



Fig. S1. Effects of fire on sambar deer. (a) Sambar deer killed in Bunyip State Park on Black Saturday, 7 February 2009 (photographed 21 February 2009, © Greg Young): This was a crown burn (i.e. the highest fire-severity classification). (b) Sambar deer photographed at a camera trap in our post-fire occupancy survey, 21 July 2010. This cell was burnt on Black Saturday.

Fig. S2. Part of the Kinglake National Park study area photographed from the same location in (a) April 2009 (i.e. 2 months after Black Saturday) and (b) December 2010 (i.e. 22 months after Black Saturday).

