Supplementary Material

A cross-sectional study exploring equity of access to telehealth in culturally and linguistically diverse communities in a major health service

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Supplementary Table 1: Sociodemographic characteristics of the Outpatient Department of Metro South Health from January 2021 to December 2021 by Telehealth modality.

Supplementary Table 1

	Total	Phone	Videoconferencing	Chi- squared	p- value
	(n = 59,371 100%)	(n = 60, 081, 64.9%)	(n = 20,857, 35.1%)	test (df)	74.40
Age (mean (SD)), years	52.77 (0.70)	54.87 (0.89)	48.89 (0.11)	t test = 41.36	p = 1.00
Sex (% (n))				$\chi^2(2) = 8.00$	p = 0.018
Male	49.01% (29,099)	48.61% (18,722)	49.75% (10,377)		
Female	50.97% (30,262)	51.37% (19,784)	50.24% (10,478)		
Indeterminate	0.02% (10)	0.02% (8)	0.01% (2)		
	100% (59,371)				
Country of birth				$\chi^2(2) =$ 227.56	p < 0.0001
Australia	64.47% (38,276)	66.21% (25,341)	33.79% (12,935)		
not Australia, prioritised	19.61% (11,643)	58.90% (6,858)	41.10% (4,785)		
not Australia, not prioritised	15.92% (9,452)	66.81% (6,315)	33.19% (3,137)		
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander status	3.94% (2,308)	62.09% (1,433)	37.91% (875)	$\chi^2(1) = 9.67$	p = 0.002
Location				$\chi^2(3) = 1.10$	p < 0.0001
Princess Alexandra	71.91%	52.21%	47.79% (20,404)		

(42,692)	(22,288)			
14.13%	95.16%	4.84% (406)		
(8,389)	(7,983)			
10.82%	99.04%	0.45% (29)		
(6,424)	(6,395)			
3.14%	99.04%	0.96% (18)		
(1,866)	(1,848)			
			$\chi^{2}(1) =$	P <
			327.61	0.0001
91.32%	66.30%	33.70% (17,792)		
(52,801)	(35,009)			
8.68%	53.57%	46.43% (2,330)		
(5,018)	(2.688)			
			$\chi^{2}(1) =$	p <
			26.83	0.0001
2.92%	59.30%	40.70% (689)		
(1,693)	(1,004)			
97.08%	65.39%	34.61% (19,504)		
(56,351)	(36,847)			
5.73 (2.86)	5.52 (2.87)	6.11 (2.80)	t test = -	p <
			23.80	0.0001
	14.13% (8,389) 10.82% (6,424) 3.14% (1,866) 91.32% (52,801) 8.68% (5,018) 2.92% (1,693) 97.08% (56,351)	14.13% 95.16% (8,389) (7,983) 10.82% 99.04% (6,424) (6,395) 3.14% 99.04% (1,866) (1,848) 91.32% 66.30% (52,801) (35,009) 8.68% 53.57% (5,018) (2.688) 2.92% 59.30% (1,693) (1,004) 97.08% 65.39% (56,351) (36,847)	14.13% 95.16% 4.84% (406) (8,389) (7,983) 10.82% 99.04% 0.45% (29) (6,424) (6,395) 3.14% 99.04% 0.96% (18) (1,866) (1,848) 91.32% 66.30% 33.70% (17,792) (52,801) (35,009) 8.68% 53.57% 46.43% (2,330) (5,018) (2.688) 2.92% 59.30% 40.70% (689) (1,693) (1,004) 97.08% 65.39% 34.61% (19,504) (56,351) (36,847)	14.13% 95.16% 4.84% (406) (8,389) (7,983) 10.82% 99.04% 0.45% (29) (6,424) (6,395) 3.14% 99.04% 0.96% (18) (1,866) (1,848) $ \chi^2 (1) = 327.61 $ 91.32% 66.30% 33.70% (17,792) (52,801) (35,009) 8.68% 53.57% 46.43% (2,330) (5,018) (2.688) $ \chi^2 (1) = 26.83 $ 2.92% 59.30% 40.70% (689) (1,693) (1,004) 97.08% 65.39% 34.61% (19,504) (56,351) (36,847) $ 5.73 (2.86) 5.52 (2.87) 6.11 (2.80) t test = - $

Supplementary Table 2: Forest plot and multivariate logistic regression model showing factors associated with telehealth modality among culturally and

linguistically

diverse

consumers.

Characteristics	Adjusted OR (OR (95%CI))
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

Forest Plot showing adjusted Odds Ratio for Video Use for each sociodemographic characteristic

Sex, Female	0.89 (0.67 - 0.93) p < 0.0001	——
Level of Socioeconomic Disadvantage	1.06 (1.05 - 1.07) p < 0.001	•
Age (years)	0.97 (0.97 - 0.98) p < 0.0001	
Country of Birth, Not Prioritised, Not Australia	1.02 (0.97 – 1.07) p = 0.34	
Country of Birth, Prioritised, Not Australia	0.87 (0.77 – 0.98) p = 0.02	0.5 0.7 0.9 1.1 1.3 1.5 Lower video use Higher video use