

## Supplementary Material

### **Sydnone Photochemistry. Direct Observation of Earl's Bicyclic Lactone Valence Isomers (Oxadiazabicyclo[2.1.0]pentanones), Formation of Carbodiimides, Reaction Mechanism, and Photochromism**

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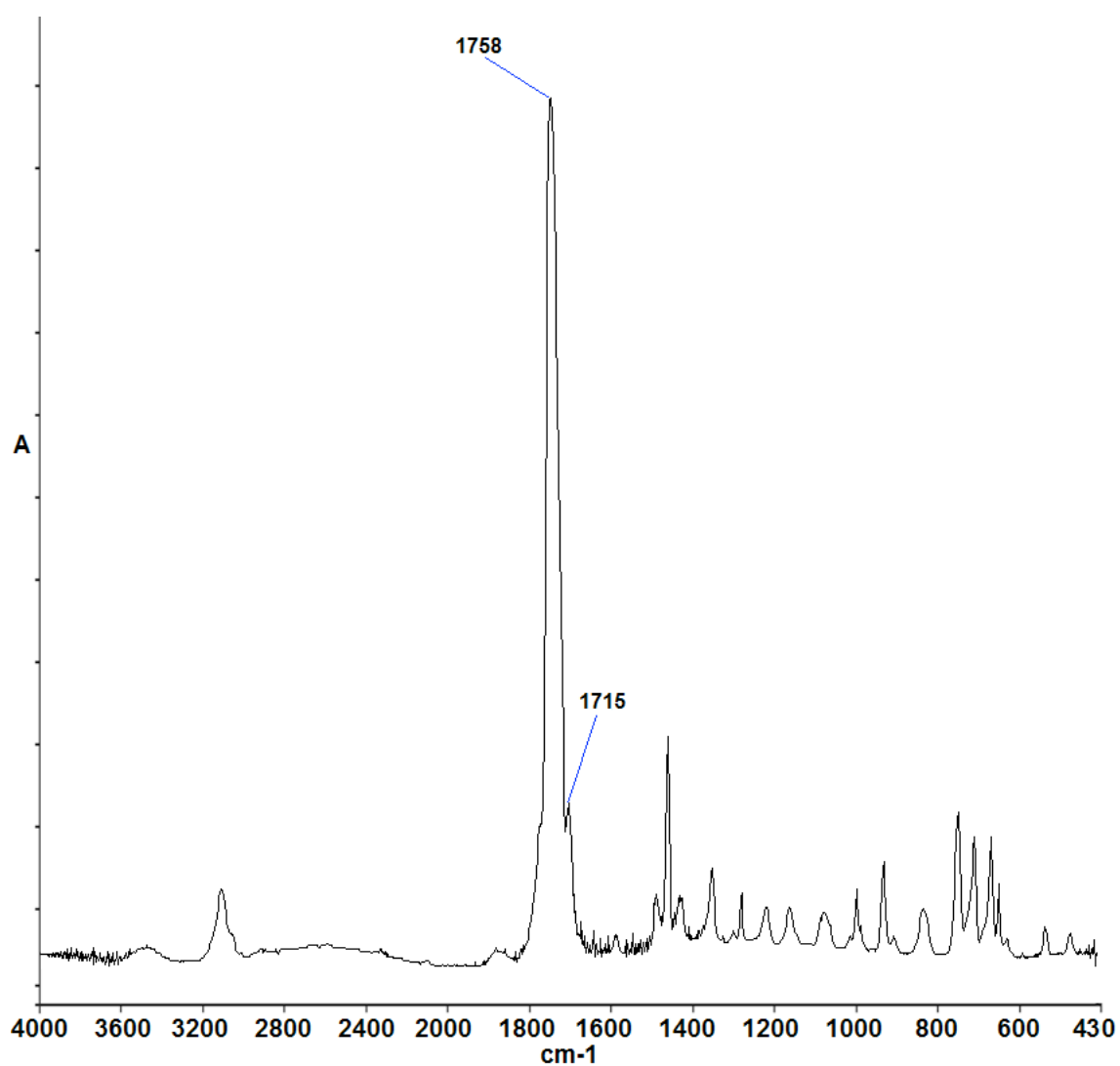
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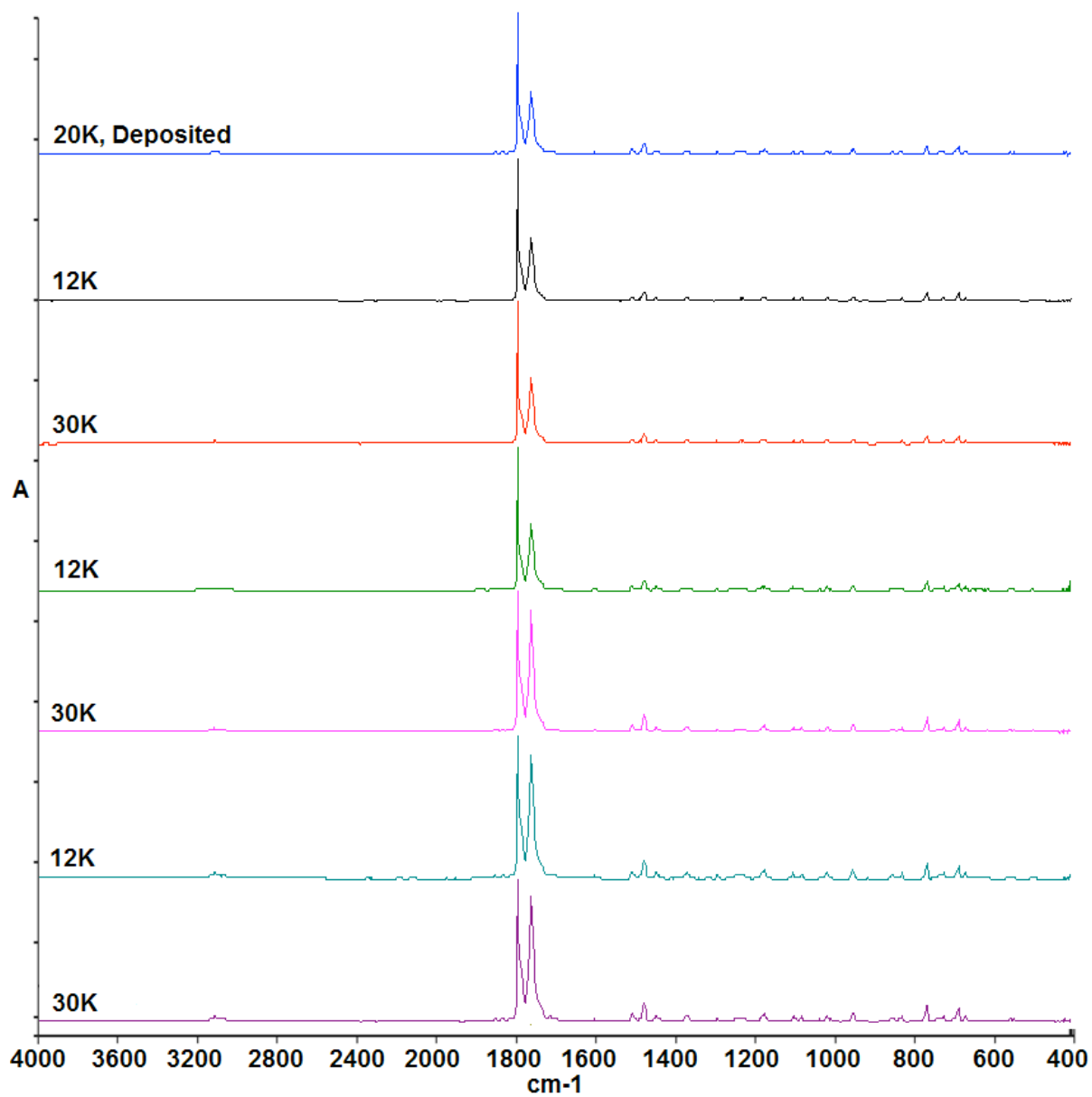
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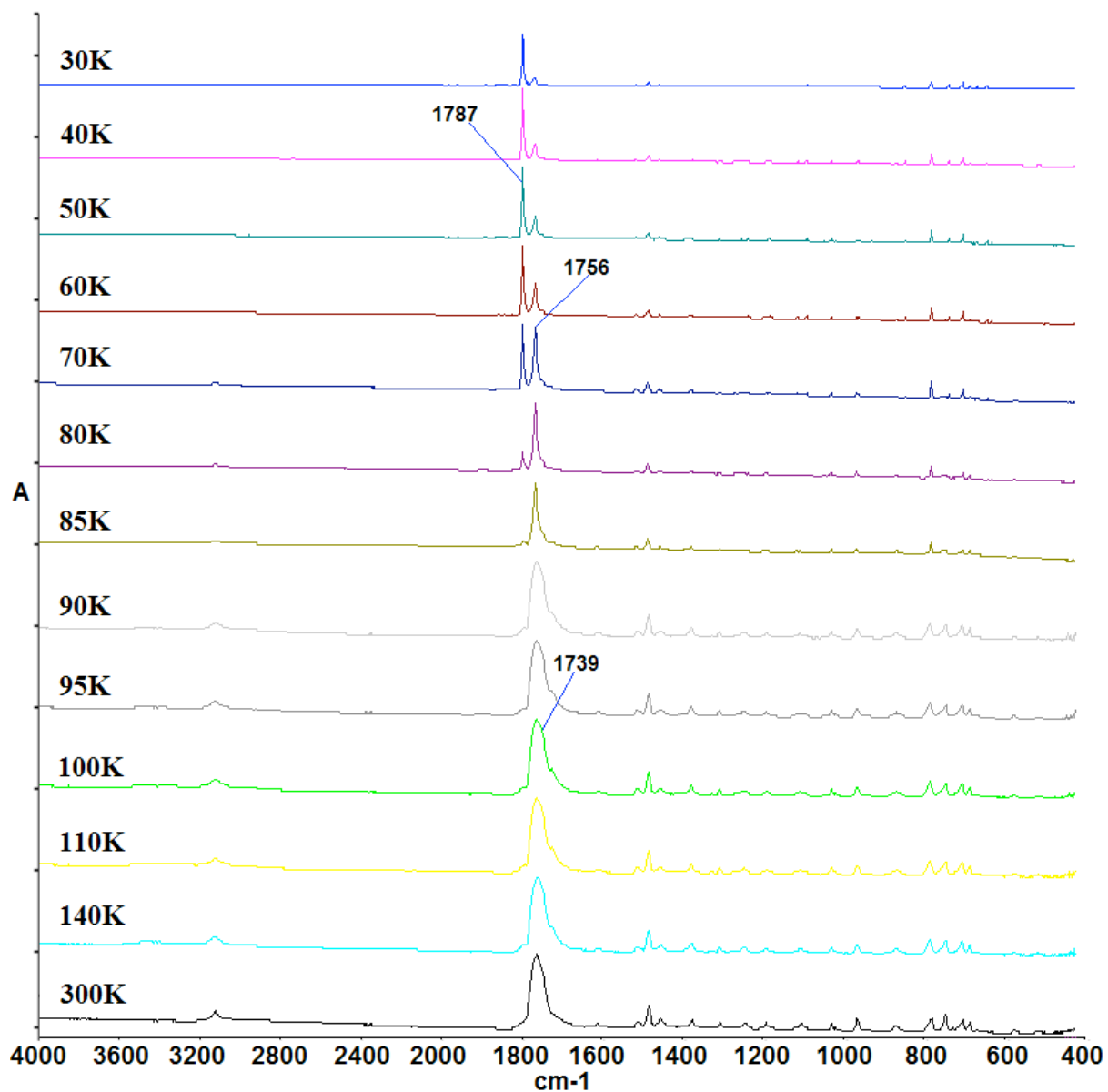
**References** S131



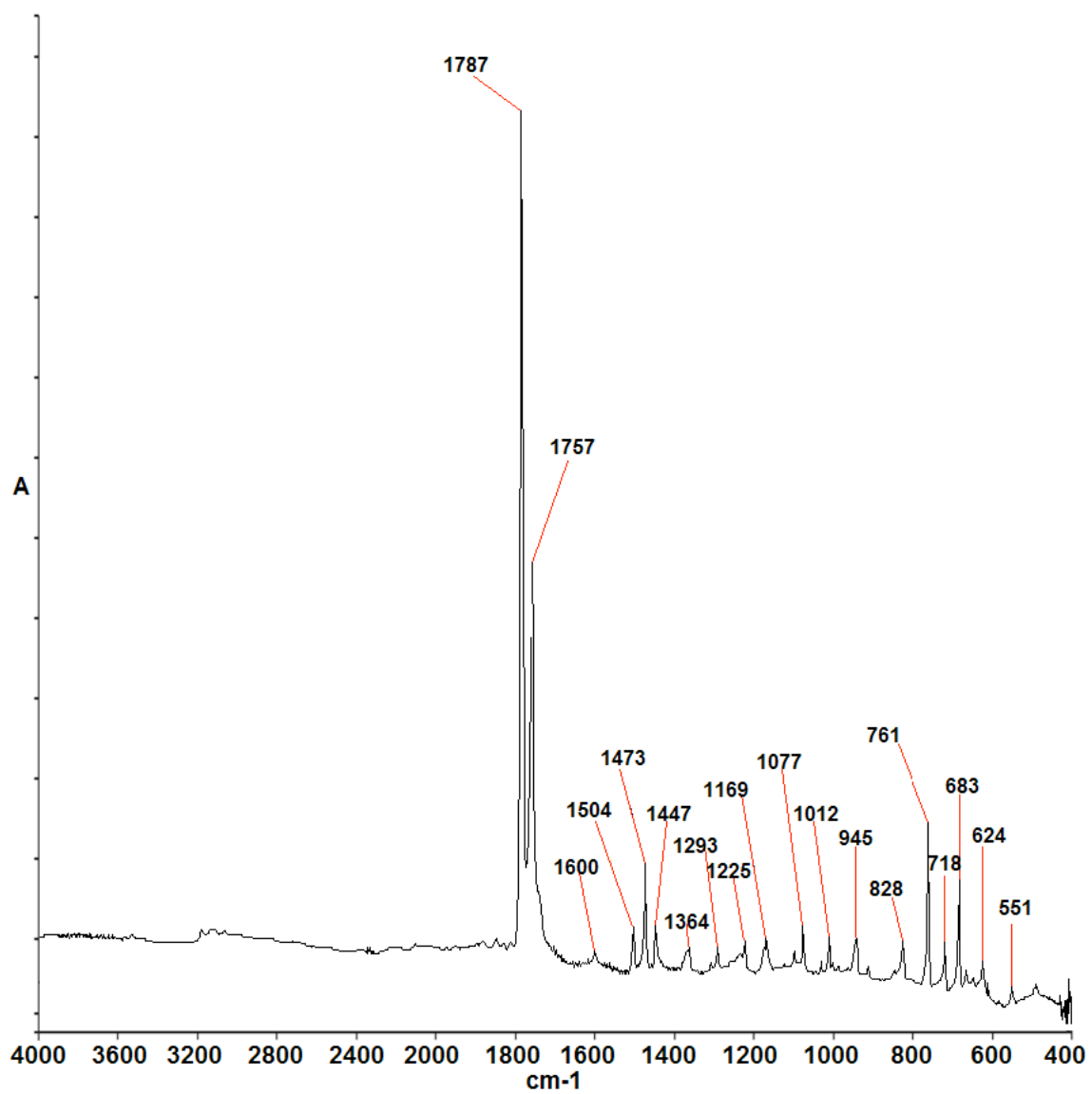
**Figure S1.** IR spectrum of 3-phenylsydnone deposited as a neat solid at 50 K.



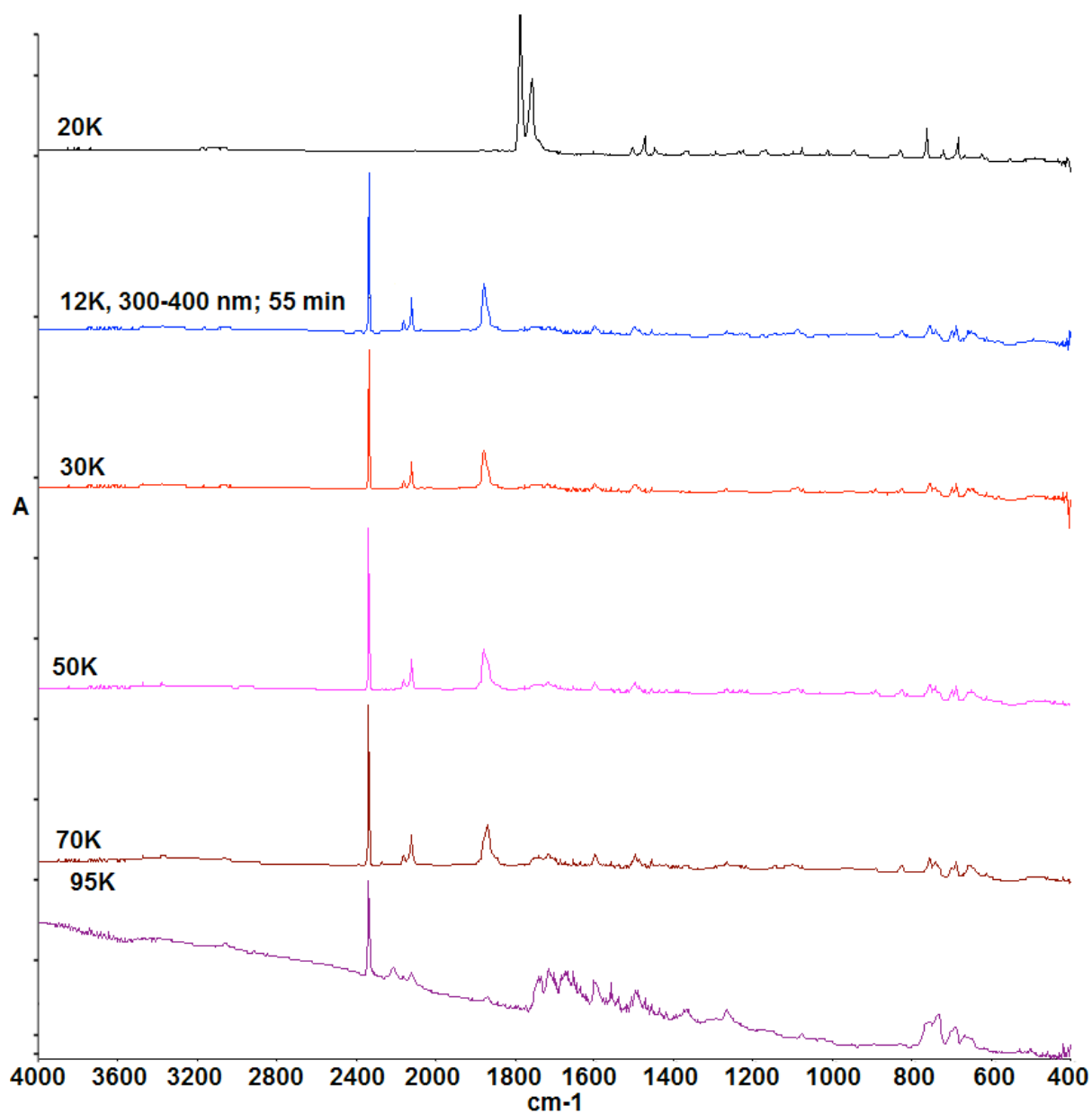
**Figure S2.** Annealing of 3-phenylsydnone in Ar matrix (12 – 30 K) [the less active site at  $1757 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  is increasing, probably due to aggregation].



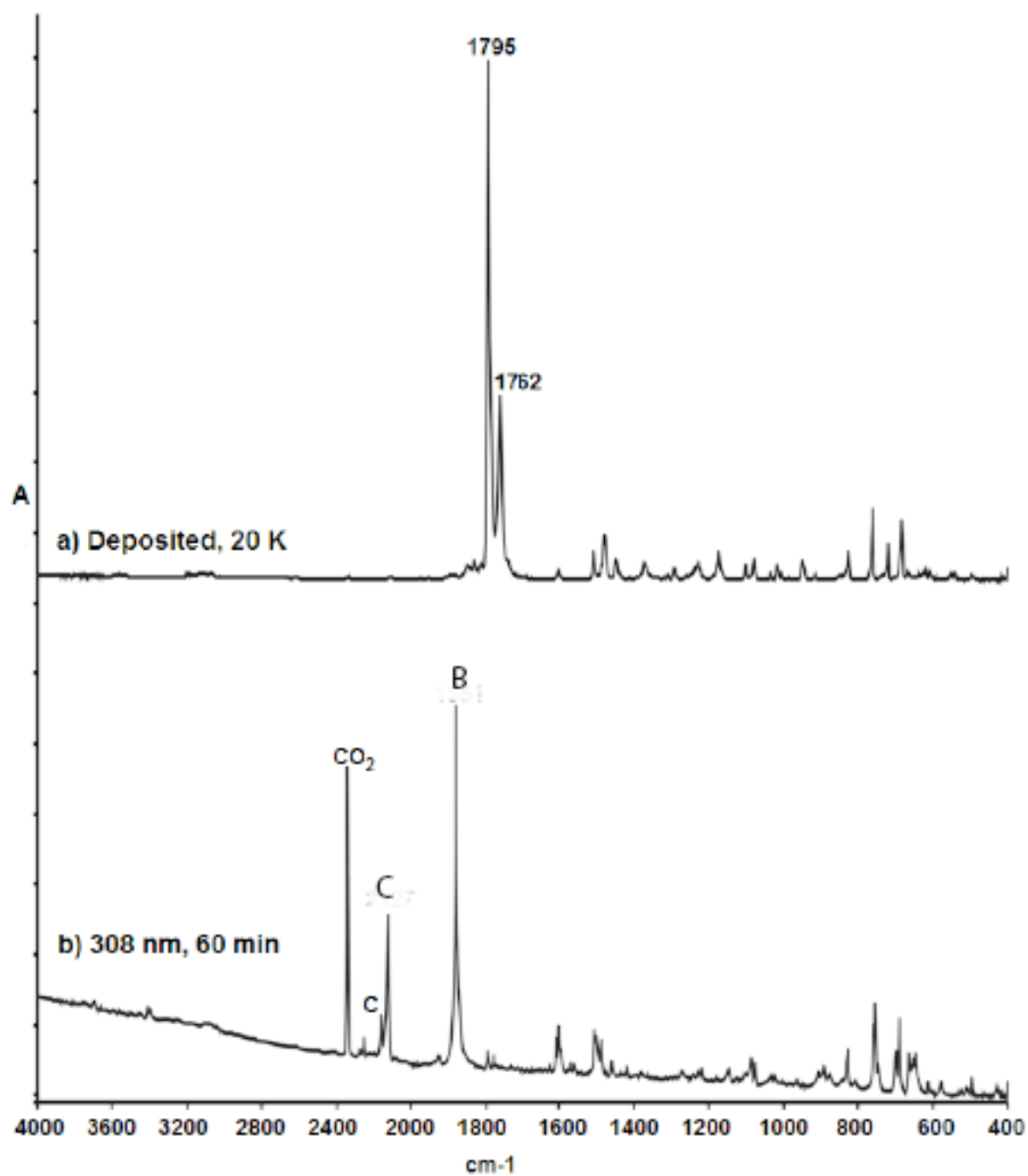
**Figure S3.** Warm-up of solid 3-phenylsydnone from 30 to 300 K [the more reactive site at  $1787 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  is decreasing, and the less reactive site originally at  $1757 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  is increasing due to aggregation]. .



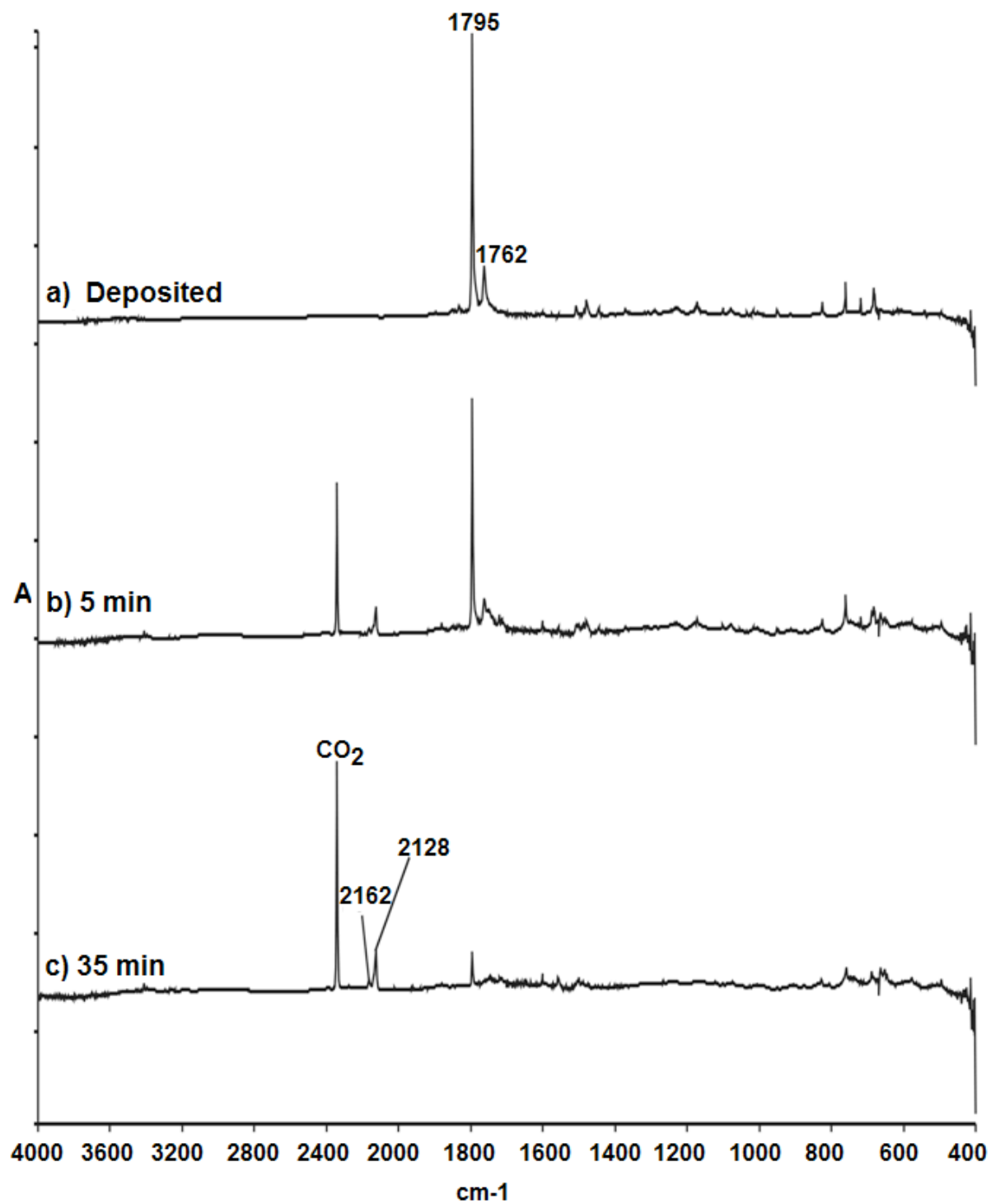
**Figure S4.** 3-Phenylsydnone in Xenon matrix at 20 K.



**Figure S5.** Warming of photoproducts of 3-phenylsydnone to 95 K in Xe matrix, indicating that the products are essentially stable till the softening of the xenon (ca. 80 K).

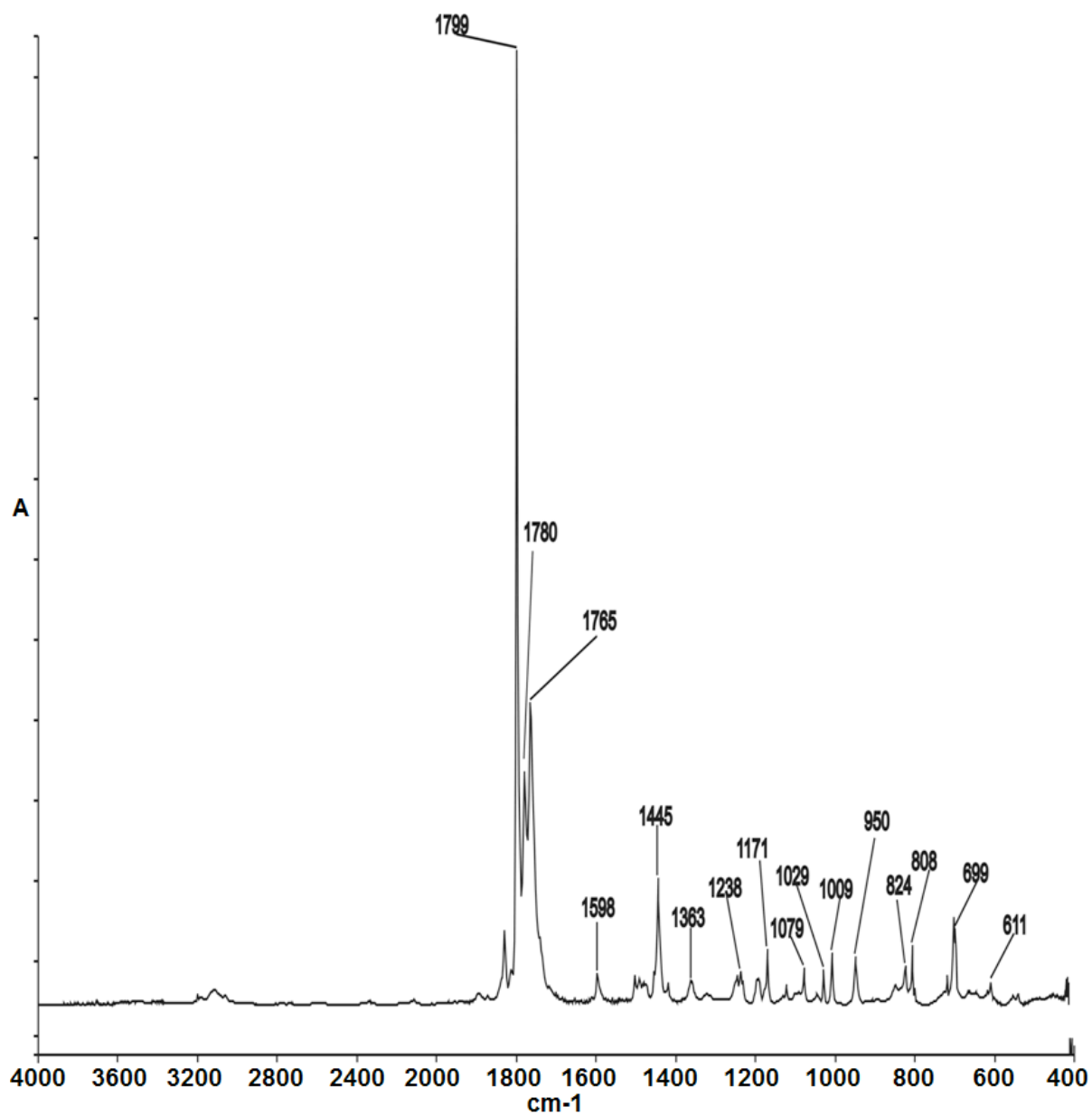


**Figure S6.** (a) IR spectrum of 3-phenylsydnone deposited in Ar matrix at 20 K. (b) Photolysis at 308 nm for 60 min at 12 K. Products: B = bicyclic lactone (1881 cm<sup>-1</sup>). C = phenylcarbodiimide (2127 and 2163 cm<sup>-1</sup>). CO<sub>2</sub> = 2340 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

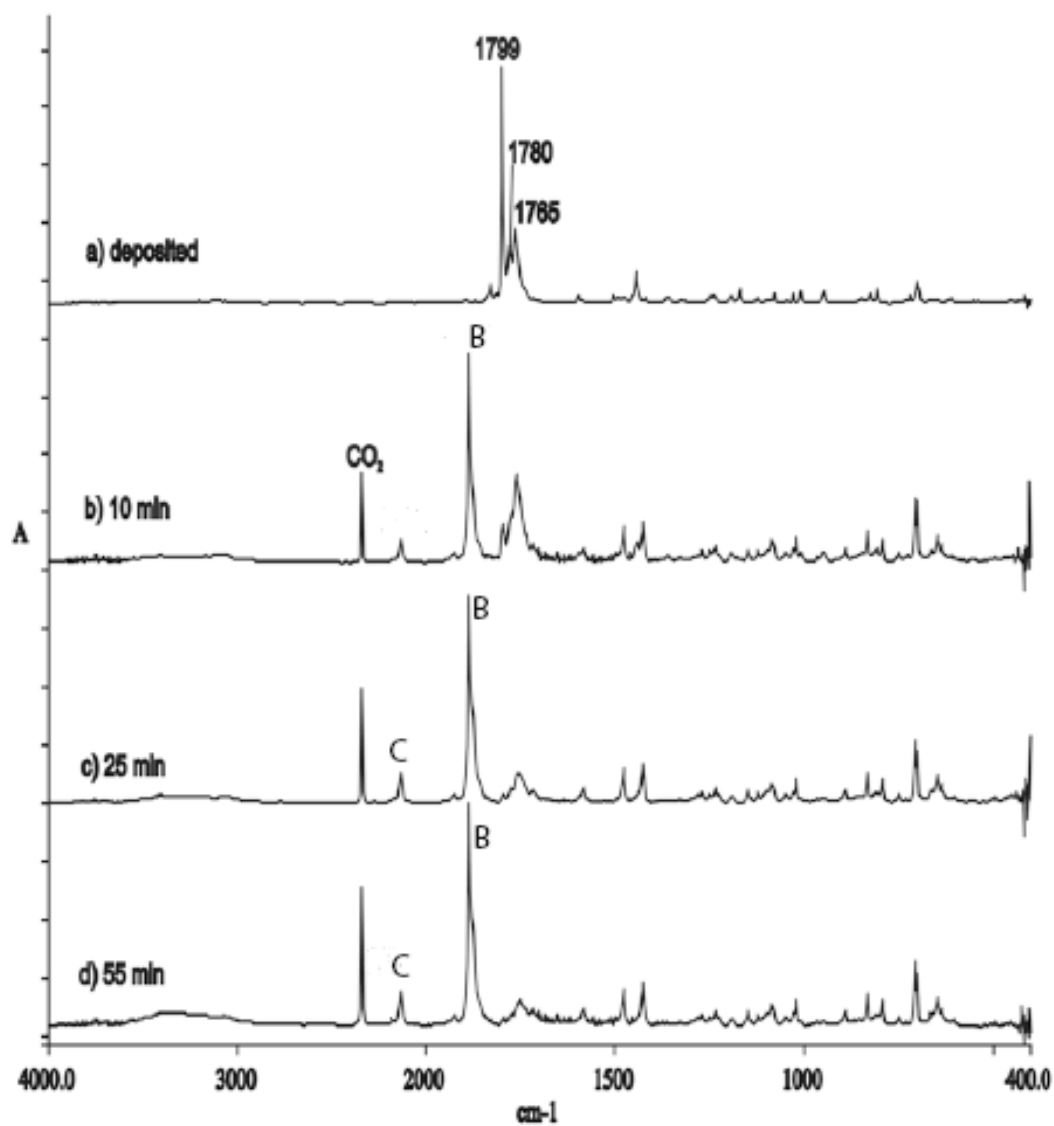


**Figure S7.** (a) Deposition of 3-phenylsydnone in Ar matrix at 20 K [a particularly large ratio of ‘active’ ( $1795\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) to ‘inactive’ ( $1762\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) site was obtained in this experiment]. (b) and (c) Photolysis at 222 nm for 5 and 35 min. Phenylcarbodiimide ( $2128, 2162\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) is the only detectable product (the bicyclic lactone is not stable at 222 nm).

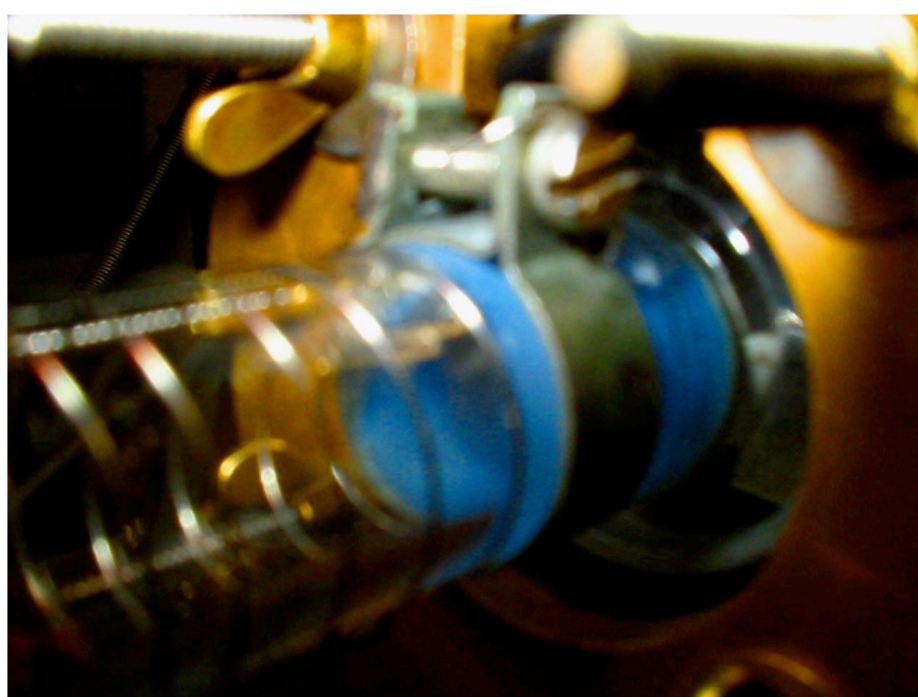
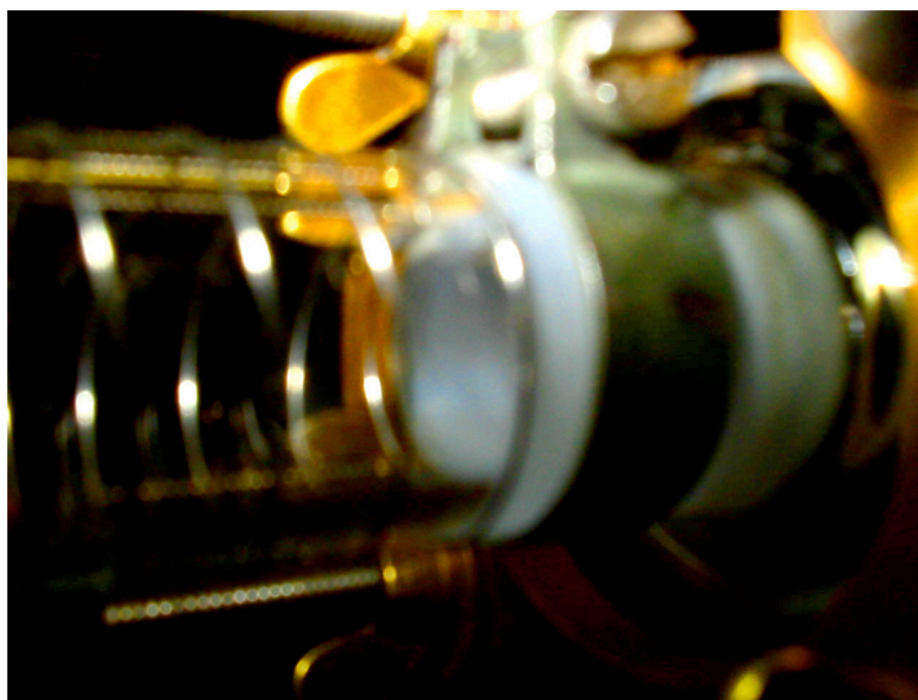




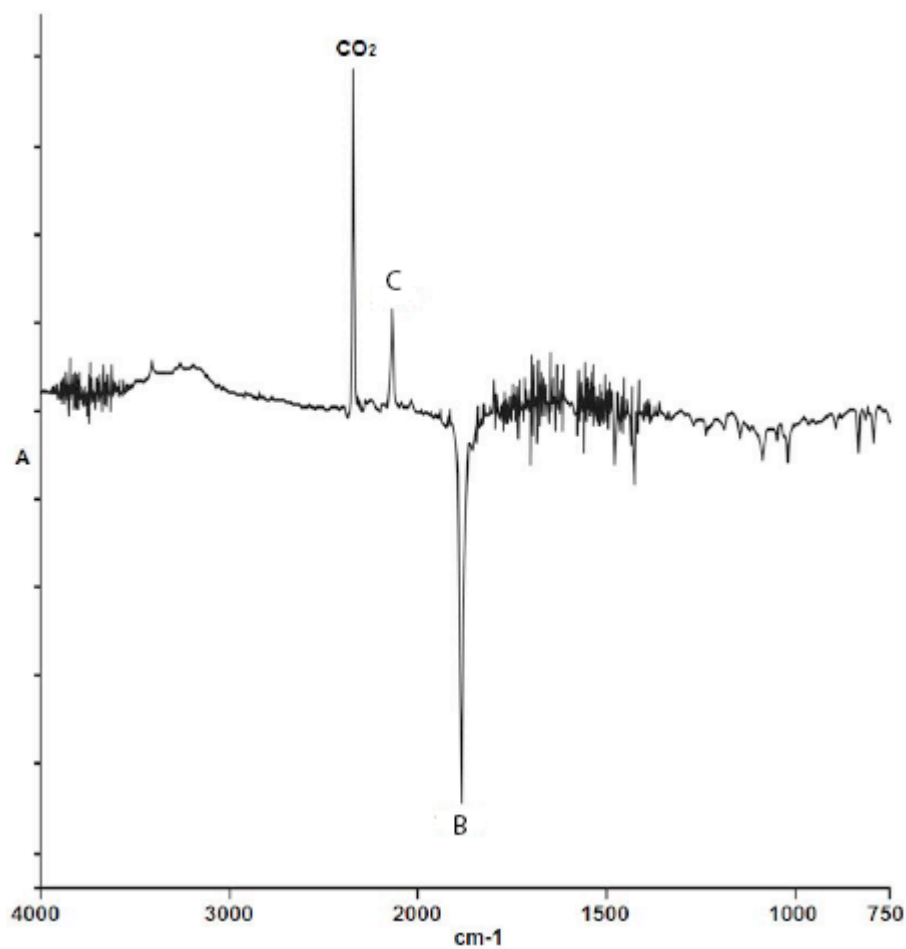
**Figure S8.** IR spectrum of 3-pyridylsydnone in Ar matrix at 20 K.



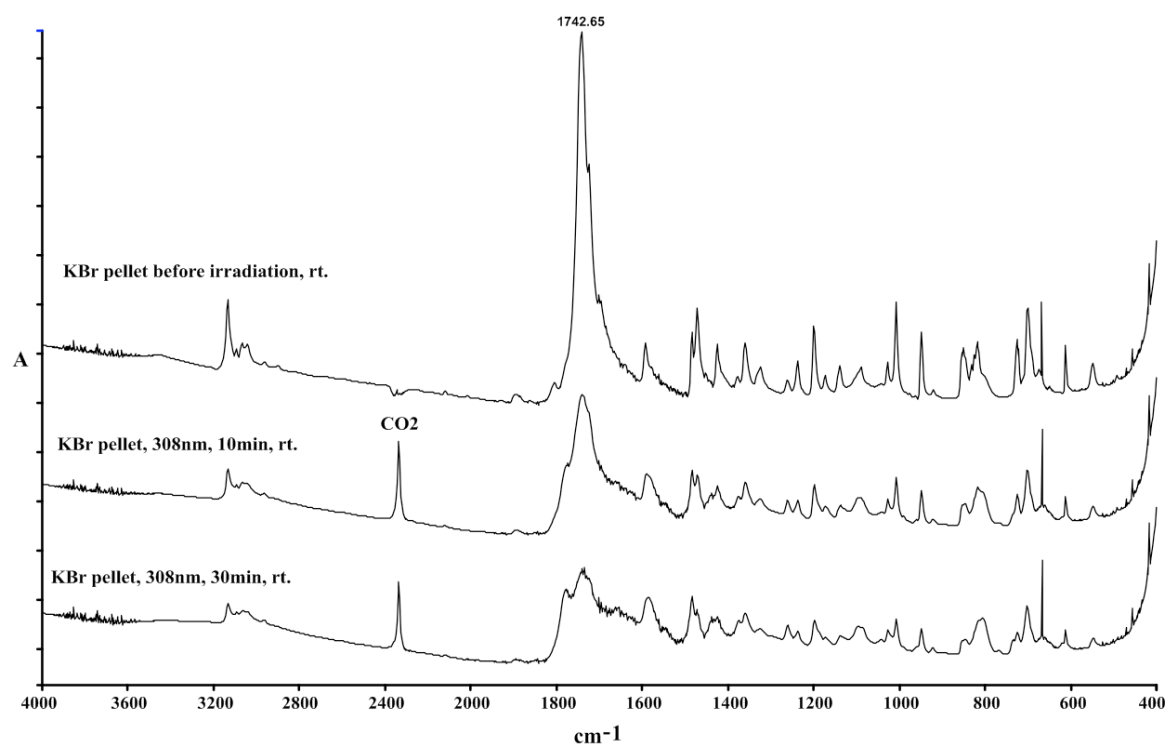
**Figure S9.** Photolysis of 3-pyridylsydnone at 310-390 nm for 10-55 min in Ar matrix at 12 K. The most reactive site absorbing at  $1799\text{ cm}^{-1}$  disappears first. Products: B: bicyclic lactone ( $1886\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ). C: 3-pyridylcarbodiimide ( $2135\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ).



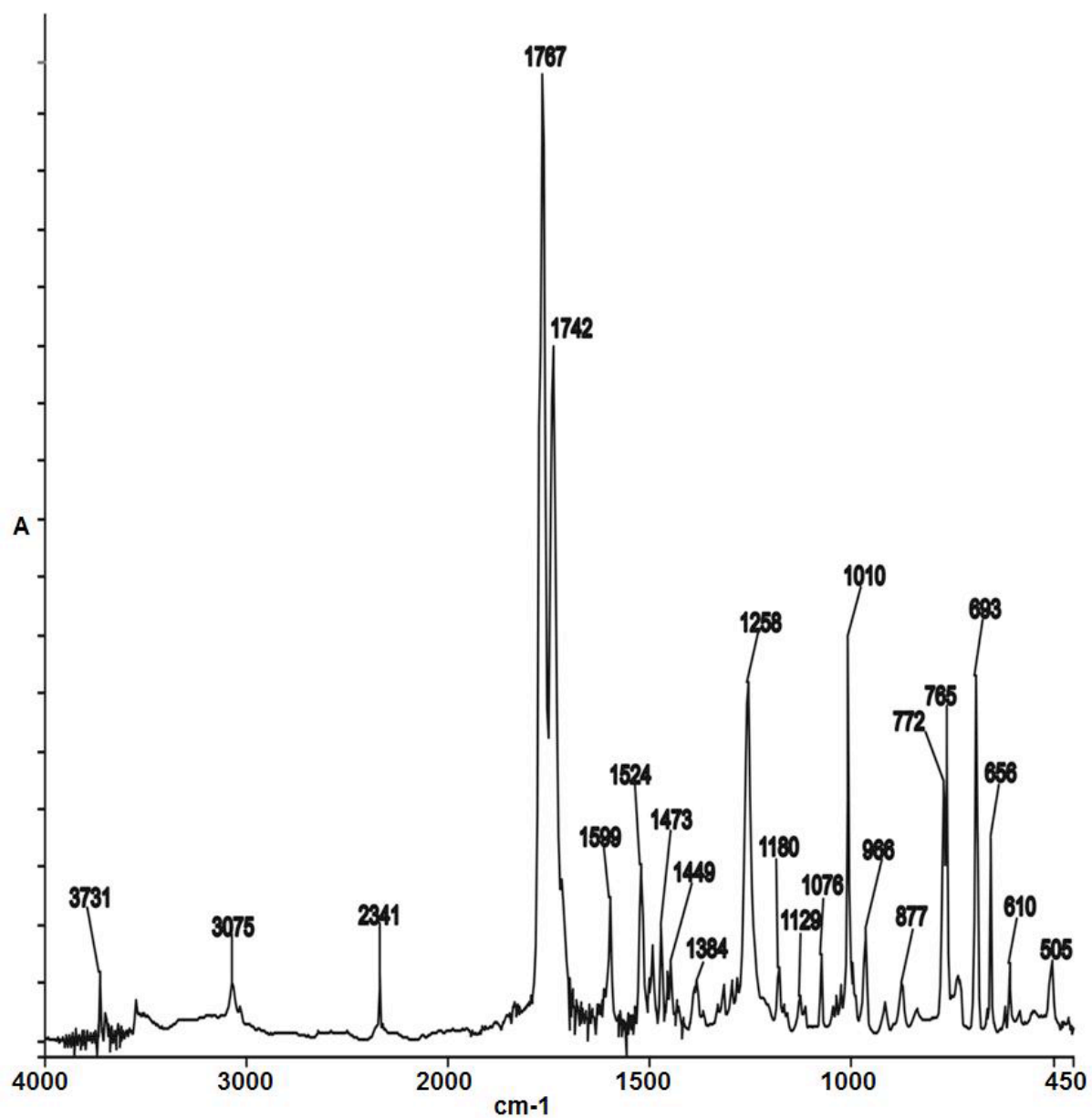
**Figure S10.** Blue color of solid, irradiated 3-pyridylsydnone at RT. Top: the colorless 3-pyridylsydnone deposited on inner surface of quartz tube at RT before irradiation. Bottom: blue color formed after irradiation at 308 nm at RT. This color disappeared after leaving the apparatus in the dark at RT overnight. The 20 K Ar matrix (not shown) remained colourless and did not develop a blue color at any stage of subsequent photolyses at 308 or 222 nm.



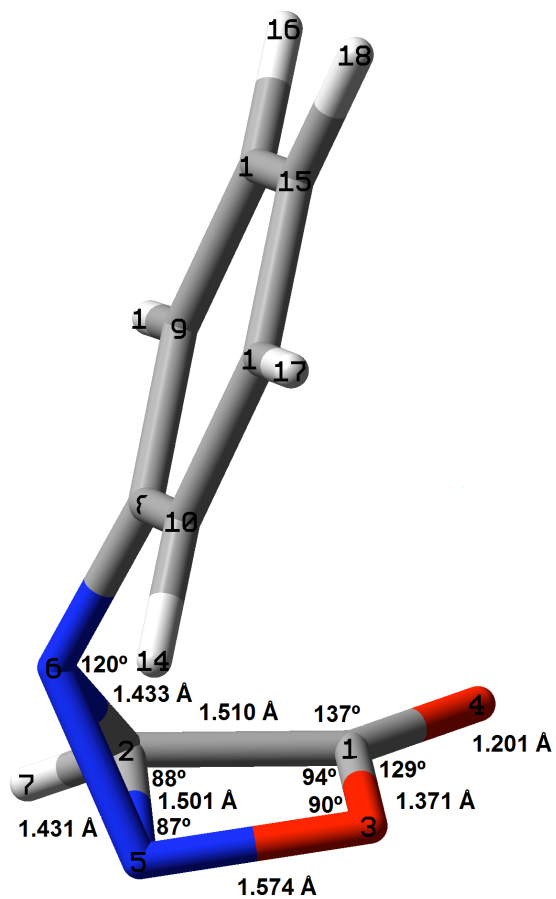
**Figure S11.** IR-difference spectrum showing initial product formed by irradiation of 3-pyridylsydnone at 308 nm as the negative peak B (bicyclic lactone,  $1886\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) and the products formed on subsequent irradiation at 222 nm (20 min, Ar, 12 K): positive peak C = 3-pyridylcarbodiimide ( $2135\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) and  $\text{CO}_2$  ( $2340\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ).



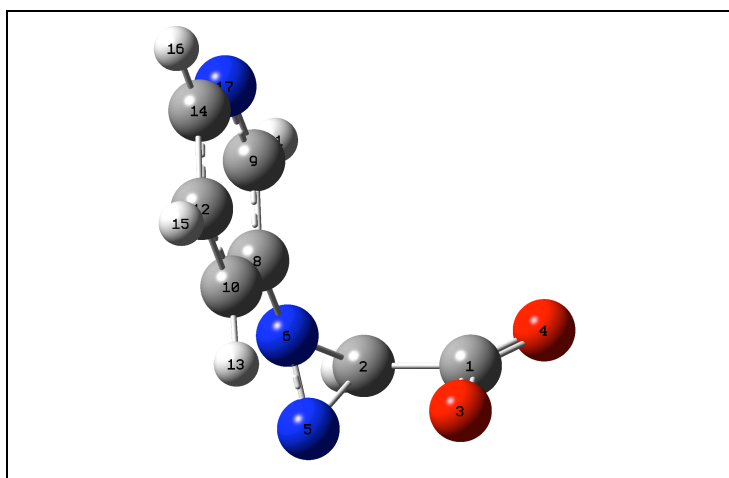
**Figure S12.** Photolysis of 3-pyridylsydnone in a KBr mull at 308 nm for 0-30 min. The mull turned blue, but no ketene was observable in the IR spectrum.  $1742 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  = neat 3-pyridylsydnone in KBr.

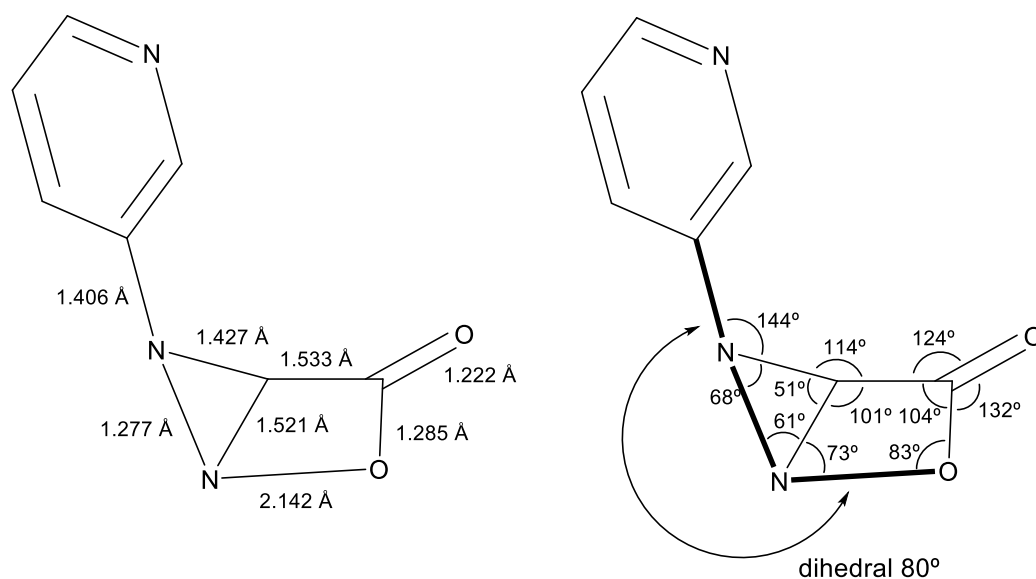


**Figure S13.** IR spectrum of 3,4-diphenylsydnone in Ar matrix at 20 K.



**Figure S14.** Calculated structure of *endo-17* at the QCISD level (*endo* isomer of Earl's bicyclic lactone derived from 3-phenylsydnone).





**Figure S15.** Calculated structure of *endo-20* at the B3LYP/6-31G\* level.

## Calculations

Calculations were performed using Gaussian 03 or 09.<sup>1,2,3</sup>

### 3-Phenylsydnone

#### Energies related to Scheme 12 at the B3LYP/6-31+G\*\* level + ZPVE:

B3LYP/6-31+G** (R= phenyl)	HF +ZPVE (Hartree)	$\Delta E$ (cf. <b>19</b> ) (kcal/mol)	$\langle S^2 \rangle$
<b>16</b>	-568.228313	<b>0.0</b>	
<b>exo-17</b>	-568.165645	39.3	
TS ( <i>exo-endo-17</i> )	-568.157120	44.7	
<b>endo-17</b>	-568.175784	33.0	
<b>18</b>	-379.746422	-60.8	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 32</b>	-379.669238	-12.4	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 31</b>	-379.641378	5.1	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 34Z T0 Cs</b>	-379.666306	-10.6	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 34Z S1 C1</b>	-379.654020	-2.8	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 34E T0 C1</b>	-379.665073	-9.8	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 34E S1 C1</b>	-379.650603	-0.7	
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 34E S2 C1</b>	-379.649904	-0.3	
TS ( <b>19-20</b> <i>exo</i> )	-568.116445	70.2	
TS ( <i>exo-17-31</i> )	-568.157121	44.7	
TS ( <i>endo-17-32</i> )	-568.170699	36.2	
TS ( <b>31-33</b> )	-568.128517	62.6	
TS ( <b>31-32</b> )	-379.592071	36.0	
TS ( <b>31-32</b> ) 180°	-379.591191	36.6	
TS ( <b>31-34 S1</b> )	-379.648655	0.5	0.213644
TS ( <b>34Z S1-18</b> )	-379.627610	13.7	



TS ( <b>34E S1-18</b> )	<b>-379.619691</b>	18.7	
CO <sub>2</sub>	-188.578829		
QCISD/6-31+G** (R= phenyl)	HF +ZPVE (Hartree)	$\Delta E$ (cf. <b>19</b> ) (kcal/mol)	$\langle S^2 \rangle$
<b>exo-20</b>	-566.719601	946.7	
<b>endo-20</b>	-566.722479	944.9	

### 3-(3-Pyridyl)sydnone

Energies calculated at the B3LYP/6-31+G\*\* level

+ ZPVE:

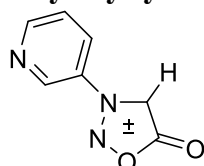
RB3LYP/6-31+G** (R= 3-pyridyl)	HF +ZPVE (Hartree)	$\Delta E$ (cf. <b>16</b> ) (kcal/mol)
<b>16</b>	-584.270532	-37.9
<b>exo-17</b>	<b>-584.210076</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>endo-17</b>	-584.216774	-4.2
<b>CO<sub>2</sub> + 31</b>	-395.714712	-52.4
<b>13E</b>	-584.233592	-14.8
<b>13Z</b>	-584.233987	-15.0
<b>14</b>	-584.219825	-6.1
<b>3</b>	-584.231671	-13.6
TS ( <i>exo-/endo-17</i> )	-584.200451	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub>	-188.578829	

### CO<sub>2</sub>

RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01  
 Point group: D\*H  
 State=1-SGG  
 HF= -188.5903926\RMSD=1.161e-10\RMSF=5.958e-05  
 Zero-point correction= 0.011564  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -188.578829

C	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.16943400
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-1.16943400

### 3-Pyridylsydnone, 19



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01  
 Point group: C1  
 State=1-A  
 HF=-584.3894347\RMSD=2.828e-09\RMSF=6.203e-05  
 Zero-point correction= 0.118903  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.270532

O	2.50098200	-0.97997400	0.43450500
O	3.94320500	0.67032000	-0.33100800
N	-2.89260800	-1.09679100	-0.38864500
N	0.62304900	-0.08523900	0.05356800
N	1.16313600	-1.17660600	0.54768600
C	-3.51196400	0.05159500	-0.08398500
C	-1.55854200	-1.12049500	-0.34261200
C	-0.80656400	0.00248900	0.01782200
C	-1.44572600	1.19855700	0.33837600
C	-2.83714200	1.22090100	0.27893800
C	2.80393300	0.31079000	-0.14984900
C	1.50654500	0.84374100	-0.37464300
H	-4.59789900	0.03517400	-0.13235900
H	-1.06273700	-2.05166300	-0.60049600
H	-0.87648300	2.07203300	0.63924900
H	-3.38927400	2.12268200	0.52120400
H	1.21461300	1.76399600	-0.84812200

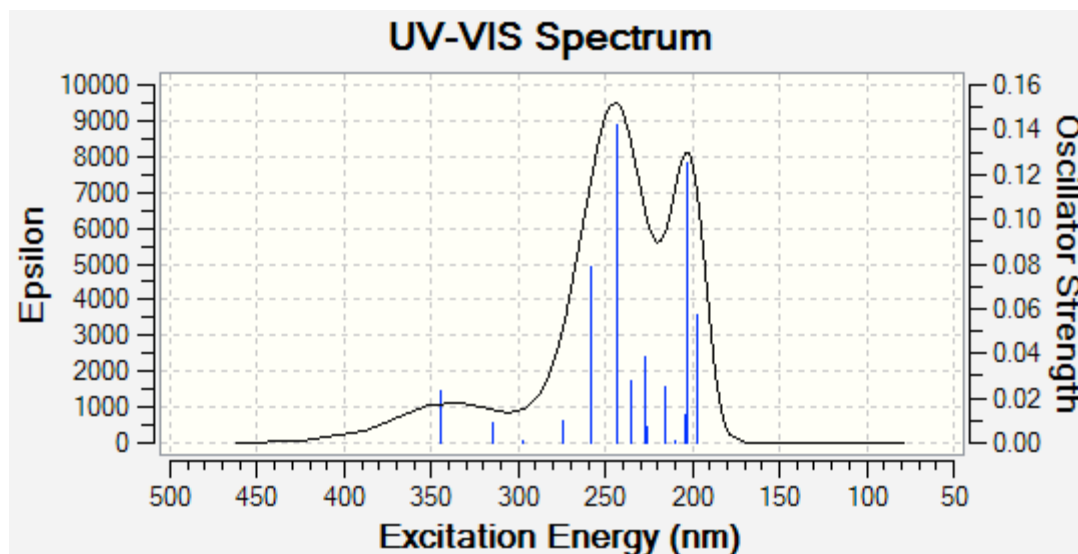
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	46.9	0.4	0
2	A	88.4	4.3	0
3	A	115.2	2.7	0
4	A	225.4	1.3	0
5	A	296.8	0.3	0
6	A	325.1	4.6	1
7	A	396.5	2.2	0
8	A	400.2	2.1	0
9	A	470.3	2.3	0
10	A	541.3	10.4	1
11	A	595.5	3.0	0
12	A	604.4	29.8	3
13	A	625.5	15.1	2
14	A	642.0	10.4	1
15	A	683.8	36.0	4
16	A	689.1	11.4	1
17	A	690.5	11.8	1
18	A	789.1	24.1	3
19	A	798.4	39.5	4
20	A	909.5	2.4	0
21	A	935.0	14.7	2
22	A	939.9	5.3	1
23	A	968.6	0.2	0
24	A	986.6	26.2	3
25	A	1006.3	5.2	1
26	A	1026.1	1.6	0
27	A	1065.2	15.4	2
28	A	1099.6	11.0	1
29	A	1156.9	31.3	3
30	A	1178.8	23.2	3
31	A	1214.1	27.0	3
32	A	1252.3	2.7	0
33	A	1304.0	10.8	1
34	A	1343.1	55.8	6

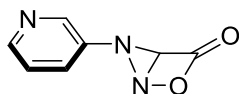
35	A	1396.6	22.2	2
36	A	1444.2	35.0	4
37	A	1461.6	27.1	3
38	A	1565.1	25.1	3
39	A	1573.5	1.5	0
40	A	1789.2	926.5	100
41	A	3063.8	9.4	1
42	A	3082.9	5.6	1
43	A	3085.3	1.9	0
44	A	3097.6	3.2	0
45	A	3202.6	10.9	1

Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:

Excited State 1:	Singlet-A	3.6005 eV	344.35 nm	f=0.0233
Excited State 2:	Singlet-A	3.9415 eV	314.56 nm	f=0.0085
Excited State 3:	Singlet-A	4.1752 eV	296.95 nm	f=0.0011
Excited State 4:	Singlet-A	4.5108 eV	274.86 nm	f=0.0100
Excited State 5:	Singlet-A	4.8066 eV	257.95 nm	f=0.0015
Excited State 6:	Singlet-A	4.8087 eV	257.83 nm	f=0.0785
Excited State 7:	Singlet-A	5.0852 eV	243.82 nm	f=0.1419
Excited State 8:	Singlet-A	5.2766 eV	234.97 nm	f=0.0273
Excited State 9:	Singlet-A	5.4584 eV	227.14 nm	f=0.0387
Excited State 10:	Singlet-A	5.4816 eV	226.18 nm	f=0.0075
Excited State 11:	Singlet-A	5.7559 eV	215.40 nm	f=0.0250
Excited State 12:	Singlet-A	5.9129 eV	209.69 nm	f=0.0013
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	6.0717 eV	204.20 nm	f=0.0126
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	6.0955 eV	203.40 nm	f=0.1252
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	6.2818 eV	197.37 nm	f=0.0569



*exo-20*, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01  
 Point group: C1  
 State=1-A  
 HF= -584.3274708\RMSD=5.084e-09\RMSF=3.972e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.117394

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.210076

C	2.86526100	-0.27540400	-0.00140600
C	1.46639300	-0.50245100	0.52916200
O	2.63511800	1.08358300	-0.13821300
O	3.86319800	-0.89130700	-0.20851200
N	1.28417900	0.95397400	0.51926100
N	0.57992600	0.10224200	-0.45708200
H	1.12840800	-1.15484700	1.32693700
C	-0.82820700	0.02844400	-0.19424500
C	-1.46202700	-1.21738200	-0.11826300
C	-1.60465500	1.18833500	-0.13354800
H	-0.88018700	-2.13526800	-0.17909700
C	-2.98235800	1.04484400	0.00916100
H	-1.13497100	2.16445200	-0.19173800
C	-3.52598900	-0.24163000	0.07884500
H	-3.62694100	1.91608900	0.06605000
H	-4.59785400	-0.38471500	0.19038500
N	-2.78489000	-1.35513800	0.01539700

		Natural Population				
Atom	No	Natural Charge	Core	Valence	Rydberg	Total
C	1	0.78646	1.99950	3.16509	0.04895	5.21354
C	2	-0.01480	1.99920	3.99527	0.02033	6.01480
O	3	-0.38587	1.99980	6.36368	0.02239	8.38587
O	4	-0.51460	1.99976	6.48852	0.02631	8.51460
N	5	-0.00502	1.99957	4.98219	0.02327	7.00502
N	6	-0.30673	1.99940	5.27075	0.03657	7.30673
H	7	0.27457	0.00000	0.72342	0.00200	0.72543
C	8	0.07372	1.99890	3.90517	0.02220	5.92628
C	9	-0.00545	1.99910	3.98143	0.02492	6.00545
C	10	-0.20788	1.99902	4.19405	0.01480	6.20788
H	11	0.23815	0.00000	0.76041	0.00144	0.76185
C	12	-0.26716	1.99912	4.25417	0.01387	6.26716
H	13	0.26742	0.00000	0.73056	0.00202	0.73258
C	14	0.00299	1.99923	3.97184	0.02594	5.99701
H	15	0.25905	0.00000	0.73952	0.00142	0.74095
H	16	0.24000	0.00000	0.75880	0.00120	0.76000
N	17	-0.43488	1.99947	5.40764	0.02777	7.43488

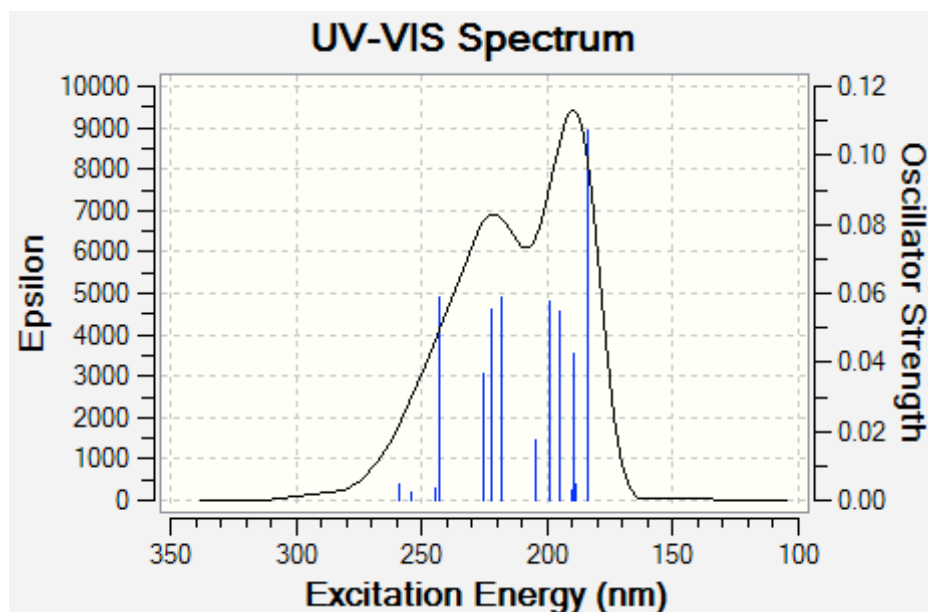
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	31.1	3.6	1
2	A	91.2	3.9	1
3	A	103.2	3.4	1
4	A	185.2	8.1	1
5	A	267.0	0.3	0
6	A	317.9	0.2	0
7	A	386.1	6.0	1
8	A	396.2	3.6	1
9	A	500.4	2.3	0
10	A	505.9	2.3	0
11	A	588.9	4.1	1
12	A	621.5	8.3	1
13	A	637.0	26.7	4
14	A	687.1	27.0	4
15	A	693.8	50.6	8

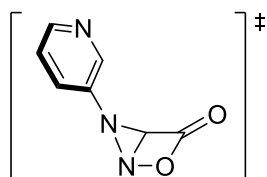
16	A	737.0	9.8	2
17	A	779.9	28.8	5
18	A	802.0	8.1	1
19	A	820.5	40.9	7
20	A	878.4	9.4	2
21	A	895.8	0.8	0
22	A	926.0	1.3	0
23	A	945.6	2.7	0
24	A	960.7	0.1	0
25	A	992.8	17.4	3
26	A	1011.8	16.7	3
27	A	1030.9	9.2	1
28	A	1068.9	68.2	11
29	A	1096.6	6.0	1
30	A	1131.5	22.5	4
31	A	1176.5	13.2	2
32	A	1207.4	34.9	6
33	A	1254.7	5.7	1
34	A	1261.9	33.2	5
35	A	1311.5	3.8	1
36	A	1405.9	40.7	7
37	A	1452.7	37.4	6
38	A	1557.0	8.1	1
39	A	1567.7	6.4	1
40	A	1867.9	625.9	100
41	A	3045.2	14.9	2
42	A	3060.3	7.7	1
43	A	3083.0	10.7	2
44	A	3095.7	0.2	0
45	A	3097.2	2.4	0

Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:

Excited State 1:	Singlet-A	4.7827 eV	259.23 nm	f=0.0046
Excited State 2:	Singlet-A	4.8764 eV	254.25 nm	f=0.0026
Excited State 3:	Singlet-A	5.0703 eV	244.53 nm	f=0.0033
Excited State 4:	Singlet-A	5.1008 eV	243.07 nm	f=0.0590
Excited State 5:	Singlet-A	5.4946 eV	225.65 nm	f=0.0365
Excited State 6:	Singlet-A	5.5886 eV	221.85 nm	f=0.0556
Excited State 7:	Singlet-A	5.6755 eV	218.45 nm	f=0.0591
Excited State 8:	Singlet-A	6.0478 eV	205.01 nm	f=0.0174
Excited State 9:	Singlet-A	6.2351 eV	198.85 nm	f=0.0576
Excited State 10:	Singlet-A	6.3637 eV	194.83 nm	f=0.0547
Excited State 11:	Singlet-A	6.5077 eV	190.52 nm	f=0.0027
Excited State 12:	Singlet-A	6.5550 eV	189.14 nm	f=0.0425
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	6.5809 eV	188.40 nm	f=0.0049
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	6.7298 eV	184.23 nm	f=0.1070
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	6.7502 eV	183.68 nm	f=0.0204



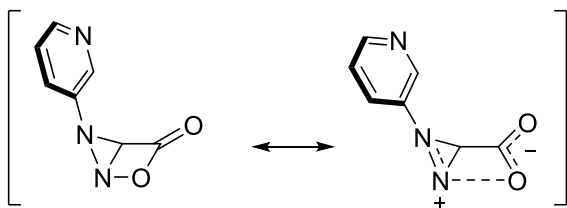
**TS (*exo*-20 – *endo*-20), R= 3-pyridyl**



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01  
 Point group: C1  
 State=1-A  
 HF= -584.3167105\RMSD=3.426e-09\RMSF=1.044e-05  
 Zero-point correction= 0.116259  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.200451  
 Imaginary frequency= -307.8230 cm-1

C	-2.87410000	0.25955100	-0.12557600
C	-1.67218500	0.31107700	0.81664300
O	-2.67610700	-0.97498100	-0.59394000
O	-3.76177200	1.03848900	-0.36117800
N	-1.32836700	-1.11053400	0.54602800
N	-0.53535900	-0.13695000	0.08692300
H	-1.60455600	0.73615700	1.81397700
C	0.86532000	-0.03956900	0.03131300
C	1.46395600	1.22687900	-0.01045900
C	1.66338200	-1.18535700	-0.03087100
H	0.85276400	2.12601200	0.02510600
C	3.04013100	-1.00381500	-0.12703700
H	1.21496400	-2.17282000	-0.00358900
C	3.55561100	0.29621200	-0.15125900
H	3.70621800	-1.85892400	-0.17889300
H	4.62653000	0.46622600	-0.22391000
N	2.78578500	1.39111500	-0.09127400

**endo-20, R= 3-pyridyl**



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01

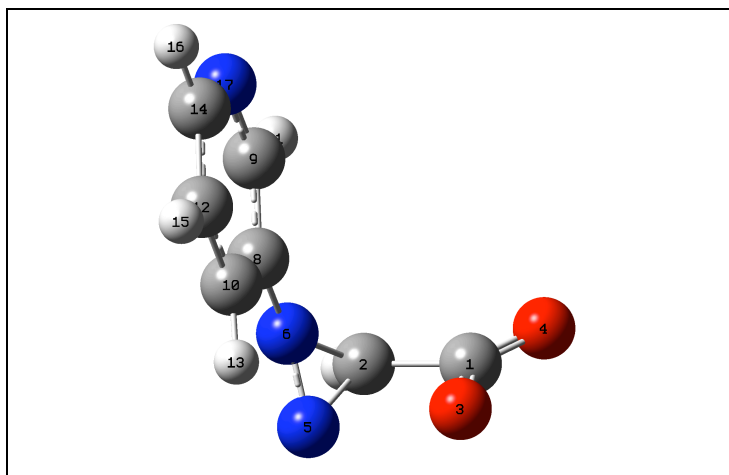
Point group: C1

State=1-A

HF= -584.3335776\RMSD=2.114e-09\RMSF=2.866e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.116804

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.216774



C	-2.47985200	0.28790600	-0.48154500
C	-1.88946400	0.18378300	0.92932300
O	-2.16964900	-0.83185800	-1.03117500
O	-3.10933000	1.25478600	-0.88528800
N	-1.38565400	-1.25182600	0.91754700
N	-0.54436100	-0.29249400	0.96156700
H	-2.28709100	0.62126300	1.83978300
C	0.74840200	-0.11120700	0.44001000
C	1.34267800	1.15459000	0.51145600
C	1.43549100	-1.18963100	-0.12556300
H	0.80334600	1.99558300	0.94124900
C	2.71753000	-0.93985700	-0.60051300
H	0.96566900	-2.16443300	-0.20244000
C	3.24148400	0.35427200	-0.48570500
H	3.30207100	-1.72833700	-1.06230000
H	4.24218200	0.57481600	-0.84810800
N	2.57402000	1.38411300	0.05499300

Atom	No	Natural Charge	Natural Population			
			Core	Valence	Rydberg	Total
C	1	0.72124	1.99954	3.22466	0.05456	5.27876
C	2	0.00569	1.99927	3.96968	0.02537	5.99431
O	3	-0.56262	1.99981	6.54944	0.01337	8.56262
O	4	-0.61584	1.99979	6.59220	0.02386	8.61584
N	5	-0.00055	1.99969	4.97171	0.02916	7.00055
N	6	-0.11889	1.99926	5.08220	0.03742	7.11889

H	7	0.26703	0.00000	0.73149	0.00147	0.73297
C	8	0.06211	1.99892	3.92016	0.01882	5.93789
C	9	0.03892	1.99914	3.93716	0.02478	5.96108
C	10	-0.17970	1.99904	4.16603	0.01464	6.17970
H	11	0.25158	0.00000	0.74693	0.00149	0.74842
C	12	-0.26578	1.99913	4.25290	0.01375	6.26578
H	13	0.27963	0.00000	0.71852	0.00185	0.72037
C	14	0.03462	1.99924	3.94051	0.02564	5.96538
H	15	0.26721	0.00000	0.73146	0.00133	0.73279
H	16	0.24726	0.00000	0.75161	0.00113	0.75274
N	17	-0.43190	1.99948	5.40454	0.02787	7.43190

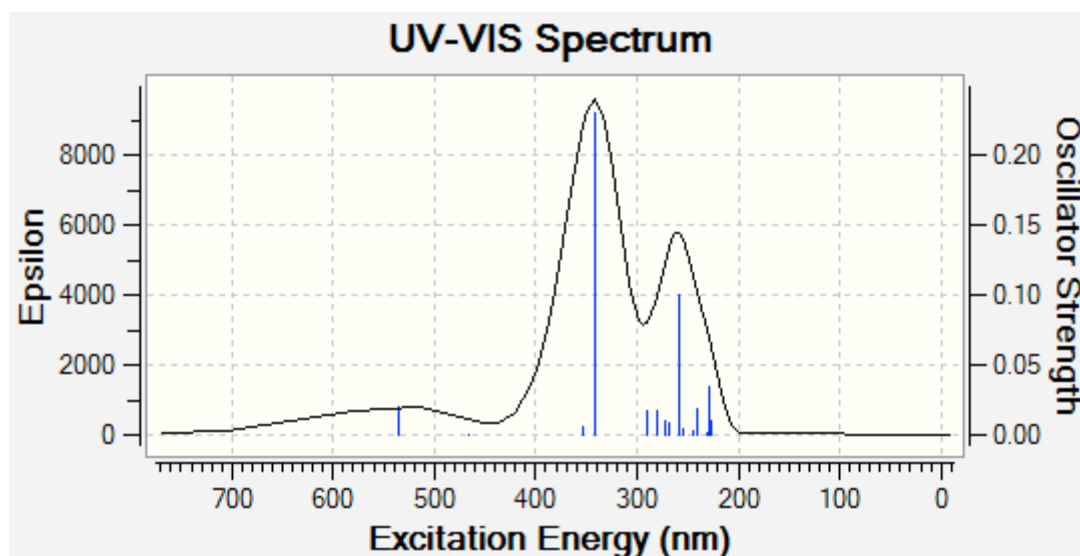
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	23.2	14.0	2
2	A	52.8	12.5	2
3	A	96.3	3.8	1
4	A	165.2	84.5	14
5	A	181.2	7.7	1
6	A	229.2	63.8	11
7	A	380.1	6.9	1
8	A	383.6	2.0	0
9	A	406.1	0.4	0
10	A	450.1	6.3	1
11	A	502.3	29.1	5
12	A	524.4	6.3	1
13	A	600.1	2.8	0
14	A	638.1	17.5	3
15	A	675.8	24.1	4
16	A	707.2	5.8	1
17	A	752.7	5.6	1
18	A	786.6	44.7	8
19	A	834.3	3.3	1
20	A	856.3	4.8	1
21	A	898.0	2.3	0
22	A	937.2	1.8	0
23	A	967.4	0.0	0
24	A	992.5	9.9	2
25	A	1005.6	14.2	2
26	A	1017.2	1.0	0
27	A	1083.1	10.1	2
28	A	1095.0	10.6	2
29	A	1165.4	14.2	2
30	A	1184.1	21.1	4
31	A	1222.5	31.1	5
32	A	1264.8	5.3	1
33	A	1274.2	49.5	8
34	A	1312.9	2.3	0
35	A	1408.2	27.1	5
36	A	1450.8	3.8	1
37	A	1521.3	236.2	40
38	A	1556.5	11.5	2
39	A	1564.7	58.6	10
40	A	1711.2	584.5	100
41	A	3062.2	6.2	1
42	A	3068.0	4.0	1
43	A	3085.3	3.1	1
44	A	3090.8	4.4	1
45	A	3102.5	2.3	0

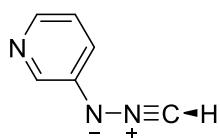
Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:



Excited State 1:	Singlet-A	2.3152 eV	535.52 nm	f=0.0201
Excited State 2:	Singlet-A	2.6598 eV	466.14 nm	f=0.0004
Excited State 3:	Singlet-A	3.5138 eV	352.85 nm	f=0.0054
Excited State 4:	Singlet-A	3.6214 eV	342.36 nm	f=0.2297
Excited State 5:	Singlet-A	4.2609 eV	290.98 nm	f=0.0180
Excited State 6:	Singlet-A	4.4199 eV	280.51 nm	f=0.0170
Excited State 7:	Singlet-A	4.5370 eV	273.27 nm	f=0.0106
Excited State 8:	Singlet-A	4.6349 eV	267.50 nm	f=0.0082
Excited State 9:	Singlet-A	4.7851 eV	259.10 nm	f=0.0998
Excited State 10:	Singlet-A	4.8902 eV	253.54 nm	f=0.0049
Excited State 11:	Singlet-A	5.0704 eV	244.52 nm	f=0.0028
Excited State 12:	Singlet-A	5.1430 eV	241.07 nm	f=0.0187
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	5.3848 eV	230.25 nm	f=0.0021
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	5.4039 eV	229.44 nm	f=0.0346
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	5.4906 eV	225.81 nm	f=0.0107



### 32, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01

Point group: C1

State=1-A

HF= -395.8162365\RMSD=4.264e-09\RMSF=4.178e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.101525

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -395.714712

C	-2.49709500	0.41315800	-0.00285700
C	-0.94484700	-1.27117900	0.00537500
C	0.12670600	-0.36028800	0.00771400
C	-0.16713200	1.01023200	0.00511200
C	-1.50565300	1.39757100	-0.00297800
N	1.42116400	-0.92386300	0.00194500
H	-3.54941700	0.68653300	-0.00571200
H	-0.73079900	-2.33739500	0.00512500
H	0.62713100	1.75065500	0.00562000
H	-1.77831300	2.44857000	-0.00750600
N	2.38431300	-0.13823800	0.02048600

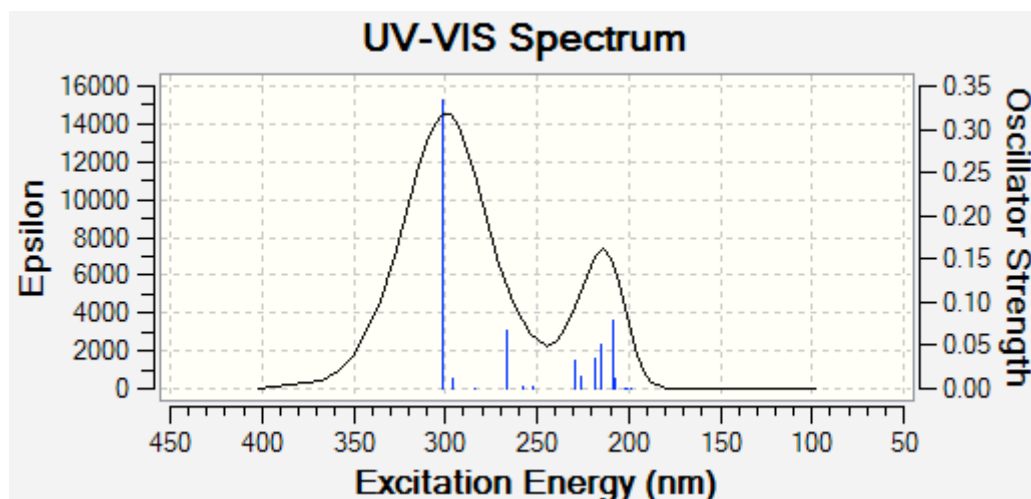
C	3.37307700	0.51787000	-0.13599000
H	4.06159100	0.95022900	0.57648200
N	-2.22555200	-0.90115300	0.00153000

**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

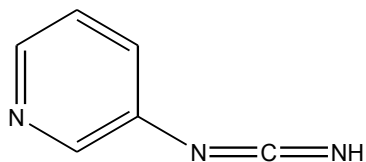
ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	69.6	1.6	0
2	A	136.8	0.2	0
3	A	217.7	4.6	1
4	A	352.9	2.5	0
5	A	399.5	3.4	0
6	A	444.3	3.6	0
7	A	447.3	36.8	5
8	A	468.9	19.8	3
9	A	600.6	1.6	0
10	A	621.7	770.1	100
11	A	652.6	15.0	2
12	A	670.5	13.1	2
13	A	692.3	40.0	5
14	A	784.4	31.3	4
15	A	806.8	2.8	0
16	A	895.3	0.6	0
17	A	917.8	2.8	0
18	A	952.5	0.0	0
19	A	989.3	10.5	1
20	A	1022.1	1.6	0
21	A	1094.0	15.2	2
22	A	1132.7	22.2	3
23	A	1175.4	5.0	1
24	A	1255.6	16.7	2
25	A	1297.9	41.3	5
26	A	1311.0	20.4	3
27	A	1406.8	56.9	7
28	A	1448.5	38.6	5
29	A	1548.6	5.4	1
30	A	1564.0	9.7	1
31	A	2041.5	713.9	93
32	A	3055.3	9.6	1
33	A	3061.3	10.0	1
34	A	3071.3	10.6	1
35	A	3084.6	10.8	1
36	A	3148.4	38.8	5

**Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:**

Excited State 1:	Singlet-A	4.1159 eV	301.23 nm	f=0.3346
Excited State 2:	Singlet-A	4.1862 eV	296.17 nm	f=0.0127
Excited State 3:	Singlet-A	4.3628 eV	284.19 nm	f=0.0009
Excited State 4:	Singlet-A	4.6510 eV	266.58 nm	f=0.0682
Excited State 5:	Singlet-A	4.8045 eV	258.06 nm	f=0.0027
Excited State 6:	Singlet-A	4.9226 eV	251.87 nm	f=0.0031
Excited State 7:	Singlet-A	5.4004 eV	229.58 nm	f=0.0328
Excited State 8:	Singlet-A	5.4936 eV	225.69 nm	f=0.0135
Excited State 9:	Singlet-A	5.6855 eV	218.07 nm	f=0.0354
Excited State 10:	Singlet-A	5.7705 eV	214.86 nm	f=0.0512
Excited State 11:	Singlet-A	5.9421 eV	208.65 nm	f=0.0779
Excited State 12:	Singlet-A	5.9814 eV	207.28 nm	f=0.0118
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	6.1511 eV	201.56 nm	f=0.0005
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	6.1727 eV	200.86 nm	f=0.0004
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	6.2491 eV	198.40 nm	f=0.0004



### 3-Pyridylcarbodiimide:



a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	2.574490	0.330115	
2	7	2.233906	-0.962337	
3	6	0.937198	-1.264472	
4	6	-0.079300	-0.301808	-
5	6	0.288108	1.046966	-
6	6	1.640279	1.364497	-
7	7	-1.408055	-0.748998	-
8	6	-2.457344	-0.136308	
9	7	-3.555394	0.392645	-
10	1	3.638002	0.547276	

11	1	0.668774	-2.316572	
0.006480				
12	1	-0.468891	1.823061	-
0.071117				
13	1	1.967570	2.397572	-
0.012124				
14	1	-4.119233	0.545557	
0.766363				

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-

Energy = -395.978101  
E+ZPVE = -395.875796

### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	48.9	4.7	0
2	A	107.2	2.0	0
3	A	222.6	13.4	1
4	A	375.7	8.2	1
5	A	405.9	41.2	3
6	A	423.6	45.7	3
7	A	481.3	0.9	0
8	A	503.1	20.9	2
9	A	586.2	43.5	3
10	A	630.0	3.5	0
11	A	667.4	29.3	2
12	A	716.3	28.6	2
13	A	807.7	4.5	0
14	A	814.0	37.1	3
15	A	873.8	437.5	32
16	A	931.8	1.2	0
17	A	954.2	2.5	0
18	A	986.1	0.0	0
19	A	1036.0	13.2	1
20	A	1060.2	1.9	0
21	A	1134.2	26.8	2
22	A	1160.2	34.0	2
23	A	1219.1	7.1	1
24	A	1279.9	7.3	1
25	A	1354.1	0.6	0
26	A	1417.8	1.6	0
27	A	1466.9	38.8	3
28	A	1513.8	74.0	5
29	A	1602.6	2.0	0
30	A	1623.9	21.4	2
31	A	2231.5	1384.4	100
32	A	3157.0	12.5	1
33	A	3164.3	9.5	1
34	A	3172.2	8.2	1
35	A	3190.4	9.8	1

36            A            3586.9            99.1            7

**b) Method: B3LYP6-31G\***

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-  
Center            Atomic                            Coordinates (Angstroms)  
Number            Number                            X                            Y                            Z  
-----  
-  
   1            6                            2.577094            0.331785  
0.025777  
   2            7                            2.240093            -0.964057  
0.030179  
   3            6                            0.940465            -1.264935  
0.004635  
   4            6                            -0.079655            -0.302796            -  
0.022894  
   5            6                            0.287651            1.049046            -  
0.029769  
   6            6                            1.641439            1.368353            -  
0.004736  
   7            7                            -1.406768            -0.755190            -  
0.054557  
   8            6                            -2.459297            -0.132548  
0.020575  
   9            7                            -3.566922            0.388793            -  
0.076177  
  10            1                            3.642996            0.550696  
0.046199  
  11            1                            0.671071            -2.319252  
0.005548  
  12            1                            -0.474391            1.823692            -  
0.058301  
  13            1                            1.968442            2.404064            -  
0.010082  
  14            1                            -4.119112            0.560546  
0.758989  
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Energy            =    -395.8683033  
E+ZPVE            =    -395.765237

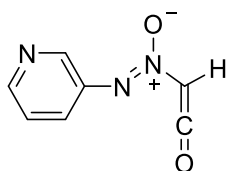
Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	54.4	4.4	0
2	A	101.9	1.7	0

3	A	220.4	13.7	1
4	A	361.3	6.5	1
5	A	394.0	44.6	4
6	A	410.4	38.4	3
7	A	460.5	0.7	0
8	A	478.5	17.5	2
9	A	565.8	43.5	4
10	A	604.3	4.0	0
11	A	634.1	27.7	2
12	A	694.1	18.9	2
13	A	779.0	5.2	0
14	A	793.3	26.1	2
15	A	874.1	468.1	41
16	A	902.8	0.3	0
17	A	928.2	3.1	0
18	A	951.0	0.1	0
19	A	997.7	15.3	1
20	A	1027.4	0.9	0
21	A	1100.0	22.5	2
22	A	1123.6	30.2	3
23	A	1183.7	4.1	0
24	A	1253.6	5.9	1
25	A	1316.2	0.4	0
26	A	1374.9	1.1	0
27	A	1424.3	41.0	4
28	A	1472.5	65.7	6
29	A	1558.5	1.9	0
30	A	1581.1	17.4	2
31	A	2160.1	1143.9	100
32	A	3056.5	16.4	1
33	A	3065.1	15.0	1
34	A	3071.3	11.9	1
35	A	3088.6	13.7	1
36	A	3427.0	57.4	5

### 14E, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01

Point group: C1

State=1-A

HF= -584.3506824\RMSD=3.828e-09\RMSF=3.224e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.117091

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.233592

C	-3.50492300	-0.27588700	0.00002800
N	-2.93955600	0.93652300	0.00008500

C	-1.60355000	1.02600400	0.00006700
C	-0.76184200	-0.11507700	-0.00001000
C	-1.38308400	-1.38081900	-0.00006700
C	-2.76741100	-1.46482600	-0.00004900
N	0.63545700	-0.18323400	-0.00004100
C	2.76697700	0.63851900	0.00002000
C	3.21566200	-0.61552500	-0.00004400
O	3.66588200	-1.68667800	-0.00009800
N	1.35723200	0.88106100	-0.00000600
O	0.98907300	2.08185500	0.00010100
H	-4.59246600	-0.29805700	0.00004600
H	-1.18482200	2.02156500	0.00011300
H	-0.75764800	-2.26797800	-0.00012600
H	-3.27043600	-2.42667600	-0.00009300
H	3.42283600	1.49495000	0.00010600

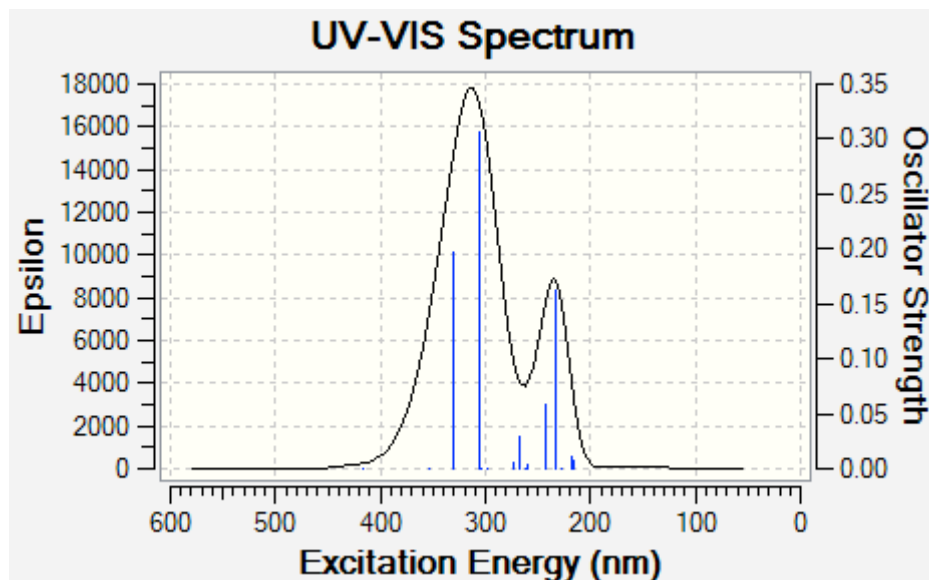
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	34.8	0.9	0
2	A	77.1	0.0	0
3	A	86.6	0.2	0
4	A	125.6	5.1	1
5	A	203.1	2.3	0
6	A	270.0	3.3	0
7	A	342.1	1.8	0
8	A	351.8	19.4	2
9	A	397.1	2.7	0
10	A	491.2	6.2	1
11	A	498.7	15.1	1
12	A	507.3	0.7	0
13	A	516.3	31.4	3
14	A	545.7	7.2	1
15	A	599.4	3.1	0
16	A	672.2	16.9	2
17	A	682.3	26.2	3
18	A	725.4	0.0	0
19	A	790.8	31.5	3
20	A	860.3	1.4	0
21	A	906.3	1.1	0
22	A	934.7	2.3	0
23	A	960.5	0.1	0
24	A	978.6	21.2	2
25	A	984.7	8.2	1
26	A	1027.5	0.9	0
27	A	1083.2	1.7	0
28	A	1097.1	9.6	1
29	A	1178.1	8.5	1
30	A	1205.5	20.1	2
31	A	1243.2	15.6	2
32	A	1286.5	86.9	9
33	A	1311.9	1.0	0
34	A	1351.7	158.0	16
35	A	1399.2	32.7	3
36	A	1438.8	30.4	3
37	A	1478.1	304.0	30
38	A	1533.5	12.1	1
39	A	1568.2	28.4	3
40	A	2137.1	1011.0	100
41	A	3052.3	11.9	1
42	A	3076.4	11.4	1
43	A	3090.5	10.5	1

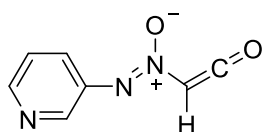
44	A	3146.3	0.5	0
45	A	3160.4	33.5	3

Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:

Excited State	State	Energy (eV)	Wavelength (nm)	Oscillator Strength (f)
1:	Singlet-A	2.9740	416.89	0.0001
2:	Singlet-A	3.4984	354.41	0.0000
3:	Singlet-A	3.7541	330.26	0.1972
4:	Singlet-A	4.0633	305.14	0.3063
5:	Singlet-A	4.0747	304.28	0.0000
6:	Singlet-A	4.1574	298.22	0.0001
7:	Singlet-A	4.5318	273.59	0.0051
8:	Singlet-A	4.6493	266.67	0.0286
9:	Singlet-A	4.7431	261.40	0.0000
10:	Singlet-A	4.7704	259.91	0.0038
11:	Singlet-A	5.1165	242.32	0.0591
12:	Singlet-A	5.3306	232.59	0.1624
13:	Singlet-A	5.4499	227.50	0.0007
14:	Singlet-A	5.7105	217.12	0.0102
15:	Singlet-A	5.7349	216.19	0.0082



### 14Z, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01

Point group: C1

State=1-A

HF= -584.351054\RMSD=3.485e-09\RMSF=6.774e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.117067

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.233987

C	-3.64490800	-0.48753700	-0.00005200
N	-2.68885200	-1.42352500	-0.00010300
C	-1.40671400	-1.03654900	-0.00007000
C	-1.02196900	0.32832600	0.00001900
C	-2.04940400	1.29372600	0.00007100
C	-3.37476600	0.88524500	0.00003600



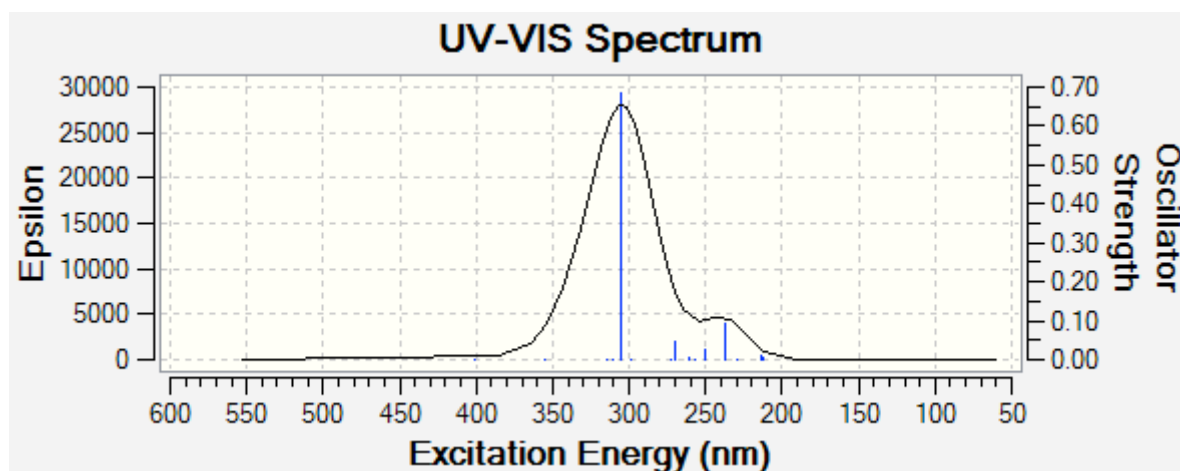
N	0.26041400	0.89107800	0.00006500
C	2.53689300	0.85738200	0.00006800
C	3.65648000	0.13083200	0.00001800
O	4.67088000	-0.43271300	-0.00002100
N	1.30486100	0.15173800	0.00003000
O	1.38389000	-1.11501600	-0.00005800
H	-4.67048400	-0.85030500	-0.00008200
H	-0.66356800	-1.82003600	-0.00011300
H	-1.77512200	2.34392000	0.00013900
H	-4.18486400	1.60766400	0.00007500
H	2.54724100	1.93699900	0.00013000

**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

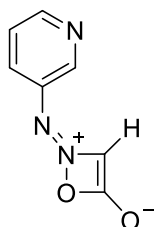
ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	48.5	0.0	0
2	A	62.2	2.2	0
3	A	90.4	0.0	0
4	A	123.7	1.5	0
5	A	222.9	2.7	0
6	A	279.1	2.8	0
7	A	306.6	1.4	0
8	A	347.3	17.9	1
9	A	397.6	2.4	0
10	A	428.9	13.2	1
11	A	484.3	7.0	1
12	A	493.5	9.3	1
13	A	551.9	34.9	3
14	A	593.4	5.7	0
15	A	615.3	8.0	1
16	A	671.9	11.3	1
17	A	682.1	32.9	3
18	A	781.7	2.2	0
19	A	793.1	28.6	2
20	A	825.0	0.7	0
21	A	910.6	0.9	0
22	A	939.0	2.5	0
23	A	963.0	0.0	0
24	A	972.0	37.1	3
25	A	985.8	8.3	1
26	A	1024.9	2.1	0
27	A	1072.8	0.5	0
28	A	1096.0	9.9	1
29	A	1173.6	7.5	1
30	A	1181.4	16.3	1
31	A	1242.1	11.6	1
32	A	1285.7	62.4	5
33	A	1315.8	12.7	1
34	A	1351.3	24.0	2
35	A	1396.7	7.7	1
36	A	1444.6	14.6	1
37	A	1474.0	371.1	29
38	A	1534.0	15.0	1
39	A	1569.9	44.9	4
40	A	2148.2	1276.6	100
41	A	3051.8	12.1	1
42	A	3076.8	11.8	1
43	A	3091.0	11.7	1
44	A	3148.4	22.1	2
45	A	3149.2	5.1	0

Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:

Excited State	1:	Singlet-A	3.0902 eV	401.21 nm	f=0.0001
Excited State	2:	Singlet-A	3.4913 eV	355.12 nm	f=0.0000
Excited State	3:	Singlet-A	3.9429 eV	314.45 nm	f=0.0005
Excited State	4:	Singlet-A	3.9888 eV	310.83 nm	f=0.0001
Excited State	5:	Singlet-A	4.0612 eV	305.29 nm	f=0.6842
Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	4.1537 eV	298.49 nm	f=0.0001
Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	4.5410 eV	273.03 nm	f=0.0013
Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	4.5948 eV	269.84 nm	f=0.0439
Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	4.7604 eV	260.45 nm	f=0.0038
Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	4.8359 eV	256.38 nm	f=0.0000
Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	4.9608 eV	249.93 nm	f=0.0241
Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	5.2394 eV	236.64 nm	f=0.0928
Excited State	13:	Singlet-A	5.3920 eV	229.94 nm	f=0.0008
Excited State	14:	Singlet-A	5.8059 eV	213.55 nm	f=0.0101
Excited State	15:	Singlet-A	5.8402 eV	212.30 nm	f=0.0039



### 15, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01  
 Point group: C1  
 State=1-A  
 HF= -584.3371182\RMSD=3.801e-09\RMSF=2.624e-05  
 Zero-point correction= 0.117294  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.219825

C	-3.53620200	0.65075500	0.08804900
N	-2.52104400	1.48526400	-0.16785400
C	-1.29001600	0.97251300	-0.25517600
C	-1.01373700	-0.39977900	-0.09402600
C	-2.09602600	-1.26566300	0.13869000
C	-3.37315100	-0.73092000	0.24131000
N	0.23973200	-1.02310600	-0.20745200
C	1.83140300	0.86074300	0.22605900
C	3.14588400	0.29874400	0.10909100
O	4.31130700	0.52453900	0.18171700

N	1.28437200	-0.34822300	-0.07179000
O	2.53506000	-1.02377400	-0.23361800
H	-4.52105200	1.10471700	0.16435500
H	-0.50585100	1.67997500	-0.50274300
H	-1.90662500	-2.32962100	0.23686200
H	-4.23132300	-1.36752200	0.43067600
H	1.36356300	1.79042800	0.49173800

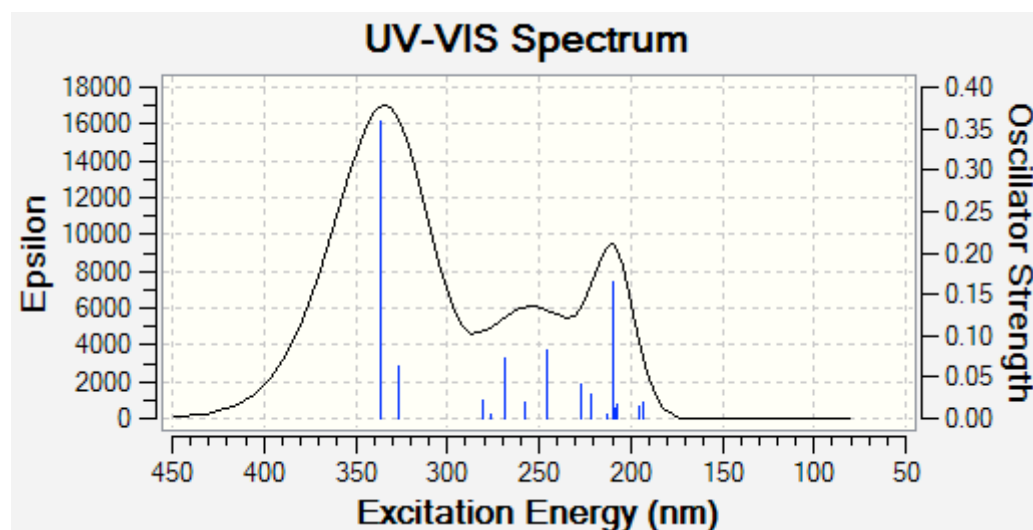
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	34.6	2.5	0
2	A	79.8	6.6	1
3	A	114.3	1.6	0
4	A	168.6	0.3	0
5	A	260.1	1.2	0
6	A	300.9	0.2	0
7	A	335.7	3.5	0
8	A	395.3	5.4	1
9	A	467.4	8.8	1
10	A	491.1	26.4	3
11	A	511.3	28.6	3
12	A	556.2	27.4	3
13	A	577.0	4.7	1
14	A	599.9	0.8	0
15	A	640.6	14.0	2
16	A	683.8	19.0	2
17	A	694.1	14.8	2
18	A	747.5	9.6	1
19	A	794.5	27.5	3
20	A	815.4	2.7	0
21	A	888.3	0.9	0
22	A	931.5	9.4	1
23	A	936.8	78.3	9
24	A	964.6	0.9	0
25	A	988.5	3.5	0
26	A	1023.3	0.8	0
27	A	1025.7	31.1	4
28	A	1094.1	9.0	1
29	A	1155.2	13.4	2
30	A	1185.3	12.4	1
31	A	1231.1	45.0	5
32	A	1246.0	20.7	2
33	A	1261.3	10.0	1
34	A	1316.4	6.9	1
35	A	1402.6	13.2	2
36	A	1454.4	16.1	2
37	A	1542.4	47.9	6
38	A	1552.5	475.0	55
39	A	1588.1	801.3	93
40	A	1894.3	864.9	100
41	A	3061.2	8.5	1
42	A	3083.0	13.8	2
43	A	3086.6	1.3	0
44	A	3096.7	5.0	1
45	A	3215.5	9.9	1

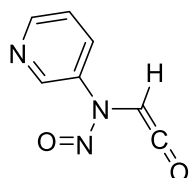
**Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:**

Excited State	1:	Singlet-A	3.6908 eV	335.93 nm	f=0.3582
Excited State	2:	Singlet-A	3.7946 eV	326.74 nm	f=0.0642
Excited State	3:	Singlet-A	4.4270 eV	280.06 nm	f=0.0214
Excited State	4:	Singlet-A	4.4937 eV	275.91 nm	f=0.0043

Excited State	5:	Singlet-A	4.6249 eV	268.08 nm	f=0.0736
Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	4.8130 eV	257.60 nm	f=0.0193
Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	5.0526 eV	245.39 nm	f=0.0830
Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	5.4602 eV	227.07 nm	f=0.0401
Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	5.5885 eV	221.85 nm	f=0.0293
Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	5.8289 eV	212.71 nm	f=0.0050
Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	5.9283 eV	209.14 nm	f=0.1641
Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	5.9532 eV	208.26 nm	f=0.0117
Excited State	13:	Singlet-A	5.9723 eV	207.60 nm	f=0.0167
Excited State	14:	Singlet-A	6.3294 eV	195.89 nm	f=0.0153
Excited State	15:	Singlet-A	6.4253 eV	192.96 nm	f=0.0202



### 3, R= 3-pyridyl



RB3LYP/6-31+G\*\*; Gaussian 09, Revision C.01

Point group: C1

State=1-A

HF= -584.3473426\RMSD=4.732e-09\RMSF=1.190e-05

Zero-point correction= 0.115671

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -584.231671

C	-3.20872300	-0.62139200	-0.10762900
N	-2.89503300	0.58748600	0.37880100
C	-1.60251700	0.90045600	0.50056900
C	-0.56978400	0.01916800	0.14186500
C	-0.90503100	-1.24084600	-0.35971400
C	-2.25368200	-1.56752000	-0.48536800
N	0.80233100	0.39201800	0.30840600
C	1.73955100	-0.53630100	0.83092900
C	2.86503700	-0.81640700	0.18246800
O	3.86971500	-1.07995900	-0.35025000
N	1.34688400	1.56556100	-0.16966800
O	0.57659200	2.29905000	-0.75767000
H	-4.27004900	-0.84280000	-0.19081400
H	-1.37436600	1.88310100	0.89962900

H	-0.12652100	-1.94369800	-0.63843800
H	-2.55860700	-2.53553100	-0.86985600
H	1.59071200	-0.95219400	1.82134200

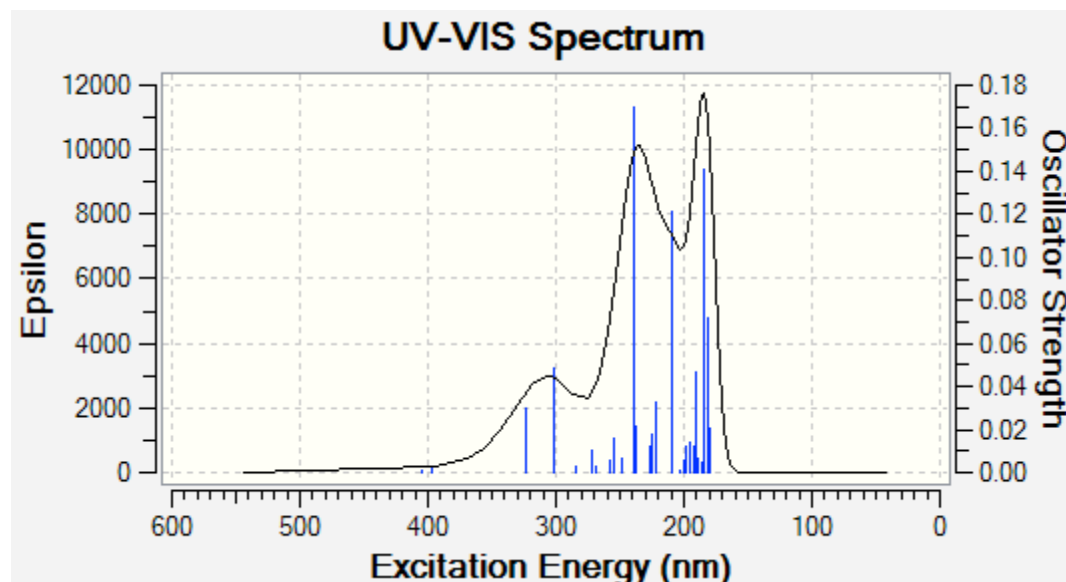
**Vibrational frequencies (scaled by 0.9613):**

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	36.7	1.0	0
2	A	43.2	1.9	0
3	A	81.9	1.4	0
4	A	135.1	2.2	0
5	A	184.9	1.8	0
6	A	250.8	3.1	0
7	A	271.1	1.8	0
8	A	299.5	5.6	1
9	A	394.7	4.2	1
10	A	403.9	4.6	1
11	A	452.5	9.3	1
12	A	483.7	4.4	1
13	A	502.2	0.4	0
14	A	570.8	82.1	10
15	A	589.6	7.8	1
16	A	620.5	3.6	0
17	A	687.3	28.4	4
18	A	745.7	9.2	1
19	A	763.1	8.9	1
20	A	791.8	19.9	3
21	A	901.3	3.4	0
22	A	931.0	1.5	0
23	A	961.0	0.1	0
24	A	977.5	182.5	23
25	A	995.3	27.0	3
26	A	1026.8	25.5	3
27	A	1055.6	8.6	1
28	A	1096.9	2.2	0
29	A	1143.6	76.8	10
30	A	1181.2	10.7	1
31	A	1235.4	7.1	1
32	A	1256.9	0.2	0
33	A	1314.7	2.3	0
34	A	1379.4	7.2	1
35	A	1407.7	49.0	6
36	A	1452.0	25.5	3
37	A	1529.6	244.9	31
38	A	1556.6	7.5	1
39	A	1566.7	5.1	1
40	A	2129.0	786.5	100
41	A	3057.7	10.2	1
42	A	3078.7	11.3	1
43	A	3084.9	17.9	2
44	A	3088.6	4.3	1
45	A	3091.9	5.4	1

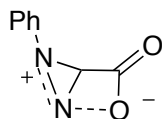
**Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:**

Excited State	1:	Singlet-A	3.0612 eV	405.02 nm	f=0.0007
Excited State	2:	Singlet-A	3.1261 eV	396.60 nm	f=0.0019
Excited State	3:	Singlet-A	3.8364 eV	323.18 nm	f=0.0295
Excited State	4:	Singlet-A	4.1011 eV	302.32 nm	f=0.0481
Excited State	5:	Singlet-A	4.3660 eV	283.97 nm	f=0.0026
Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	4.5673 eV	271.46 nm	f=0.0098
Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	4.6003 eV	269.51 nm	f=0.0032
Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	4.8031 eV	258.13 nm	f=0.0034

Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	4.8062 eV	257.97 nm	f=0.0053
Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	4.8641 eV	254.90 nm	f=0.0161
Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	4.9923 eV	248.35 nm	f=0.0066
Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	5.2000 eV	238.43 nm	f=0.1702
Excited State	13:	Singlet-A	5.2347 eV	236.85 nm	f=0.0217
Excited State	14:	Singlet-A	5.4666 eV	226.80 nm	f=0.0119
Excited State	15:	Singlet-A	5.5046 eV	225.24 nm	f=0.0036



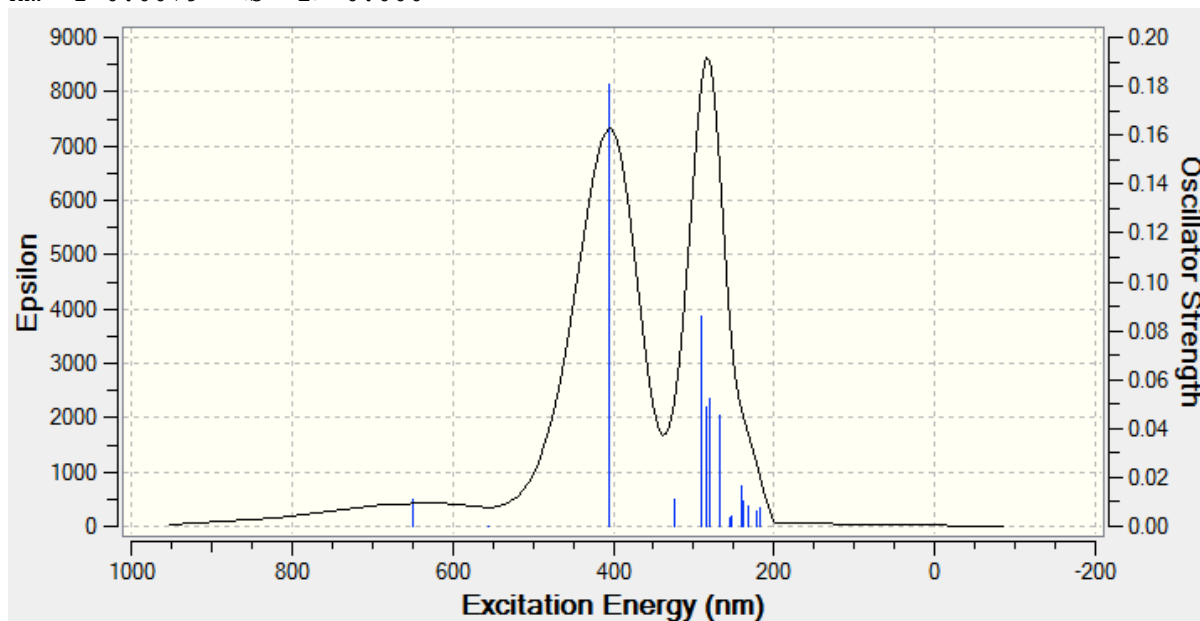
### *endo-17* (R= Phenyl)



TD-B3LYP/6-31+G\*\* excitation energies and oscillator strengths:

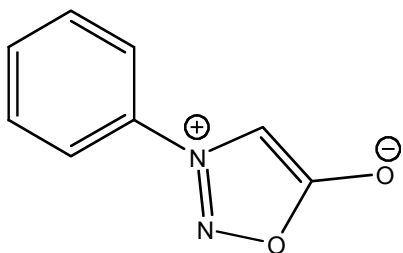
Excited State	1:	Singlet-A	1.9084 eV	649.67 nm	f=0.0108	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	2:	Singlet-A	2.2304 eV	555.88 nm	f=0.0003	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	3:	Singlet-A	3.0621 eV	404.89 nm	f=0.1808	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	4:	Singlet-A	3.8341 eV	323.38 nm	f=0.0112	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	5:	Singlet-A	4.2605 eV	291.01 nm	f=0.0859	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	4.3640 eV	284.10 nm	f=0.0489	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	4.4297 eV	279.89 nm	f=0.0524	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	4.6345 eV	267.52 nm	f=0.0457	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	4.8553 eV	255.36 nm	f=0.0035	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	4.9079 eV	252.62 nm	f=0.0040	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	5.1426 eV	241.09 nm	f=0.0165	<S**2>=0.000
Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	5.2234 eV	237.36 nm	f=0.0106	<S**2>=0.000

Excited State 13: Singlet-A 5.3467 eV 231.89  
 nm f=0.0082 <S\*\*2>=0.000  
 Excited State 14: Singlet-A 5.6029 eV 221.29  
 nm f=0.0063 <S\*\*2>=0.000  
 Excited State 15: Singlet-A 5.7027 eV 217.41  
 nm f=0.0079 <S\*\*2>=0.000



Calculated UV-vis spectrum of *endo-17* (TD-B3LYP/6-31+G\*\*).

### 3-Phenylsydnone:



a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	-3.560194	0.145983	-
0.059802				
2	6	-2.924836	-1.061913	-
0.345161				

3	6	-1.536344	-1.151023	-
0.314036				
4	6	-0.799407	-0.015891	
0.013789				
5	6	-1.416566	1.196468	
0.310390				
6	6	-2.805986	1.271889	
0.266722				
7	7	0.635551	-0.100261	
0.049835				
8	7	1.182991	-1.186978	
0.532353				
9	8	2.515760	-0.984406	
0.423166				
10	6	2.811995	0.316379	-
0.149958				
11	6	1.512053	0.836697	-
0.370396				
12	8	3.942932	0.679341	-
0.324329				
13	1	-4.641514	0.209477	-
0.090213				
14	1	-3.509211	-1.937690	-
0.600637				
15	1	-1.025154	-2.077301	-
0.540228				
16	1	-0.823957	2.058452	
0.590062				
17	1	-3.297131	2.209254	
0.498640				
18	1	1.213353	1.757458	-
0.832925				

-----  
-

Energy = -568.4812811  
E+ZPVE = -568.350926

#### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	51.1	0.3	0
2	A	92.4	2.9	0
3	A	123.9	1.8	0
4	A	235.6	2.0	0
5	A	316.7	1.0	0
6	A	339.4	3.3	0
7	A	414.7	1.3	0
8	A	417.6	0.0	0
9	A	495.9	4.9	0
10	A	559.2	15.0	2
11	A	624.7	3.3	0
12	A	632.5	19.2	2
13	A	638.3	25.3	3



14	A	667.3	9.3	1
15	A	687.1	26.5	3
16	A	702.5	32.8	3
17	A	722.5	16.9	2
18	A	779.2	47.8	5
19	A	820.8	26.7	3
20	A	850.0	0.3	0
21	A	939.7	3.5	0
22	A	971.3	23.6	2
23	A	991.5	0.2	0
24	A	1012.6	0.1	0
25	A	1018.1	1.5	0
26	A	1034.5	9.7	1
27	A	1052.3	7.5	1
28	A	1103.1	8.8	1
29	A	1105.3	20.3	2
30	A	1186.8	0.4	0
31	A	1196.0	22.3	2
32	A	1199.5	17.4	2
33	A	1247.8	27.6	3
34	A	1326.6	16.3	2
35	A	1350.7	1.4	0
36	A	1396.3	46.1	5
37	A	1463.6	28.7	3
38	A	1499.5	38.7	4
39	A	1528.8	20.0	2
40	A	1637.9	2.3	0
41	A	1638.8	2.3	0
42	A	1857.7	987.0	100
43	A	3176.5	0.0	0
44	A	3186.6	5.4	1
45	A	3194.5	8.5	1
46	A	3202.6	3.0	0
47	A	3214.2	0.6	0
48	A	3314.9	10.3	1

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

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-----
-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X           Y           Z
-----
-
   1         6         -3.564698   0.147736   -
0.055654
   2         6         -2.929368  -1.068194   -
0.318000
   3         6         -1.538987  -1.157608   -
0.290028

```

4	6	-0.798465	-0.014225	
0.013594				
5	6	-1.416075	1.206560	
0.287164				
6	6	-2.807667	1.281495	
0.245762				
7	7	0.634313	-0.099061	
0.044227				
8	7	1.179942	-1.209968	
0.487677				
9	8	2.517247	-1.001348	
0.386142				
10	6	2.815674	0.318119	-
0.135741				
11	6	1.513867	0.851822	-
0.334588				
12	8	3.951378	0.689744	-
0.298529				
13	1	-4.648474	0.211310	-
0.084735				
14	1	-3.515684	-1.950986	-
0.554428				
15	1	-1.026756	-2.089100	-
0.501264				
16	1	-0.821111	2.074937	
0.549993				
17	1	-3.298192	2.226260	
0.459592				
18	1	1.215748	1.789384	-
0.768439				

-----

Energy = -568.3270141  
E+ZPVE = -568.195670

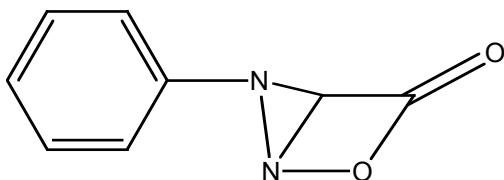
### Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	54.2	0.3	0
2	A	90.2	2.9	0
3	A	123.1	1.8	0
4	A	227.5	1.9	0
5	A	308.6	1.0	0
6	A	328.3	3.1	0
7	A	397.8	1.6	0
8	A	403.1	0.0	0
9	A	478.8	3.0	0
10	A	535.8	9.8	1
11	A	597.1	20.9	3

12	A	605.3	12.9	2
13	A	627.6	8.9	1
14	A	643.9	5.5	1
15	A	664.5	29.4	4
16	A	675.7	20.9	3
17	A	692.3	17.2	2
18	A	751.1	38.8	5
19	A	798.7	24.5	3
20	A	821.0	0.4	0
21	A	902.9	3.7	0
22	A	938.2	15.6	2
23	A	940.2	4.2	1
24	A	967.9	0.3	0
25	A	980.6	2.4	0
26	A	1000.4	9.9	1
27	A	1018.4	5.2	1
28	A	1066.6	17.4	2
29	A	1072.3	11.6	1
30	A	1150.7	0.4	0
31	A	1159.5	31.4	4
32	A	1163.2	7.2	1
33	A	1211.0	26.7	3
34	A	1289.9	10.2	1
35	A	1314.6	3.0	0
36	A	1353.3	28.3	4
37	A	1424.9	28.1	4
38	A	1460.1	41.2	5
39	A	1488.6	19.1	2
40	A	1593.1	1.0	0
41	A	1593.8	2.7	0
42	A	1823.6	781.6	100
43	A	3075.0	0.0	0
44	A	3085.0	8.0	1
45	A	3093.1	15.6	2
46	A	3101.0	4.7	1
47	A	3116.1	0.3	0
48	A	3213.7	7.0	1

**5-Phenyl-2-oxa-1,5-diaza-bicyclo [2.1.0] pentan-3-one (*exo* conformer):**



a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
-				
1	7	0.592637	-0.070315	-
0.455119				
2	7	1.298176	-0.981422	
0.452148				
3	8	2.647813	-1.060132	-
0.214436				
4	6	2.875329	0.281365	
0.019471				
5	6	1.478465	0.467963	
0.566728				
6	8	3.865950	0.907882	-
0.145242				
7	1	1.138036	1.059450	
1.406820				
8	6	-0.819560	-0.007012	-
0.192278				
9	6	-1.570362	-1.179422	-
0.101410				
10	6	-1.441785	1.241151	-
0.148251				
11	6	-2.953022	-1.093662	
0.038547				
12	1	-1.072074	-2.139772	-
0.136571				
13	6	-2.825852	1.312915	-
0.010605				
14	1	-0.850460	2.145694	-
0.237149				
15	6	-3.585464	0.148102	
0.084257				
16	1	-3.536853	-2.003885	
0.113039				
17	1	-3.309017	2.282650	
0.020554				
18	1	-4.661924	0.207609	
0.192777				
-				

Energy = -568.416514  
E+ZPVE = -568.287722

Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	33.9	1.3	0
2	A	95.1	2.3	0
3	A	108.2	1.0	0
4	A	194.6	8.2	1
5	A	279.9	0.4	0
6	A	331.1	0.4	0
7	A	408.2	4.6	1
8	A	415.9	2.5	0
9	A	517.9	10.3	2
10	A	530.1	5.1	1
11	A	617.1	2.5	0
12	A	627.7	5.6	1
13	A	666.3	32.7	5
14	A	701.7	25.4	4
15	A	715.0	47.8	7
16	A	764.1	24.7	4
17	A	766.9	40.9	6
18	A	832.7	17.9	3
19	A	845.2	1.6	0
20	A	850.3	34.9	5
21	A	912.1	14.8	2
22	A	921.0	4.9	1
23	A	980.2	3.6	1
24	A	982.1	0.6	0
25	A	999.6	0.0	0
26	A	1015.5	0.4	0
27	A	1043.4	10.1	2
28	A	1060.1	25.7	4
29	A	1099.2	64.5	10
30	A	1106.8	9.8	1
31	A	1171.3	24.8	4
32	A	1183.3	0.5	0
33	A	1196.6	1.4	0
34	A	1241.3	39.0	6
35	A	1300.5	34.8	5
36	A	1331.9	0.3	0
37	A	1353.1	0.3	0
38	A	1484.5	4.8	1
39	A	1519.4	51.6	8
40	A	1627.7	3.4	1
41	A	1636.5	38.0	6
42	A	1937.1	663.0	100
43	A	3168.5	1.8	0
44	A	3175.4	2.2	0
45	A	3184.1	13.0	2

46	A	3194.6	11.5	2
47	A	3202.2	0.3	0
48	A	3204.2	1.5	0

b) **Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
-				
1	7	0.592973	-0.075867	-
0.469582				
2	7	1.293065	-0.976846	
0.461136				
3	8	2.649480	-1.065445	-
0.202041				
4	6	2.877629	0.280477	
0.020908				
5	6	1.474454	0.475758	
0.551796				
6	8	3.877898	0.905938	-
0.138720				
7	1	1.122991	1.077116	
1.383715				
8	6	-0.819543	-0.008670	-
0.201801				
9	6	-1.572925	-1.182187	-
0.108558				
10	6	-1.440928	1.242310	-
0.151946				
11	6	-2.956272	-1.094667	
0.041242				
12	1	-1.073319	-2.144214	-
0.147215				
13	6	-2.826227	1.315676	-
0.006050				
14	1	-0.845599	2.146979	-
0.240993				
15	6	-3.587760	0.150008	
0.092826				
16	1	-3.541753	-2.006479	
0.119140				
17	1	-3.308350	2.288527	
0.030663				
18	1	-4.665829	0.210878	
0.209394				
-				

Energy = -568.263726

E+ZPVE = -568.134078

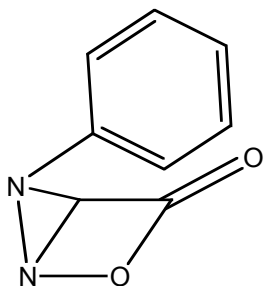
Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	32.6	1.2	0
2	A	92.2	2.4	0
3	A	104.2	0.9	0
4	A	187.7	7.3	1
5	A	271.6	0.3	0
6	A	318.6	0.3	0
7	A	391.1	5.2	1
8	A	401.1	1.0	0
9	A	499.0	5.6	1
10	A	509.2	5.3	1
11	A	592.1	2.0	0
12	A	603.5	5.1	1
13	A	638.5	27.0	5
14	A	677.3	13.5	2
15	A	688.6	44.0	8
16	A	735.6	11.5	2
17	A	739.5	45.0	8
18	A	802.7	18.6	3
19	A	816.3	0.9	0
20	A	820.6	30.6	6
21	A	879.4	11.8	2
22	A	884.6	4.9	1
23	A	928.8	0.0	0
24	A	946.9	2.7	0
25	A	956.1	0.2	0
26	A	978.5	1.1	0
27	A	1009.4	8.3	2
28	A	1024.3	13.5	2
29	A	1069.0	25.9	5
30	A	1078.4	48.0	9
31	A	1133.8	21.3	4
32	A	1147.6	0.4	0
33	A	1160.4	1.1	0
34	A	1206.9	41.4	8
35	A	1263.6	29.7	5
36	A	1297.5	1.0	0
37	A	1312.9	0.3	0
38	A	1444.2	5.0	1
39	A	1479.6	48.0	9
40	A	1583.8	3.3	1
41	A	1593.4	32.6	6
42	A	1887.5	547.2	100
43	A	3065.9	2.2	0
44	A	3072.8	2.9	1

45	A	3081.1	19.6	4
46	A	3091.4	18.7	3
47	A	3102.7	2.7	0
48	A	3104.1	0.4	0

**5-Phenyl-2-oxa-1,5-diaza-bicyclo [2.1.0] pentan-3-one (*endo* conformer):**



a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

```

-----
-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X             Y             Z
-----
-
   1         6         3.347379     0.460269
0.391608
   2         6         2.912387    -0.864256
0.496725
   3         6         1.620290    -1.207683
0.125745
   4         6         0.780373    -0.197360   -
0.351205
   5         6         1.192928     1.131470   -
0.462507
   6         6         2.490441     1.453891   -
0.082835
   7         7        -0.527734    -0.521189   -
0.741703
   8         7        -1.309824    -1.493786   -
0.625126
   9         8        -2.390560    -0.570915
1.234922
  10         6        -2.590944     0.338392
0.382141
  11         6        -1.873047    -0.096269   -
0.908880
  12         8        -3.204470     1.397461
0.407615
  13         1         4.357098     0.718202
0.688396

```



14	1	3.581294	-1.627043	
0.876089				
15	1	1.253817	-2.223140	
0.210887				
16	1	0.504052	1.886661	-
0.821248				
17	1	2.830076	2.479886	-
0.151754				
18	1	-2.182042	0.147169	-
1.919615				

-----

Energy = -568.4277994  
E+ZPVE = -568.299645

### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	38.1	5.7	1
2	A	58.1	11.7	2
3	A	85.7	1.6	0
4	A	175.6	41.4	7
5	A	191.0	50.3	8
6	A	204.1	22.1	4
7	A	376.5	10.4	2
8	A	407.5	1.3	0
9	A	418.0	2.6	0
10	A	465.6	10.0	2
11	A	502.4	12.8	2
12	A	530.7	2.5	0
13	A	625.5	0.3	0
14	A	648.6	20.5	3
15	A	686.5	23.7	4
16	A	712.8	9.5	2
17	A	770.2	51.6	8
18	A	791.3	27.6	4
19	A	840.9	5.2	1
20	A	843.8	1.3	0
21	A	876.0	6.2	1
22	A	941.5	4.2	1
23	A	992.2	0.0	0
24	A	1013.5	0.3	0
25	A	1016.6	1.3	0
26	A	1040.2	2.3	0
27	A	1051.7	14.1	2
28	A	1100.2	8.4	1
29	A	1121.4	10.1	2
30	A	1189.0	0.2	0
31	A	1197.1	5.5	1
32	A	1232.6	14.6	2
33	A	1276.5	29.4	5

34	A	1333.4	41.2	7
35	A	1349.6	5.3	1
36	A	1357.9	4.2	1
37	A	1492.9	8.9	1
38	A	1513.3	4.7	1
39	A	1605.5	86.9	14
40	A	1629.0	0.8	0
41	A	1647.2	156.8	25
42	A	1747.4	625.7	100
43	A	3177.0	5.4	1
44	A	3180.8	0.1	0
45	A	3190.8	3.8	1
46	A	3195.6	2.3	0
47	A	3204.2	0.5	0
48	A	3207.4	4.5	1

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

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-----
-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X           Y           Z
-----
-
  1          6          -3.230700    0.087117    -
0.584408
  2          6          -2.534868   -1.123232    -
0.519801
  3          6           -1.255892   -1.172925
0.029386
  4          6          -0.691880    0.011138
0.511772
  5          6          -1.371649    1.230490
0.458149
  6          6          -2.647311    1.261061    -
0.099509
  7          7           0.591643   -0.025418
1.107329
  8          7           1.484719   -0.970673
1.133622
  9          8           1.999168   -1.016050    -
0.766149
 10         6           2.375726    0.217161    -
0.580077
 11         6           1.912875    0.454375
0.856839
 12         8           2.966366    0.990392    -
1.304329
 13         1          -4.225642    0.117017    -
1.018619
 14         1          -2.983816   -2.031768    -
0.909745

```

15	1	-0.685973	-2.094789
0.063867			
16	1	-0.903648	2.131513
0.842486			
17	1	-3.185829	2.202243
0.154645			
18	1	2.388294	1.062572
1.619721			

-----  
-

Energy = -568.2694997  
E+ZPVE = -568.140198

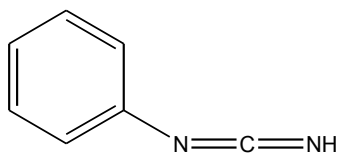
### Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	28.6	4.4	1
2	A	49.8	22.7	5
3	A	113.8	6.5	1
4	A	160.9	109.5	23
5	A	184.0	2.5	1
6	A	265.1	62.4	13
7	A	384.9	5.0	1
8	A	398.5	0.0	0
9	A	423.9	2.9	1
10	A	455.4	6.5	1
11	A	524.9	33.1	7
12	A	555.7	21.2	4
13	A	605.1	1.0	0
14	A	664.8	15.8	3
15	A	669.1	7.1	1
16	A	690.5	9.3	2
17	A	736.1	31.0	6
18	A	758.9	45.1	9
19	A	811.8	0.3	0
20	A	847.7	2.1	0
21	A	870.1	5.8	1
22	A	891.9	6.3	1
23	A	933.6	0.1	0
24	A	964.6	0.1	0
25	A	979.7	2.0	0
26	A	998.6	15.6	3
27	A	1010.5	2.4	1
28	A	1058.6	9.6	2
29	A	1084.1	13.2	3
30	A	1135.1	32.0	7
31	A	1150.3	0.9	0
32	A	1163.0	2.4	1

33	A	1208.9	45.3	9
34	A	1263.0	26.1	5
35	A	1304.3	2.4	0
36	A	1316.2	2.5	1
37	A	1448.3	8.3	2
38	A	1458.3	93.6	20
39	A	1485.7	133.8	28
40	A	1583.4	3.6	1
41	A	1589.3	0.4	0
42	A	1775.5	477.9	100
43	A	3075.0	0.1	0
44	A	3083.7	5.2	1
45	A	3091.0	13.1	3
46	A	3098.7	12.4	3
47	A	3099.1	4.0	1
48	A	3110.6	1.1	0

## 10. Phenyl-carbodiimide:



a) **Method:** B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
-----				
1	6	2.603390	0.431269	
0.023751				
2	6	2.253086	-0.918090	
0.028166				
3	6	0.914052	-1.297392	
0.004027				
4	6	-0.088087	-0.323401	-
0.021753				
5	6	0.261612	1.033321	-
0.027948				
6	6	1.602605	1.402939	-
0.005445				
7	7	-1.425395	-0.760183	-
0.052877				
8	6	-2.471528	-0.142905	
0.016327				

9	7	-3.571150	0.385605	-
0.073626				
10	1	3.646548	0.724616	
0.041349				
11	1	3.024258	-1.679749	
0.048701				
12	1	0.627080	-2.341808	
0.003866				
13	1	-0.515238	1.789594	-
0.055908				
14	1	1.866432	2.454595	-
0.012183				
15	1	-4.124060	0.560351	
0.756938				

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-

Energy = -379.9393949  
E+ZPVE = -379.825247

#### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	48.4	5.6	0
2	A	107.5	1.8	0
3	A	224.6	14.6	1
4	A	383.2	6.5	0
5	A	415.8	72.4	5
6	A	420.7	12.6	1
7	A	470.1	1.0	0
8	A	505.3	24.4	2
9	A	581.8	44.4	3
10	A	631.7	0.6	0
11	A	655.7	34.9	3
12	A	702.3	32.7	2
13	A	773.2	59.1	4
14	A	791.9	6.3	0
15	A	843.4	0.1	0
16	A	887.6	428.4	31
17	A	921.7	6.4	0
18	A	980.3	0.1	0
19	A	997.0	0.1	0
20	A	1016.3	0.3	0
21	A	1044.9	6.9	1
22	A	1099.4	11.6	1
23	A	1143.7	33.5	2
24	A	1181.3	0.0	0
25	A	1196.8	0.1	0
26	A	1319.4	6.2	0
27	A	1351.7	0.6	0
28	A	1426.9	4.2	0

29	A	1481.7	1.2	0
30	A	1530.7	67.9	5
31	A	1618.9	8.8	1
32	A	1637.4	60.6	4
33	A	2228.8	1379.0	100
34	A	3163.9	2.3	0
35	A	3171.8	2.5	0
36	A	3180.2	14.0	1
37	A	3189.5	16.0	1
38	A	3197.6	5.2	0
39	A	3582.3	85.2	6

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

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-----
-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X           Y           Z
-----
-
  1          6          2.603390    0.431269
0.023751
  2          6          2.253086   -0.918090
0.028166
  3          6          0.914052   -1.297392
0.004027
  4          6          -0.088087  -0.323401  -
0.021753
  5          6          0.261612    1.033321  -
0.027948
  6          6          1.602605    1.402939  -
0.005445
  7          7          -1.425395   -0.760183  -
0.052877
  8          6          -2.471528   -0.142905
0.016327
  9          7          -3.571150    0.385605  -
0.073626
 10          1          3.646548    0.724616
0.041349
 11          1          3.024258   -1.679749
0.048701
 12          1          0.627080   -2.341808
0.003866
 13          1          -0.515238    1.789594  -
0.055908
 14          1          1.866432    2.454595  -
0.012183
 15          1          -4.124060    0.560351
0.756938
-----
-

```

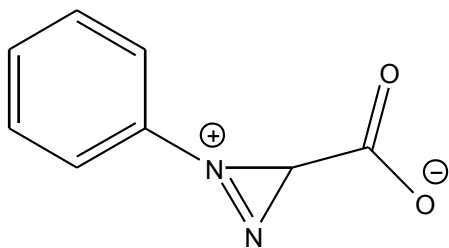
Energy = -379.939395  
E+ZPVE = -379.825247

Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	53.9	5.3	0
2	A	102.3	1.5	0
3	A	220.8	14.6	1
4	A	368.5	6.5	1
5	A	400.9	61.4	5
6	A	407.0	15.7	1
7	A	449.9	0.5	0
8	A	479.3	20.2	2
9	A	560.1	44.3	4
10	A	607.3	1.0	0
11	A	622.5	31.6	3
12	A	677.6	17.2	2
13	A	748.1	46.4	4
14	A	763.1	6.2	1
15	A	817.7	0.0	0
16	A	886.3	231.0	20
17	A	889.3	233.8	21
18	A	929.5	0.1	0
19	A	955.4	0.3	0
20	A	979.7	0.2	0
21	A	1013.1	4.8	0
22	A	1066.2	8.7	1
23	A	1108.0	30.0	3
24	A	1145.9	0.1	0
25	A	1160.8	0.1	0
26	A	1285.5	4.0	0
27	A	1313.0	1.3	0
28	A	1381.5	5.3	0
29	A	1442.1	1.2	0
30	A	1490.5	61.4	5
31	A	1575.8	8.9	1
32	A	1595.0	48.2	4
33	A	2157.6	1136.1	100
34	A	3061.0	2.5	0
35	A	3068.9	3.8	0
36	A	3077.0	21.4	2
37	A	3086.3	23.9	2
38	A	3095.4	7.6	1
39	A	3420.4	46.0	4

**Phenyldiazirinium-3-carboxylate**



**a) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	-1.790486	1.213472	-0.219894
2	6	-0.793713	0.280228	0.097602
3	6	-1.075178	-1.069674	0.343827
4	6	-2.400840	-1.484081	0.289643
5	6	-3.413344	-0.567556	-0.016056
6	6	-3.108314	0.774022	-0.274056
7	1	-1.526427	2.250020	-0.402852
8	1	-0.254035	-1.756883	0.512872
9	1	-2.644477	-2.526396	0.469042
10	1	-4.445828	-0.901331	-0.060810
11	1	-3.899834	1.477697	-0.512169
12	6	1.919393	0.652595	0.641840
13	1	2.117922	0.877387	1.689645
14	7	0.533094	0.700468	0.180136
15	7	1.207915	1.720523	-0.094666
16	6	2.703807	-0.432405	-0.155320
17	8	1.877365	-1.017039	-0.909892
18	8	3.899843	-0.553840	0.092450



Energy = -568.266546  
E+ZPVE = -568.137830

Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	42.6	2.5	0
2	A	64.1	0.5	0
3	A	83.7	7.1	1
4	A	149.0	0.9	0
5	A	174.0	19.5	3
6	A	282.1	5.5	1
7	A	301.6	9.9	1
8	A	343.6	8.9	1
9	A	395.8	0.9	0
10	A	437.7	4.6	1
11	A	484.7	43.9	6
12	A	493.4	40.7	5
13	A	599.9	3.1	0
14	A	635.8	16.4	2
15	A	657.4	22.9	3
16	A	685.3	2.6	0
17	A	722.8	21.0	3
18	A	745.4	43.9	6
19	A	806.9	39.8	5
20	A	816.2	0.1	0
21	A	837.1	5.8	1
22	A	910.0	2.9	0
23	A	944.1	0.0	0
24	A	972.3	0.1	0
25	A	979.6	1.8	0
26	A	1007.3	2.8	0
27	A	1021.2	10.5	1
28	A	1048.5	15.0	2

29	A	1077.4	3.9	1
30	A	1151.8	0.1	0
31	A	1155.1	11.9	2
32	A	1189.6	5.9	1
33	A	1226.9	6.0	1
34	A	1276.1	82.0	11
35	A	1306.5	4.8	1
36	A	1321.6	7.8	1
37	A	1449.3	9.0	1
38	A	1468.0	4.9	1
39	A	1566.5	22.9	3
40	A	1577.3	1.1	0
41	A	1616.7	61.5	8
42	A	1745.9	746.8	100
43	A	3048.6	15.8	2
44	A	3079.8	0.4	0
45	A	3090.7	6.3	1
46	A	3098.0	6.9	1
47	A	3104.4	5.7	1
48	A	3120.8	3.3	0

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\***

**scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64**

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-----
Center      Atomic
Number      Number
Coordinates (Angstroms)
X           Y           Z
-----
1           6           1.829684    1.195734    0.204151
2           6           0.892662    0.180264   -0.079249
3           6           1.272484   -1.161474   -0.262574
4           6           2.617346   -1.482285   -0.174672
5           6           3.561520   -0.482637    0.093267
6           6           3.165948    0.850823    0.287159

```

7	1	1.504845	2.221920	0.325205
8	1	0.522135	-1.912590	-0.476869
9	1	2.946229	-2.502687	-0.326219
10	1	4.614780	-0.737387	0.142067
11	1	3.913854	1.609865	0.482819
12	6	-1.806711	0.270910	-0.714745
13	1	-1.915380	0.154395	-1.789355
14	7	-0.436815	0.524263	-0.269282
15	7	-1.131188	1.552334	-0.300927
16	6	-2.897672	-0.314839	0.223432
17	8	-2.592987	-0.414800	1.419917
18	8	-3.959765	-0.548783	-0.398267

-----

Energy = -568.4563583

E+ZPVE = -568.328236

Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	38.6	0.2	0
2	A	63.3	7.5	1
3	A	71.2	22.3	3
4	A	146.4	1.1	0
5	A	177.1	21.6	2
6	A	275.7	5.3	1
7	A	303.5	7.8	1
8	A	371.9	2.3	0
9	A	405.4	0.3	0
10	A	468.0	0.9	0
11	A	507.1	80.8	9
12	A	522.6	67.8	8
13	A	617.6	4.2	0
14	A	661.3	37.6	4
15	A	692.9	21.5	2

16	A	708.7	60.4	7
17	A	782.7	78.7	9
18	A	792.3	30.1	3
19	A	832.9	2.3	0
20	A	853.0	86.7	10
21	A	878.8	109.3	12
22	A	962.9	0.6	0
23	A	1008.3	61.5	7
24	A	1011.4	1.9	0
25	A	1030.8	0.4	0
26	A	1044.4	0.6	0
27	A	1068.2	258.6	29
28	A	1080.9	80.8	9
29	A	1114.7	40.7	5
30	A	1193.3	16.0	2
31	A	1204.6	5.4	1
32	A	1253.7	37.3	4
33	A	1287.0	534.3	61
34	A	1349.9	8.9	1
35	A	1356.5	183.0	21
36	A	1377.5	23.1	3
37	A	1490.2	42.9	5
38	A	1499.4	4.1	0
39	A	1581.8	512.2	58
40	A	1601.3	97.4	11
41	A	1683.2	123.8	14
42	A	1715.3	883.4	100
43	A	3152.8	14.2	2
44	A	3188.7	7.7	1
45	A	3195.6	0.9	0
46	A	3197.7	16.9	2
47	A	3207.4	7.5	1
48	A	3210.6	8.2	1

c) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\*

scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64

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Center	Atomic	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
Number	Number	X	Y	Z
1	6	1.817685	1.193937	0.256895
2	6	0.865556	0.210725	-0.085777
3	6	1.223460	-1.125680	-0.342095
4	6	2.565032	-1.474456	-0.267207
5	6	3.525907	-0.505894	0.058376
6	6	3.151230	0.822282	0.324277
7	1	1.505482	2.218228	0.432962
8	1	0.454463	-1.850789	-0.586934
9	1	2.875033	-2.494143	-0.469937
10	1	4.575783	-0.781767	0.098168
11	1	3.910287	1.559708	0.564870
12	6	-1.840663	0.394906	-0.704833
13	1	-1.969870	0.409968	-1.786787
14	7	-0.460423	0.577542	-0.241535
15	7	-1.152786	1.612624	-0.161535
16	6	-2.848877	-0.359955	0.206955
17	8	-2.373046	-0.706526	1.304062
18	8	-3.978791	-0.459418	-0.317861

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Energy = -568.2878093

E+ZPVE = -568.158952

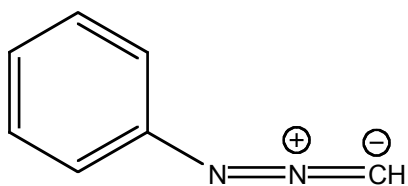
Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	34.1	8.5	1
2	A	56.7	17.5	2
3	A	62.4	7.4	1
4	A	137.3	4.0	0
5	A	161.5	27.7	3
6	A	267.5	5.2	1
7	A	289.9	12.6	2
8	A	344.1	13.2	2
9	A	391.3	0.5	0
10	A	445.6	8.3	1
11	A	483.5	166.0	20
12	A	487.7	14.2	2
13	A	594.8	3.5	0
14	A	642.3	25.7	3
15	A	662.5	10.2	1
16	A	680.4	22.7	3
17	A	739.7	33.4	4
18	A	751.2	64.0	8
19	A	805.5	0.8	0
20	A	822.0	41.0	5
21	A	840.3	124.3	15
22	A	923.8	0.8	0
23	A	958.9	0.1	0
24	A	974.2	31.5	4
25	A	999.5	1.0	0
26	A	1001.0	0.4	0
27	A	1027.9	81.8	10
28	A	1041.5	108.6	13
29	A	1078.9	26.4	3
30	A	1155.3	16.5	2
31	A	1163.4	4.4	1
32	A	1213.8	17.6	2

33	A	1247.9	235.6	28
34	A	1307.2	2.2	0
35	A	1314.1	242.2	29
36	A	1338.3	18.3	2
37	A	1447.3	31.2	4
38	A	1459.9	2.3	0
39	A	1544.0	336.3	41
40	A	1560.5	76.0	9
41	A	1628.1	29.6	4
42	A	1724.1	827.3	100
43	A	3044.2	29.7	4
44	A	3094.2	2.2	0
45	A	3099.1	1.0	0
46	A	3101.8	6.1	1
47	A	3110.2	0.8	0
48	A	3113.5	3.4	0

***N*-Phenylformonitrile imine** (cf. ref. 41, D. Bégué, G. Qiao, C. Wentrup, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2012, 134, 5539.)



a) **Method:** B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	-2.515565	0.512363	-
2	6	-0.919733	-1.302935	-

3	6	0.134646	-0.380971	
0.008064				
4	6	-0.143390	0.992716	
0.005002				
5	6	-1.465016	1.429441	-
0.002260				
6	7	1.438491	-0.931372	
0.001690				
7	1	-3.542130	0.859561	-
0.006608				
8	1	-0.685077	-2.360551	
0.005642				
9	1	0.666073	1.713310	
0.005725				
10	1	-1.674035	2.493467	-
0.006375				
11	7	2.394883	-0.146948	
0.021271				
12	6	3.374899	0.514545	-
0.135422				
13	1	4.062729	0.957140	
0.568153				
14	6	-2.235136	-0.855047	
0.001241				
15	1	-3.045411	-1.575353	-
0.000345				

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-

Energy = -379.8583205  
E+ZPVE = -379.745424

#### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	74.1	3.6	0
2	A	144.8	0.8	0
3	A	227.3	4.4	1
4	A	372.8	1.7	0
5	A	420.5	0.2	0
6	A	457.4	4.4	1
7	A	472.3	44.6	6
8	A	495.2	20.0	3
9	A	624.0	775.7	100
10	A	630.2	0.3	0
11	A	667.1	3.8	0
12	A	682.7	20.9	3
13	A	708.4	64.9	8
14	A	779.9	38.9	5
15	A	828.9	0.8	0
16	A	839.6	0.1	0
17	A	914.5	5.4	1
18	A	978.3	0.1	0



19	A	994.5	0.0	0
20	A	1012.7	0.7	0
21	A	1043.1	5.3	1
22	A	1103.2	8.7	1
23	A	1154.6	17.1	2
24	A	1181.0	0.0	0
25	A	1199.1	0.7	0
26	A	1328.9	1.3	0
27	A	1340.9	70.5	9
28	A	1356.6	10.8	1
29	A	1483.3	1.3	0
30	A	1516.9	62.2	8
31	A	1617.4	4.5	1
32	A	1633.8	46.6	6
33	A	2107.4	733.8	95
34	A	3164.7	2.0	0
35	A	3173.0	7.1	1
36	A	3183.8	10.2	1
37	A	3190.5	14.4	2
38	A	3196.5	7.8	1
39	A	3256.0	36.6	5

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
-				
1	6	-2.517948	0.513357	
0.004307				
2	6	-0.920366	-1.304337	
0.006104				
3	6	0.135376	-0.381364	-
0.000371				
4	6	-0.142482	0.994346	-
0.006195				
5	6	-1.465303	1.431933	-
0.004998				
6	7	1.438762	-0.936790	-
0.014512				
7	1	-3.546785	0.861874	
0.007515				
8	1	-0.683178	-2.363642	
0.006969				
9	1	0.672073	1.712634	-
0.017007				
10	1	-1.674253	2.498554	-
0.011376				
11	7	2.396048	-0.146593	
0.025908				

12	6	3.381019	0.521754	-
0.125942				
13	1	4.045374	0.933881	
0.622580				
14	6	-2.238092	-0.855954	
0.009770				
15	1	-3.050121	-1.578031	
0.015493				

-----

Energy = -379.7569649  
E+ZPVE = -379.643140

Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	70.0	3.4	1
2	A	138.7	0.5	0
3	A	222.1	4.4	1
4	A	358.1	0.5	0
5	A	404.8	0.1	0
6	A	440.0	2.3	0
7	A	454.4	27.4	4
8	A	479.2	13.6	2
9	A	606.2	0.0	0
10	A	636.5	101.4	16
11	A	656.4	110.8	18
12	A	676.5	537.5	87
13	A	686.6	70.9	12
14	A	755.0	33.6	5
15	A	800.3	1.0	0
16	A	816.6	0.0	0
17	A	883.2	5.1	1
18	A	929.3	0.1	0
19	A	954.5	0.3	0
20	A	976.7	0.3	0
21	A	1012.0	3.5	1
22	A	1069.4	6.6	1
23	A	1119.7	15.4	3
24	A	1145.3	0.1	0
25	A	1162.6	0.7	0
26	A	1292.4	5.3	1
27	A	1299.4	51.2	8
28	A	1317.2	0.8	0
29	A	1444.1	1.5	0
30	A	1478.4	53.7	9
31	A	1575.3	4.5	1
32	A	1591.8	37.3	6
33	A	2044.1	615.7	100

34	A	3061.4	2.3	0
35	A	3069.8	10.0	2
36	A	3080.6	16.9	3
37	A	3087.2	21.5	3
38	A	3094.0	10.1	2
39	A	3139.8	13.0	2

c) Method: B3LYP/6-311+G\*\*

scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64

```

-----
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X           Y           Z
-----
  1          6          -2.514681   0.514457   -0.002859
  2          6          -0.920932  -1.303017   0.004336
  3          6           0.135084  -0.382832   0.005327
  4          6          -0.141781   0.991115   0.002699
  5          6          -1.462693   1.429869  -0.003046
  6          7           1.438586  -0.934899   0.002977
  7          1          -3.540433   0.863875  -0.000288
  8          1          -0.687503  -2.361041   0.009017
  9          1           0.667663   1.711604   0.007249
 10         1          -1.669740   2.494093  -0.002235
 11         7           2.394629  -0.148258   0.021421
 12         6           3.371983   0.515722  -0.132963
 13         1           4.058314   0.973213   0.562173
 14         6          -2.235852  -0.853220   0.001200
 15         1          -3.047565  -1.572203   0.005140
-----

```

Energy = -379.8588586

E+ZPVE = -379.746150

Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	74.0	5.4	0
2	A	145.2	1.6	0
3	A	227.7	6.7	0
4	A	372.1	12.0	1
5	A	419.8	1.4	0
6	A	457.1	22.0	1
7	A	467.9	375.2	21
8	A	492.9	113.4	6
9	A	560.4	1764.2	98
10	A	630.3	0.0	0
11	A	669.0	4.7	0
12	A	681.9	31.7	2
13	A	705.5	89.3	5
14	A	778.4	52.5	3
15	A	829.0	1.6	0
16	A	841.0	0.0	0
17	A	916.1	6.1	0
18	A	981.3	0.1	0
19	A	998.7	0.1	0
20	A	1012.5	1.0	0
21	A	1043.0	11.3	1
22	A	1102.8	16.5	1
23	A	1153.8	34.9	2
24	A	1180.9	0.0	0
25	A	1199.6	1.8	0
26	A	1328.7	3.8	0
27	A	1336.7	203.1	11
28	A	1355.9	17.2	1
29	A	1483.3	2.2	0
30	A	1515.1	153.9	9
31	A	1617.3	8.3	0
32	A	1632.5	115.6	6

33	A	2095.6	1791.7	100
34	A	3165.3	9.6	1
35	A	3172.9	11.5	1
36	A	3184.4	23.6	1
37	A	3190.4	23.3	1
38	A	3195.5	22.6	1
39	A	3260.1	109.8	6

**d) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

**scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64**

```

-----
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number          X           Y           Z
-----
  1          6          -2.517367    0.514443    0.004504
  2          6          -0.921027   -1.304374    0.004949
  3          6           0.135482   -0.382375   -0.002039
  4          6          -0.141580    0.993478   -0.007840
  5          6          -1.463955    1.432231   -0.005400
  6          7           1.439070   -0.938978   -0.012861
  7          1          -3.545656    0.864290    0.011709
  8          1          -0.684412   -2.363947    0.008935
  9          1           0.672890    1.711782   -0.015718
 10         1          -1.671908    2.498851   -0.008334
 11         7           2.395588   -0.146933    0.026173
 12         6           3.380011    0.521979   -0.125563
 13         1           4.039640    0.944107    0.621749
 14         6          -2.238511   -0.854969    0.009644
 15         1          -3.051474   -1.576181    0.018946
-----

```

Energy = -379.7574646

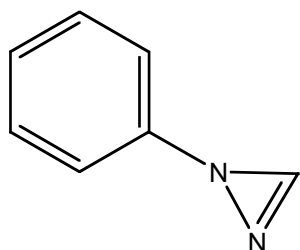
E+ZPVE = -379.643779

Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	72.6	4.4	0
2	A	144.7	0.7	0
3	A	231.5	6.1	0
4	A	372.4	1.3	0
5	A	421.1	0.3	0
6	A	457.4	5.3	0
7	A	472.1	86.3	7
8	A	497.7	40.8	3
9	A	630.6	0.5	0
10	A	643.4	1206.8	96
11	A	674.9	302.8	24
12	A	688.9	147.5	12
13	A	713.0	50.7	4
14	A	784.7	38.9	3
15	A	832.5	1.8	0
16	A	849.5	0.0	0
17	A	919.0	5.4	0
18	A	967.0	0.1	0
19	A	993.4	0.3	0
20	A	1016.0	0.3	0
21	A	1052.6	6.2	0
22	A	1112.3	10.8	1
23	A	1164.1	26.7	2
24	A	1191.6	0.1	0
25	A	1209.7	1.1	0
26	A	1343.5	31.1	2
27	A	1349.3	87.1	7
28	A	1370.0	1.0	0
29	A	1502.2	2.1	0
30	A	1536.6	108.0	9

31	A	1638.8	7.5	1
32	A	1655.0	74.5	6
33	A	2114.9	1254.6	100
34	A	3185.9	7.3	1
35	A	3193.3	14.8	1
36	A	3205.2	32.0	3
37	A	3212.0	29.8	2
38	A	3216.9	23.7	2
39	A	3266.1	25.2	2

### 1-Phenyl-1*H*-diazirine



**Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	1.531968	1.362276	0.018268
2	1	1.849419	2.401285	0.044091
3	6	2.481908	0.339225	0.075975
4	1	3.538629	0.581639	0.146092
5	6	2.068044	-0.995188	0.051703
6	1	2.802010	-1.794660	0.103461
7	6	0.713122	-1.305296	-0.029649
8	1	0.366179	-2.333652	-0.047307
9	6	-0.243389	-0.281392	-0.104212

10	6	0.174976	1.059356	-0.071424
11	7	-1.585400	-0.718341	-0.267228
12	7	-2.717864	0.093965	0.816137
13	6	-2.551376	0.279919	-0.404171
14	1	-2.927083	0.901979	-1.216643
15	1	-0.557836	1.860635	-0.090997

-----

Energy = -379.7379557

E+ZPVE = -379.624478

Vibrational Frequencies:

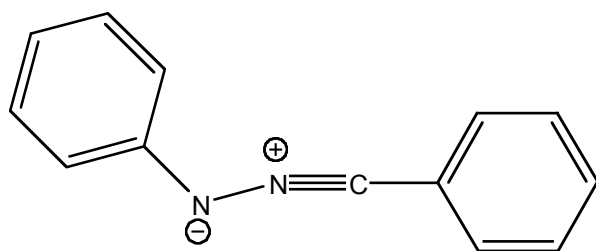
Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	58.7	6.8	19
2	A	145.8	7.6	21
3	A	219.0	5.5	15
4	A	286.0	35.6	99
5	A	374.1	7.4	21
6	A	404.6	0.7	2
7	A	448.3	34.2	95
8	A	514.8	5.4	15
9	A	575.5	2.6	7
10	A	606.3	0.3	1
11	A	676.3	21.0	58
12	A	748.9	25.1	70
13	A	767.5	16.0	44
14	A	817.1	0.4	1
15	A	850.9	9.5	26
16	A	893.3	3.2	9
17	A	933.0	0.4	1
18	A	959.9	0.1	0
19	A	977.2	1.1	3
20	A	991.9	15.5	43



21	A	1015.4	5.6	16
22	A	1070.3	5.3	15
23	A	1144.6	0.5	1
24	A	1150.0	0.9	2
25	A	1166.5	2.4	7
26	A	1228.7	20.8	58
27	A	1292.7	0.2	0
28	A	1313.4	1.5	4
29	A	1441.1	5.2	14
30	A	1475.2	17.1	48
31	A	1574.7	1.5	4
32	A	1589.1	1.9	5
33	A	1718.3	10.9	30
34	A	3054.9	26.3	73
35	A	3062.7	1.4	4
36	A	3071.5	7.7	21
37	A	3080.6	21.4	59
38	A	3088.0	18.8	52
39	A	3096.8	7.3	20

**Diphenylnitrilimine (propargylic structure), cf. ref. 41**, D. Bégué, G. Qiao, C. Wentrup, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134*, 5539.



a) **Method:** B3LYP/6-31G\*

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Center	Atomic	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
Number	Number	X	Y	Z

---

1	6	-0.959445	-0.550113	0.002239
2	7	0.163384	-0.892889	0.001153
3	7	1.314364	-1.413721	0.000722
4	6	2.413421	-0.539133	0.000165
5	6	2.328606	0.864820	0.000079
6	6	3.682572	-1.145560	-0.000316
7	6	3.490226	1.635108	-0.000457
8	1	1.356587	1.350307	0.000410
9	6	4.834037	-0.366164	-0.000848
10	1	3.736043	-2.229979	-0.000234
11	6	4.748516	1.029922	-0.000918
12	1	3.408646	2.719414	-0.000534
13	1	5.806789	-0.851436	-0.001198
14	1	5.649633	1.636445	-0.001357
15	6	-2.326677	-0.181359	0.000946
16	6	-3.327783	-1.177750	-0.000601
17	6	-2.703591	1.179121	0.001381
18	6	-4.669274	-0.811364	-0.001699
19	1	-3.041345	-2.224578	-0.000946
20	6	-4.050615	1.524911	0.000163
21	1	-1.937279	1.947777	0.002614
22	6	-5.038764	0.536595	-0.001339
23	1	-5.431737	-1.585268	-0.002891
24	1	-4.330397	2.574686	0.000443
25	1	-6.088546	0.814697	-0.002202

---

Energy = -610.8234847

E+ZPVE = -610.627838

Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	18.4	0.2	0
2	A	29.8	0.1	0
3	A	37.5	0.1	0
4	A	79.5	0.5	0
5	A	117.3	0.2	0
6	A	218.6	0.1	0
7	A	245.1	0.3	0
8	A	272.5	0.6	0
9	A	357.4	1.2	0
10	A	391.0	0.5	0
11	A	403.3	0.8	0
12	A	411.0	3.4	0
13	A	473.4	4.7	0
14	A	478.2	5.7	0
15	A	490.3	2.4	0
16	A	490.6	2.4	0
17	A	606.6	0.4	0
18	A	609.4	0.6	0
19	A	630.1	18.3	1
20	A	671.4	11.7	1
21	A	674.1	14.6	1
22	A	722.6	56.7	4
23	A	729.6	46.4	3
24	A	736.1	53.8	4
25	A	801.0	4.8	0
26	A	804.7	0.0	0
27	A	813.7	0.0	0
28	A	861.6	5.3	0
29	A	877.4	3.5	0
30	A	919.7	0.1	0
31	A	928.7	0.0	0
32	A	945.4	0.3	0

33	A	957.5	0.1	0
34	A	971.6	1.8	0
35	A	973.0	2.1	0
36	A	1010.1	7.5	1
37	A	1013.1	6.4	0
38	A	1063.5	50.9	3
39	A	1070.0	5.6	0
40	A	1071.2	43.1	3
41	A	1142.8	4.2	0
42	A	1149.1	0.1	0
43	A	1156.4	39.4	3
44	A	1167.6	1.7	0
45	A	1206.4	196.7	13
46	A	1276.3	0.8	0
47	A	1289.5	17.5	1
48	A	1315.2	12.7	1
49	A	1316.1	0.8	0
50	A	1368.6	426.3	28
51	A	1431.3	4.0	0
52	A	1443.1	1.0	0
53	A	1477.3	160.7	11
54	A	1480.3	14.6	1
55	A	1556.7	3.2	0
56	A	1568.8	7.0	0
57	A	1588.2	44.0	3
58	A	1592.5	137.4	9
59	A	2272.8	1502.4	100
60	A	3054.9	9.7	1
61	A	3063.3	9.5	1
62	A	3067.4	4.6	0
63	A	3073.4	22.7	2
64	A	3074.6	5.5	0
65	A	3082.8	31.4	2
66	A	3085.6	15.4	1

67	A	3090.2	19.2	1
68	A	3091.9	17.7	1
69	A	3096.1	11.7	1

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-311+G\*\***

**scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64**

```
-----
```

Center	Atomic	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
Number	Number	X	Y	Z
1	6	-4.731212	1.033758	0.188676
2	6	-3.683637	-1.121646	-0.162139
3	6	-2.405209	-0.538673	-0.069388
4	6	-2.314508	0.847525	0.156123
5	6	-3.468118	1.616645	0.282078
6	7	-1.318572	-1.404119	-0.210629
7	1	-5.624563	1.639557	0.288695
8	1	-3.748889	-2.189519	-0.335802
9	1	-1.343380	1.321526	0.238216
10	1	-3.374703	2.683290	0.457167
11	7	-0.161444	-0.882942	-0.149940
12	6	0.954602	-0.545975	-0.137555
13	6	-4.825375	-0.343284	-0.034090
14	1	-5.800495	-0.814468	-0.108957
15	6	2.322243	-0.181499	-0.061971
16	6	2.725680	1.137423	-0.345364
17	6	3.286870	-1.144288	0.294621
18	6	4.068635	1.481369	-0.260426
19	1	1.986799	1.876813	-0.629000
20	6	4.627029	-0.785451	0.360342

21	1	2.977959	-2.158713	0.514941
22	6	5.022548	0.524697	0.088366
23	1	4.374464	2.498597	-0.474349
24	1	5.366555	-1.529759	0.630872
25	1	6.069081	0.798484	0.146558

-----

Energy = -610.9815137

E+ZPVE = -610.787312

Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	8.5	1.6	0
2	A	35.6	0.1	0
3	A	42.2	0.6	0
4	A	88.3	3.8	0
5	A	126.8	0.9	0
6	A	221.7	3.4	0
7	A	267.9	11.5	0
8	A	284.8	1.5	0
9	A	370.0	4.0	0
10	A	403.3	0.5	0
11	A	418.1	0.5	0
12	A	436.8	10.3	0
13	A	481.1	11.6	0
14	A	502.1	19.9	1
15	A	505.2	22.9	1
16	A	528.6	7.8	0
17	A	630.3	3.1	0
18	A	633.2	1.1	0
19	A	657.3	53.5	2
20	A	688.3	35.0	1
21	A	695.7	37.8	1
22	A	745.8	187.5	6

23	A	749.8	96.8	3
24	A	762.4	68.5	2
25	A	827.6	0.0	0
26	A	831.6	8.2	0
27	A	847.3	2.2	0
28	A	883.8	9.1	0
29	A	930.9	2.9	0
30	A	966.6	0.1	0
31	A	975.2	0.1	0
32	A	989.3	0.0	0
33	A	1004.7	54.6	2
34	A	1010.2	0.3	0
35	A	1015.7	0.0	0
36	A	1040.1	5.8	0
37	A	1043.8	69.5	2
38	A	1089.0	277.5	9
39	A	1101.3	62.4	2
40	A	1104.7	8.9	0
41	A	1172.9	25.3	1
42	A	1189.8	2.5	0
43	A	1190.5	228.5	7
44	A	1203.5	3.3	0
45	A	1244.1	626.2	20
46	A	1312.2	11.1	0
47	A	1320.1	197.4	6
48	A	1352.7	210.6	7
49	A	1355.3	2.2	0
50	A	1371.7	2145.1	70
51	A	1472.5	10.5	0
52	A	1479.9	0.2	0
53	A	1510.8	571.6	19
54	A	1517.8	10.2	0
55	A	1603.0	7.1	0
56	A	1604.5	24.2	1

57	A	1629.0	529.7	17
58	A	1630.0	29.8	1
59	A	2330.3	3085.3	100
60	A	3148.8	60.0	2
61	A	3160.5	17.8	1
62	A	3176.5	90.7	3
63	A	3177.4	6.6	0
64	A	3182.8	0.3	0
65	A	3183.5	45.4	1
66	A	3187.4	30.4	1
67	A	3191.6	3.0	0
68	A	3196.8	14.2	0
69	A	3203.5	8.8	0

c) **Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

**scrf, dielectric constant = 36.64**

```

-----
Center      Atomic
Number      Number          Coordinates (Angstroms)
              X           Y           Z
-----
  1           6           0.961439   -0.552996   -0.004384
  2           7          -0.160885   -0.887614   -0.004660
  3           7          -1.320036   -1.418261   -0.006576
  4           6          -2.408868   -0.543954   -0.002089
  5           6          -2.329646    0.863149    0.004829
  6           6          -3.684714   -1.144443   -0.004873
  7           6          -3.490569    1.633743    0.008682
  8           1          -1.358748    1.350037    0.007272
  9           6          -4.834715   -0.364215   -0.000959
 10           1          -3.738934   -2.229240   -0.010174
 11           6          -4.751290    1.032703    0.005838
-----

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12	1	-3.404882	2.717920	0.014002
13	1	-5.808193	-0.851039	-0.003235
14	1	-5.651643	1.641472	0.008882
15	6	2.331936	-0.181274	-0.001972
16	6	3.329693	-1.179052	0.008876
17	6	2.702456	1.179584	-0.010503
18	6	4.671155	-0.811335	0.010909
19	1	3.044181	-2.226158	0.015531
20	6	4.049318	1.527024	-0.007786
21	1	1.935250	1.947420	-0.019137
22	6	5.036505	0.537718	0.002769
23	1	5.436424	-1.581675	0.019089
24	1	4.331168	2.575677	-0.014194
25	1	6.085630	0.816803	0.004598

-----

Energy = -610.826281

E+ZPVE = -610.630824

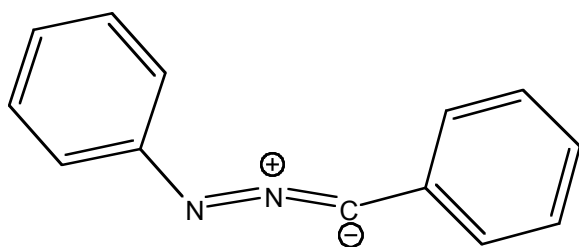
Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	4.2	0.3	0
2	A	38.9	0.1	0
3	A	40.2	0.3	0
4	A	94.5	0.4	0
5	A	124.2	1.4	0
6	A	225.6	0.2	0
7	A	270.9	1.6	0
8	A	283.2	3.5	0
9	A	368.2	5.7	0
10	A	403.9	0.5	0
11	A	419.3	1.6	0
12	A	427.1	2.4	0

13	A	491.2	5.0	0
14	A	498.8	36.2	1
15	A	511.2	3.2	0
16	A	516.7	1.3	0
17	A	630.9	4.4	0
18	A	633.5	1.7	0
19	A	655.1	52.7	1
20	A	697.3	19.3	1
21	A	700.6	12.5	0
22	A	747.5	231.8	7
23	A	756.3	70.5	2
24	A	762.0	40.4	1
25	A	835.1	8.7	0
26	A	835.3	0.2	0
27	A	847.4	0.0	0
28	A	881.9	9.5	0
29	A	925.9	1.8	0
30	A	950.6	0.3	0
31	A	971.0	0.5	0
32	A	973.2	0.0	0
33	A	1008.5	49.2	1
34	A	1011.2	0.0	0
35	A	1012.3	4.5	0
36	A	1049.2	28.1	1
37	A	1052.9	42.5	1
38	A	1096.0	314.9	9
39	A	1110.8	50.0	1
40	A	1114.6	7.0	0
41	A	1184.0	16.7	0
42	A	1200.5	0.7	0
43	A	1201.8	249.1	7
44	A	1214.9	3.4	0
45	A	1258.3	742.7	21
46	A	1331.3	10.0	0

47	A	1336.5	263.9	7
48	A	1366.0	576.3	16
49	A	1369.1	3.4	0
50	A	1384.2	2072.3	58
51	A	1489.3	11.9	0
52	A	1500.6	0.8	0
53	A	1532.4	661.8	19
54	A	1536.3	35.2	1
55	A	1622.4	5.9	0
56	A	1625.9	21.5	1
57	A	1649.6	52.0	1
58	A	1652.8	598.4	17
59	A	2353.5	3559.6	100
60	A	3163.3	95.7	3
61	A	3177.6	32.8	1
62	A	3192.9	178.4	5
63	A	3200.3	17.8	1
64	A	3203.5	59.5	2
65	A	3205.1	0.0	0
66	A	3206.4	32.0	1
67	A	3213.9	3.1	0
68	A	3219.0	24.0	1
69	A	3226.9	23.4	1

**Diphenylnitrilimine (allenic structure); not observed, cf. ref. 41,** D. Bégué, G. Qiao, C. Wentrup, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134*, 5539.



a) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\*

---

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	6	0.960874	-0.284032	-0.890254
2	7	-0.127198	-0.710498	-0.653882
3	7	-1.251497	-1.260412	-0.604005
4	6	-2.345329	-0.458775	-0.209262
5	6	-2.264197	0.909737	0.097931
6	6	-3.588882	-1.106942	-0.140014
7	6	-3.412288	1.608606	0.466440
8	1	-1.306966	1.420676	0.046549
9	6	-4.728195	-0.399487	0.231092
10	1	-3.635147	-2.163988	-0.383621
11	6	-4.648593	0.962473	0.536521
12	1	-3.338314	2.667518	0.701668
13	1	-5.684565	-0.913650	0.280960
14	1	-5.538989	1.513109	0.826474
15	6	2.286299	-0.095375	-0.355737
16	6	3.173413	0.789331	-0.993106
17	6	2.714674	-0.801094	0.787038
18	6	4.458578	0.976320	-0.489938
19	1	2.840492	1.320647	-1.879138
20	6	4.005105	-0.618404	1.274458
21	1	2.030664	-1.486523	1.278247
22	6	4.877559	0.271921	0.640977
23	1	5.136191	1.666369	-0.984560
24	1	4.330525	-1.167218	2.153876
25	1	5.882869	0.413754	1.027865

Energy = -610.8232938

E+ZPVE = -610.627243

Vibrational Frequencies:

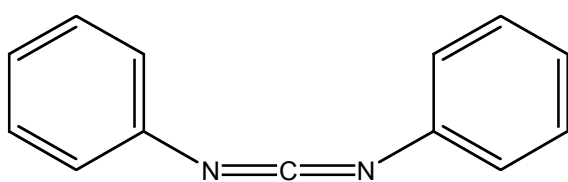
Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	18.6	0.4	0
2	A	34.8	1.6	0
3	A	39.0	0.5	0
4	A	93.7	12.6	1
5	A	120.9	0.1	0
6	A	230.9	6.9	1
7	A	265.8	6.5	1
8	A	292.9	0.9	0
9	A	363.4	16.1	2
10	A	399.9	2.0	0
11	A	405.5	0.0	0
12	A	425.8	21.0	2
13	A	475.0	15.7	2
14	A	483.0	2.0	0
15	A	511.9	167.9	19
16	A	526.8	8.8	1
17	A	606.2	0.4	0
18	A	608.0	0.5	0
19	A	626.4	54.2	6
20	A	674.6	9.0	1
21	A	676.4	23.2	3
22	A	737.5	26.4	3
23	A	739.4	28.1	3
24	A	746.2	48.7	6
25	A	798.4	6.0	1
26	A	812.6	0.0	0
27	A	826.7	0.6	0
28	A	872.0	6.1	1
29	A	902.9	4.1	0

30	A	924.2	0.1	0
31	A	937.7	0.0	0
32	A	948.7	0.3	0
33	A	965.5	0.1	0
34	A	974.8	0.9	0
35	A	977.8	3.0	0
36	A	1011.3	1.4	0
37	A	1013.6	7.5	1
38	A	1065.9	13.0	1
39	A	1067.6	8.9	1
40	A	1079.2	12.7	1
41	A	1143.3	2.1	0
42	A	1149.0	0.3	0
43	A	1153.5	15.6	2
44	A	1164.8	3.9	0
45	A	1192.0	56.2	6
46	A	1279.6	47.7	5
47	A	1291.8	9.1	1
48	A	1313.0	3.1	0
49	A	1315.0	7.1	1
50	A	1374.8	379.7	43
51	A	1432.3	6.1	1
52	A	1443.4	1.2	0
53	A	1477.6	103.4	12
54	A	1483.6	29.1	3
55	A	1565.2	9.4	1
56	A	1572.6	5.3	1
57	A	1589.6	16.9	2
58	A	1592.7	76.9	9
59	A	2122.6	882.4	100
60	A	3057.0	5.4	1
61	A	3065.2	11.7	1
62	A	3066.2	0.6	0
63	A	3075.3	5.9	1

64	A	3077.1	20.8	2
65	A	3083.9	26.9	3
66	A	3084.4	18.1	2
67	A	3090.6	17.0	2
68	A	3091.7	16.5	2
69	A	3096.2	11.8	1

### Diphenylcarbodiimide:



a) **Method:** B3LYP/6-311++G\*\*

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-----
-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number
-----
-
  1          6          -4.771333      0.846124
0.333816
  2          6          -4.653970     -0.064966     -
0.714848
  3          6          -3.436020     -0.686732     -
0.974473
  4          6          -2.320595     -0.397650     -
0.182907
  5          6          -2.436507      0.517059
0.872441
  6          6          -3.658290      1.132459
1.124937
  7          7          -1.114925     -1.056820     -
0.483382
  8          6          -0.000001     -0.964155     -
0.000114
  9          7          1.114944      -1.057002
0.483070
 10          6          2.320604      -0.397725
0.182789
 11          6          3.436039      -0.687031
0.974259

```

12	6	4.653977	-0.065164	
0.714816				
13	6	4.771318	0.846249	-
0.333570				
14	6	3.658266	1.132801	-
1.124601				
15	6	2.436495	0.517304	-
0.872284				
16	1	-5.720822	1.328445	
0.534642				
17	1	-5.513851	-0.294729	-
1.333852				
18	1	-3.331417	-1.398086	-
1.784594				
19	1	-1.572780	0.738437	
1.489880				
20	1	-3.740623	1.838440	
1.943780				
21	1	3.331452	-1.398633	
1.784163				
22	1	5.513866	-0.295102	
1.333744				
23	1	5.720796	1.328652	-
0.534253				
24	1	3.740582	1.839031	-
1.943231				
25	1	1.572760	0.738859	-
1.489647				

-----  
-

Energy = -611.0449497  
E+ZPVE = -610.849734

#### Vibrational Frequencies:

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	22.8	0.1	0
2	A	29.1	0.5	0
3	A	36.8	0.3	0
4	A	101.4	8.7	0
5	A	111.2	0.2	0
6	A	239.7	2.3	0
7	A	274.6	0.0	0
8	A	293.2	0.3	0
9	A	410.3	25.2	1
10	A	419.6	0.0	0
11	A	420.3	3.9	0
12	A	455.2	0.4	0
13	A	502.3	5.0	0
14	A	513.1	0.5	0
15	A	530.2	11.5	0



16	A	617.0	178.6	6
17	A	630.3	0.5	0
18	A	634.4	26.2	1
19	A	636.6	4.2	0
20	A	700.3	23.7	1
21	A	701.4	34.0	1
22	A	761.4	13.2	0
23	A	767.0	58.7	2
24	A	772.1	60.1	2
25	A	820.6	3.3	0
26	A	841.3	0.2	0
27	A	842.1	0.2	0
28	A	917.8	5.4	0
29	A	919.3	5.3	0
30	A	978.9	0.1	0
31	A	979.2	0.1	0
32	A	994.6	0.1	0
33	A	994.6	0.0	0
34	A	1015.5	0.5	0
35	A	1016.4	0.3	0
36	A	1043.6	2.1	0
37	A	1045.4	11.6	0
38	A	1098.6	3.0	0
39	A	1099.3	23.1	1
40	A	1118.4	9.8	0
41	A	1180.8	1.6	0
42	A	1180.9	0.0	0
43	A	1192.1	16.2	1
44	A	1196.2	0.1	0
45	A	1232.3	161.6	6
46	A	1318.7	41.5	1
47	A	1319.4	0.1	0
48	A	1351.0	0.3	0
49	A	1351.3	0.1	0
50	A	1477.8	0.8	0
51	A	1481.3	8.2	0
52	A	1485.5	0.3	0
53	A	1519.0	163.0	6
54	A	1559.0	19.4	1
55	A	1617.7	2.9	0
56	A	1618.2	29.3	1
57	A	1632.3	200.2	7
58	A	1639.8	5.8	0
59	A	2226.6	2773.9	100
60	A	3163.8	6.3	0
61	A	3163.9	0.8	0
62	A	3171.1	2.7	0
63	A	3171.1	2.1	0
64	A	3179.7	27.1	1
65	A	3179.8	0.7	0
66	A	3189.9	22.9	1

67	A	3189.9	12.2	0
68	A	3197.4	12.6	0
69	A	3197.5	0.4	0

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

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-
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number      X           Y           Z
-----
-
  1          6          4.789635    0.378738
0.818388
  2          6          4.663693   -0.727489   -
0.024088
  3          6          3.440569   -1.020118   -
0.625015
  4          6          2.328695   -0.203713   -
0.383915
  5          6          2.453826    0.909824
0.461746
  6          6          3.680247    1.194383
1.057136
  7          7          1.120807   -0.541901   -
1.019396
  8          6          -0.000028  -0.053344   -
0.943720
  9          7          -1.120834    0.423519   -
1.074541
 10          6          -2.328806    0.159039   -
0.405166
 11          6          -3.440153    0.944614   -
0.734772
 12          6          -4.663115    0.721669   -
0.104304
 13          6          -4.789492   -0.283962
0.856005
 14          6          -3.680673   -1.069175
1.183001
 15          6          -2.454418   -0.853586
0.558989
 16          1          5.744004    0.605214
1.285199
 17          1          5.521234   -1.366523   -
0.216451
 18          1          3.327416   -1.875336   -
1.283684
 19          1          1.590630    1.544754
0.643439
 20          1          3.769466    2.058423
1.710287

```

21	1	-3.326813	1.721284	-
1.484441				
22	1	-5.520209	1.336179	-
0.366072				
23	1	-5.743706	-0.456189	
1.345729				
24	1	-3.770088	-1.855278	
1.928113				
25	1	-1.591628	-1.465137	
0.809722				

-----  
Energy = -610.8883691  
E+ZPVE = -610.691841

Vibrational Frequencies:

Scaled by a factor of 0.9613

ModeNr.	Symmetry	Wavenumber	Abs.Int.	Rel.Int.
1	A	22.5	0.0	0
2	A	30.4	0.6	0
3	A	36.1	0.3	0
4	A	97.9	8.4	0
5	A	107.1	0.2	0
6	A	235.6	2.7	0
7	A	266.0	0.0	0
8	A	282.3	0.2	0
9	A	391.0	23.8	1
10	A	405.5	0.0	0
11	A	406.2	1.7	0
12	A	434.1	0.3	0
13	A	486.3	2.0	0
14	A	493.0	0.8	0
15	A	512.6	5.6	0
16	A	579.6	189.0	7
17	A	599.2	6.8	0
18	A	606.7	0.0	0
19	A	609.6	10.4	0
20	A	675.5	10.6	0
21	A	677.0	17.4	1
22	A	732.0	13.7	1
23	A	742.2	47.2	2
24	A	747.1	48.4	2
25	A	791.9	3.3	0
26	A	816.1	0.1	0
27	A	816.7	0.1	0
28	A	884.4	4.5	0
29	A	885.9	5.0	0
30	A	928.4	0.1	0
31	A	928.6	0.1	0

32	A	954.4	0.2	0
33	A	954.5	0.2	0
34	A	979.2	0.1	0
35	A	979.4	1.4	0
36	A	1011.9	1.6	0
37	A	1014.3	7.3	0
38	A	1066.0	2.6	0
39	A	1066.4	17.9	1
40	A	1082.8	8.7	0
41	A	1145.6	0.9	0
42	A	1145.7	0.1	0
43	A	1157.7	8.9	0
44	A	1160.8	0.1	0
45	A	1199.8	155.4	6
46	A	1285.1	35.1	1
47	A	1285.5	0.1	0
48	A	1312.7	2.7	0
49	A	1312.8	0.3	0
50	A	1438.5	0.6	0
51	A	1442.0	7.4	0
52	A	1443.8	0.0	0
53	A	1480.5	156.0	6
54	A	1515.4	18.7	1
55	A	1574.8	4.1	0
56	A	1575.1	31.3	1
57	A	1590.6	175.6	7
58	A	1597.5	4.4	0
59	A	2155.1	2532.0	100
60	A	3060.5	4.6	0
61	A	3060.8	3.0	0
62	A	3068.0	3.9	0
63	A	3068.3	3.8	0
64	A	3076.2	26.9	1
65	A	3076.6	15.8	1
66	A	3085.9	29.2	1
67	A	3086.2	24.1	1
68	A	3094.5	10.2	0
69	A	3095.1	8.3	0

**Transition state connecting *exo*-3-pyridyl-bicyclic lactone and *N*-nitroso-*N*-(3-pyridyl)aminoketene (*s*-*Z*):**

**a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\***

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-----
Center      Atomic      Coordinates (Angstroms)
Number      Number
-----
X           Y           Z
-----

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-

1	7	-0.584411	-0.079029	
0.542931				
2	7	-1.335547	-1.048225	-
0.273697				
3	8	-2.426792	-1.272996	
0.371699				
4	6	-2.818307	0.539632	-
0.042023				
5	6	-1.447707	0.755058	-
0.259768				
6	8	-3.919483	0.774052	-
0.299004				
7	1	-1.090582	1.615719	-
0.811786				
8	6	0.801157	0.010795	
0.218228				
9	6	1.474376	1.230461	
0.282673				
10	6	1.540681	-1.147738	-
0.054062				
11	6	2.847519	1.240644	
0.066214				
12	1	0.943537	2.146898	
0.515746				
13	1	1.042848	-2.110699	-
0.098906				
14	6	3.494613	0.037127	-
0.205400				
15	1	3.407423	2.167111	
0.110427				
16	1	4.565257	0.011052	-
0.382188				
17	7	2.855347	-1.134804	-
0.262093				

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-

Energy = -584.3936663

E+ZPVE = -584.280504

Imaginary Frequency: -719.0345

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	7	-0.583720	-0.079078	
0.553855				
2	7	-1.343557	-1.056126	-
0.268789				

3	8	-2.431924	-1.265948	
0.386592				
4	6	-2.816454	0.536206	-
0.046119				
5	6	-1.444656	0.775248	-
0.226565				
6	8	-3.920523	0.766751	-
0.340841				
7	1	-1.084124	1.661658	-
0.739030				
8	6	0.800469	0.010337	
0.224927				
9	6	1.479098	1.230563	
0.289885				
10	6	1.539743	-1.149199	-
0.056724				
11	6	2.852918	1.239121	
0.063018				
12	1	0.949224	2.148375	
0.530506				
13	1	1.037990	-2.112811	-
0.103265				
14	6	3.495773	0.033337	-
0.218984				
15	1	3.415235	2.166977	
0.106562				
16	1	4.567423	0.005960	-
0.404714				
17	7	2.854774	-1.140548	-
0.275450				

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-  
Energy = -584.2332865

E+ZPVE = -584.119325

Imaginary Frequency: -701.6843

**Transition state connecting *exo*-phenyl-bicyclic lactone and *s-Z-N*-nitroso-*N*-phenylaminoketene:**

**a) Method: B3LYP/6-311++G\*\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	7	0.598958	0.087169	
0.547761				
2	7	1.353719	1.061146	-
0.247069				

3	8	2.450977	1.264984	
0.398648				
4	6	2.824411	-0.546201	-
0.059949				
5	6	1.451775	-0.740337	-
0.275278				
6	8	3.923309	-0.782097	-
0.327990				
7	1	1.079677	-1.581402	-
0.846923				
8	6	-0.793009	0.009456	
0.221509				
9	6	-1.449214	-1.222462	
0.294061				
10	6	-1.514525	1.173188	-
0.056318				
11	6	-2.823827	-1.286810	
0.082493				
12	1	-0.894713	-2.121955	
0.537189				
13	6	-2.888735	1.094870	-
0.265187				
14	1	-1.001968	2.125173	-
0.105034				
15	6	-3.549432	-0.130785	-
0.200205				
16	1	-3.327546	-2.244722	
0.143627				
17	1	-3.444043	2.000421	-
0.481413				
18	1	-4.619104	-0.184329	-
0.364300				

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Energy = -568.3560423

E+ZPVE = -568.231035

Imaginary Frequency: -719.2275

**b) Method: B3LYP/6-31G\***

Center Number	Atomic Number	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
		X	Y	Z
1	7	0.598500	0.086933	
0.561020				
2	7	1.361401	1.069550	-
0.237905				
3	8	2.456947	1.255585	
0.415759				

4	6	2.821440	-0.543608	-
0.066361				
5	6	1.447269	-0.760515	-
0.243777				
6	8	3.922641	-0.774545	-
0.373792				
7	1	1.069688	-1.626388	-
0.778120				
8	6	-0.792285	0.010756	
0.228659				
9	6	-1.453819	-1.221166	
0.304273				
10	6	-1.512138	1.176061	-
0.059954				
11	6	-2.828766	-1.284237	
0.081378				
12	1	-0.900481	-2.121382	
0.557713				
13	6	-2.886352	1.098775	-
0.281194				
14	1	-0.995110	2.128063	-
0.111736				
15	6	-3.551113	-0.127230	-
0.215120				
16	1	-3.334919	-2.243643	
0.143759				
17	1	-3.438733	2.006536	-
0.507859				
18	1	-4.621870	-0.179910	-
0.388722				

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Energy = -568.19919

E+ZPVE = -568.073359

Imaginary Frequency: -702.7995

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<sup>1</sup> Gaussian 03, Revision B.05: M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain,



O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez and J. A. Pople, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh PA, **2003**.

<sup>2</sup> Gaussian 09, Revision A.2. M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.

<sup>3</sup> Vibrational frequencies are scaled by a factor 0.9613: M. W. Wong, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **1996**, 256, 391.