

Supplementary Material

“An exploration of organocatalyst DABCO in the direct regioselective and chemoselective γ -addition of β -keto amide on isatin to affords structurally diverse molecular frameworks”

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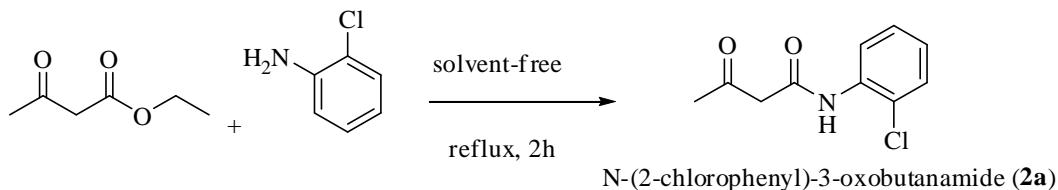
General Information

All materials used in this study were obtained from commercial supplier and used without further purification as received. All β -keto amides used in this study were prepared by reported methods. Commercial grade solvents and reagents were used without further purification. All reactions were monitored by E. Merck analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) plates (AL SIL G/UV, aluminum back) and One or more of the following methods were used for visualization: 254 nm UV light fluorescence quenching; iodine staining; anisaldehyde stain (ethanol (135 mL)/H₂SO₄ (5 mL)/AcOH (1.5 mL)/p-anisaldehyde 3.7 mL). Evaporation of solvents was performed at reduced pressure on a BUCHI rotary evaporator. Column chromatography was carried out with acme's silica gel grade 60–120 and 100–200 mesh. Columns were typically packed as slurry and equilibrated with the appropriate solvent system prior to use. Ethyl acetate and hexane were the common eluents used. All ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃/DMSO d₆/CDCl₃+DMSO d₆ on Gemini 200, Avance 300 or Inova 500 spectrometers. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to either residual CHCl₃ (¹H: δ 7.26 ppm, ¹³C: δ 77.00 ppm) or DMSO d₆ (¹H: δ 2.50 ppm, ¹³C: δ 39.43 ppm) as an internal reference. The number of protons (n) for a given resonance is indicated by nH. Coupling constants (J) are reported in Hertz (Hz). Peak multiplicity is indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), br (broad), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet) and br s (broad singlet). Melting points were measured on a BUCHI melting point machine. IR spectra were recorded on Thermo Nicolet FT/IR-5700 spectrometer. Mass spectra were recorded using Waters Mass spectrometers. High resolution mass spectrums (HRMS) were recorded using Applied Bio-Sciences HRMS spectrometers.

Experimental section

1. Preparation of β -keto amides:

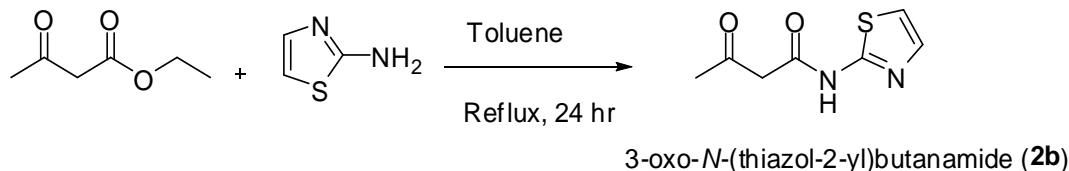
(a) Synthesis of *N*-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**):



N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) was prepared as per reported method¹. Ethyl acetoacetate (10 mmol) and o-chloroaniline (10 mmol) were mixed and refluxed for about 2 h under solvent free conditions. The yellowish liquid formed was then heated on a water bath for 30 min. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. The crude solid obtained was filtered and washed with ether. The part of product was purified by column chromatography and used for reaction.

White solid, **Mp** 105-106 °C. ¹**H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 9.96 (br s, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 9.25 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 9.25 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 8.30 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 8.30 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm.

(b) Synthesis of 3-oxo-*N*-(thiazol-2-yl)butanamide (**2b**):

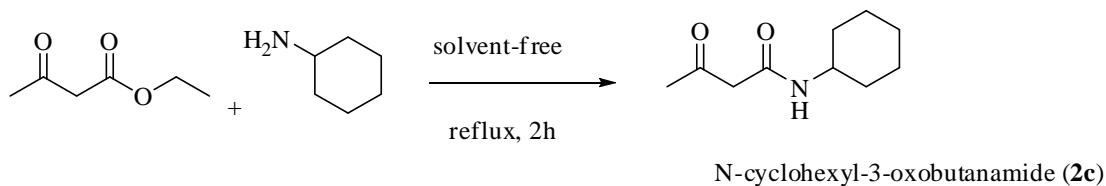


3-oxo-*N*-(thiazol-2-yl)butanamide (**2b**) was prepared by using same method. Ethyl acetoacetate (10 mmol) and 2-aminothiazole (10 mmol) were mixed in 20 ml Toluene and refluxed for about 24 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. The crude solid obtained was filtered and

washed with ether. The part of product was purified by column chromatography and used for reaction.

Pale yellow solid, **Mp** 160-162 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆): δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.29 (br s, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H) ppm.

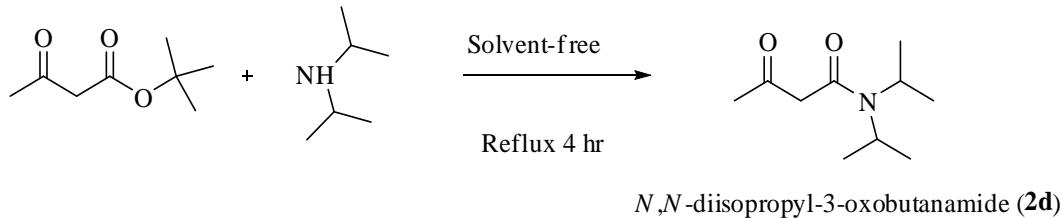
(c) Synthesis of *N*-cyclohexyl-3-oxobutanamide (2c):



N-cyclohexyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2c**) was prepared by using same reported method¹. Ethyl acetoacetate (10 mmol) and cyclohexanamine (10 mmol) were mixed and refluxed for about 2 h under solvent free conditions. The pale yellowish liquid formed was then heated on a water bath for 30 min. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. The crude solid obtained was filtered and washed with ether. The part of product was purified by column chromatography and used for reaction.

White solid, **Mp** 58-60 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.83 (br s, 1H), 3.96-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.68 (m, 4H), 1.63-1.12 (m, 6H) ppm.

(d) Synthesis of *N,N*-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanamide (2d):

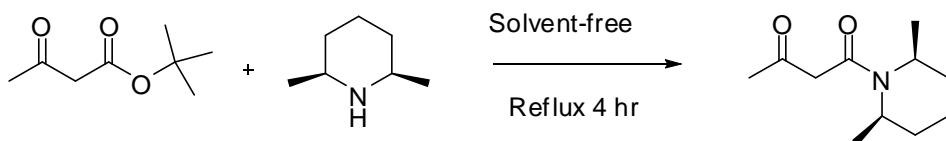


N,N-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2d**) was prepared by using same method. *Tert*-Butyl acetoacetate (10 mmol) and diisopropyl (10 mmol) were mixed and refluxed for about 4 h under

solvent free conditions. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude viscous yellow oil obtained was purified by column chromatography to get pure *N,N*-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2d**) as pale yellow viscous oil.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.62-3.56 (s, 2H), 3.53-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.38 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz 6H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz 6H) ppm.

(e) Synthesis of 1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)butane-1,3-dione (2e**):**

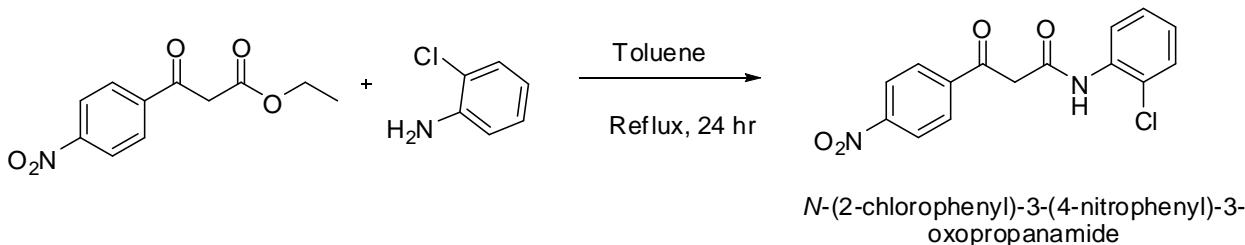


1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)butane-1,3-dione (**2e**)

1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)butane-1,3-dione (2e**)** was prepared by using same reported method¹. *Tert*-Butyl acetoacetate (10 mmol) and (2S,6R)-2,6-dimethylpiperidine (10 mmol) were mixed and refluxed for about 4 h under solvent free conditions. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude viscous yellow oil obtained was purified by column chromatography to get pure 1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)butane-1,3-dione (**2e**) as pale yellow viscous oil.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.78-4.64 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.65-1.48 (m, 6H), 1.20-1.17 (m, 6H) ppm.

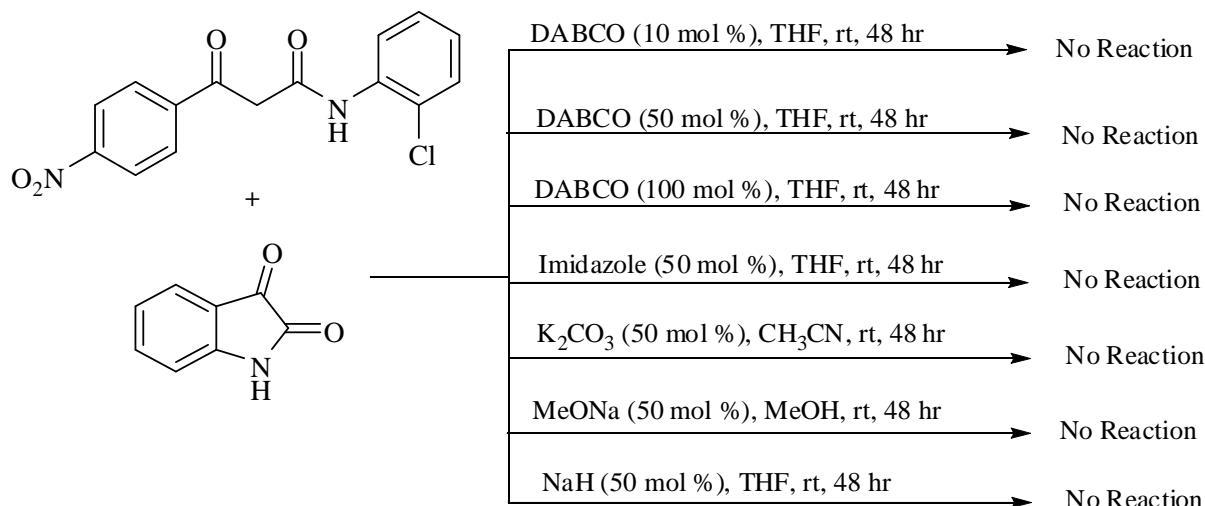
(F) Synthesis of N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanamide:



N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanamide was prepared by using reported method. Ethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanoate (10 mmol) and 2-aminothiazole (10 mmol) were mixed in 20 ml Toluene and refluxed for about 24 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool. The crude solid obtained was filtered and washed with ether. The part of product was purified by column chromatography and used for reaction.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃+ DMSO d₆): δ 9.16 (br s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51(d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s 2H)

2. Reaction^a of isatin with β-keto amide having no enolizable protons at γ-position:

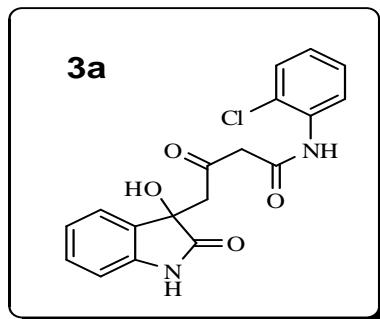


Scheme 3: Reaction of isatin with *N*-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanamide; Reaction conditions: isatin (1 mmol), *N*-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanamide (1 mmol) in 5 mL solvent at room temperature.

General Procedure for the DABCO Catalyzed Chemoselective and Regioselective γ -Addition of β -Keto Amides to Isatins:

To the stirred solution of β -keto amide (1.0 mmol) and DABCO (0.3 mmol) in 5 mL THF was added isatin (1mmol). The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for stipulated time. After completion of reaction as indicated by TLC, the solvent was removed at reduced pressure on a BUCHI rotary evaporator. The residue was then purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 4:3-1:1) to afford the desired product.

Spectral data for synthesized compounds (3a-3r):

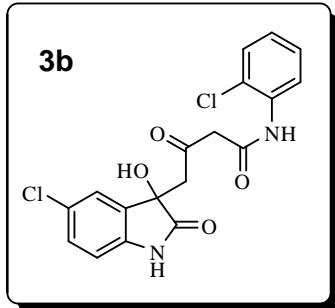


N-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-(3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide, (3a, Table 2, entry 1):

Yield: 81 %, Time, 12 h, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.16. Yellow solid, **Mp** 72-74 °C.

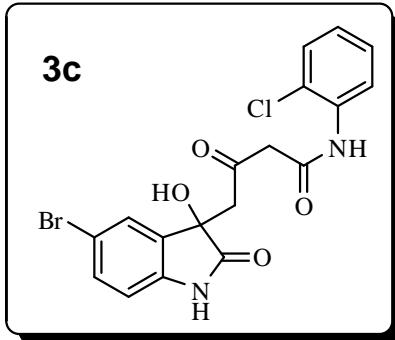
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 9.98 (br s, 1H), 9.36 (br s, 1H), 8.14 (d, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, $J=6.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (t, $J=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (br s, 1H), 3.84 (d, $J=16.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (d, $J=16.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, $J=15.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, $J=15.7$ Hz, 1H) ppm. **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (75 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 202.21, 177.78, 163.84, 141.03, 133.82, 129.98, 128.73, 128.41, 126.52, 124.51, 123.64, 123.17, 122.62, 121.37, 109.56, 72.99, 50.53, 49.51

ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν =3268, 2924, 1722, 1620, 1531, 1472, 1300, 1183, 1032, 750, 654 cm^{-1} . **MS (ESI)** m/z 381 [M+Na]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅O₄N₂ClNa [M+Na]⁺=381.06180, found 381.06246.



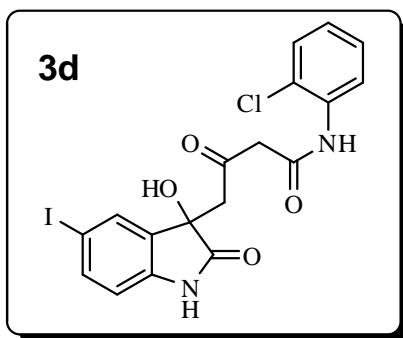
4-(5-chloro-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanimide (3b, Table 2, entry 2):

Yield 86 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.32, White solid, **Mp** 138-140 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.35 (br s, 1H), 9.56 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J =7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J =7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.81(d, J =8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (br s, 1H), 3.75-3.63 (m, 2H), 3.45 (d, J =17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, J =17.0 Hz, 1H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.19, 176.40, 163.33, 139.73, 133.07, 131.61, 127.75, 127.32, 125.66, 124.57, 124.20, 123.82, 123.17, 122.69, 109.54, 71.54, 49.81, 48.24 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν =3274, 2925, 2854, 1722, 1621, 1590, 1532, 1477, 1441, 1304, 1180, 1063, 1033, 818, 751 cm^{-1} . **MS (ESI)** m/z 393 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅O₄N₂Cl₂ [M+H]⁺=393.04034, found 393.04071.



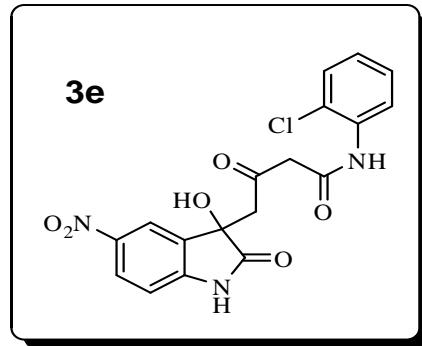
4-(5-Bromo-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide, (3c, Table 2, entry 3):

Yield: 84 %, Time, 12 h, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.20. Pale yellow solid, **Mp** 144–146 °C. **1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.12 (br s, 1H), 9.32 (br s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (br s, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J*=17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J*=17.2 Hz, 1H) 3.32 (d, *J*=17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (d, *J*=17.2 Hz, 1H) ppm. **13C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 201.49, 177.20, 163.80, 140.41, 133.60, 132.26, 131.17, 128.34, 126.39, 126.30, 124.61, 123.93, 123.01, 113.35, 111.07, 72.60, 50.33, 49.14 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3219, 2924, 2855, 1723, 1645, 1539, 1442, 1298, 1061, 744, 533 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 439 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. For C₁₈H₁₅O₄N₂BrCl [M+H]⁺=438.99037, found 438.99109.



N-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-(3-hydroxy-5-iodo-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide, (3d, Table 2, entry 4):

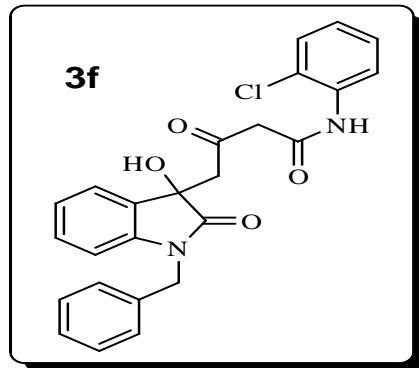
Yield: 83 %, Time, 12 h, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.25. White solid, **Mp** 153-155 °C. **1H NMR** (200 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.29 (br s, 1H), 9.47 (br s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J*=9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (br s, 1H), 3.76 (d, *J*=16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J*=16.8 Hz, 1H) 3.39 (d, *J*=16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, *J*=16.8 Hz, 1H) ppm. **13C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.50, 176.32, 163.46, 140.92, 136.35, 133.21, 132.48, 131.12, 127.91, 125.85, 124.28, 123.81, 123.11, 110.95, 82.65, 71.59, 49.98, 48.49 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3256, 1699, 1616, 1592, 1529, 1440, 1347, 1184, 1033, 828, 749, 577, 530 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 507 [M+Na]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₁₄O₄N₂ClINa [M+Na]⁺=506.95845, found 506.95921.



N-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-(3-hydroxy-5-nitro-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide (3e, Table 2, entry 5):

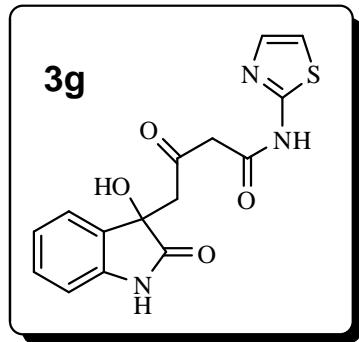
Yield: 92 %, Time, 12h, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.26. Pale yellow solid, **Mp** 140-142 °C. **1H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.91 (br s, 1H), 9.49 (br s, 1H), 8.21-8.12 (m, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J*=9.01 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J*=7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J*=8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (br s, 1H), 3.89-3.59 (m, 4H) ppm. **13C NMR** (75 MHz,

$\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 200.27, 176.51, 164.32, 144.71, 132.06, 130.60, 126.74, 126.31, 124.67, 123.58, 123.21, 122.81, 122.18, 121.71, 110.52, 70.94, 49.30, 47.98 ppm. **IR (KBr)** $\nu=3278$, 2927, 2851, 1723, 1629, 1598, 1536, 1471, 1339, 1309, 1187, 1061, 1037, 821, 752 cm^{-1} . **MS (ESI)** m/z 426 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_6\text{N}_3\text{ClNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+=426.04688$, found 426.04721.



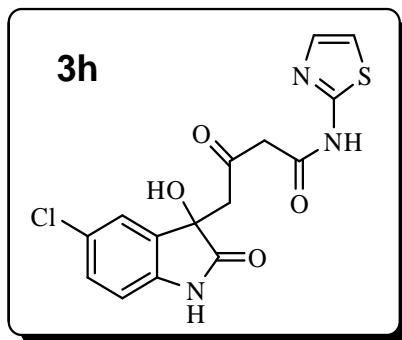
4-(1-benzyl-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (3f, Table 2, entry 6):

Yield 82 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.32, Yellow viscous oil. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (300 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 9.84 (br s, 1H), 9.24-8.65 (m, 13 H), 8.30 (br s, 1H), 5.54-5.17 (m, 2H), 3.91-3.46 (m, 4H) ppm. **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 203.33, 176.66, 163.75, 142.55, 135.04, 134.09, 129.78, 128.90, 128.52, 127.17, 126.90, 124.88, 123.52, 122.94, 122.28, 109.55, 73.50, 60.12, 50.16, 49.86 ppm. **IR (KBr)** $\nu=3255$, 1698, 1617, 1597, 1532, 1440, 1345, 1187, 1039, 829, 752, 579, 539 cm^{-1} . **MS (ESI)** m/z 449 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{Cl}[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+=449.12626$, found 449.12573.



4-(3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxo-N-(thiazol-2-yl)butanamide (3g, Table 2, entry 7):

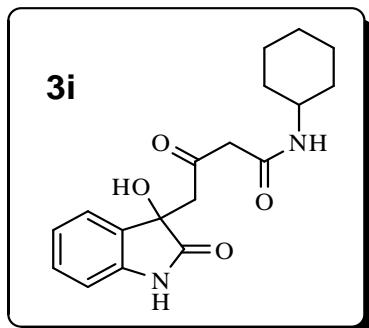
Yield 82 %, Time 12 hr, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.12. White solid, **Mp** 168-170 °C. **1H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.11 (br s, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.07 (br, s 1H), 3.84-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.43-3.22 (m, 2H), 2.83 (br s, 1H) ppm. **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.43, 177.99, 164.27, 157.58, 142.29, 130.90, 128.91, 123.56, 121.24, 109.50, 72.57, 50.58, 49.65 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3391, 3182, 3073, 3027, 2964, 1736, 1712, 1649, 1623, 1570, 1474, 1428, 1337, 1286, 1192, 1026, 756 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 332 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. C₁₅H₁₄O₄N₃S[M+H]⁺=332.06995, found 332.06958.



4-(5-chloro-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxo-N-(thiazol-2-yl)butanamide (3h, Table 2, entry 8):

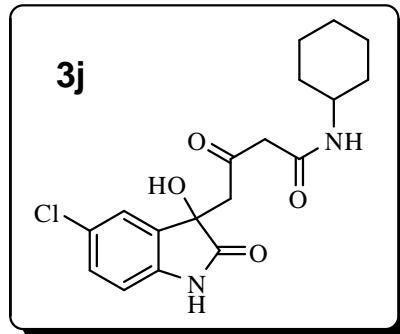
Yield 84 %, Time 12 hr, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.12. White solid, **Mp** 162-164 °C. **1H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 12.07 (br s, 1H), 10.24 (br s, 1H), 7.62-6.58 (m,

5H), 6.15 (br s, 1H), 4.02-3.61 (m, 2H), 3.45-3.18 (m, 2H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 199.13, 176.55, 162.99, 156.43, 139.87, 136.07, 131.61, 127.44, 124.74, 122.77, 111.67, 109.65, 71.54, 49.26, 48.30 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3394, 3207, 1720, 1677, 1621, 1560, 1478, 1355, 1324, 1190, 1164, 1036, 826, 725 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** m/z 366 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃O₄N₃ClS [M+H]⁺=366.03098, found 366.03125.



N-cyclohexyl-4-(3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide (3i, Table 2, entry 9):

Yield 79 %, Time 12 hr, Rf(50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.12. White solid, **Mp** 58-60 °C.
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.04 (br s, 1H), 7.48 (br s, 1H), 7.37-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.77 (m, 2H), 6.06 (br s, 1H), 3.81-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.22 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.45-0.98 (m, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 201.42, 177.83, 164.14, 141.48, 129.88, 128.36, 122.87, 121.03, 109.27, 72.49, 50.27, 48.67, 47.28, 31.51, 24.38, 23.76 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3302, 2931, 2855, 1722, 1644, 1548, 1474, 1342, 1190, 752 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** m/z 353 [M+Na]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂O₄N₂Na [M+Na]⁺=353.14773, found 353.14822.

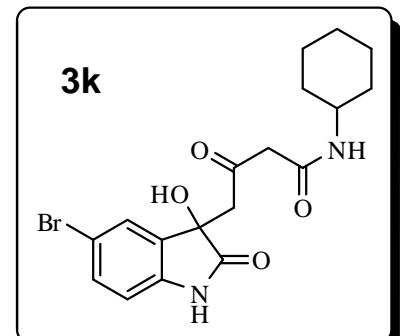


4-(5-chloro-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N-cyclohexyl-3-oxobutanamide (3j, Table 2, entry 10):

Yield 81 %, Time 12 hr, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.12. Brown solid, **Mp** 68-70 °C.

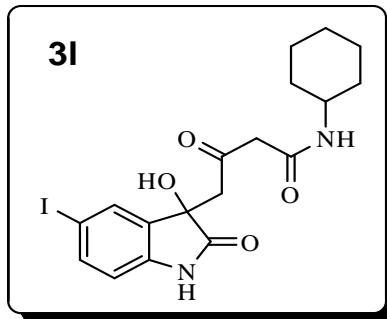
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.28 (br s, 1H), 7.69 (br d, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J*=1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, *J*=8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J*=8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (br s, 1H), 3.71-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J*=17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35-3.27 (m, 2H), 3.20 (d, *J*=17.4 Hz, 1H), 1.98-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.36-1.01 (m, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.57, 176.94, 163.60, 139.95, 131.78, 127.63, 125.13, 122.89, 109.92, 71.90, 50.07, 48.18, 46.95, 31.24, 24.11, 23.46 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3294, 2929, 2854, 1723, 1617, 1559, 1446, 1256, 1072, 816, 646 cm⁻¹.

MS (ESI) *m/z* 365 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂O₄ N₂Cl [M+H]⁺=365.12626, found 365.12628.



4-(5-Bromo-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N-cyclohexyl-3-oxobutanamide, (3k, Table 2, entry 11):

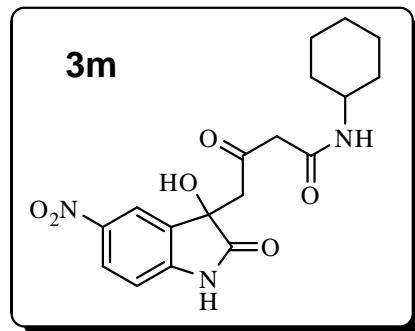
Yield 78 %, Time, 12 h, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.13. Yellow solid, **Mp** 92-94 °C.
¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.23 (br s, 1H), 7.57 (br d, *J*=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J*=1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J*=8.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J*=8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (br s, 1H), 3.67-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.20 (m, 4H), 1.90-1.68 (m, 4H), 1.37-1.08 (m, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (50 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ 199.89, 177.21, 163.66, 141.68, 133.39, 131.74, 126.11, 113.48, 111.69, 71.81, 50.13, 48.21, 46.71, 31.11, 23.97, 23.34 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3319, 2930, 2854, 1725, 1643, 1543, 1475, 1345, 1184, 817, 535 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 409 [M+H]⁺. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂O₄N₂Br[M+H]⁺=409.07629, found 409.07681.



N-cyclohexyl-4-(3-hydroxy-5-iodo-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide, (3l, Table 2, entry 12):

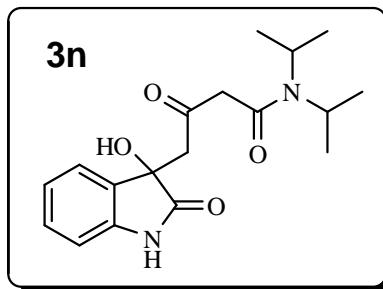
Yield 80 %, Time, 12 h, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.13. White solid, **Mp** 96-98 °C.
¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.22 (br s, 1H), 7.56 (br d, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J*=1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J*=8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J*=8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (br s, 1H), 3.71-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.24 (m, 4H), 1.94-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.33-1.13 (m, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (50 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.29, 176.31, 163.26, 141.09, 136.18, 132.60, 130.89, 110.79, 82.39, 71.41, 50.03, 48.02, 46.69, 31.12, 23.97, 23.32 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3331, 2927, 2853, 1725, 1640,

1543, 1472, 1306, 1182, 817, 635, 569 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 479 [M+Na]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₁O₄N₂INa [M+Na]⁺=479.04437, found 479.04503.



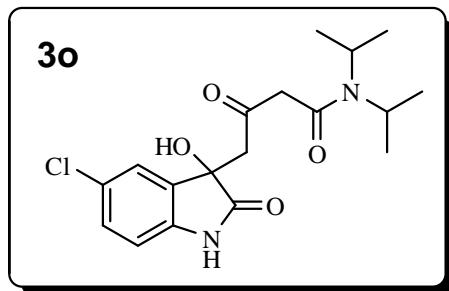
N-cyclohexyl-4-(3-hydroxy-5-nitro-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-3-oxobutanamide (3m, Table 2, entry 13):

Yield 81 %, Time 12 hr, *Rf*(50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.15. Brown solid, **Mp** 180-182 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.78 (br s, 1H), 8.39-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.52 (br d, *J*=6.3 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J*=8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.30(br s, 1H), 3.79-3.34 (m, 5H), 1.19-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.41-1.19 (m, 6H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ 201.93, 178.24, 164.16, 149.43, 141.84, 132.40, 126.34, 119.28, 109.49, 71.92, 50.85, 49.09, 48.47, 32.16, 25.10, 24.36 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν =3290, 2929, 2854, 1736, 1624, 1525, 1452, 1338, 1257, 1108, 1071, 838, 753, 550 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 376 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂O₆N₃[M+H]⁺=376.15031, found 376.15033.



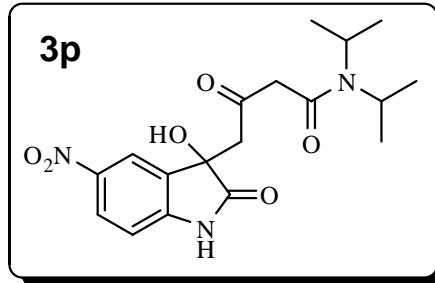
4-(3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N,N-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanamide (3n, Table 2, entry 14):

Yield 82 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.15. Brown solid, **Mp** 118-120 °C. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆) δ 10.03 (br s, 1H), 7.28 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J =6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, J =7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J =7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (br s, 1H), 3.57-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.48 (m, 2H), 3.42-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.32 (d, J =15.9 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, J =16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (d, J =5.5 Hz, 6H), 1.05 (d, J =6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, J =6.4 Hz, 3H) ppm. **^{13}C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.43, 177.40, 164.10, 141.14, 129.78, 128.20, 122.68, 120.66, 109.00, 72.31, 51.14, 48.65, 48.43, 44.47, 19.30, 19.23 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3195, 3010, 2976, 2934, 1725, 1705, 1618, 1475, 1349, 1302, 1198, 1119, 1043, 754, 651 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** m/z 333 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₅O₄N₂[M+H]⁺=333.18088, found 333.18024.



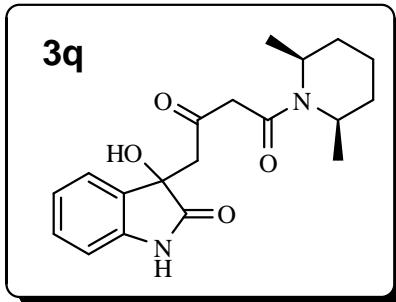
4-(5-chloro-3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N,N-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanimide (3o, Table 2, entry 15):

Yield 84 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.12. Brown solid, **Mp** 66-68 °C. **1H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.1 (br s, 1H), 7.20-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.06 (br s, 1H), 3.78-3.41 (m, 4H), 3.35 (d, J =16.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, J =16.1 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, J =6.1 Hz, 6H), 1.05 (d, J =6.1 Hz, 6H) ppm. **^{13}C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.56, 177.38, 164.27, 140.11, 131.88, 128.15, 125.77, 123.30, 110.42, 72.52, 51.14, 48.97, 48.41, 44.82, 19.48, 19.41 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3247, 2970, 2931, 1722, 1619, 1478, 1447, 1346, 1197, 1042, 820, 756, 601 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** m/z 367 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₄O₄N₂Cl[M+H]⁺=367.14191, found 367.14178.



4-(3-hydroxy-5-nitro-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)-N,N-diisopropyl-3-oxobutanamide (3p, Table 2, entry 16):

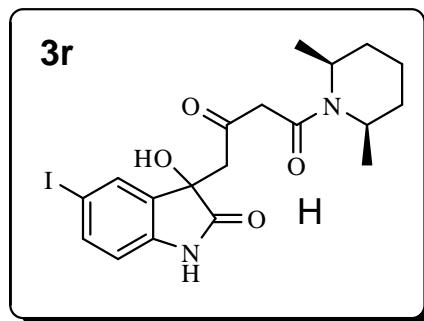
Yield 84 %, Time 12 hr, *R*f(50% EtOAc/hexanes, , 2 times run) 0.19. Pale yellow solid, **Mp** 144-146 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 10.70 (br s, 1H), 8.23-8.13 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J*=8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (br s, 1H), 3.72-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.53 (m 2H), 3.46-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.28 (d, *J*=17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (d, *J*=15.3Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J*=6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, *J*=6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (d, *J*=6.6 Hz, 3H) ppm. **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆): δ 200.72, 177.89, 164.17, 148.25, 141.79, 131.22, 125.50, 119.10, 109.04, 72.01, 50.88, 48.96, 48.63, 45.00, 19.68, 19.54 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν=3207, 2972, 2931, 1767, 1720, 1622, 1516, 1480, 1343, 1125, 1079, 836, 735, 574 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 378 [M+ H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. For C₁₈H₂₄N₃O₆ [M+H]⁺=378.16596, found 378.16592.



1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)-4-(3-hydroxy-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)butane-1,3-dione (3q, Table 2, entry 17):

Yield 81 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.15, Brown solid, **Mp** 68-70 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$) (inseparable diastereomers, spectral data is given only for major isomer): δ 10.23 (br s, 1H), 7.40-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.99-7.93(m, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.66 (br s 1H), 4.55-3.80 (m, 4 H), 3.66-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.24 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.41 (m, 4H), 1.35-1.24 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.11 (m, 6H) ppm. **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 200.12, 176.86, 164.20, 140.86, 129.48, 127.66, 122.31, 120.08, 108.40, 71.74, 51.18, 48.61, 48.17, 46.51, 41.90, 28.51, 19.87, 18.88, 12.02 ppm. **IR (KBr)** $\nu=3255$, 2939, 1722, 1618, 1474, 1340, 1237, 1190, 1120, 1060, 753, 633, 551 cm^{-1} . **MS (ESI)** m/z 345 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z calcd. For $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+=345.18143$, found 345.18211.



1-((2R,6S)-2,6-dimethylpiperidin-1-yl)-4-(3-hydroxy-5-iodo-2-oxoindolin-3-yl)butane-1,3-dione (3r, Table 2, entry 18):

Yield 79 %, Time 12 hr, R_f (50% EtOAc/hexanes, 2 times run) 0.19. White solid, **Mp** 94-96 °C.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$) (inseparable diastereomers, spectral data is given only for major isomer): δ 10.20 (br s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (br s, 1H), 3.88-3.31 (m, 4H), 3.05-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.80-2.74 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.46 (m, 6H), 1.18-1.15 (m, 6H) ppm. **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (75 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3+\text{DMSO d}_6$): δ 200.41, 176.64, 164.44, 141.01, 136.69, 132.09, 131.31, 111.25, 82.85, 76.37, 51.68, 48.90, 48.30, 47.18, 42.55, 29.62,

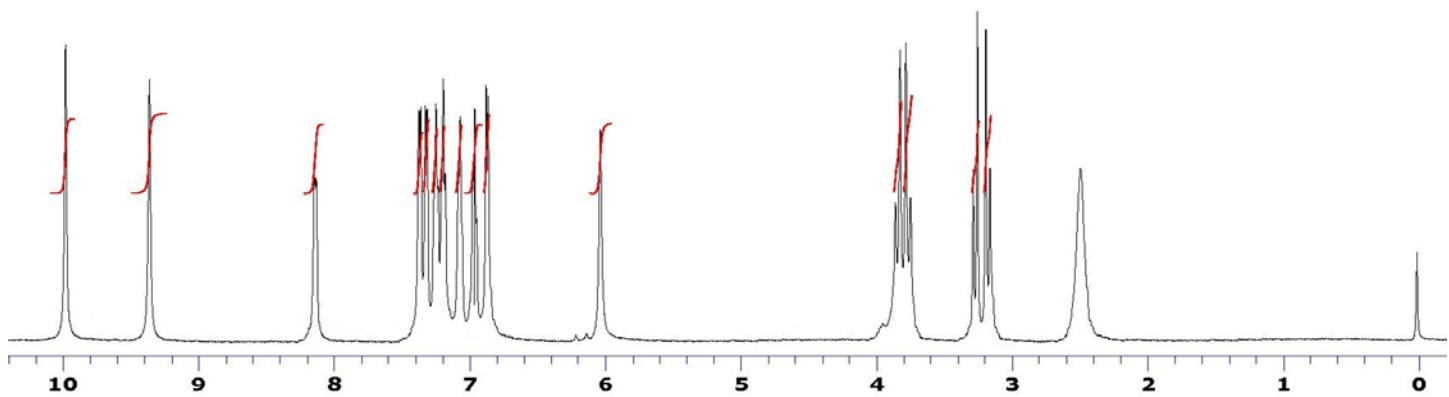
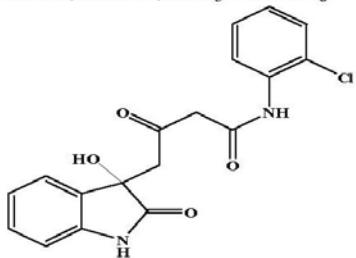
21.93, 18.85, 12.41 ppm. **IR (KBr)** ν =3257, 2941, 1729, 1621, 1479, 1339, 1241, 1189, 1118, 1058, 756, 638, 549 cm⁻¹. **MS (ESI)** *m/z* 471 [M+H]⁺. **HRMS (ESI)**: *m/z* calcd. For C₁₉H₂₄O₄N₂I [M+H]⁺=471.07808, found 471.07781.

References:

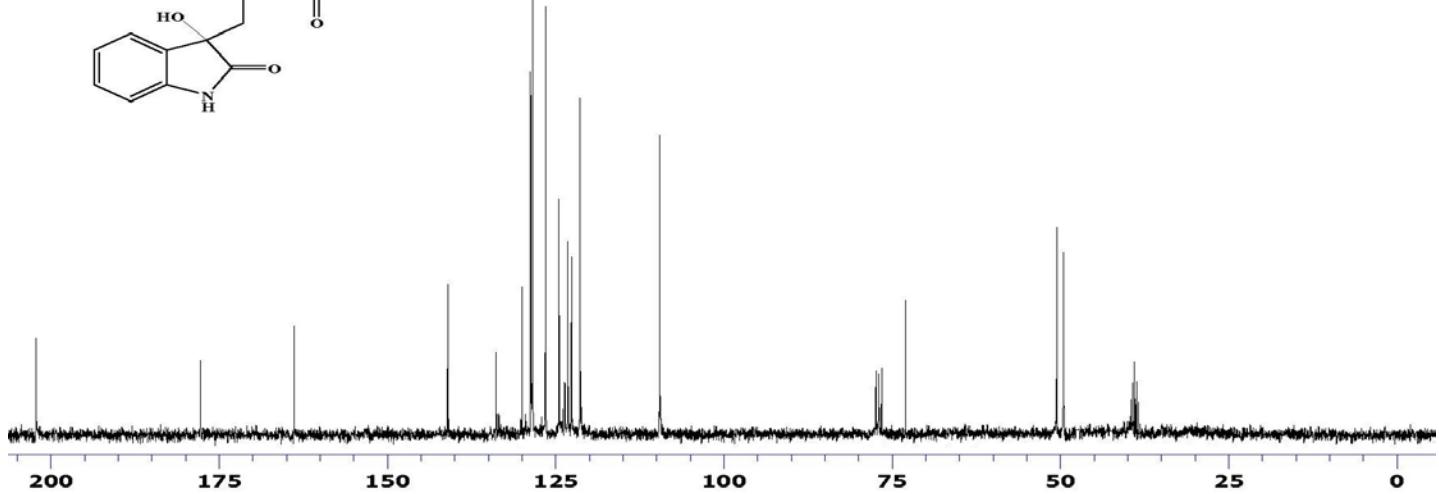
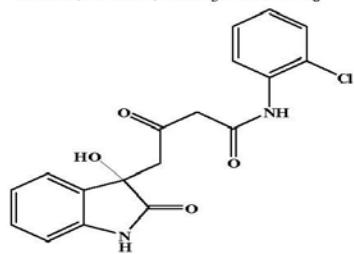
1. (a) G.V.J. Jadhav, J. Indian Chem. Soc. 7 (1930) 669;
- (b) K.B.R. Prashantha, S. Yuvaraj, A. Srivastava, V. Chaturvedi, Y.K. Manju, B. Suresh, M.J. Nanjan, Lett. Drug Des. Discovery 5 (2008) 7-14;
- (c) K.B.R. Prashantha, S. Gopu, B.R.B. Nasir, C. Srinivasan, Eur. J. Med. Chem. 44 (2009) 4192-4198.

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra

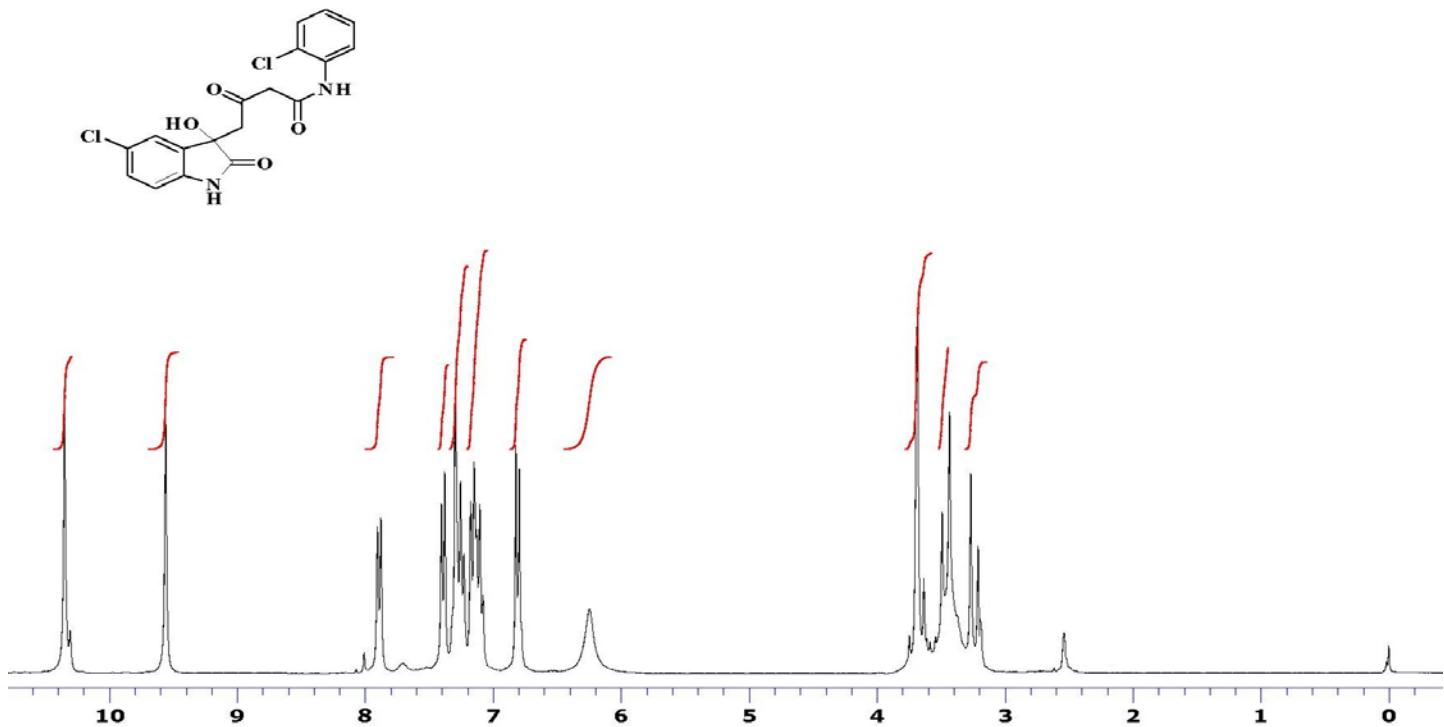
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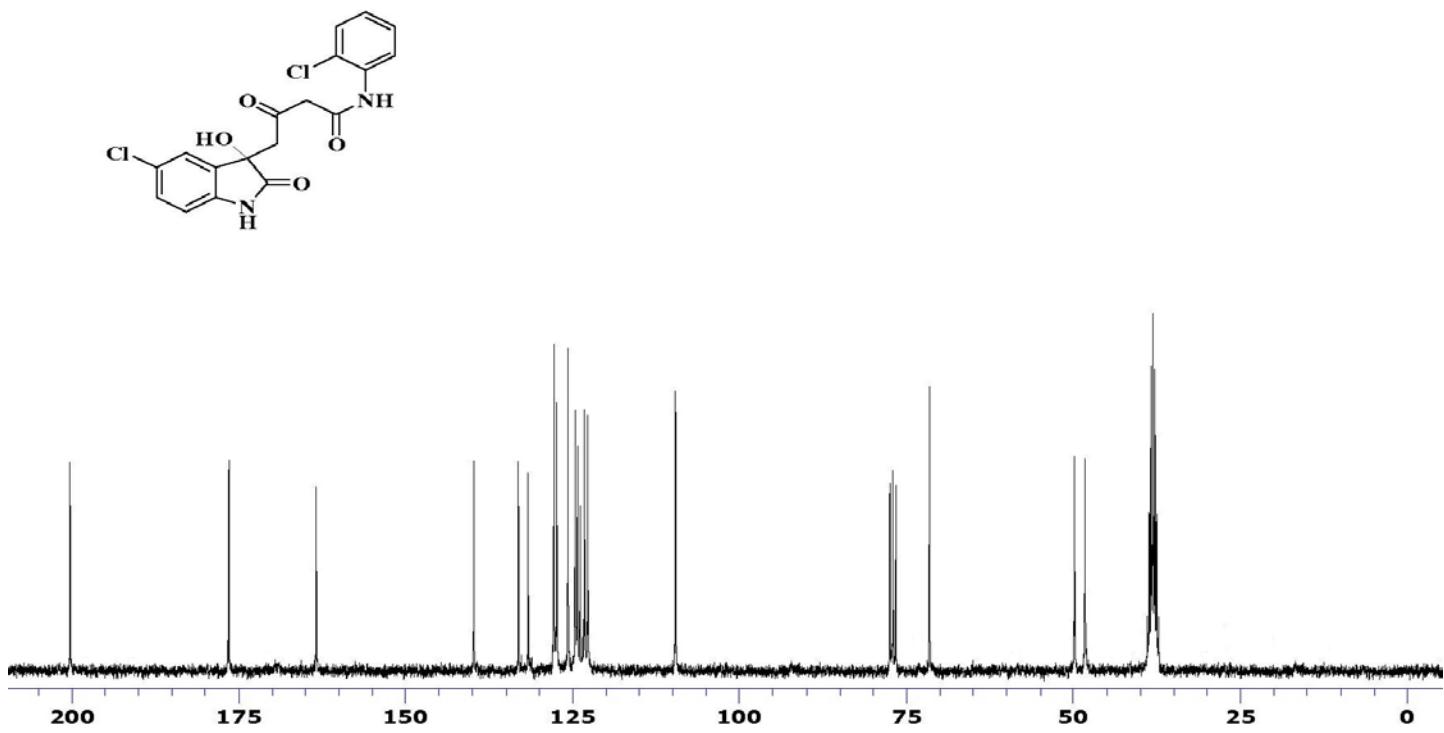
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆



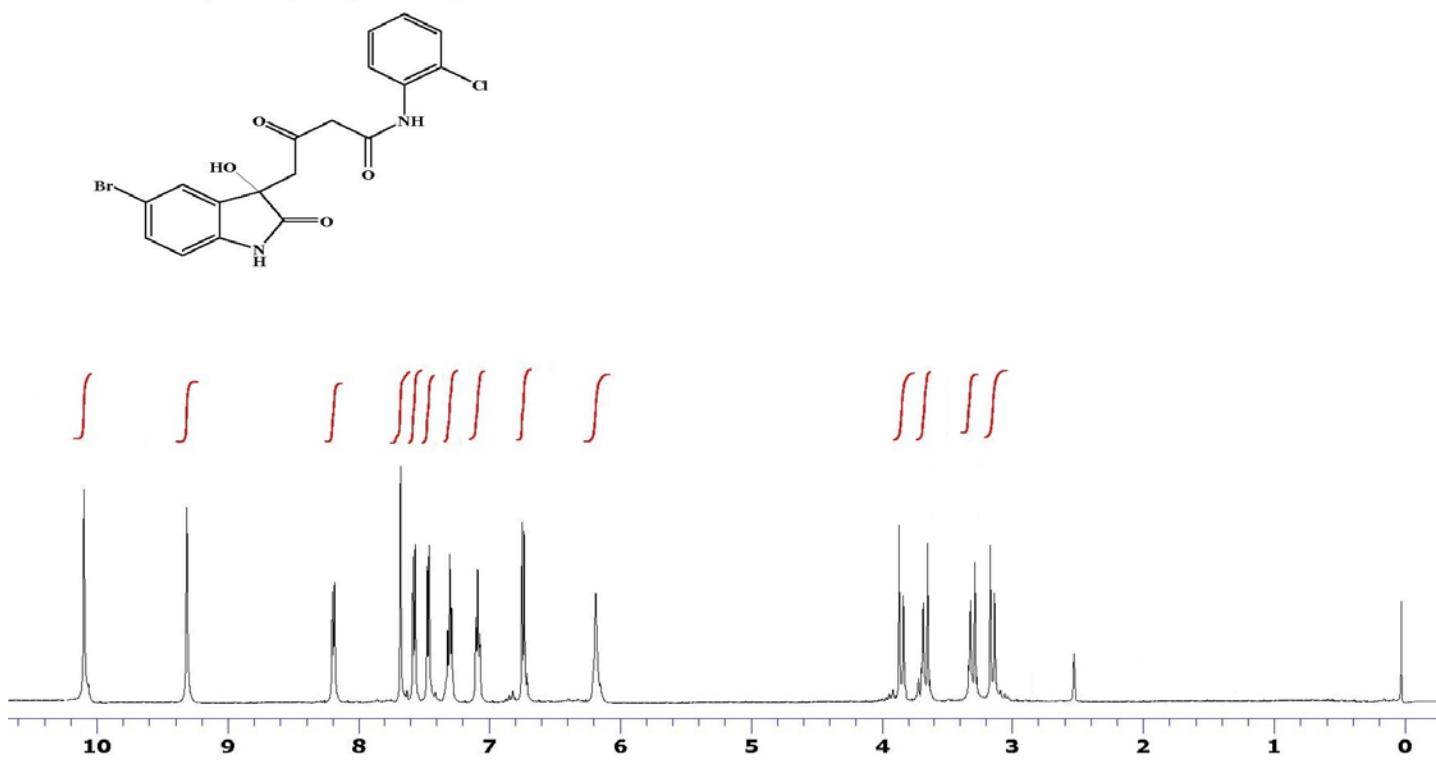
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



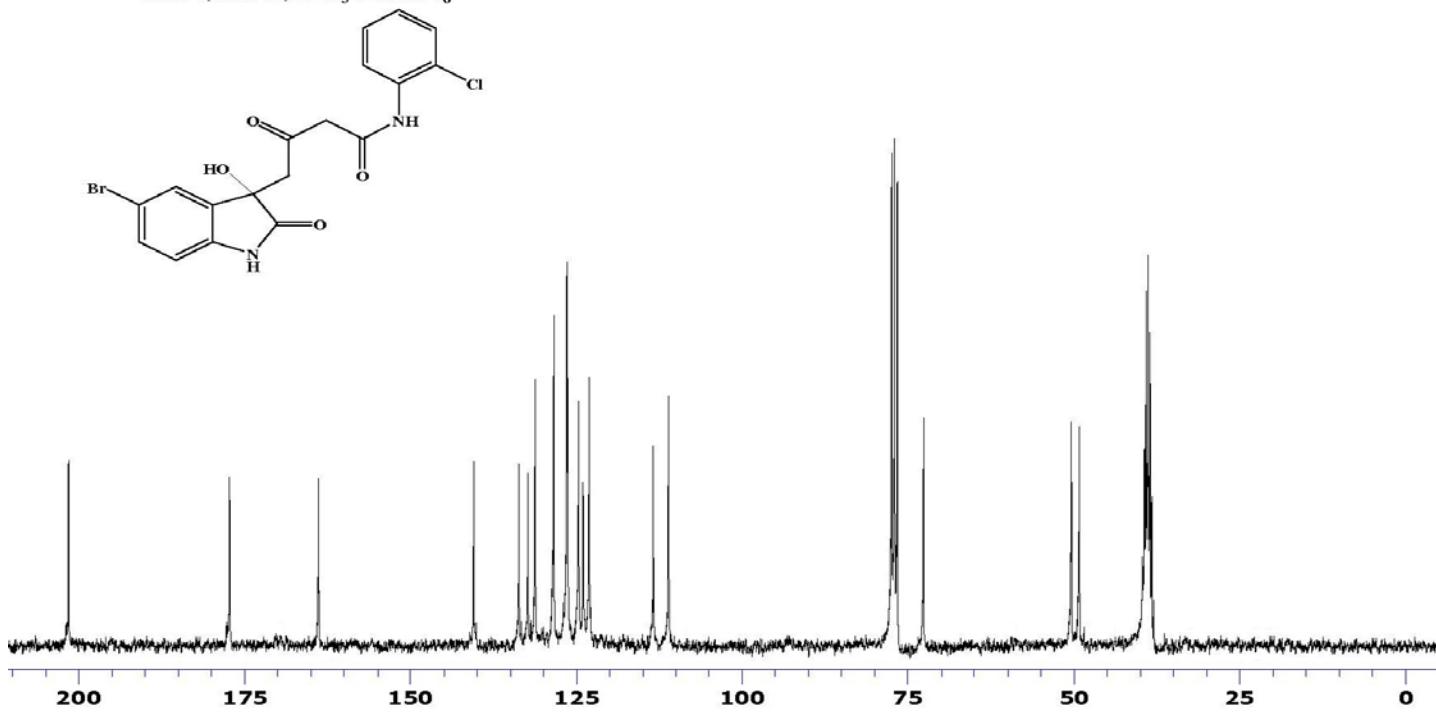
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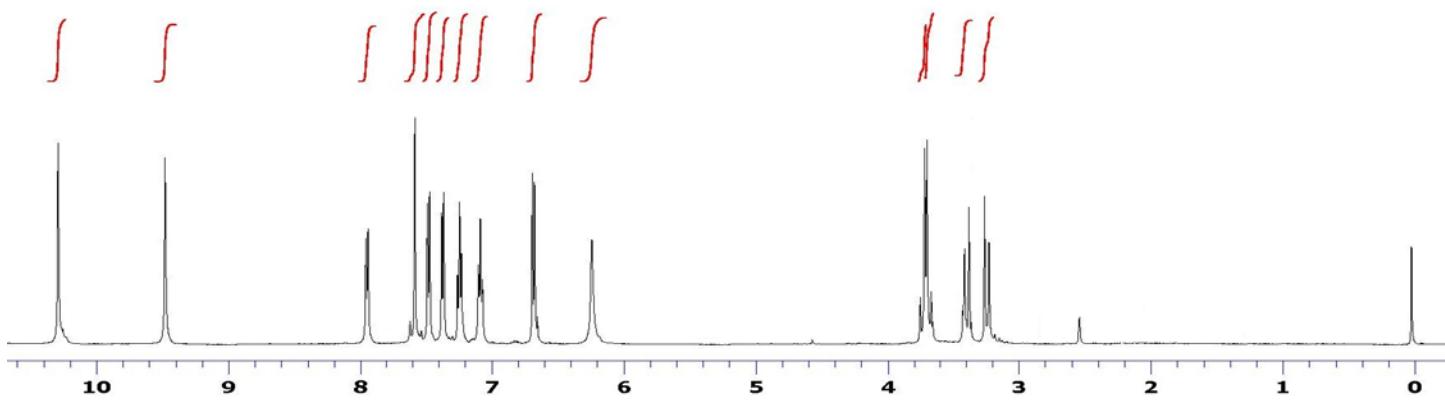
¹H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆



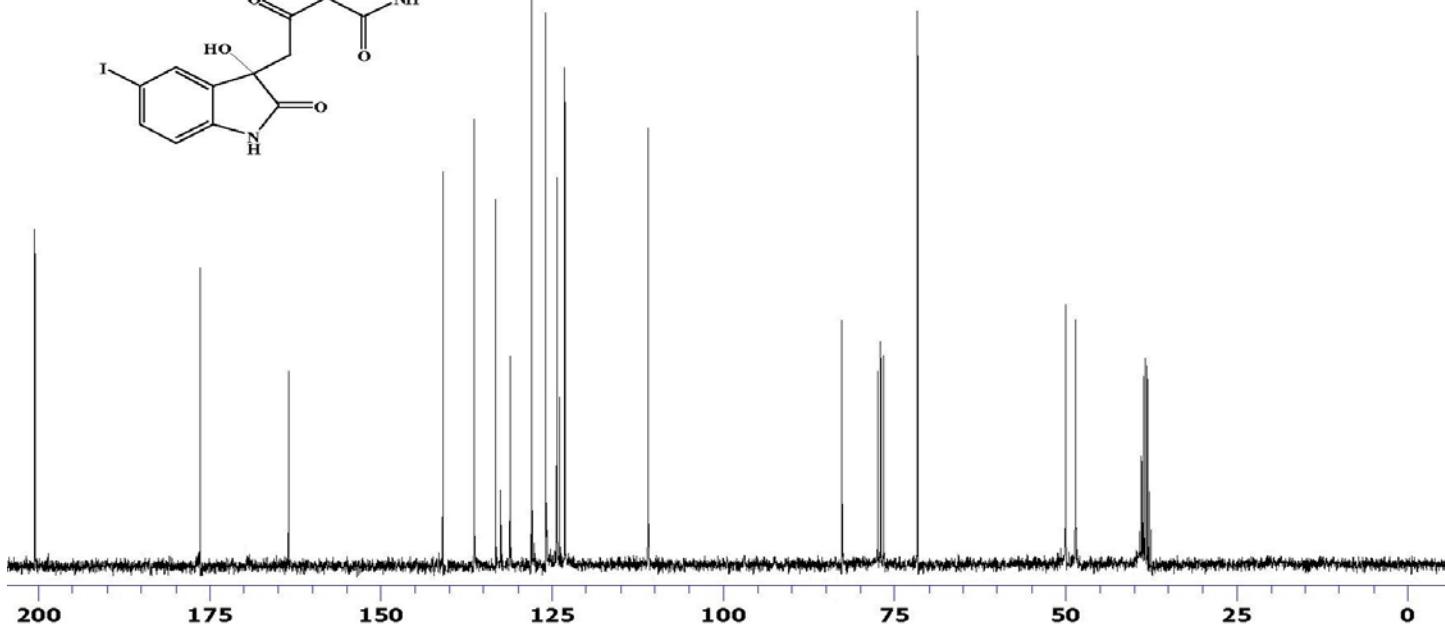
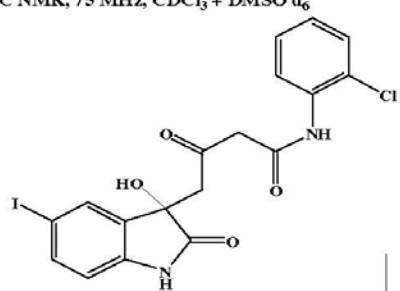
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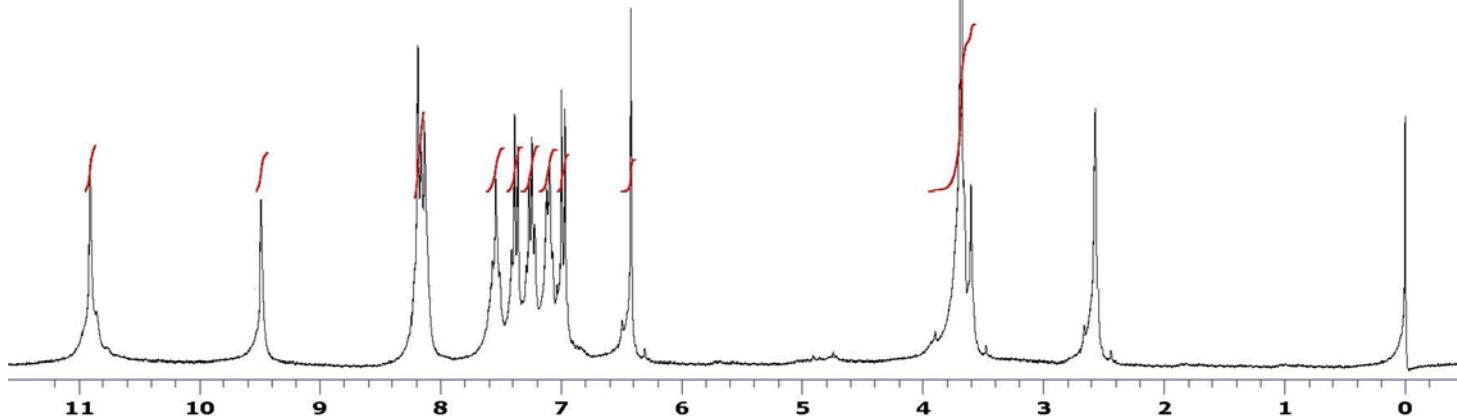
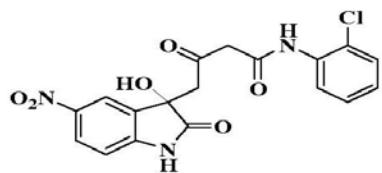
¹H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆



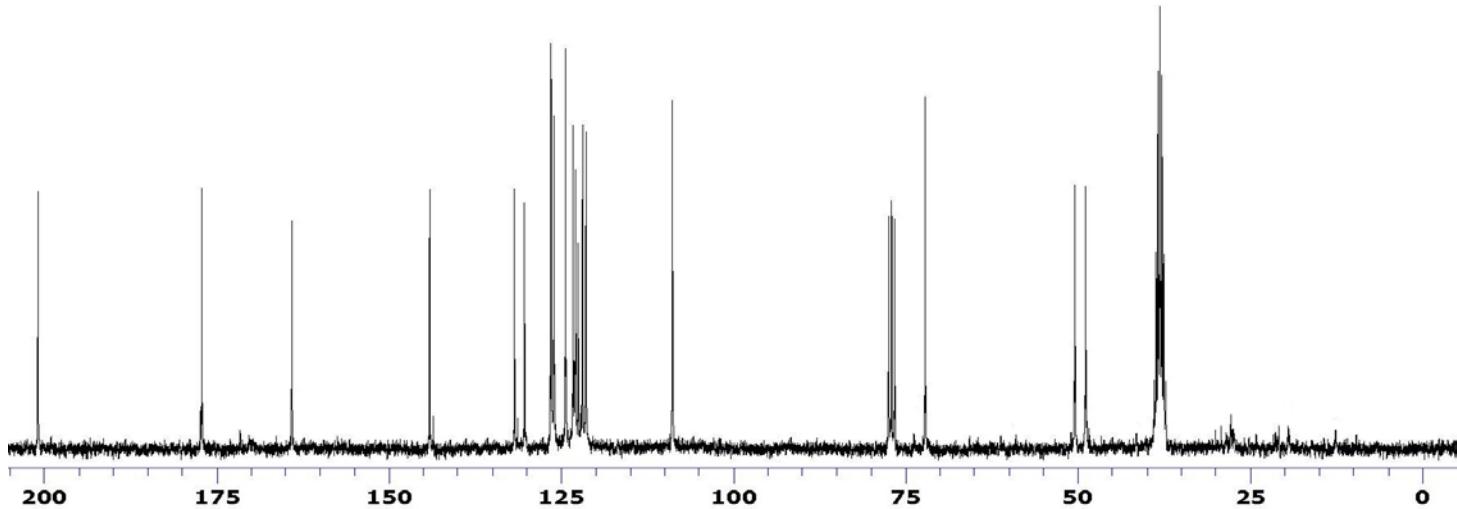
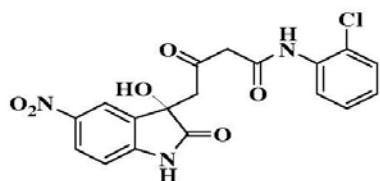
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆



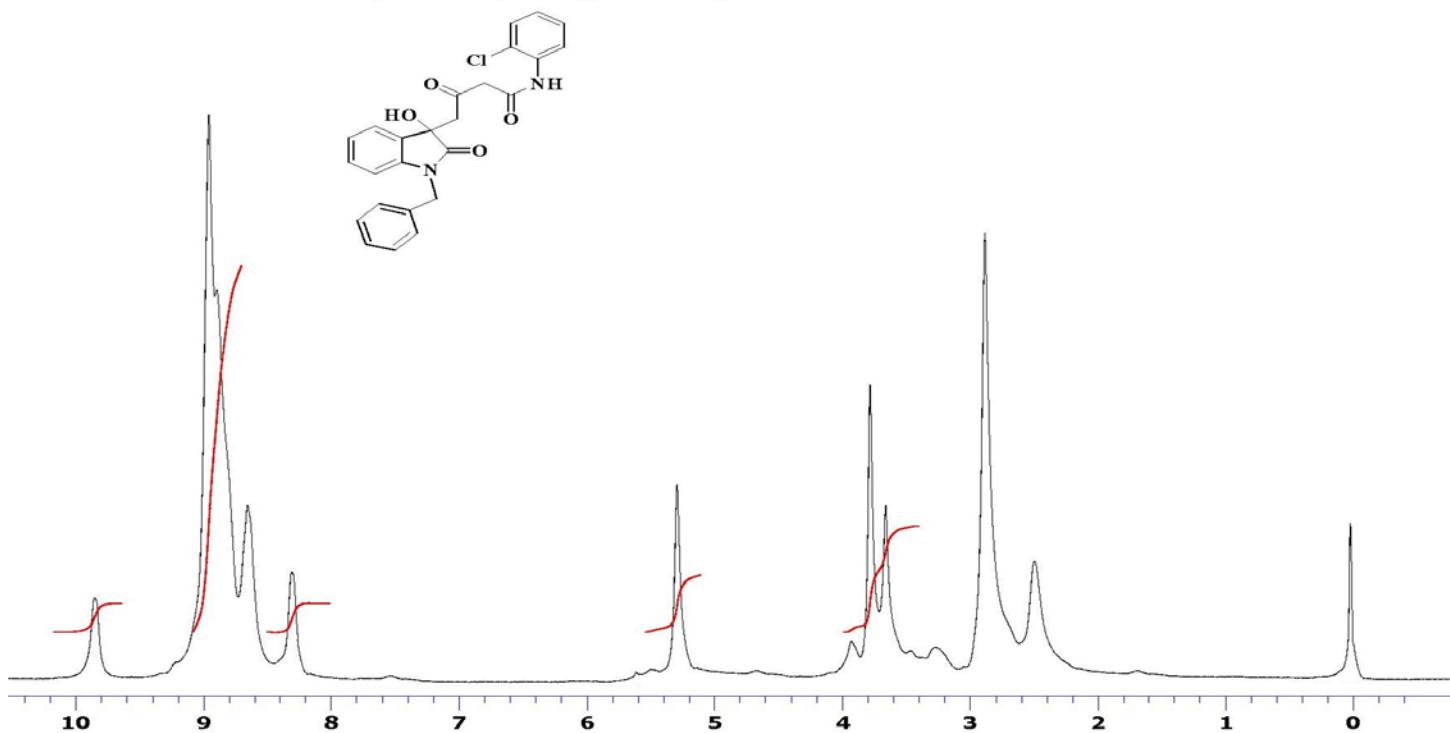
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



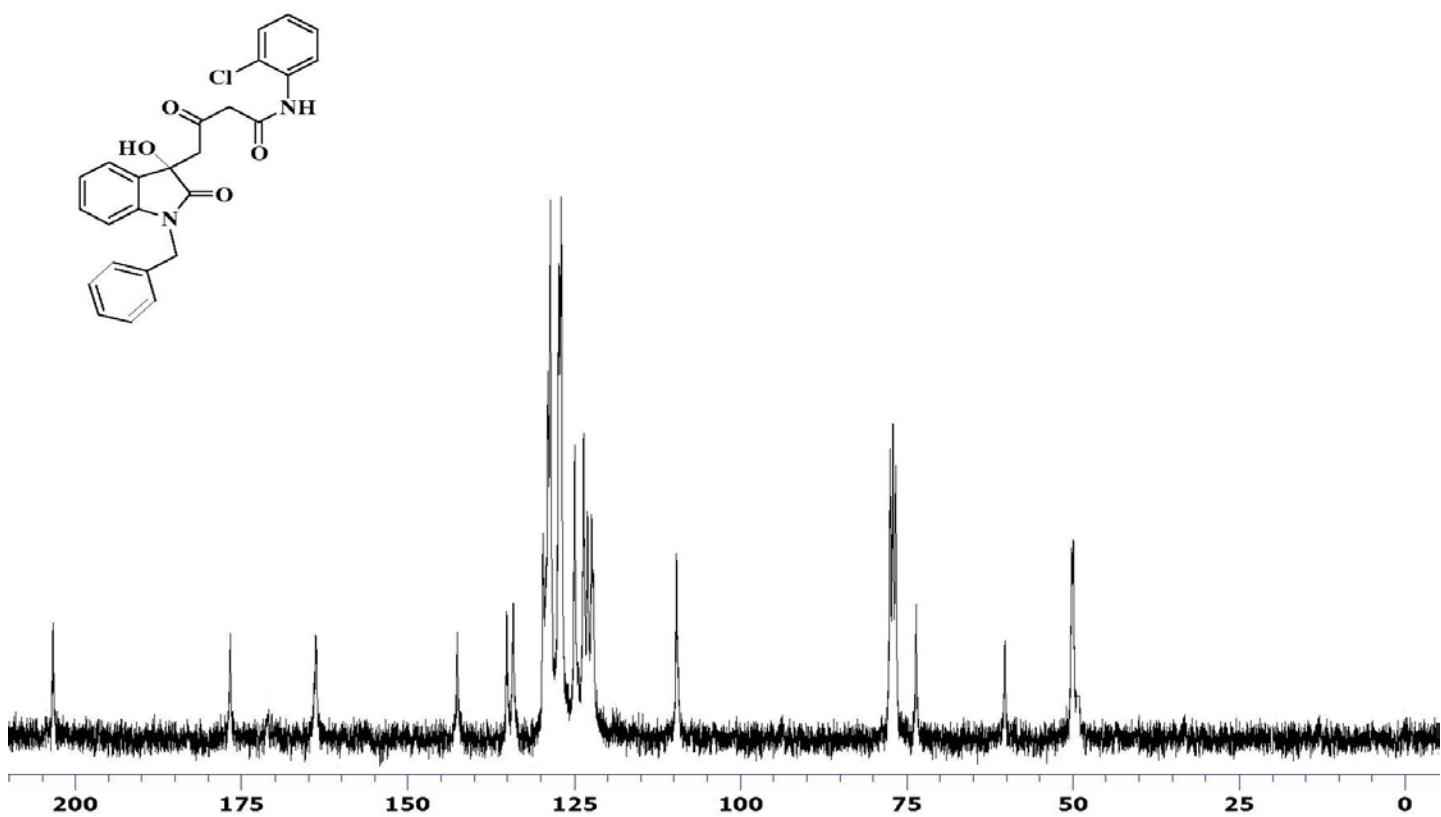
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



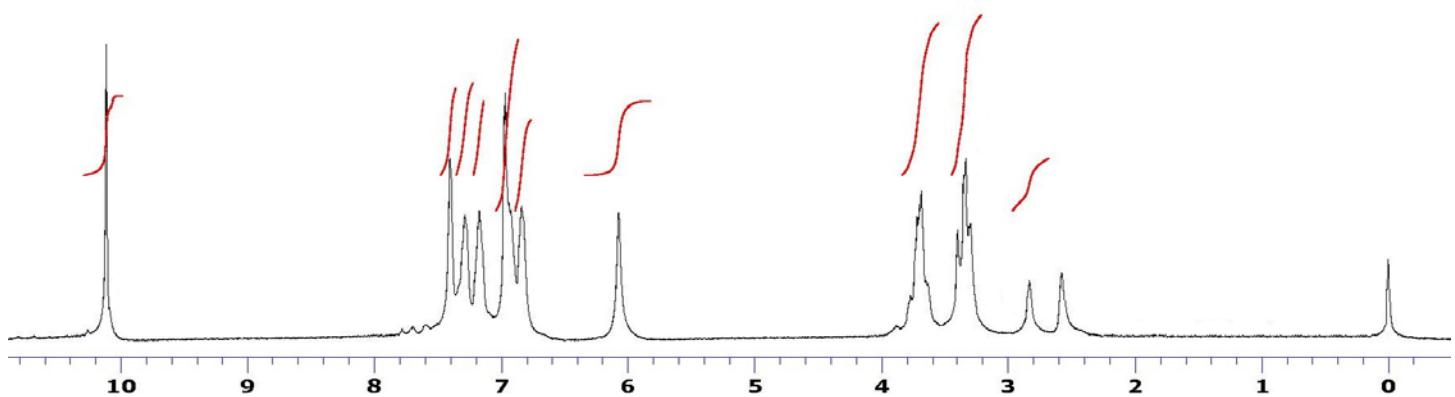
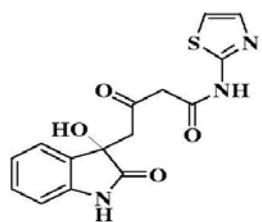
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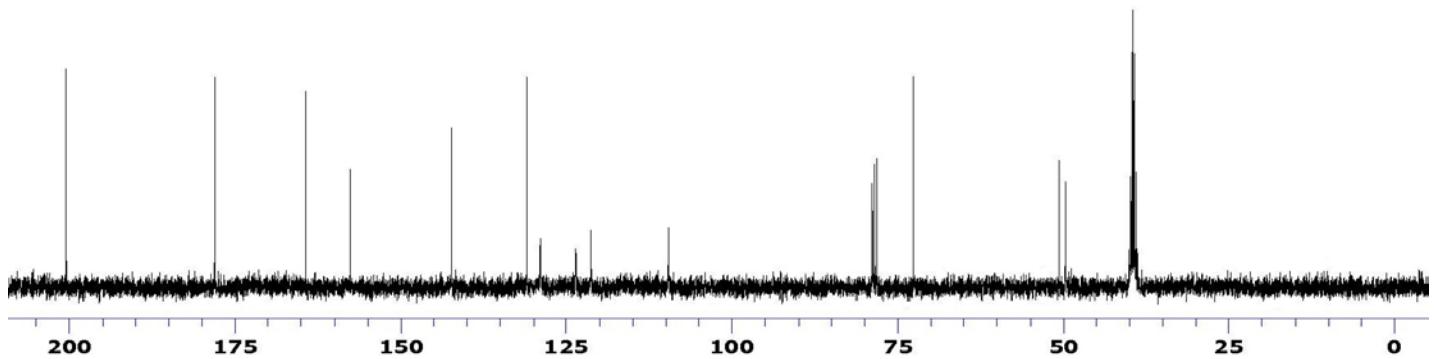
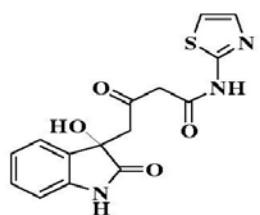
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃



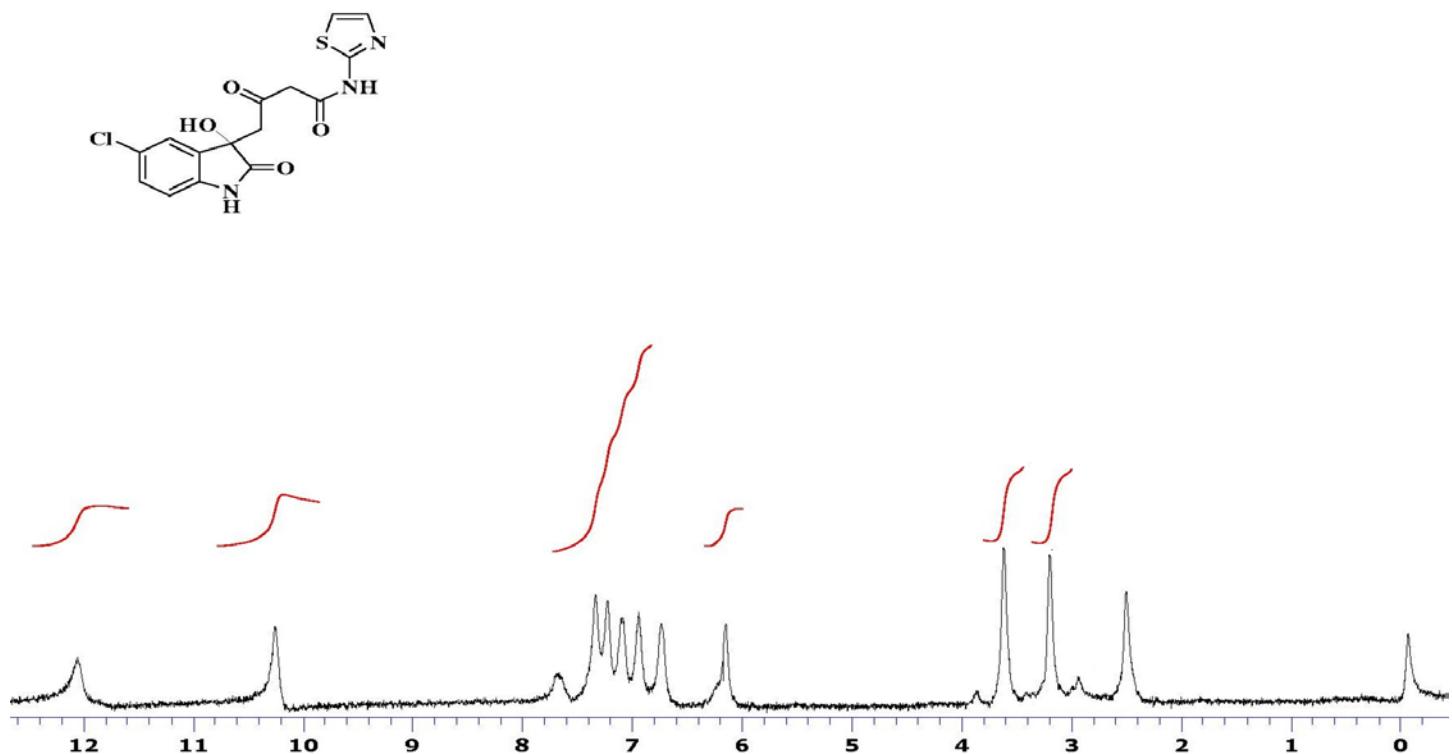
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



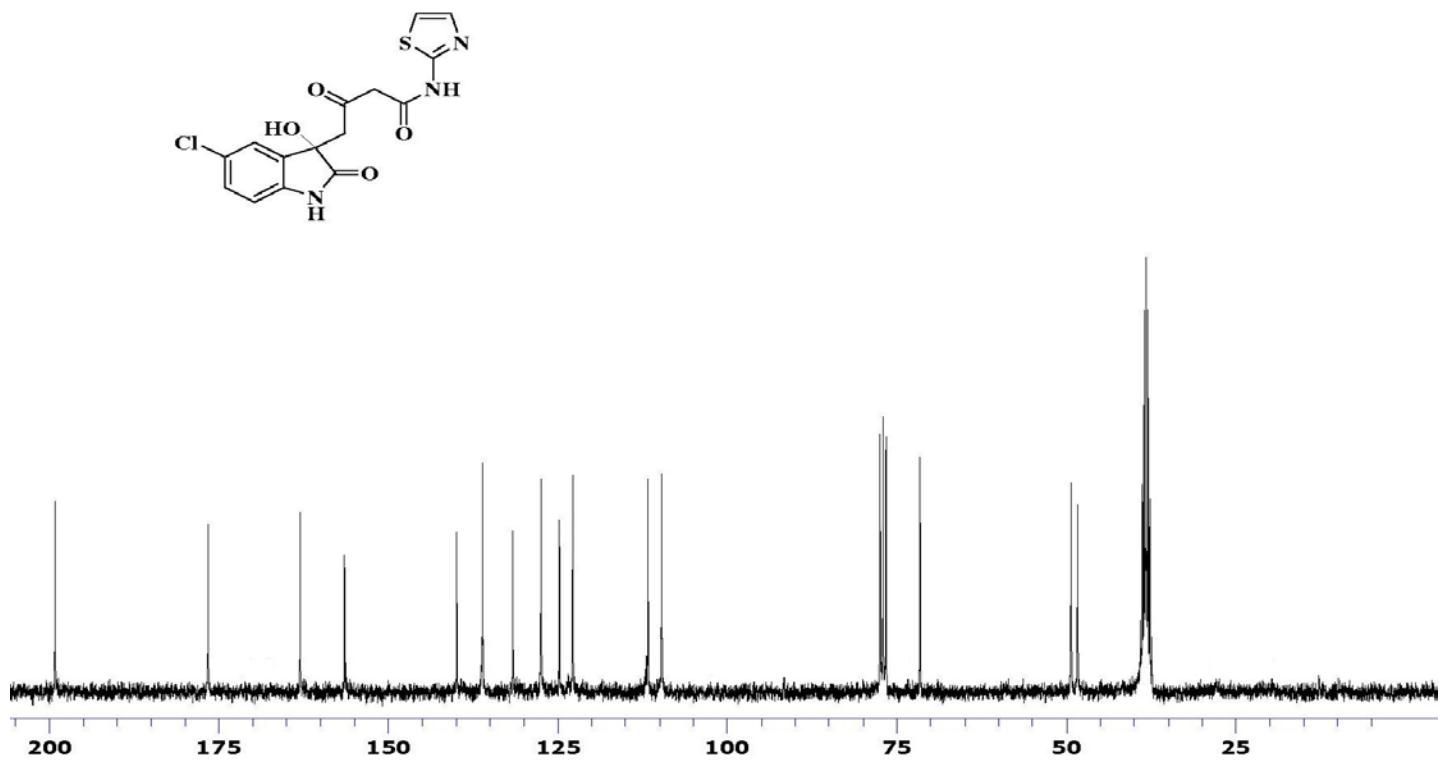
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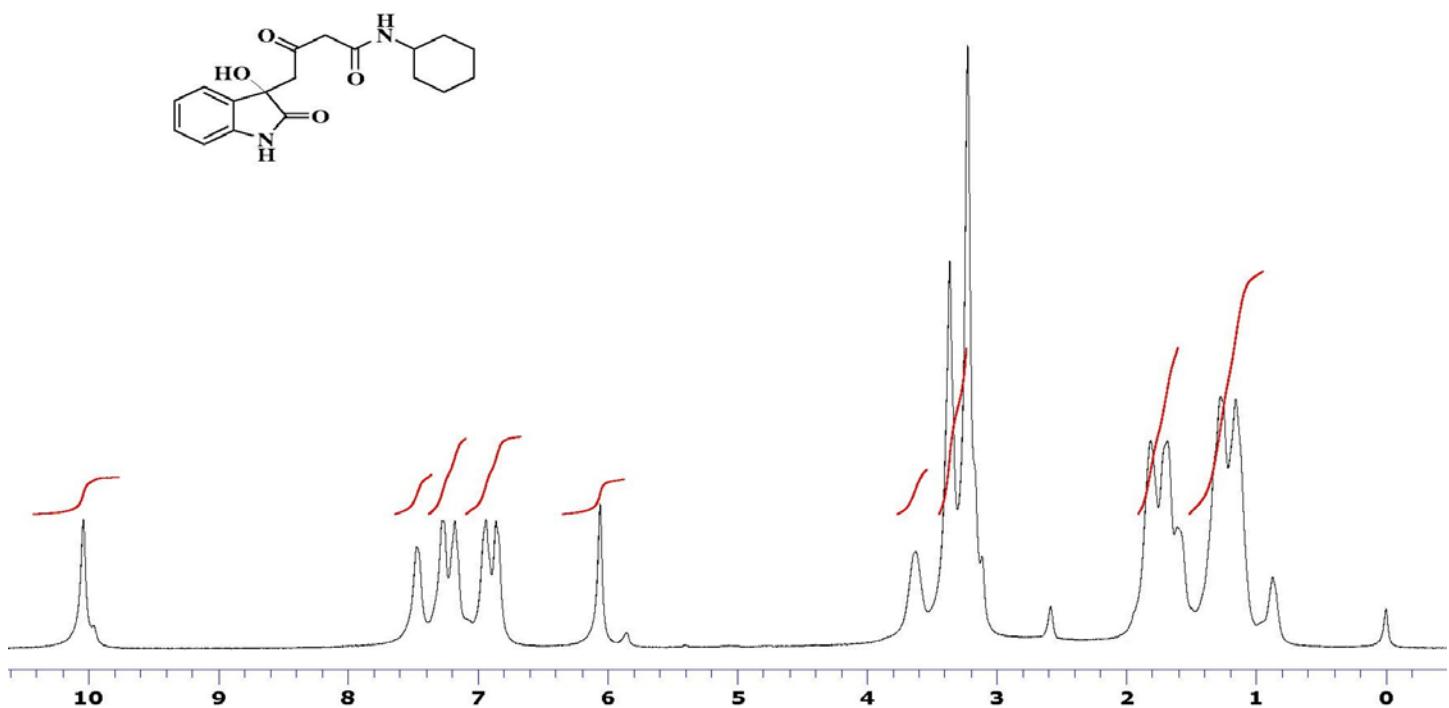
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



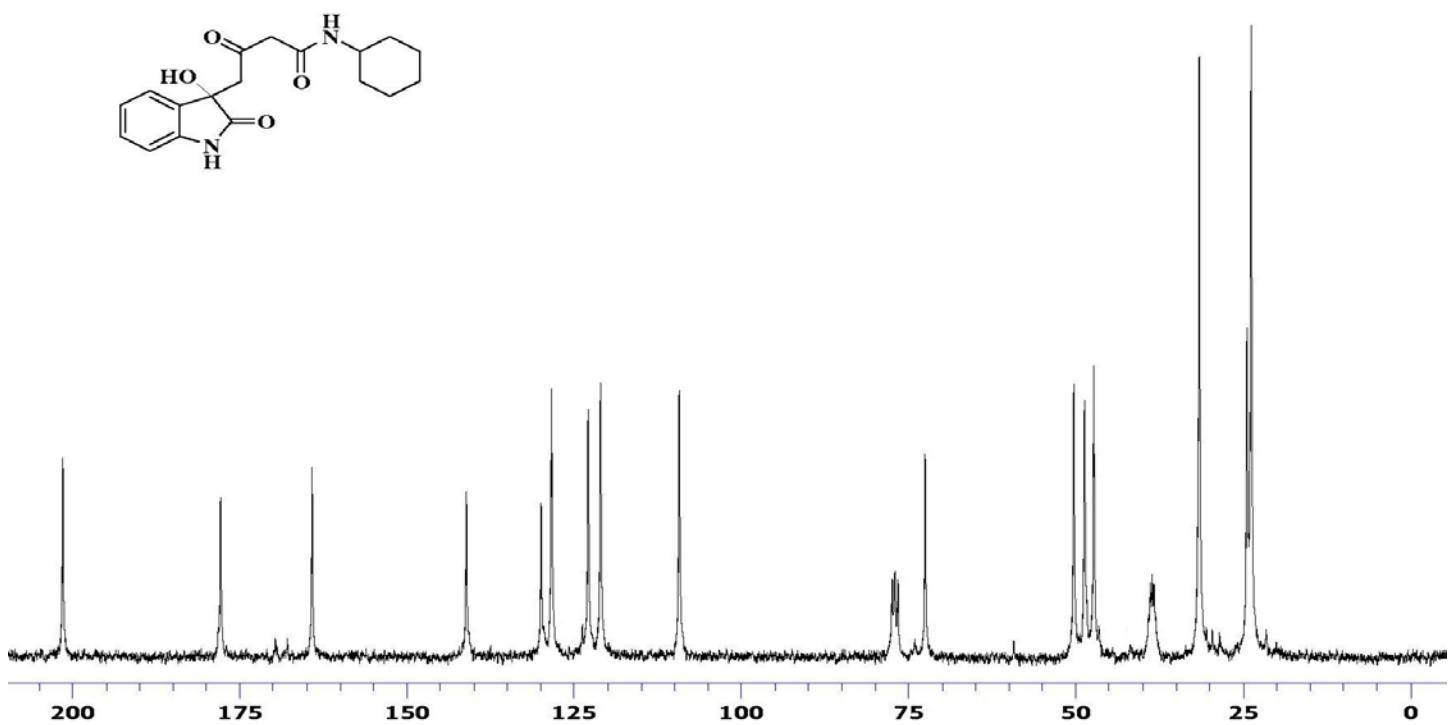
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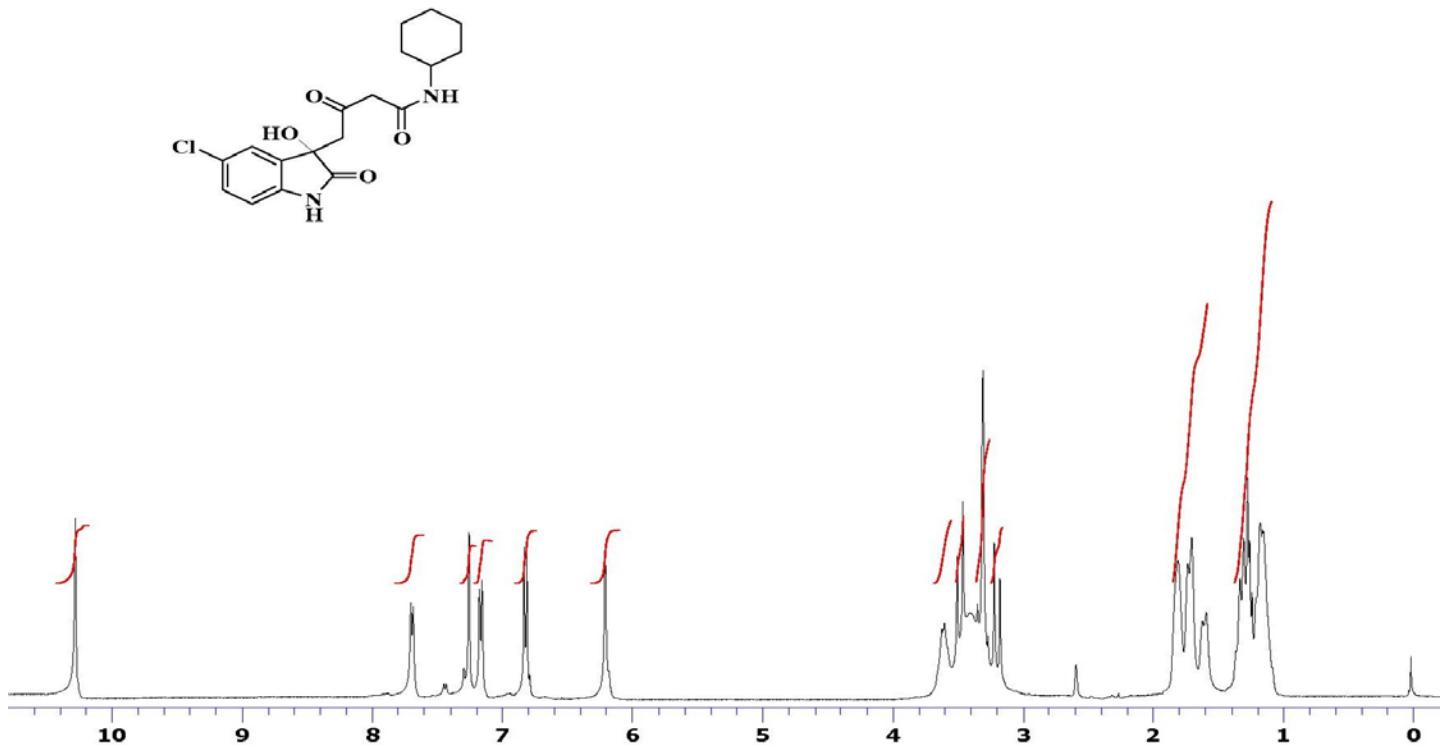
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



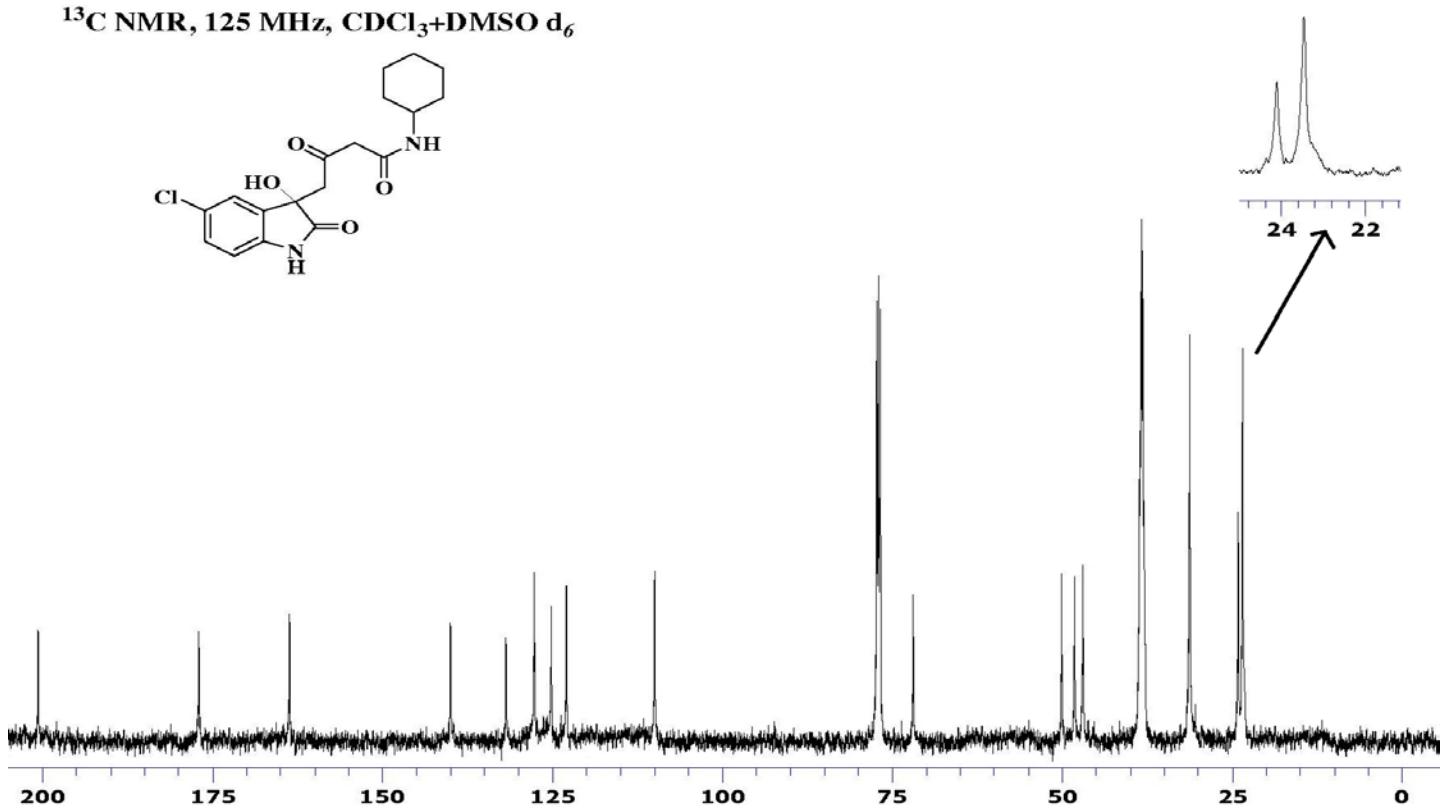
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



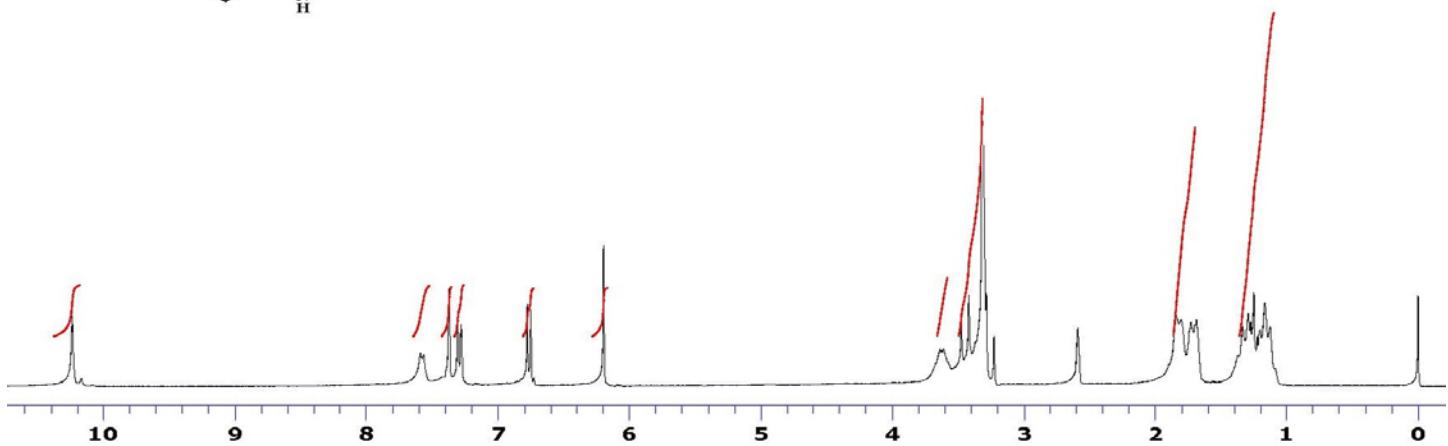
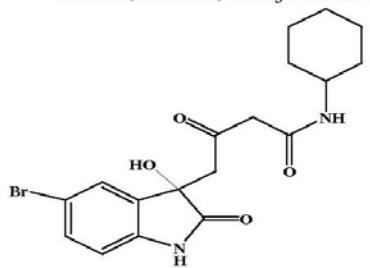
¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



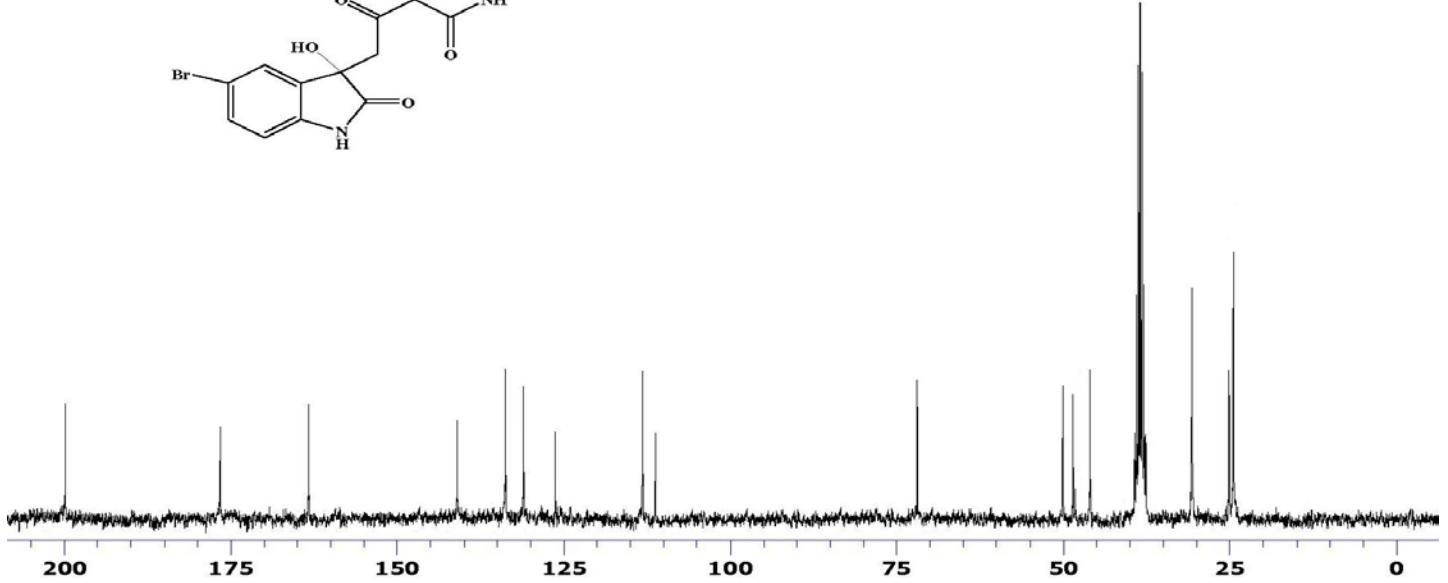
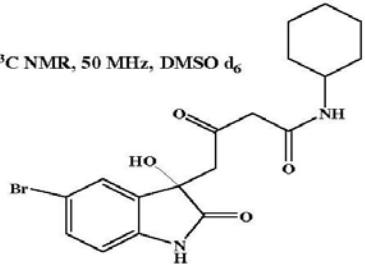
¹³C NMR, 125 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆

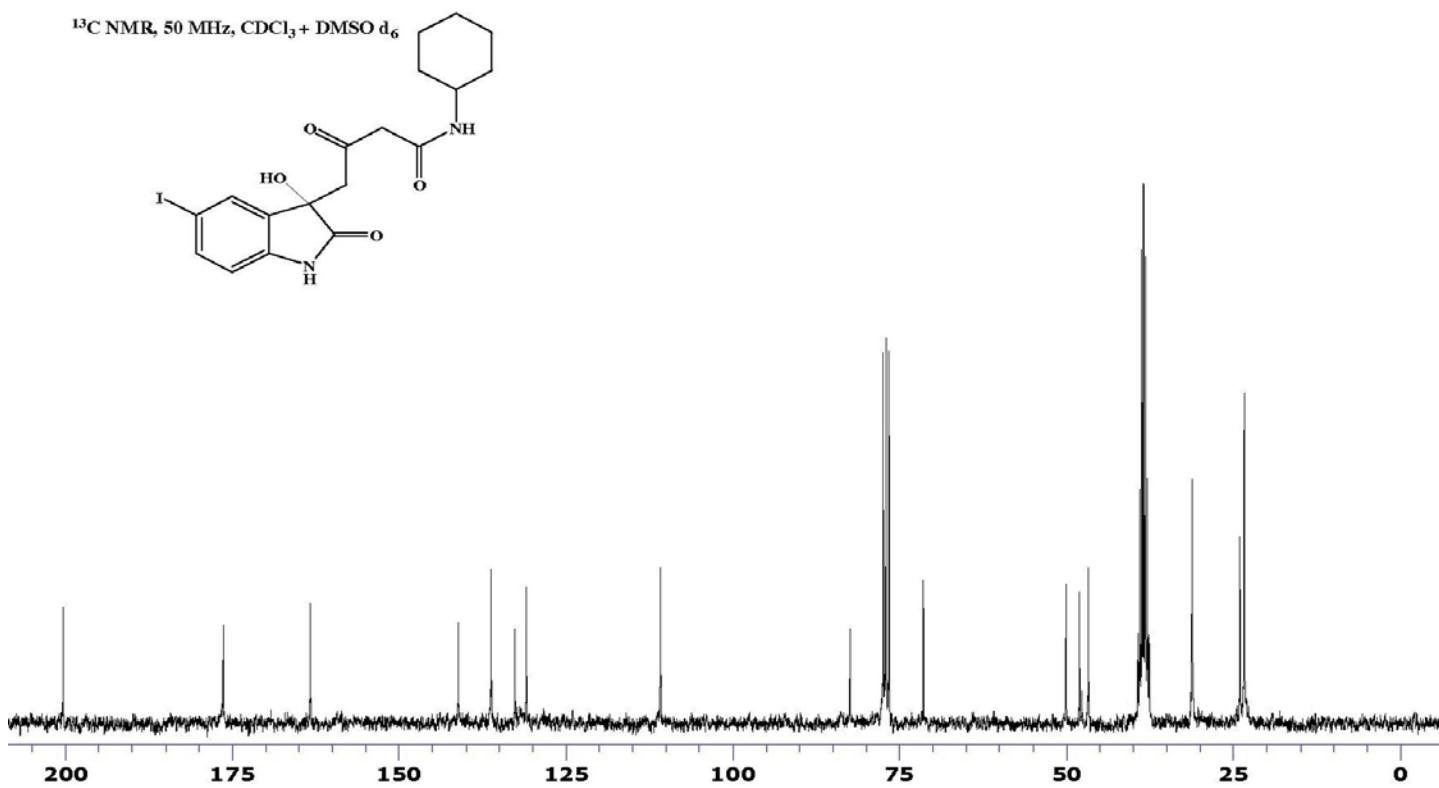
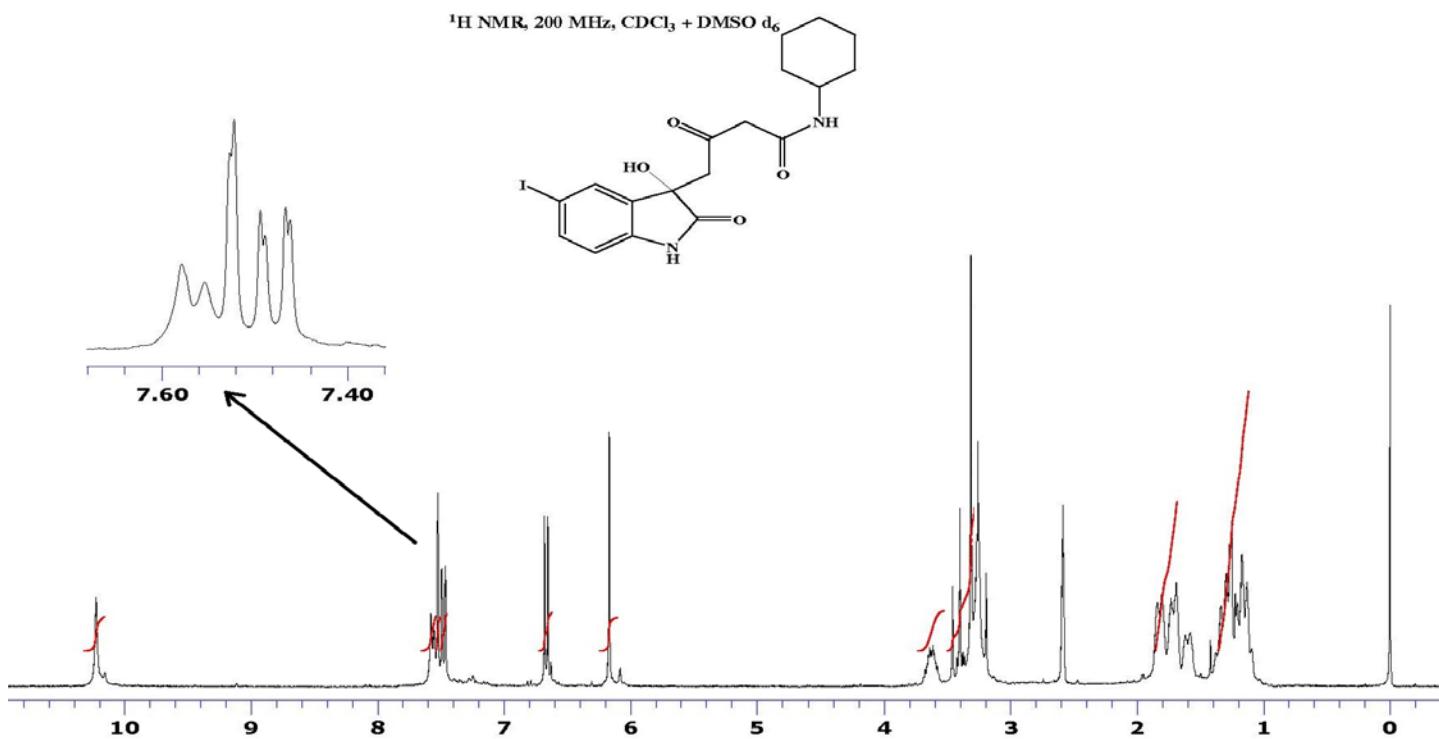


¹H NMR, 200 MHz, CDCl₃ + DMSO d₆

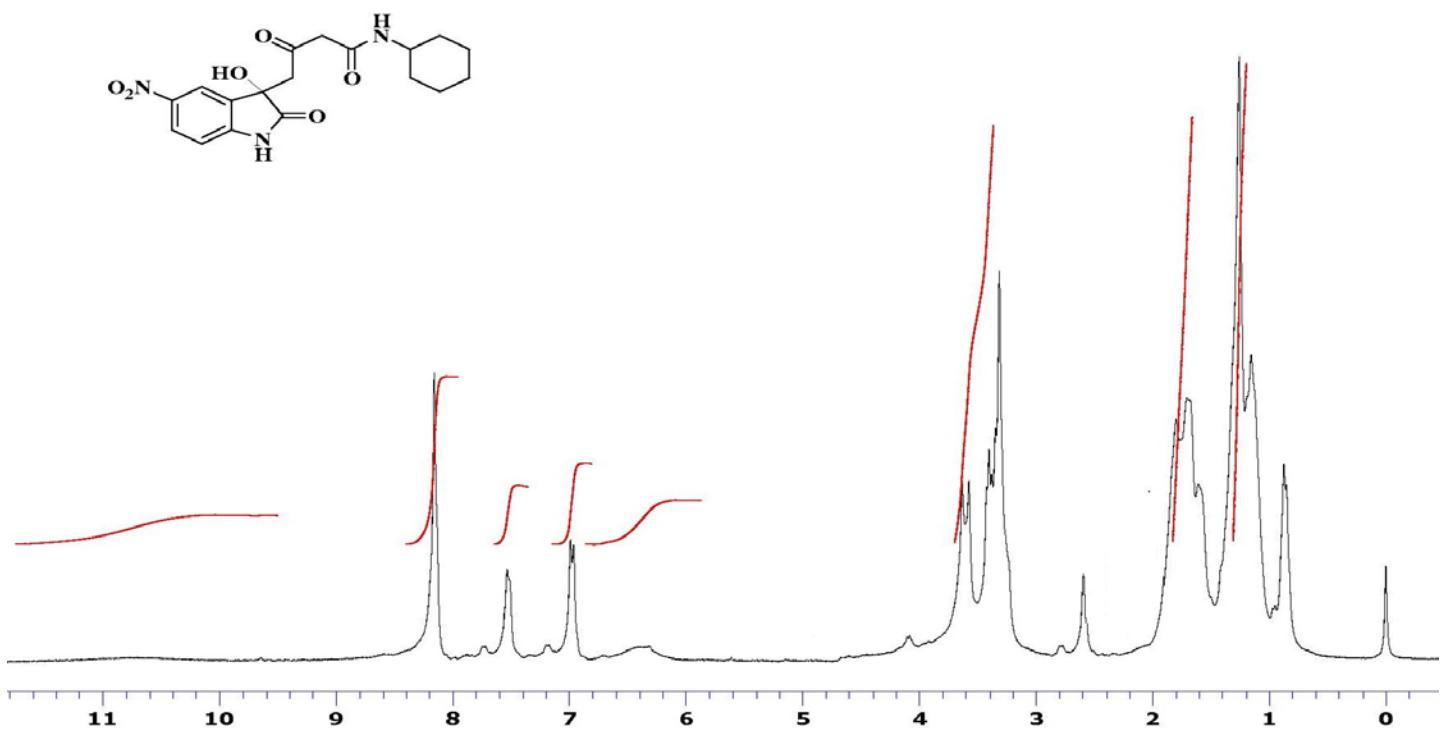


¹³C NMR, 50 MHz, DMSO d₆

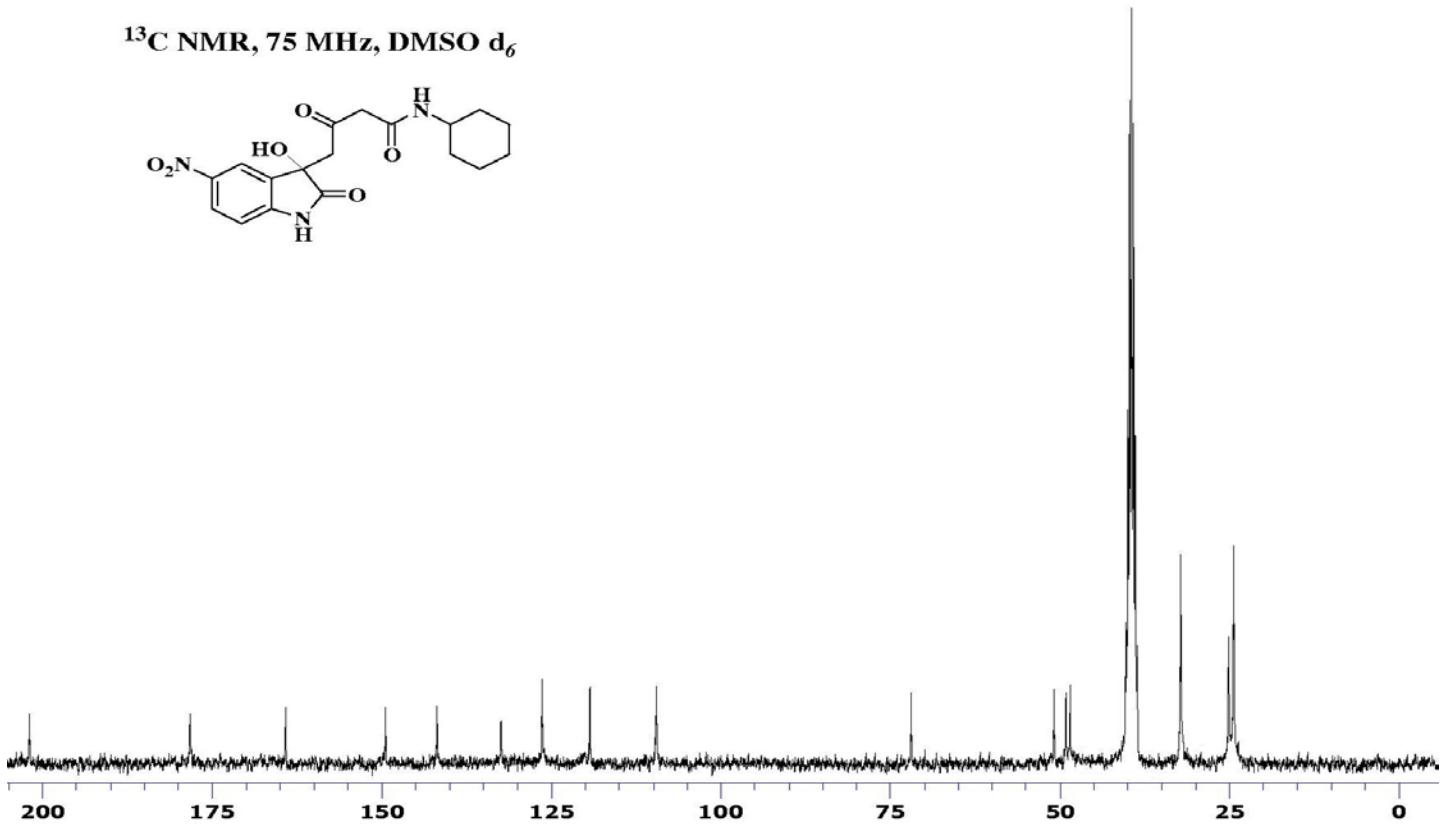




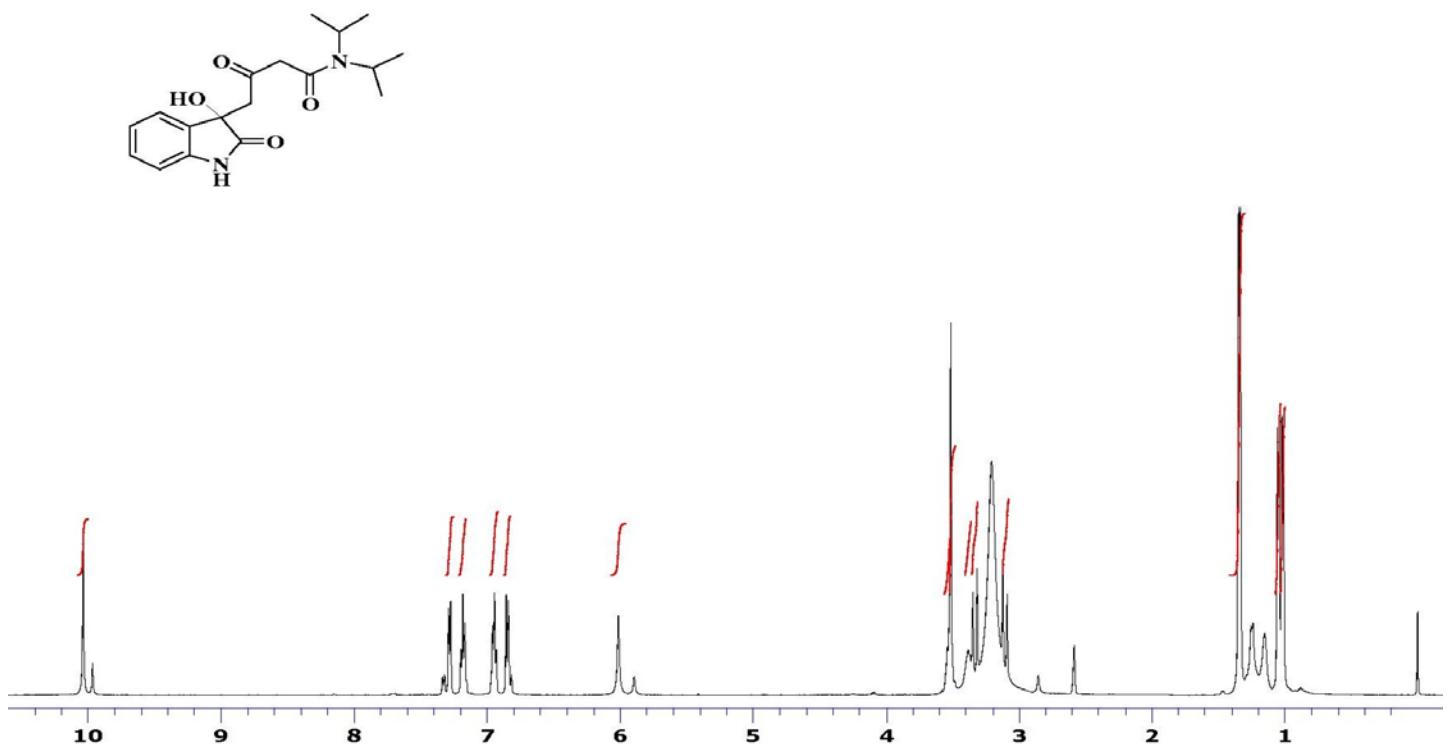
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



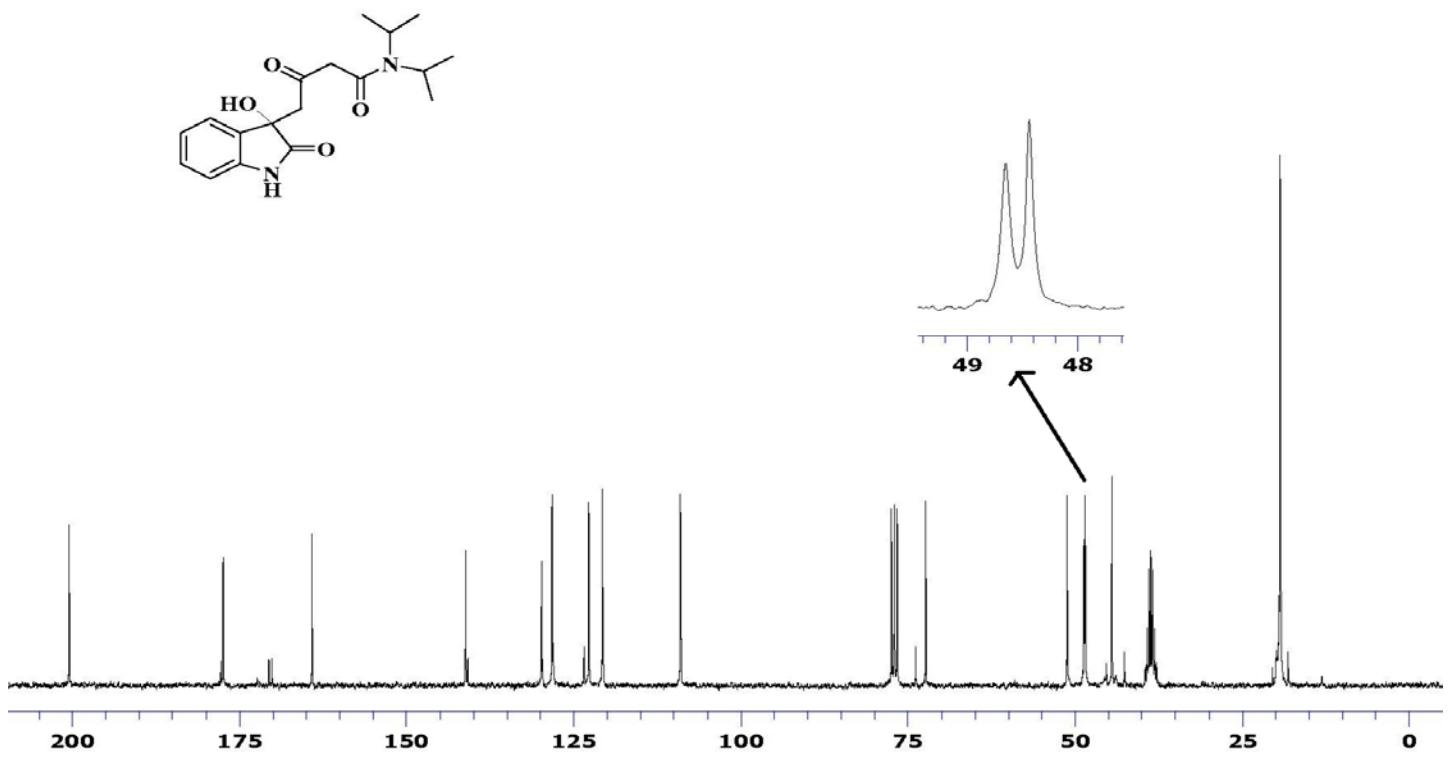
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, DMSO d₆



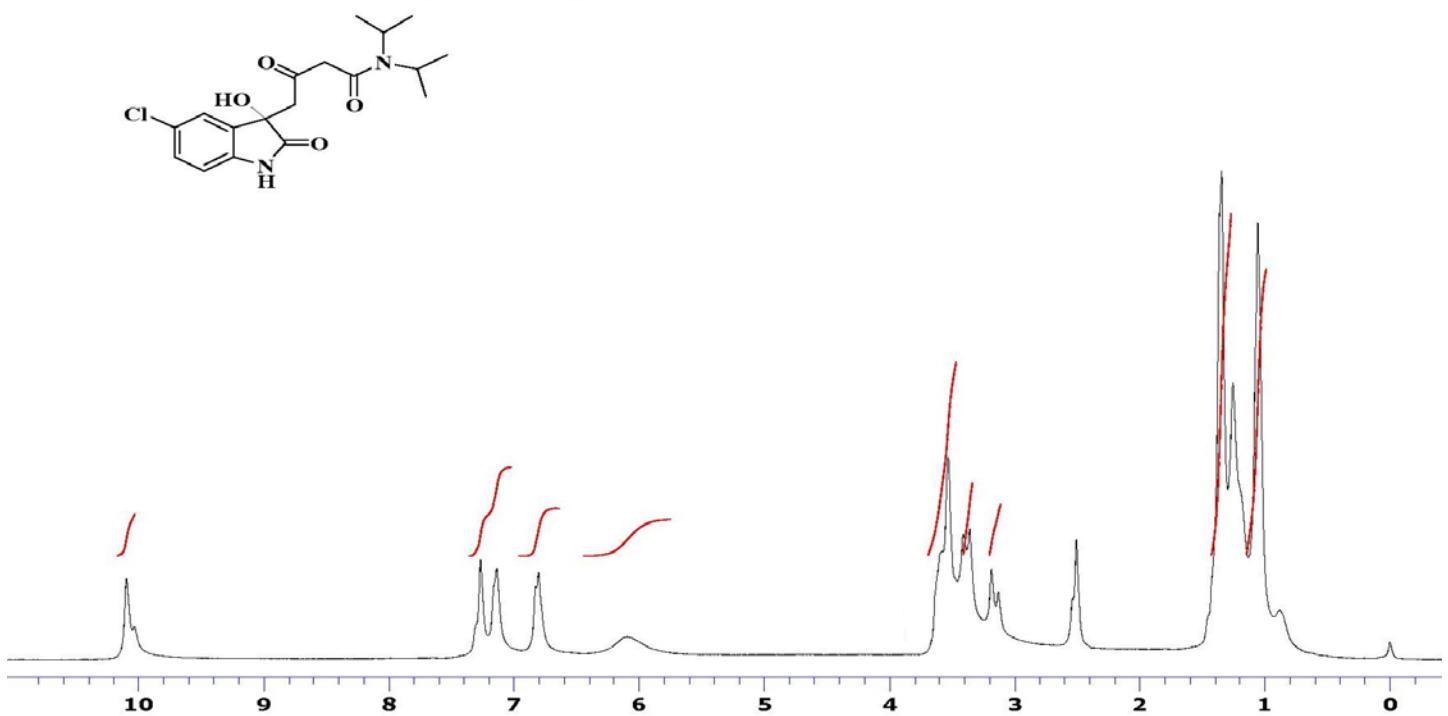
¹H NMR, 500 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



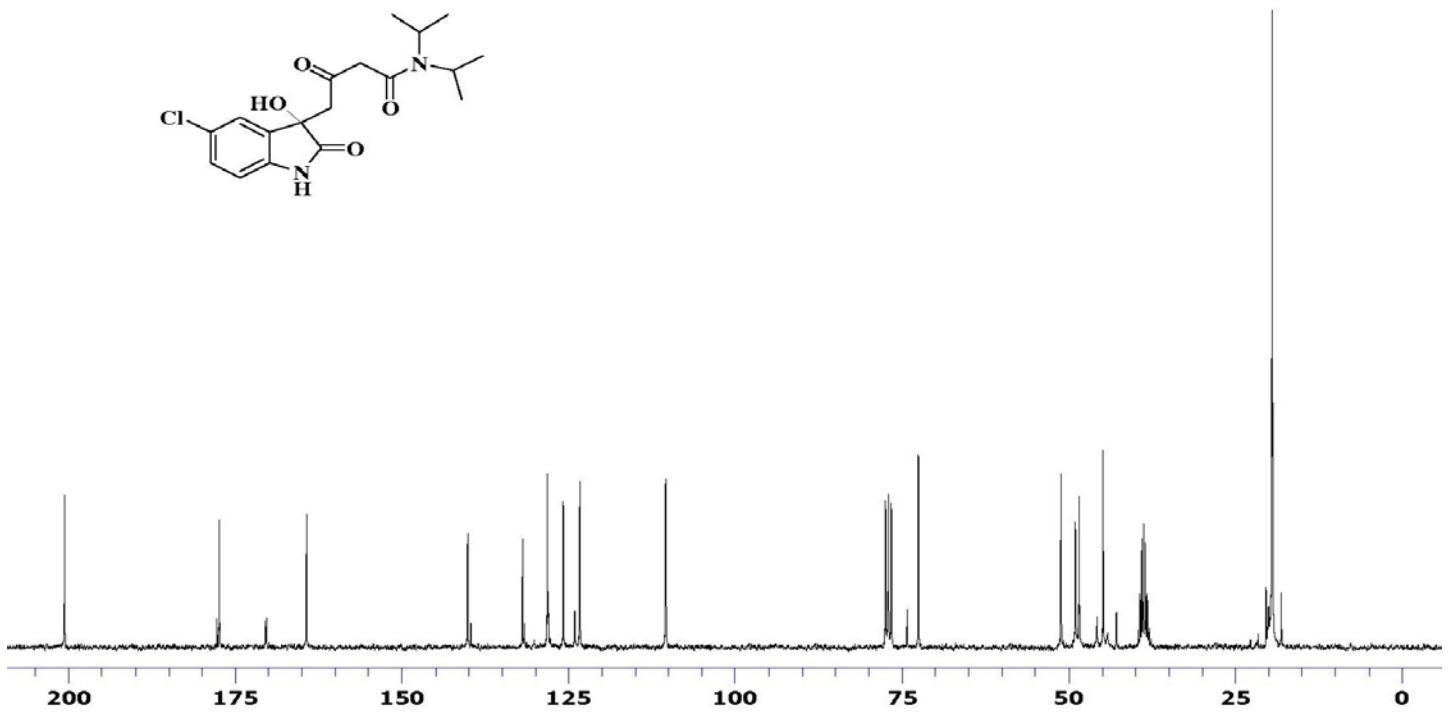
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



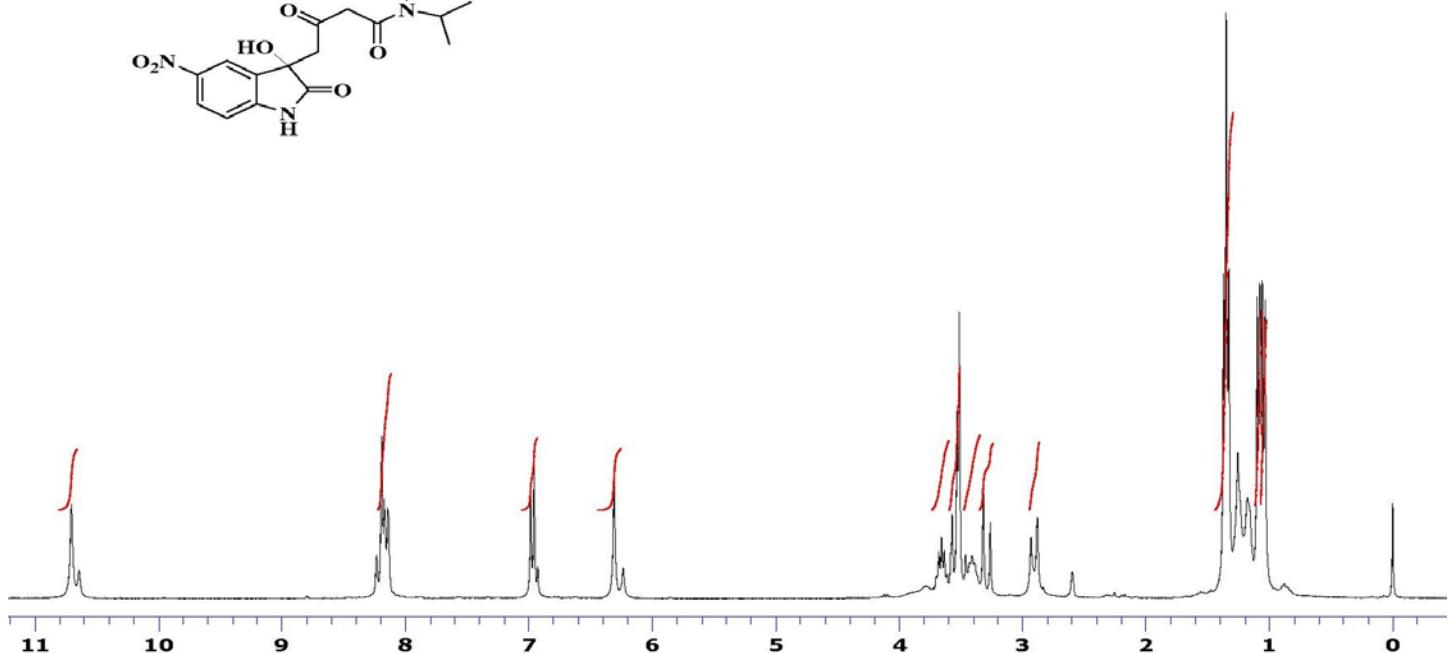
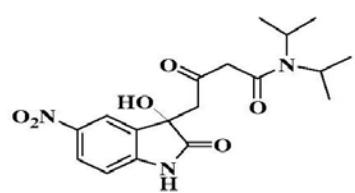
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



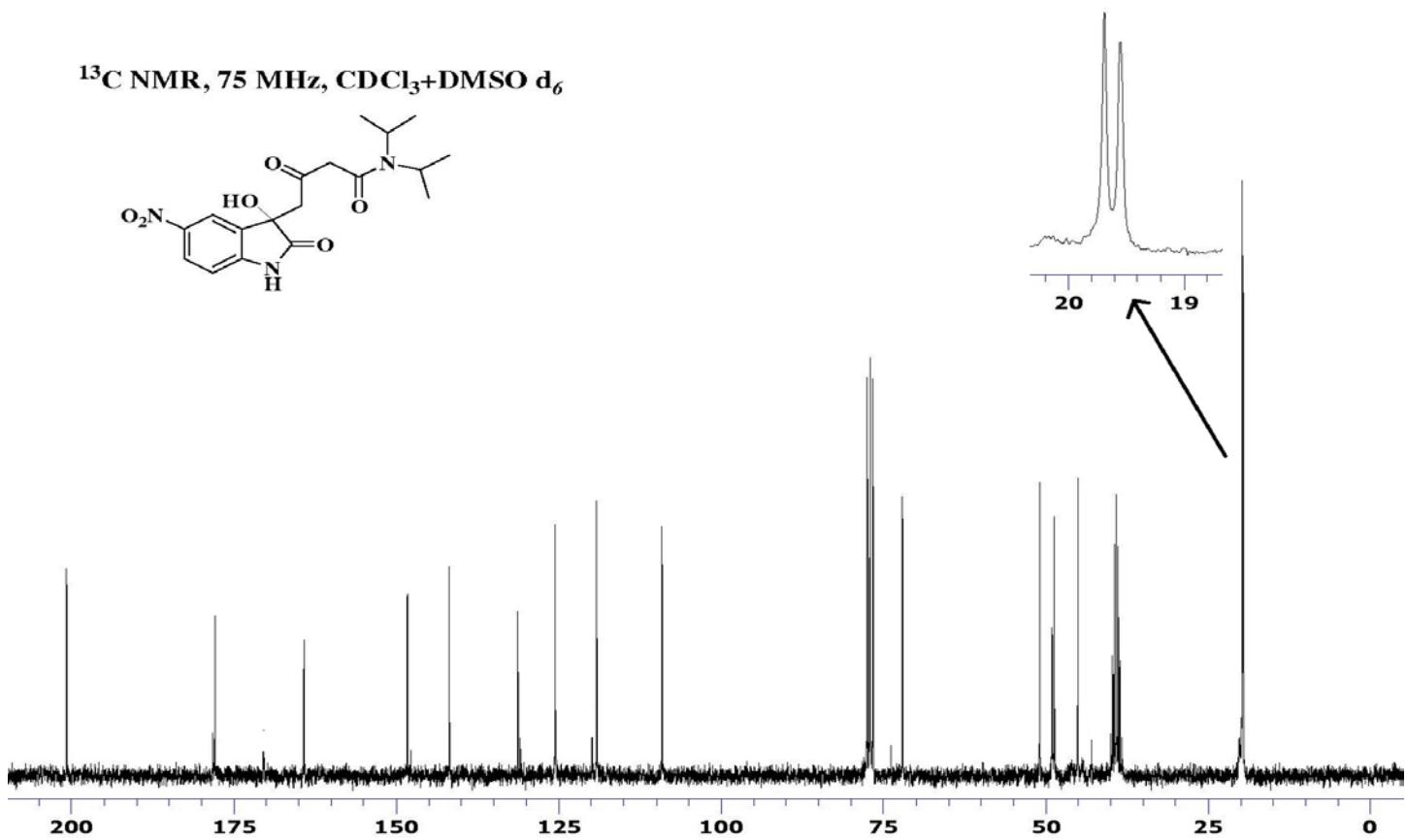
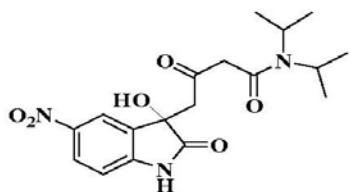
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



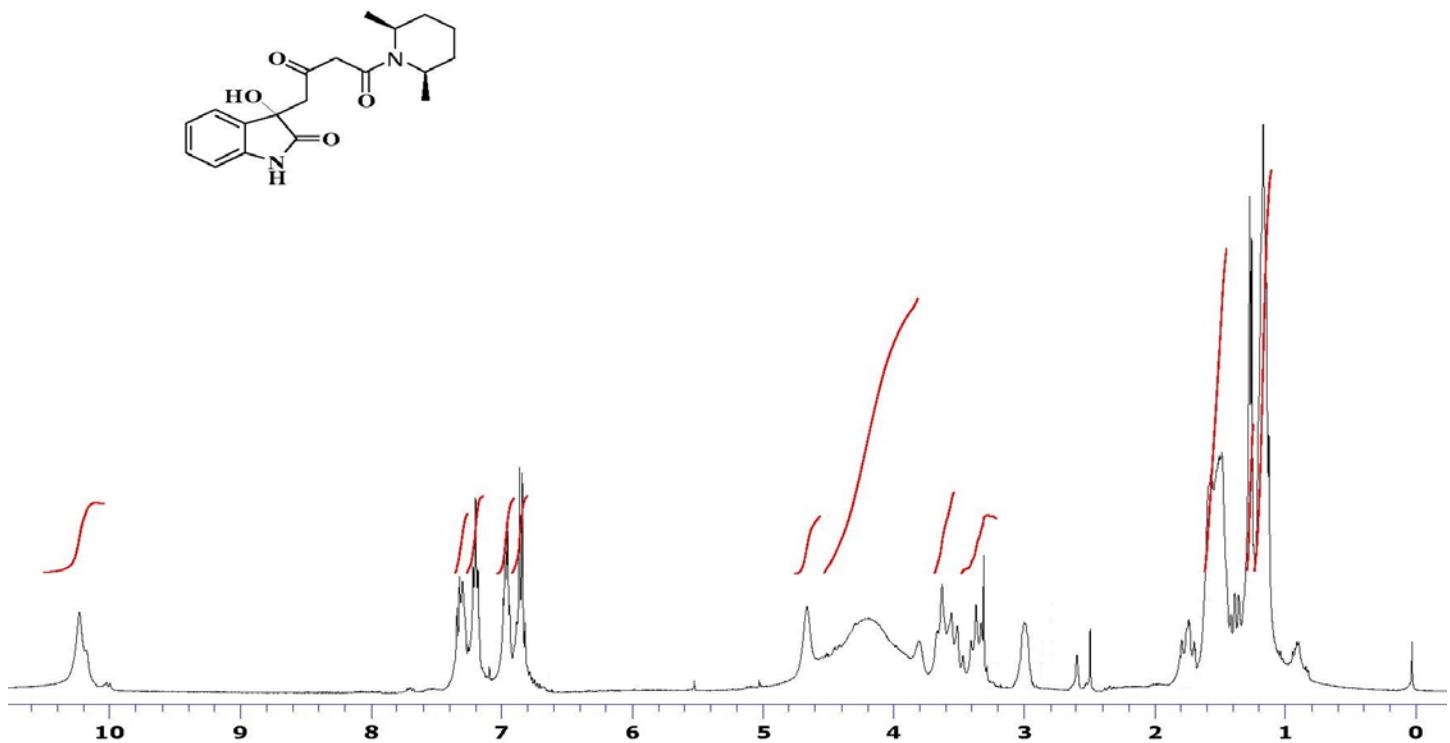
¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO-d₆



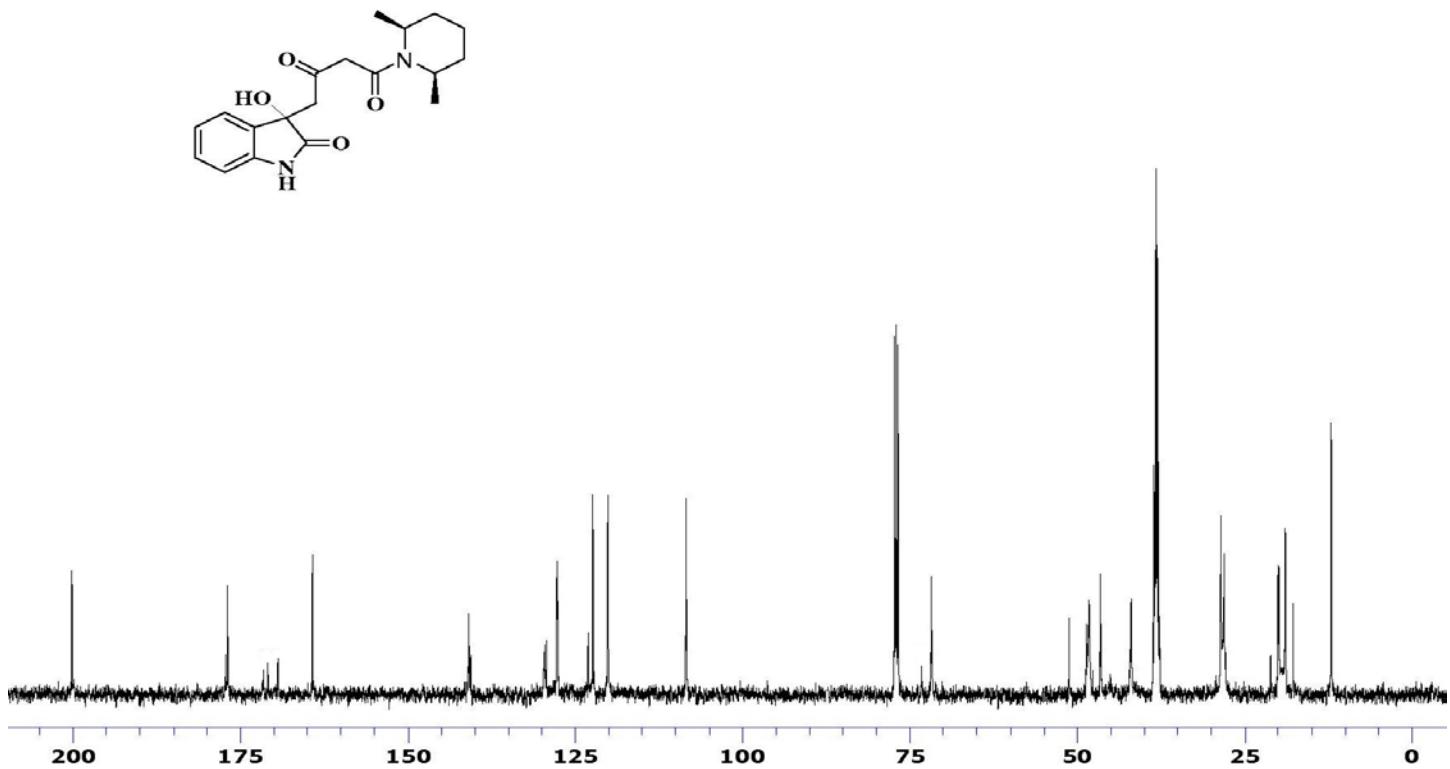
¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



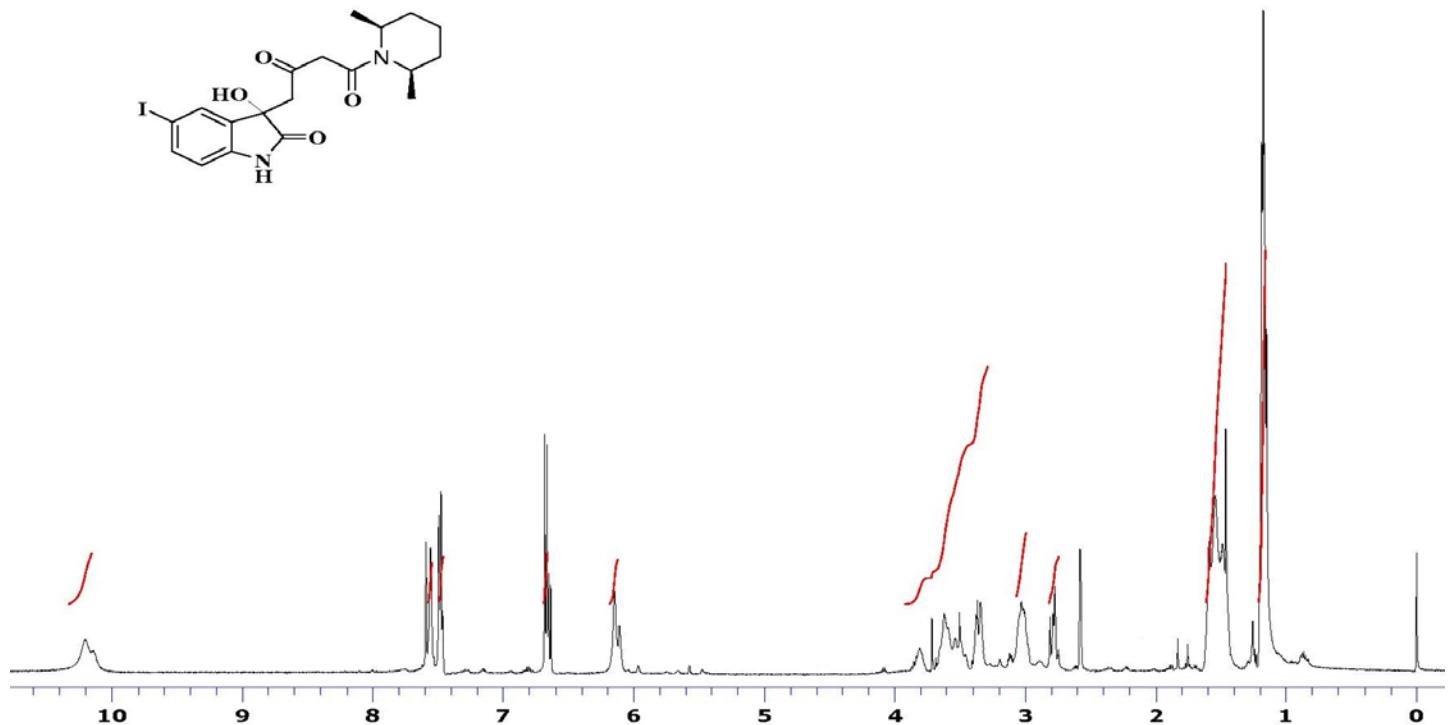
¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



¹³C NMR, 125 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



¹H NMR, 500 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆



¹³C NMR, 75 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO d₆

