

Supplementary material

A review and refinement of the concept of containment for the management of invasive plants

A. C. Grice^A, H. T. Murphy^B, J. R. Clarkson^C, M. H. Friedel^{D,E}, C. S. Fletcher^B and D. A. Westcott^B

^ACollege of Science and Engineering, James Cook University, 1 James Cook Drive, Townsville, Qld 4811, Australia. Formerly CSIRO, Aitkenvale, Qld 4814, Australia.

^BCSIRO, PO Box 780, Atherton, Qld 4814, Australia.

^CQueensland Department of Environment and Science, PO Box 975, Atherton, Qld 4883, Australia.

^DResearch Institute for the Environment and Livelihoods, Charles Darwin University, Grevillea Drive, Alice Springs, NT 0870, Australia. Formerly CSIRO, Alice Springs, NT 0870, Australia.

^ECorresponding author. Email: mhfriedel@outlook.com

Full citation details for 2012 Weeds of National Significance strategic plans and addendums (URLs) mentioned in Appendix 1

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) 2012–17 Addendum to the Weeds of National Significance Athel Pine (*Tamarix aphylla* (L.) Karst.) Strategic Plan. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/b3aca8b0-0b68-458d-8f7e-588aa75ba18e/attachment/09ec7139-f09c-4802-9d21-47cded6b215a/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Bitou Bush (*Chrysanthemoides monilifera* ssp. *rotundata* (DC) T. Norl.) and Boneseed (*Chrysanthemoides monilifera* ssp. *monilifera* (L.) T. Norl.) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/2116076d-f232-4bc2-9109-ab5564062846/attachment/c3001de9-3925-4647-9e86-7d7ea472488d/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus* L. agg.) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/7e0e62d9-7850-477a-8740-dac76d1db217/attachment/df3776a7-c5dc-4d8d-b7b5-0a02e53e234d/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Bridal Creeper (*Asparagus asparagoides* L. (Druce)) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/7e0e62d9-7850-477a-8740-dac76d1db217/attachment/df3776a7-c5dc-4d8d-b7b5-0a02e53e234d/download>

[7f5427cb8d93/profile/5e15c309-fc0e-4c30-90c5-d27efe239e9b/attachment/39a94521-0f75-4696-a3bd-1986eefb9828/download](https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/5e15c309-fc0e-4c30-90c5-d27efe239e9b/attachment/39a94521-0f75-4696-a3bd-1986eefb9828/download) [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Cabomba (*Cabomba caroliniana* Gray) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/54008fb1-231b-4b2a-be40-666b8aa30eaf/attachment/dbdf8ed4-1fa5-4f7d-800b-5f6782d40026/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) 2012–17 addendum to the Weeds of National Significance Gorse (*Ulex europaeus* L.) Strategic Plan. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/7e047de7-188f-4bfc-8782-ecbe0a43352b/attachment/ca578aeb-2206-40e3-aaaf-74be79a68d64/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Parkinsonia (*Parkinsonia aculeata* L.) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/c04c4988-39a3-4f4d-a444-bc394208a8ad/attachment/2d7ebe5a-92d1-47a1-b479-c176aee4b271/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Parthenium (*Parthenium hysterophorus* L.) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/21d9d796-81be-4b25-b4b5-333317798ddc/attachment/d8c04bd4-0a3b-4670-8a4a-a7bf159bb74e/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Prickly Acacia (*Acacia nilotica* subsp. *indica* (Benth.) Brenan) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/83bdc944-91b4-4409-9ba9-6e3011a008c6/attachment/50bd9c53-7c71-4ea0-b984-a5c91ee85175/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]

Australian Weeds Committee (2012) Rubber Vine (*Cryptostegia grandiflora* Roxb. ex R.Br.) Strategic Plan 2012–17, Weeds of National Significance. (Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry: Canberra, ACT, Australia) Available at <https://profiles.ala.org.au/opus/b6be6ec2-37e5-43c6-a2c0-7f5427cb8d93/profile/2233ac80-f731-4990-a79b-f71cae14a0de/attachment/aecdecba-bc38-480d-9c66-8d515d6ae11e/download> [Verified 15 June 2020]