.20 ^b	2.20 ^a	42.14 ± 2.20 ^b
C18:1t12	0.06 ± 0.006 ^a	0.08 ± 0.006 ^a	0.006 ^a	0.06 ± 0.006 ^a
C18:1t11	0.16 ± 0.01 ^a	0.24 ± 0.011 ^{bc}	0.01 ^{ab}	0.23 ± 0.01 ^{bc}
C18:2c9,c12	11.44 ± 0.94 ^a	18.07 ± 0.94 ^b	0.94 ^a	16.55 ± 0.94 ^b
C18:3c9,c12,c15	1.46 ± 0.42 ^a	3.77 ± 0.42 ^b	1.29 ± 0.42 ^a	3.36 ± 0.42 ^b
C19:0	0.66 ± 0.1 ± 0.02 ^a	0.13 ± 0.02 ^a	0.04 ± 0.02 ^a	0.13 ± 0.02 ^a
C20:3c8,c11,c14	0.08 ^{ab}	0.96 ± 0.08 ^c	0.60 ± 0.08 ^a	1.002 ± 0.08 ^{bc}
C20:4c5,c8,c11,c14	6 ± 0.55 ^a	6.24 ± 0.55 ^a	5.27 ± 0.55 ^a	6.54 ± 0.55 ^a
C20:4n3	0.14 ± 0.06 ^{ab}	0.40 ± 0.06 ^c	0.063 ^a	0.36 ± 0.06 ^b
C22:5n3	0.63 ± 0.07 ^{ab}	0.72 ± 0.07 ^{ab}	0.54 ± 0.07 ^b	0.90 ± 0.07 ^a
C22:6n3	0.15 ± 0.02 ^a	0.18 ± 0.01 ^{ab}	0.13 ± 0.02 ^a	0.25 ± 0.02 ^b
C24:0	0.34 ± 0.03 ^a	0.23 ± 0.03 ^b	0.32 ± 0.03 ^b	0.22 ± 0.03 ^b
CLA c9,t11	0.34 ± 0.008 ±	0.44 ± 0.04 ^a	0.41 ± 0.04 ^a	0.40 ± 0.04 ^a
CLA t10,c12	0.41 ± 0.005 ^a	0.04 ± 0.005 ^b	0 ± 0.005 ^a	0.006 ± 0.005 ^a
SumCLA	57.12 ± 0.04 ^a	0.49 ± 0.04 ^a	0.44 ± 0.04 ^a	0.41 ± 0.04 ^a
MUFA	2.20 ^a	44.70 ± 2.20 ^b	2.20 ^a	45.66 ± 2.20 ^b
PUFA	22.69 ± 1.52 ^a	33.38 ± 1.52 ^b	21.32 ± 1.52 ^a	32.19 ± 1.52 ^b
SFA	20.19 ± 1.49 ^a	21.92 ± 1.49 ^a	21.47 ± 1.49 ^a	22.15 ± 1.49 ^a
n3	3.84 ± 0.50 ^a	7.11 ± 0.50 ^b	3.25 ± 0.50 ^a	7.14 ± 0.50 ^b
n6	18.44 ± 1.120 ^a	25.79 ± 1.12 ^b	17.62 ± 1.129 ^a	24.63 ± 1.12 ^b
n3:n6	4.85 ±	3.75 ± 0.26 ^b	5.48 ± 0.26 ^a	3.46 ± 0.26 ^b

0.26^a

Table S5. Follicular fluid fatty acid profiles by gas chromatographic analysis

Samples were collected at the onset (CLA-0-200 and SA-0-200) and ten weeks after (CLA-10-200 and SA-10-200) diet supplementation with 200 g/d of CLA and SA. Results are expressed as fatty acid methyl esters percentage (% FAME ± s.e.m.). Different superscripts among the same ion indicate significant differences ($P < 0.05$)

Ions	Fatty acid Profile			
	FAME [%]			
	CLA-0-200	CLA-10-200	SA-0-200	SA-10-200
C15iso	0.36 ±		0.39 ±	
	0.02 ^{ab}	0.3 ± 0.02 ^c	0.02 ^a	0.33 ± 0.02 ^{bc}
C16:0	12.12 ±		12.45 ±	
	0.41 ^a	11.03 ± 0.41 ^a	0.41 ^a	11.04 ± 0.41 ^a
C18:0	11.64 ±		10.23 ±	
	0.72 ^a	15.54 ± 0.72 ^b	0.72 ^a	14.78 ± 0.72 ^b
C18:1c9	13.78 ±		13.4 ±	
	0.88 ^a	13.55 ± 0.88 ^a	0.88 ^a	13 ± 0.88 ^a
C18:1t12	0.08 ±		0.08 ±	
	0.01 ^{ab}	0.12 ± 0.01 ^a	0.01 ^b	0.08 ± 0.01 ^b
C18:1t11	0.23 ± 0.02 ^a	0.36 ± 0.02 ^b	0.02 ^a	0.28 ± 0.02 ^a
	31.74 ±		32.53 ±	
C18:2c9,c12	1.37 ^a	29.93 ± 1.37 ^a	1.37 ^a	29.61 ± 1.37 ^a
	9.52 ±		9.52 ±	10.37 ±
C18:3c9,c12,c15	0.39 ^{ab}	10.98 ± 0.39 ^a	0.39 ^b	0.39 ^{ab}
			0.24 ±	
C19:0	0.19 ± 0.02 ^a	0.24 ± 0.02 ^a	0.02 ^a	0.27 ± 0.02 ^a
	1.99 ±		2.09 ±	
C20:3c8,c11,c14	0.14 ^{ab}	1.54 ± 0.14 ^b	0.14 ^{ab}	2.32 ± 0.14 ^a
	4.55 ±		4.87 ±	
C20:4c5,c8,c11,c14	0.21 ^{ab}	3.29 ± 0.21 ^c	0.21 ^a	4.09 ± 0.21 ^{bc}
	0.76 ±		0.72 ±	
C20:4n3	0.07 ^{ab}	0.86 ± 0.07 ^{ab}	0.07 ^a	1.04 ± 0.07 ^b
			1.38 ±	
C22:5n3	1.41 ± 0.09 ^a	1.03 ± 0.09 ^b	0.09 ^{ab}	1.27 ± 0.09 ^{ab}
			0.44 ±	
C22:6n3	0.41 ± 0.03 ^a	0.28 ± 0.03 ^c	0.03 ^{ab}	0.37 ± 0.03 ^{bc}
	0.02 ±		0.04 ±	
C24:0	0.004 ^a	0.05 ± 0.004 ^b	0.004 ^b	0.05 ± 0.004 ^b
			0.11 ±	
CLA c9,t11	0.1 ± 0.02 ^a	0.16 ± 0.02 ^a	0.02 ^a	0.12 ± 0.02 ^a
CLA t10,c12	0.01 ± 0.02 ^a	0.09 ± 0.02 ^b	0 ± 0.02 ^a	0.04 ± 0.02 ^{ab}
SumCLA	0.11 ±	0.25 ± 0.03 ^b	0.11 ±	0.16 ± 0.03 ^{ab}

	0.03 ^{ab}	0.03 ^a	
MUFA	18.09 ± 0.96 ^a	17.72 ± 0.96 ^a	18.22 ± 0.96 ^a
PUFA	53.36 ± 1.62 ^a	50.82 ± 1.62 ^a	54.3 ± 1.62 ^a
SFA	28.55 ± 0.95 ^{ab}	31.45 ± 0.95 ^b	27.48 ± 0.95 ^a
n3	13.68 ± 0.39 ^a	14.72 ± 0.39 ^a	13.25 ± 0.39 ^a
n6	39.57 ± 1.41 ^a	35.85 ± 1.41 ^a	40.94 ± 1.41 ^a
n3:n6	2.9 ± 0.09 ^{ab}	2.44 ± 0.09 ^{bc}	3.09 ± 0.09 ^a
			2.5 ± 0.09 ^c