

Index

Note: Bold page numbers refer to illustrations.

- abalones 348
- Acanthaster* 134, 365, 367, 393
 - mauritiensis* 134, 135
 - planci* 134
 - solaris* 367
 - cf. *solaris* 134, **135**, 144, 165, 270, 275, 339, **345**, **366**
 - sp. *A nomen nudum* 134
- Acanthaster* outbreaks 134–5
 - causes 134–5, 144–6, 163–4, 165, 367
 - management 135
 - see also crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS) outbreaks
- Acanthasteridae 367
- Acanthastrea echinata* **279**
- Acanthella cavernosa* 236, **238**
- Acanthochitonidae 349
- Acanthogorgia* 302, 306
 - sp. 302
- Acanthogorgiidae 302
- Acanthopargus* spp. 126
- Acanthopleura gemmata* **107**, 110
- Acanthuridae 390, 396
- Acanthurus*
 - blochii* 396
 - lineatus* 395, **396**
 - mata* 393
 - olivaceus* **395**
- Acartia* sp. **192**
- accessory pigments 89
- Acetes* 333
 - sp. **192**
- Achelata 333, 334–6
- acorn barnacles 328
- acorn dog whelk 346, **347**
- Acropora* 31, 33, 59, 135, 136, 150, 184, 211, 272, 273, 274–5, 339
 - brown band disease **152**
 - clathrata* 79
 - echinata* **276**
 - global diversity 186
 - humilis* group **26**
 - hyacinthus* 79, 276
 - muricata* 276
 - nasauta* **53**
 - outer-shelf **80**, 84
 - palifera* group **26**
 - robusta* 79
 - robusta* group **26**
 - sp. **151**
 - tenella* 77
 - tenuis* 272
 - white syndrome **152**
- Acroporidae 136, 274–5, 276
- Acrozoanthus australiae* **264**, 265
- acrozooid polyps 287
- Actaeomorpha* 337
 - scruposa* 335
- Acteonidae 349
- Actinaria 257, 259–63
 - anatomical features **258**
 - cnidae types in 260
- Actiniidae 263
- Actinocyclusidae 349
- Actinodendron glomeratum* **261**
- Actinopyga* 369, 370
 - echinites* **372**
 - miliaris* **372**
 - sp. **372**
- Aegiceras corniculatum* **221**, 222, 223
- Aegiridae 349
- aeolid nudibranchs 346, **347**, 349
- Aeolidiidae 349
- Aequorea* 202
- Afrocutum africanum* **368**, 370
- Agariciidae 275, 276
- Agelas axifera* 236, **238**
- aggressive mimicry 401
- Agajidae 349
- agricultural activities, sediments and nutrients from 161–5
- Ailsastra* sp. **368**
- Aiptasia pulchella* 260
- Aipysurus* 415, 416
 - duboisii* **412**, 413, 415
 - laevis* **412**, 413, 415, 416
 - mosaicus* 415
- Alcyonacea 67, 283, 290–309
- Alcyonidium* sp. **360**, 361
- Alcyoniidae 81, 284, 285, 291–3, 294, 295
- algal banks, dense 68, **69**
- algal feeders
 - fishes 396
 - molluscs 348
- algal turfs 208, 209
- Aliciidae 262
- Allogalatea elegans* 335, 337
- alluvial fans 16

- Alpheidae 334
Alpheus 334
 altered seawater chemistry 138–9
 alternation of generations (macroalgae) 215
Alveopora 275
Amansia 211
 glomerata 212
Amathia 361
 amberjacks 83
 ammonification 93
 ammonium ions 93
Amphimetra tessellata 316
 amphinomids (Amphinomidae) 312, 316–17, 318
Amphipholis squamata 374
 amphipods (Amphipoda) 200, 331
Amphiprion 263
 clarkii 261, 262
Amphiroa 211, 215
 sp. 212
Amphistegina sp. 22
Amplexidiscus fenestrafer 264, 265
Amusium balloti 121
 anemonefish hosts 259, 261, 262, 263
Anilocra apogonae 329
 animal-grazing molluscs 349
Anneissia 373
 Annelida 311
Annella 301
 sp. 300
 Anomiidae 351
 anomurans (Anomura) 333, 336–7
Anoplodactylus perissoporus 338
Anous
 minutus 421
 stolidus 421
Anthelia 81, 291
Anthopleura handi 258
 Anthozoa 257–86
 anthurideans 331
 Antipatharia 257, 264, 266
Antipathes 266
 sp. 264
 apex predators 95, 96, 403
 Aplacophora 343
 Aplousobranchia 380
 Aplustridae 349
Aplysia argus 346, 347
 Aplysiidae 346, 348, 351–2
Aplysilla sp. 242
Aplysinella rhax 233, 234
 Apodida 369
 Apogonidae 390
 appendicularians (Appendicularia) 202, 247, 255, 377
 apseudomorph tanaids 329, 330
Aquilonastra byrneae 366, 368
Arachnanthus sp. 264
Arachnoides placenta 372
 aragonite 101, 216, 343, 352
 Archaeal Class Marine Group II 196
 archaeocytes 241, 242, 243
Archaster typicus 366
 archer fish 127
 Arcidae 350
Arcotheres 339
Arenaria interpres 428
 Aristotle's lantern 107, 108, 110
 ark clams 350
 arrow worm 192
 arthropods 327–39
 ascidian-grazers 349
 ascidians (Ascidacea) 68, 70, 377, 378–9
 body plan 379–81
 climate change impacts 385–7
 diversity 381–5
 habitats 383, 385
 as hosts 383–4
 Ascidiidae 380
Asparagopsis taxiformis 210, 211, 212
 Aspidochirotida 369, 370
Aspidontus taeniatus 401
Aspidosiphon
 muelleri 321
 sp. 316
 ass's ear abalone 346, 347
 astacideans (Astacidea) 333, 336
 Asterinidae 367
 Asteroidea 365, 366
 diversity 367–8
Asterospicularia 298
Astreopora gracilis 276
Astrogorgia 304, 306
 sp. 304
Astropecten 367
Astrosclera willeyana 233, 235, 242
Atergatis 337
Aurelia 250, 252, 253
 sp. 249, 252
 Australian blubber 191
 Australian blacktip shark 124, 403
 Australian Coral Reef Society (ACRS) 2, 3
 Australian humpback dolphin 407, 409, 411
 Australian Institute of Marine Science 150
 Australian Marine Algal Name Index (AMANI) 207, 208
 Australian pelican 424
 Australian sharpnose shark 403
 Australian snubfin dolphin 407, 410, 411
Austrotilharzia terrigalensis 354
 autotrophs 80, 91, 191
 autozooid polyps 287, 292, 293, 297
Avicennia marina 221, 222, 223, 225
 Avicenniaceae 220
Axianassa 336
 heardi 335
 axiideans (Axiidea) 333, 336
Axinurus 397
Axos 244
 flabelliformis 236, 237
 azooxanthellate corals 267
 azooxanthellate octocorals 81, 285, 293
Bacillaria paxillifer 192
 back-barrier coral communities

- Holocene 30–1
- Moreton Bay 31, 32
- back-reef area 12
- back-reef habitat zone 55
- bacteria 195–6
 - and coral disease 152
 - as holobionts 98
 - nitrogen cycling 93
 - nitrogen fixation 94, 98
- bacterial fermentation 396
- Bacteriastrium* sp. 192
- Baculgypsina*
 - sp. 22
 - sphaerulata* 23
- Balaenoptera acutorostrata* 407, 408
- balanomorph barnacles 328, 329
- Balanus* 328
- Balcis* sp. 346, 347
- baleen whales 407
- balers 347, 348, 349, 350, 354
- banana prawn 120
- banded coral shrimps 334, 335
- banded sea snake 412, 413
- bar cheeked coral trout 400
- bar cod 81
- bar-tailed godwit 428
- Barleeidae 341
- barnacles 109, 328–30
- barramundi 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 403
- barramundi cod 120
- barred grunter 125
- Baseodiscus hemprichii* 316, 324
- basipinacocytes 239
- basket clams 351
- basket snails 349–50
- basket stars 365
- Batesian mimicry 401
- bathymetry, GBR 38
 - influence on currents 40–6
- Bathynomus* 330
 - giganteus* 330
- Bazinga rieki* 249
- beach stone-curlew 425
- beaked dolphins 409
- beam trawlers 120
- bean cowries 340
- Bebryce* 305
- bêche-de-mer species 370
- bed stress 67
- beef grazing 161
- benthic habitats
 - GBR outer-shelf 77, 79–81, 80
 - seabed environment 63
- Beroe* 201, 253
 - sp. 251
- Bestiolina* 199
- Beverlac Island 42
- bicarbonate ions 153
- biodiversity 183–8
 - coral genera 183–5
 - and endemism 188
 - fishes 185–7, 389–92, 394–9
 - invertebrates, GBR 187
 - measurement 185
 - New Caledonia 193–4
 - outer-shelf, GBR 78–84
 - seabed environment 68–70
- bioerosion 106, 112, 155
 - by borers 106, 108, 109, 110, 319, 320
 - by chitons 107, 110
 - by echinoids 106, 107, 111, 372
 - by endolithic algae 106, 107, 216
 - by parrotfishes 106, 108
 - by sponges 110, 236, 239
 - net rates of 109
 - northern GBR and Coral Sea 110
 - rate measurement 103
- biogeography
 - Indo-Pacific region 184, 185
 - macroalgae 209
 - molluscs 346–8
 - octocorals 284
 - reef-building corals 184–5
 - within the GBR 185–6
- biological disturbances
 - coral reefs 56–7
 - see also crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS)
- bioluminescence 83, 193–4
- biomass
 - phytoplankton 191, 193
 - reefal variation, GBR 186–7
- bioturbation 66, 69, 336, 370
- birds
 - marine see seabirds
 - non-marine 424–8
- bittersweet clams 350
- bivalves (Bivalvia) 109, 341, 343, 344
 - feeding 350–1
- black band disease 152
- black corals 81, 257, 264, 266
 - trade regulated under CITES 266
- black jewfish 125
- black marlin 42
- black-naped tern 419, 420
- black noddies 419, 420, 422, 423
- black teatfish 118, 370
- blacktip reef shark 403
- blennies (Blennidae) 390, 394, 401
- blood worms 312, 313
- blubber jellies 202, 202, 247, 251
- blue coral 283, 289, 290
- blue-green algae 194, 207
- blue-ringed octopus 353
- blue salmon 124
- blue sea star 367
- blue swimming crab 333, 338, 339
- blunt-headed dolphins 410
- Bodianus*
 - bennetti* 83
 - perditio* 185

- sp. 82, 83
- Bohadschia* 369
 - argus* 371
 - sp. 345
- Bolbometopon* 396
 - muricatum* 107, 108, 109
- Bolinopsis* sp. 251
- Boloceroides mcmurrici* 259, 260
- 'bommie' corals 275
- Bonellia* sp. 316, 321
- boobies 419
- bopyroids 331
- borers 106, 108, 109, 110, 216, 319, 320
 - rates of grazing, accretion and internal erosion 110
 - recruitment 109
- Botrylloides leachi* 381, 382
- Botryllus* 385
 - anceps* 385
- bottom-up ecosystem 194
- Bowl Reef 74
- box crabs 338, 339
- box jellyfish 200, 202, 247, 248, 251, 253
- boxer crab 262
- Brachyura* 333, 337–9
- brahminy kite 425
- brain corals 277
- branchial sac (ascarians) 380
- bream 83, 126, 127
- Breviturma dentata* 370–1, 373
- Breynia australasiae* 372
- Briareidae 298–9
- Briareum* 298–9
- bridled tern 419, 420
- brittle stars 83, 365, 367
- brood protection 352–3
- brown algae 207, 212, 213, 214
- brown band disease 152
- brown booby 420, 421
- Bruguiera*
 - exaristata* 222, 223
 - gymnorhiza* 221, 222, 223
 - hainesii* 222, 223, 226
- bryozoan-grazers 349
- bryozoans (Bryozoa) 68, 69, 70, 357–62
 - in an acidifying ocean 362
 - collecting 358
 - fossil record 358
 - growth forms 361–2
 - importance on coral reefs 359–61
 - reproduction 358
 - seabed environments 66, 67
 - structure 357
 - taxonomic diversity, GBR Province 359
- bubble snails 348, 349
- Buccinidae 350
- buff-banded rail 424, 428
- Bugulidae 361
- bulb-tentacle anemones 260
- Bullidae 348
- Bunker-Capricorn Group 13, 19, 21, 64, 68, 78–9, 228, 230, 413–14, 421–3, 425
- buoyancy-driven flows 46
- Burdekin River plume
 - sediment and turbidity from 46
 - surface salinity 45, 46
- Bursidae 349
- butterflyfishes 59, 390, 391, 392, 394, 397
- by-catch 119, 121, 125, 333, 403, 416
- by-catch reduction devices 70, 121
- Caesio cuning* 187
- Caesionidae 186, 397
- calamari squid 351
- calanoid copepods 192, 199
- Calappa* 339
 - lophos* 338
- Calcarea 241
- calcareous algae 86, 210, 215–16
- calcareous feeders 395, 396
- calcification 101–5, 138, 153, 155, 216, 362
 - deep sea coral reefs 86
 - human influences 111–12
 - measurement methods 102
 - organisms involved 101
 - pH effects 103
 - rates of 104–5
 - in reef-building corals 103–4
- calcite 101, 343, 362
- calcium carbonate 103, 138, 153, 343
 - bioerosion *see* bioerosion
 - deposition 101, 102, 104, 215–16
 - nucleation 104
 - physical erosion 105
 - skeletons, and reef building 9–10
- calcium recycling 243
- Calidris ruficollis* 428
- Calliactis polypus* 262
- Callianassidae 336
- Calliostomatidae 349
- Callista erycina* 348
- Callogorgia* 81
- Callyspongia*
 - aerizusa* 238
 - sp. 245
- Calothrix* 215
- Calyptraeidae 350
- Cancellariidae 342, 350
- Candidae 361
- Canthigaster valentini* 400, 401
- Canthocalanus* 199
- cap snails 350
- Cape Tribulation reefs 11, 16
- Caphyra rotundifrons* 339
- capitellids 313
- Capnella* 296–7
 - sp. 297
- caprelloids 331
- Capricorn Channel 64

- Capricorn Eddy 39
 Capricorn silvereye 428
 Capricorn white-eye 428
 Capricorn yellow chat 428
 Capulidae 350
 Carangidae 81, 397
 carbon dioxide 146, 157
 and the 2°C budget 157–8
 absorption by oceans 112, 138, 153, 155
 carbon dioxide cycling 194
 carbonate coral reef systems
 global distribution 86, 87
 survival in a rapidly changing world 112
 carbonate ions 86, 101, 103, 112, 153, 156, 386
 carbonate recycling 236
 Carcharhinidae 81
Carcharhinus
 albimarginatus 83, 403
 amblyrhynchos 82, 83, 403
 amboinensis 124
 brevipinna 403
 limbatus 124, 403
 melanopterus 403
 plumbeus 83
 sorrah 124, 403
 tilstoni 124, 403
Carcharias taurus 403
Carcharodon carcharias 404
 Cardiidae 351
 cardinalfishes 390
 cardita clams (Carditidae) 351
Caretta caretta 407, 412, 413
 Caribbean, community coral structure 33
 caridean shrimps (Caridea) 332, 333, 334
Carijoa 287
 carnivores
 molluscs 341, 349
 polychaetes 315, 316
Carpilius 337
 carrier snails 350
Carteriospongia 80
 foliascens 231, 232
Carukia 253
 barnesi 249
 Cassidae 349
Cassiopea 253
 Catenicellidae 361
Catostylus 191
 mosaicus 202, 249
 sp. 251
Caulerpa 68, 69, 81, 208, 209, 210, 213
 cupressoides 214
 racemosa 214
 sp. 214
 Cavoliniidae 350, 352
 cays *see* coral reef islands (cays)
 Cellariidae 361
Celleporaria 361
 sp. 360, 361
 centric diatoms 192
Centroceras huysmansii *see* *Corallophila huysmansii*
 century-scale changes 393
Cephalopholis 397, 398, 399
 urodeta 399
 cephalopods (Cephalopoda) 341, 343, 345–6
 feeding 351
 reproduction 352
Ceramium 208
Ceratium sp. 192
Cerceis pravipalm 329
 Ceriantharia (cerianthids) 257, 264, 265–6
 anatomical features 258
Cerianthus 324
 sp. 264
Ceriops australis 222
 Cerithiidae 350
 Cerithiopsidae 349
Cespitularia 81, 298
 cestodes (Cestoda) 311, 322
 cetaceans (Cetacea) 120, 407–13
Chaetoceros sp. 192
 Chaetodontidae 390
 Chaetognatha 192, 199
 Chaetopteridae 315, 319
Chalinula nematifera 234
 Chamidae 351
Charadrius
 leschenaultii 428
 mongolus 428
Charonia tritonis 145, 345
 charter fisheries 117, 137
Charybdis 339
Cheilinus digramma 53, 54
 Cheilostomata 359, 361
Chelonaplysilla sp. 236
Chelonia mydas 225, 407, 412, 413
 Cheloniidae 407
Cherax 336
 Chilodontidae 349
 China–Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (CAMBA) 423
 Chinese footballer 186
Chironex 253
 fleckeri 200, 249, 253
Chiropsella bronzie 249
 chitons (Chitonidae) 96, 106, 107, 110, 343, 346, 348
Chloeia flava 312, 313
Chlorodesmis 209, 213
 fastigata 214
Chlorodiella 337
 chlorophyll 89, 191, 193
 near-surface, GBR 44, 46
 Chlorophyta 207, 208
Chlorurus 396
 microrhinos 395, 396
Chnoospora 210, 211, 213
 choanocytes 95, 239, 241, 242, 245
 choanosome 239
Chondrilla australiensis 242

- chordate jellies 247
- Chorisquilla* 333
- 'Christmas tree' worms 317
- Chromis*
 - circumaurea* 82, 83
 - mirationis* 83
 - okamurai* 82, 83
 - sp. 82, 83
- Chromodorididae 346, 349
- Chromodoris magnifica* 346, 347
- Chromonephthea* 294, 296
- chronic pressures on coral reefs 131–2, 136–40
 - altered seawater chemistry 138–9
 - dissolved pollutants 140
 - fishing and harvesting 137–8
 - particulate pollutants 139–40
 - versus acute disturbances 132
- Chrysaora* 248
- Chrysophrys auratus* 118
- Chthamalus* 328
 - sp. 329
- ciliates 197, 198
- Cinachyrella schulzei* 236, 237
- Cionidae 380
- Cirolana curtensis* 329
- cirolanid isopods (Cirolanidae) 329, 330–1
- Cirrhilabrus roseafascia* 82, 83
- cirri 373
- Cirripathes* 266
- Cirripectida 328–30
- Cladophora* 208
- Clanculus margaritarius margaritarius* 346, 347
- Clarkcomanthus* 373
 - alternans* 375
- Clathria* (*Microcionia*) *aceratoobtusata* 233, 234
- Clathria* (*Thalysias*) *cervicornis* 236, 237
- Clavelina*
 - arafuriensis* 384
 - molluscensis* 380, 380
- Clavularia* 287, 290
 - sp. 290
- Clavulariidae 290–1
- clawed lobsters 333, 336
- cleaner shrimp 334
- cleaner wrasse 401
- climate change 51, 140, 167, 177, 188
 - analysis from long-term records 146–7
 - and the GBR 2, 24, 150
 - impact on ascidians 385–7
 - impact on deep sea corals 156–7
 - impact on fisheries 127–8, 149
 - impact on seabirds 424, 426–7
 - impact on sharks and rays 404
 - impact on sponges 245–6
 - implications for people in tropical coastal regions 157
 - and mass coral bleaching 135–6
 - and the Paris Agreement 154
 - and plankton 205
 - projected impacts in Ocean regions 149
 - recent and projected trends in global variables 148
 - urgency of the need to act on 157–8
 - see also global warming
- Cliona*
 - montiformis* 239
 - sp. 239, 240
- Clionaidae 239
- Clionidae 350
- clitellates 320
- clown anemonefish 262, 263
- clusterwinkles 348
- Cnemidocarpa stolonifera* 383
 - general structure 379
- cnidarians (Cnidaria) 68, 247, 267
 - classes 247
 - life history 250
 - molluscs feeding on 349
 - nematocysts 247, 252, 259, 260
- coal particles, impact on corals 139, 140
- Coastal Boundary Current 40
- coastal communities, fishing role 117
- coastal ecosystems, and climate change 157
- coastal influences, seabed environment 64
- Cockatoo Reef 16
- cockles 351
- Coelastrea* 277
- Coelocarteria singaporensis* 239, 240
- coenenchyme 257, 263, 287, 288, 298, 309
- Coenobita* 337
- coenobitids 337
- coenosteum 269, 278
- collecting
 - bryozoans 358
 - molluscs 354–5
 - octocorals 288
- colloblasts 247, 252
- Collosporgia auris* 232
- colonial ascidians 381, 384–5, 386
- colonisation process, reef fishes 400–4
- Colpomenia* 210, 213
 - sinuosa* 212
- Colubariidae 349
- Columbellidae 350
- columella 269
- Comaster* 373
 - schlegelii* 375
- Comasteridae 373
- Comatella* 373
- Comatula* 373
- comb jellies 201, 202, 247
 - as alien invaders 254
- comet grouper 81
- comma shrimps 329, 330
- commensalism 341, 342, 369, 370
- commercial fisheries 117–18, 119–25, 137, 370
 - current issues 124–5
 - economics 119, 121–2, 123, 172
 - effort 121, 122, 123, 125
 - impacts 144

- net free fishing zones 118, 124
- Zoning Plans 120, 123, 124
- see also* lobster fisheries; sustainable fisheries; trawl fisheries
- commercial fishers
 - interactions with protected species 120, 125
 - logbook program 120, 125
- Commercial Fishery Observer Program 125
- commercial fishing licences in the GBR 118, 119–20, 123
- common blacktip shark 124, 403
- common bottlenose dolphin 407, 409
- common clusterwinkle 354
- common noddy 420, 421, 427
- common tern 423
- Complex clade (reef-building corals) 274–5, 278
- Conchoderma virgatum* 329
- conchs 350
- cone snails 349, 350, 353
- Conescharrellina* 361
- Conidae 346, 349, 350
- connectivity
 - and currents 47–8
 - and *Halimeda* meadows and bioherms 15
- continental shelf (GBR) 13, 26
 - biological patterns and physical factors 65–8
 - biophysical map 64–5
 - coastal influences 64
 - distribution of broad biological seabed habitat types 66
 - geophysical context and processes 63–4
 - oceanic influences 64
 - outer edge, influence of upwelling nutrients 68
 - patterns of abundance and diversity of phyla 68–70
- continental slope, central GBR 77–8
- Conus* 109, 353
 - geographus* 346, 353
 - obscura* 351
 - striatus* 346, 347
 - tulipa* 353
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (Bonn Convention 1979) 423
- Convention for International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) 266
- convergences 44
- Cooperative Research Centre for the Great Barrier Reef 236
- copepod nauplii 198, 199
- copepods 95, 191, 198–9, 200, 204, 205
- Copula* 250
 - sivickisi* 249
- coral bleaching 150, 151, 153, 188, 216, 222, 275
 - on the GBR 47, 136–7
 - impacts of 61
 - and mortality 47, 136, 151, 152–3, 156
 - and recovery 151
 - see also* mass coral bleaching
- coral breem 401
- coral cod 126
- coral crab 338
- coral disease 152
- coral diversity
 - and biogeography 184–5
 - pollutant discharge effects 165
- coral predators 56, 270, 275, 349, 375
 - see also* crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS); parrotfishes
- coral reef assemblages and habitat structure 58–61
 - conservation and management 61
 - disturbance and habitat degradation 60–1
 - diversity and community structure 59–60
 - impact on distribution and abundance of organisms 58–9
 - influence on reef fish species richness 59–60
- coral reef degradation 10, 112, 131–41, 216
 - actions required to redress 140
 - GBR 132, 133, 145
 - impacts of 60–1
 - see also* bioerosion; erosion
- coral reef ecosystems 85–99
 - energy flow through 94–6, 99
 - plant-animal symbiosis (holobionts) 96–9
 - primary production and nutrient recycling 89–94, 99
- Coral Reef Fin Fish Fishery (CRFFF) 121
- coral reef fisheries 119
 - concerns 119
 - GBR 117–29
 - overexploitation 118–19, 137
 - see also* specific types, e.g. recreational fisheries
- coral reef fishes 389–405
- coral reef geomorphology 9–13
 - and ecological zonation 11–13
 - GBR *see* geomorphology of GBR; geomorphology of GBR shelf-edge
- coral reef habitats 4, 51–62, 391
 - anthropogenic disturbances 58
 - biological disturbances 56–7
 - habitat formers, determiners and responders 52–4
 - heterogeneity 54
 - influence on reef assemblages 58–61
 - Pacific-wide disturbances 56
 - small-scale natural disturbances 57–8
 - spatial variability 54–5
 - temporal changes through disturbance 55–8
 - windward and leeward side influences 55
- coral reef islands (cays) 21–3, 171
 - classification and description 21–2
 - mangroves 22, 222
 - sand production 22–3
 - shape dependent on wave refraction patterns 21
 - stability 21
 - vegetated cays 22
 - woodland vegetation 21
- coral reef landforms 9, 10
 - influence of physical and ecological processes 9
- coral reef line fishery 117, 121–2, 137, 403
- coral reefs
 - and atmospheric carbon dioxide 155
 - as the ‘Beggars’ Banquet’ 99
 - biodiversity 183–5
 - calcification *see* calcification
 - in a changing world 143–58
 - decline 157, 253–4

- disturbances and pressures to 51, 55–8, 60–1, 131–41, 157
- erosion 101, 105–11, 155, 216, 236, 239, 319–20, 372
- fish diversity 391–2
- as habitat *see* coral reef habitats
- as habitat responders 53–4, 57, 59
- human impacts on 132, 143, 144
- human reliance on 144, 157
- location and depth 86, 193, 199
- nutrient recycling 92–4, 99
- ocean warming as threat to 133, 140
- potential refuges 156–7
- primary production 89–94
- resilience thresholds and community transitions 137
- restoration projects 140–1
- shallow water tropical 85–9
- survival in a changing world 113
- water quality effects 161, 163–7
- see also* reef-building corals
- coral rubble 106, 233, 234–5
- Coral Sea 37, 47, 64, 73
 - island internal waves 44–5
 - large scale circulation 38, 39
- Coral Sea Lagoonal Current 38, 39, 40
- Coral Sea reefs 110, 111, 401
- coral shingle 11, 13
- coral shrimps 333, 334
- coral snails 349
- Coral Triangle, species richness 184, 185
- coral trout 61, 81, 121, 122, 126
- Corallimorpharia (corallimorphs) 257, 264, 265
- Corallimorphidae 265
- Corallinaceae 209
- coralline algae 10, 11, 101
 - see also* crustose coralline algae
- Coralliophilidae 349
- corallites 269, 275, 276, 277, 278
- Corallophila* 211
 - huysmansii* 212
- corallum 269
- corals
 - as habitat formers 52–3
 - as prey 53
 - seabed environment 70
 - see also* black corals; octocorals; reef-building corals
- Corbulidae 351
- Coryphellina exoptata* 346, 347
- Coscinaraea exesa* 279
- Coscinaraeidae 279
- Coscinoderma nardorus* 245
- costae 269
- Costellariidae 349
- cowries 348, 349, 350
- crab fisheries 119
- crab larvae 192, 201
- crabs 327, 333, 337–9
 - habitat 339
- crescentic reefs 18, 19, 19
- crested tern 419, 420, 421
- crinoids (Crinoidea) 67, 69, 95, 316, 365, 373–4, 375
- crocodiles 125
- cropping 161
- Cross-Current 39
- cross shelf variability 55
- ‘Crossing the Blue Highway’ (poster) 3
- crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS) 53, 270, 275, 339, 345, 365, 393
 - as habitat determiners 53
 - and larval transport 203
- crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS) outbreaks 51, 56, 57, 134–5, 135, 167, 173, 203, 367
 - consequences of global warming 48
 - GBR 134
 - and larval transport, linked to nutrient availability 48, 135, 144–5, 163–4, 165
 - and life-history characteristics 134–5
 - management 135
 - and overfishing of predators 135
 - and phytoplankton blooms 135, 145
- Cruiser Passage 30
- crustaceans 70, 327–39
 - body plan and exoskeleton 327
 - habitats 327–8
 - molluscs feeding on 349
 - moulting 327
 - size 337
 - see also* specific types, e.g. amphipods
- crustose algae 208, 209
- crustose coralline algae (CCA) 165, 209, 210, 212, 215
- Cryptasterina*
 - hystera* 366, 368
 - pentagona* 368
- Cryptodendrum adhaesivum* 261, 263
- Cryptoplacidae 346
- Cryptoplax larvaeformis* 346, 347
- Ctenactis echinata* 279
- Ctenocella* 308
 - sp. 308
- Ctenochaetus striatus* 53, 396
- Ctenoides ales* 348
- ctenophoran jellies (Ctenophora) 200, 202, 247, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254
 - features 252
- Ctenostomata 359, 361
- cubozoan jellies (Cubozoa) 247, 249
 - features 250
 - life history 252
 - rhopalium 250
- Cucullaeidae 350
- Culcita* 365, 368
 - novaeguineae* 366, 367, 368
- cumaceans (Cumacae) 329
- currents
 - and connectivity 47–8
 - effects of 37
 - influence of bathymetry on 40–6
 - large-scale net currents 38–40
 - tidal influences, GBR lagoon 40
 - tropical boundary currents 38

- cushion star 367
cuttlefish 345, **348**, 351
Cyanea 251, 253
 sp. **249**
cyanobacteria 89, **192**, 196, 207, **214**, 215, 216
 nitrogen fixation 94, 194, 204, 215
 sea sawdust 194, 204
 surface slicks **94**, 194, **195**, 204
cyanobacteria symbiosis 243, 381
Cyclone Hamish, destructiveness 1, 17, 57, 122
cyclone tracks over the GBR, 2007–2017 57
cyclones 51, 56, 106, 122, 136, 140, 155, 156, 157
 impact on coral reefs 48, 57–8
 impact on GBR 1, 17, 47, 48, 57, 63, 122
 impact on outer-shelf 79, 84
cyclonic waves 37
cyclopoid copepods 199
Cyclostomata 359
Cylindrotheca spp. 196
Cymbastela coralliophila 231, **232**
Cymbiola 347–8, 354
 craeenta **345**
 houarti **345**
 intruderi **345**
 pulchra excelsior **345**
 pulchra woolacottae **345**
Cymbiolacca **345**, 347, 348, 354
cymothoids 331
Cypraea tigris 346, **347**
Cypraeidae 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 352
Cypridinodes sp. **329**
Cystoseira 210

d-proteobacterial phylotypes 196
Daldorfia 337
damselishes 53, 202, 390, 391, 392, 394, 395, 397
 deepwater representatives 83
 species richness and distribution, Indo-Pacific 186
dangerous molluscs 353
Dardanus megistos **335**
decadal-scale changes 392–3
decapods (Decapoda) 327, 333–9
‘decorator’ crabs 339
deep-sea blind lobsters 333
deep sea coral reefs 5, 86
deep sea refugia hypothesis 156–7
defence training areas 172
degradation *see* coral reef degradation
Delphinus delphis **409**
deltaic reefs, northern GBR 20
Demospongiae 231, 241
dendrobranchiates (Dendrobranchiata) 333–4
Dendrochirotida 369, 370
Dendronephthya 285, 286, 294–6
 sp. **296**
deposit-feeding molluscs 350, 351
Dermochelidae 407
Dermochelys coriacea 407
detached reefs, northern GBR 20
detrital feeders 321, 341, 395, 396

Diadema 53, 56
 antillarum 137
 savignyi 110, 371, **375**
 setosum 110, **111**
diatoms **192**, 197, 198
diazotrophs 194, 196
Dichotella 301
Dichrometra 373
Dictyoceratida 231
Dictyopteris 213
Dictyosphaeria 213
 versluysii **214**
Dictyota 208, 210, 213
 sp. **212**
Didemnid 379, 385
Didemnidae 380, 381, 386
Didemnum molle 386, **387**
Digby Island 16, 28
digenenean trematodes 322–3
digestive tract (ascarians) 380
dinoflagellate symbionts 96–9, 101, 103, 146, 150, 151, 351
dinoflagellates 193, 197, 198, 285
Dinophysis caudata **192**
diogenids 337
Diospyros littorea 222
diplobiontic life cycle 215
diplontic life cycle 215
Diplopriion sp. **204**
Direction Islands 230
Disasterina sp. **368**
Discodorididae 349
Discosoma sp. **264**
Discosomatidae 265
Disporella sp. **360**, 361
dissepiments 269
dissolved inorganic carbon 103
dissolved inorganic nutrients 163–4
dissolved organic matter (DOM) 97, 196, 243
dissolved pollutants 140
disturbances to coral reefs 51, 55–8, 131–7
 acute disturbances versus chronic pressures 132
 and habitat degradation 60–1
 major disturbances 133–7
 strategies to reduce 141
 see also crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS) outbreaks;
 cyclones; mass coral bleaching; terrestrial runoff
Disyrringa dissimilis 236
dog whelks 350
dogtooth tuna 83
Doha Amendment 154
doliolids (Doliolida) 202, 247, 252, 255, 377, 378
Doliolum gegenbauri 378
dolphins 125, 407, 409–10
Donacidae 351
dorid nudibranch 346, **347**
Dorididae 349
dove snails 350
downwarping 16
Dromiidae 339
drowned Pleistocene reefs 18

- 'drowned' shelf-edge reefs and terraces 29, 30, 79
- Drupella* sp. 53, 270, 275
- drupes 349
- Ducula*
 - bicolor* 425
 - spilorrhoa* 428
- Dugong dugon* 407, 410, **411**, 413
- Dugong Protection Areas 124, 413
- dugongs 120, 125, 227, 322, 407, **410**, **411**, 413
- dumpling squid 351
- dune island barrier system, Moreton Bay 30–1
- Durckheimia lochi* 339
- dwarf minke whale 407, 408, 413
- dwarf reef lobsters **335**, 336
- dwarf sperm whale **410**
- ear snails 350
- East Asian–Australasian Flyway 428
- East Australian Current (EAC) 38–9, 41, 47, 64, 79, 183, 188, 205
 - interaction with tidal currents 40
- East Coast Inshore Fin Fish Fishery 121
- East Coast Otter Trawl Fishery 121
- eastern king prawn 120
- eastern reef egret 425
 - colour dimorphism 427–8
- Echinaster luzonicus* **366**, 367
- Echinochalina (Protophylaspongia) isaaci* 236, **237**
- echinoderms 70, 83, 365–75
 - body symmetry 365
 - diversity 367–74
 - molluscs feeding on 349
 - predation on sponges 244
 - reproduction and life history 365–7
- Echinogorgia* 305, 306
 - sp. **306**
- echinoids (Echinoidea) 110, **111**, 365, 371–2, 375
- Echinometra* 372
 - mathaei* **107**, 110
 - sp. **375**
- Echinophyllia aspera* 81, **279**
- Echinostrephus* 110, **111**, 372
 - sp. **111**
- Echinothrix calamaris* **375**
- echiurans 311, **316**, 321–2
- Ecklonia* 38
- Eckman layer 43
- economic importance
 - commercial fisheries 119, 121–2, 123, 172
 - GBR 143, 172
- ecosystems
 - bottom-up/top-down 194
 - coastal 157
 - and jellyfish blooms 247, 254
 - mangroves role 219–20
 - seagrasses role 219–20
 - see also coral reef ecosystems
- ecotourism 414
- Ectoprocta 357
- ectosome 239
- eddies 41, **42**
- Edwardsiidae **258**, **261**, 262
- eels 83
- Efflatounaria* 79, 81, 298
 - sp. **299**
- egg cowries 285, 349
- Egretta sacra* 425
- El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO) events 41, 56
 - Gulf of Carpentaria and mangrove dieback 40, 220, 225
 - and mass coral bleaching 47, 56, 86, 150–1
 - sea-surface temperature and seabird breeding 426–7
 - unpredictability on Australia and the GBR 47
- Elapidae 415
- Eleutheronema tetradactylum* 124
- Elizabeth Reef 391
- Ellisella* 308
 - sp. **307**
- Ellisellidae 288, 307–8, 309
- Ellobiidae 350
- emperors 119, 121, 126
- Emydocephalus annulatus* **412**, 413, 415, 416
- endeavour prawn 120
- Endeis mollis* **338**
- endolithic algae, bioerosion 106, **107**, 216
- energy flow through coral reef ecosystems 94–6, 99
- enhanced greenhouse effect **145**, 146–7
- Enoplometopidae 336
- Enoplometopus* 336
 - occidentalis* **335**
- Entacmaea quadricolor* 260, **261**, **262**, 263
- Enteromorpha* 214
- Entoprocta 357
- Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act*
 - 1999 120, 166–7, 172
 - migratory and/or threatened species 422
- 'epilithic algal community' (EAC) 208
- Epinephelus* 397–8
 - fasciatus* 399
 - fuscoguttatus* 399
 - lanceolatus* 398
 - merra* 398
 - morrhua* 81, **82**, 83
 - polyphekadion* 399
- Epitoniidae 349
- Epthianura crocea macgregori* 428
- epyhyra 250
- Eretmochelys imbricata* 407, **412**, 413
- Eriphia* 337
- erosion
 - biological see bioerosion
 - human influences on 111–12
 - physical 101, 105–11
- Esacus neglectus* 425
- Etelis* 81
- Etisus* 337
- Euapta godeffroyi* **368**
- Eubbranchidae 349
- Eucalanidae sp. 192

- Eucheuma* 211
 denticulatum 212
Eucidaris metularia 375
Eudistoma elongatum 386
Eulaeospira sp. 314, 315
eulimid snails (Eulimidae) 342, 346, 347, 349, 370
Eunice aphroditois 312, 313, 318
eunicids (Eunicidae) 312, 318
Euphyllia ancora 276
Euphylliidae 276
Euplexaura 304
 sp. 303
Euplica scripta 350
Eurythoe spp. complex 312, 313
evolutionary history
 fishes 390, 393–4, 400–5
 jellyfishes 248–9
 reef-building corals 273
 sponges 229, 233, 23
evolutionary relationships, *Naso* (unicorn fishes) 396–7, 398
excavating calcareous surfaces (pufferfish) 395, 396
Excoecaria agallocha 221, 222, 223
exopinacocytes 239, 241
exoskeleton 327

Facelinidae 349, 352
facultative specialists 53
false killer whale 408
fan shells 351
fan worms 312, 313, 317–18
farm management practices, and improved water quality 166
Fascaplysinopsis reticulata 236, 237
Fasciolariidae 349
Favia 150, 184
Faviidae 26, 275–6
Favites 26
feather stars 67, 365
feeding behaviour, reef fishes 394–7
Feldmannia 213
femtoplankton (<0.2 µm) 195–7
Feresa attenuata 410
file clams 339, 351
filefish 69
fire worms 312, 313, 316–17
fish assemblages 389–405
 and habitat structure 59–60
‘fish cleaners’ 334
fish larvae 192, 201
fish lice 330–1
fish stocks
 status 120, 121, 122–4
 sustainability concerns 120
fisheries
 balancing harvesting versus conservation needs 138
 of the GBR 117–29, 137–8
 impact of climate change on 127–8, 149
 overharvesting of 121, 125, 137, 144
 see also specific types, e.g. recreational fisheries
 fisheries management
 ‘buyout’ scheme removal of commercial mesh nets 117–18
 GBR 117–29
 input and output controls 118
 net free fishing zones 118, 124
 reform in Queensland 128
fisheries resources, change in status, GBR 118–19
fishes
 biodiversity 185–7, 389–92, 394–9
 evolutionary history 390, 393–4, 400–5
 of the GBR, catalogues and key references 390
 outer-reef GBR 81–3
 planktonic dispersal and currents 47–8
 seabed environment, GBR 70
fishing
 importance for coastal communities 117
 importance for Indigenous Australians 117
 threats from 137–8, 144, 167, 403–4, 413, 424
fission, echinoderms 367, 369–70
Fissurellidae 349
Flabellazole a (P2x7 antagonist) 233
flabelliferans 330
Flabellinidae 346, 349
Flabellopora 361
flagellates 197
flashing file clam 348
flatback turtle 407, 413, 414
flatworms 311, 316, 323–4
fleshy brown macroalgae 210
fleshy macroalgae 209, 210, 216
flood plumes 45–6, 51, 161, 164, 198, 204, 222, 227
flukes 322–3
food chains 201, 341, 396
food webs 98–9, 196–7
foraging behaviour, reef fishes 394–7, 398
foraminiferans 10, 22, 23, 24, 86, 342
fossil fuels, burning of 146, 158
fossil record 36
 bryozoans 358
 corals, Indo-Pacific and Caribbean 33
 jellyfishes 248–9
 molluscs 343
 reef-building corals 273, 280
 sponges 229, 233, 236
Fraser Island 348
Fraser’s dolphin 410
free-living flatworms 311, 316, 323–4
French Polynesian reefs 110
freshwater crayfish 333, 336
frigatebirds 419
fringing and nearshore reefs 16–17
 classification by foundation type and accretion patterns 17
frog snails 349
Fromia milleporella 366, 367
Funaria sp. 272, 278
Fungiidae 278, 279
fusiliers 187, 397

- g-proteobacteria 196
- Galathea* 337
- Galatheidae 337
- Galatheoidea 336
- Galaxaura* 209, 211, 215
- Galaxea*
 - astreata* 276
 - fascicularis* 272
- Galeocerdo cuvier* 83, 403
- Galeommatidae 342, 351, 353
- Gallirallus philippensis* 424
- gammaridean amphipods 329, 331
- garfish 127
- Gastrochaenidae 341
- gastropods (Gastropoda) 341, 342, 343–4
 - carnivorous 349–50
 - grazers 106, 348–9
 - plankton-feeders 350–1
- gastroverms 343
- gebiideans (Gebiidea) 333, 336
- Gelliodes fibulata* 233, 236
- generalists (habitat preference) 53, 54
- genetic analysis
 - molluscs 354
 - reef-building corals 272–3
 - reef fish populations 405
- genetic relationships, *Plectropomus* 400, 401–2
- geniculated Corallinaceae 211
- geography cone snail 346
- geological and oceanographic processes 393
- geological history, GBR 25–36, 393–4, 399–400
 - after sea level stabilisation 30–1
 - future of the GBR 36–7
 - and global environmental change 25–6, 28–32
 - origins of the GBR 25–7
 - and paleoecology 26–7, 32–5
 - reef growth and global sea level change 27–30, 33
 - sea floor slope 29–30
 - and single interglacial to interglacial ‘life cycle’ 32, 35–6
 - ‘wave-cut’ terraces 29
- geomorphological zonation 11–13
 - across reefs 11–12
 - and ecological zonation 11
 - and environmental gradients 12
 - in response to light, sediment and wave stress 12–13
- geomorphology of GBR 13–24
 - coral reef islands 21–3
 - extent and dimensions of the GBR 13–15
 - future 23–4
 - number of reefs 15
 - recent evolution 15–16
 - reef types 16–23
- geomorphology of GBR Lagoon 63, 64
- geomorphology of GBR shelf-edge 74–8
 - latitudinal change 74–5
 - paleochannels 29, 30, 76, 77, 78
 - ribbon reefs 19, 20, 30, 55, 64, 76
 - submarine landslides, central GBR 76–8
 - submerged platform reefs 29, 64, 76
 - submerged shelf-edge reefs and shoals 18, 20, 24, 29, 30, 73, 76–7, 79, 81
- geophysical context and processes, continental shelf 63–4
- ghost crab 335, 337
- ghost shrimps 335, 336
- giant barrel sponge 231
- giant clams 339, 341, 348, 351
- giant kelps 52
- giant triton snail 145
- Gilbert’s top snail 346, 347
- Girella* 392
 - cyanea* 393
- glaciation cycles, and sea level fluctuations 28–30, 32, 394
- Glaucosoma scapulare* 119, 123
- global average surface temperature
 - changes 148
 - and greenhouse gases 147
- global change, and the ocean 143–6
- global surface ocean pH 148
- global warming 101, 111, 133, 138
 - impact on GBR oceanography 48
 - see also climate change
- Globicephala macrorhynchus* 408
- Gloria Knolls 77
- Glycymerididae 350
- Glyphis* spp. 403
- goatfishes 396
- gobies (Gobiidae) 53, 54, 390
- Gobiodon* 53, 59
 - citrinus* 53
 - histro* 53
- golden plover 428
- golden snapper 125
- ‘golf ball’ corals 275
- gonads (ascarians) 380–1
- Goniastrea* 277
- Goniobranchus splendidus* 346
- Goniodorididae 349
- Gonionemus* 251
- Goniopora* 275
 - lobata* 276
- Gonodactylaceus* 333
 - graphurus* 332
- Gonodactylellus* 333
- Gonodactyloidea 333
- Gonodactylus* 333
 - smithii* 332
 - cf. *smithii* 188
- goose-necked barnacles 328–9
- gorgonians (Gorgoniidae) 67, 69, 283, 284, 287, 288, 298, 306–7
- gorgonin 283, 301, 302
- Grafton Passage 30
- Grampus griseus* 410
- Grandierella* sp. 329
- grazing 95
 - by echinoids 110, 372
 - by fishes 109, 394–7
 - by molluscs 341, 348
 - see also herbivores and herbivory

- Great Barrier Reef
 - bioregionalisation 174
 - and climate change *see* climate change
 - configuration and habitat structure 391–2
 - economic importance 143, 172
 - extent, dimensions and location 1, 2, 13–15, 391
 - fish diversity 391–2, 394–9
 - geological history 25–36, 393–4, 399–400
 - and global environmental change 28–32
 - hard coral fabric *see* reef-building corals
 - included on UNESCO List of World Heritage 169
 - as mosaic of reefs 2, 51, 54, 58
 - number of reefs 15
 - oceanographic effects 37–48
 - outer shelf 73–84
 - Outlook Report 176–7
 - perturbations *see* disturbances to coral reefs
 - protection strategies 177–8
 - recent history influence on fish fauna 399–404
 - reef types 16–23
 - seabed environments 63–70
 - terrestrial runoff impacts 161–7
 - threats from mud plumes 222
- Great Barrier Reef Catchment Area (GBRCA) 161, 162
 - pollutants from land use 161
- Great Barrier Reef fisheries 117–29
 - concerns 119
 - future 127–9
 - see also* specific types, e.g. commercial fisheries
- Great Barrier Reef fishes
 - functionally important groups 394–9
 - future research 404–5
 - mimicry 399, 400, 401
 - patterns in space 391–2
 - patterns in time 392–4, 400
 - sharks and rays 403–4
- Great Barrier Reef Lagoon
 - coastal influences 64
 - geomorphology 63, 64
 - primary production 197, 198, 200, 204, 215
 - tidal influences 40
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park 2, 13, 169–78
 - activities guide and zone 169, 171
 - area 170, 172
 - Australian (federal) jurisdiction 170, 172, 173, 176
 - fishery management 117–29
 - joint Field Management Program 172–3
 - management 172–3
 - marine conservation planning tools 176
 - Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) 61, 172, 177
 - as multiple-use marine park 117, 170, 172, 177
 - ‘no-take’ areas 61, 84, 117, 173–4, 177, 404
 - Queensland jurisdiction 170, 172, 173, 176
 - reasons for rezoning in early 2000s 173–7
 - reefs and non-reefal areas 172
 - Representative Areas Program 174, 175, 176, 177
 - scientifically-based management 173
 - Zoning Plan 61, 70, 83, 118, 120, 123, 126, 169, 170, 171, 173–7
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Act 1975* 166, 169, 172
 - review 175, 176
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority 169, 178, 354
 - partnerships with stakeholders, councils and Traditional Owners 173
 - planning and management of the GBRMP 172
 - rezoning entire GBR in early 2000s 173–7
- Great Barrier Reef World Heritage Area 13, 167, 170, 173, 177
 - fisheries 117
 - IUCN outlook 177
 - Outstanding Universal Value 170, 173, 177
- Great Detached Reef 77
- Great North-east Channel Current 40
- Great Sandy Region 64
- greater sand plover 428
- green algae 207, 210, 213–14, 216
- Green Island 134
- green turtle 244, 322, 407, 412, 413–14
 - grazing fruiting mangroves 220, 225
- greenhouse gases 146, 157
 - and the 2°C budget 157–8
 - and global surface temperatures 146–7
 - and Paris Agreement 154
- grey mackerel 123–4
- grey mangrove 221, 225
- grey nurse shark 403, 404
- grey reef shark 403
- grey-tailed tattler 428
- groupers 81, 83, 119, 390, 391, 392, 397–9
- Gryphaeidae 351
- Gulf of Carpentaria 85, 120
 - and ENSO events 40, 41, 220, 225
 - mangrove dieback 220, 225
 - and Torres Strait circulation 39–40
- Gulf of Papua 39, 40
- Gulf of Papua Current 40
- Gymnocranius* 81
 - euanus* 73, 82
 - grandoculis* 82, 83
- Gymnolaemata 359
- Gymnosarda unicolor* 82, 83
- Gymnothorax*
 - berndti* 83
 - elegans* 82, 83
 - intesi* 83
- habitat associations 53–4
- habitat determiners 53, 56
- habitat formers, corals as 52–3
- habitat heterogeneity 54, 57, 58
- habitat patches 54, 55
- habitat responders, coral reefs as 53–4, 57, 59
- habitat specialisation 53, 54
- habitat structure, and coral reef assemblages 58–60
- habitat zone 54
- habitats
 - benthic 63, 77, 79–81, 80
 - coral reefs 51–62, 391
 - oceanography influences 37

- outer-shelf 78–84
- selecting sites for reserves 61
- see also under specific organisms, e.g. sea snakes
- Haematopus fuliginosus* 425
- Haemulidae 126
- Haines orange mangrove 226
- Haliaeetus leucogaster* 425
- Haliastur indus* 425
- Haliclona* 242, 244
 - cymaeformis* 231, **232**
- Halimeda* 10, 42, 81, 83, 208, 209, 210–11, 213–14, 215, 216, 236
 - cf. *discoidea* **214**
 - sp. **214**
- Halimeda banks* 68, **69**
- Halimeda bioherms* 15, 20, 76, **76**, **77**, 79, 81
- Halimeda meadows* 15, 20, 79, 81
- Haliotidae 346, 348
- Haliotis asinina* 346, **347**
- haloclines 203
- Halodule uninervis* **227**
- Halophila* 226, 228
 - capricorni* 226, 228
 - decipiens* 226, 228
 - spinulosa* 68, **69**, 226, 228
 - tricostata* 226
- Haminoeidae 348
- hammer oysters 350
- hammerhead sharks 83, 403
- Haplochlora lunulata* 353
- haplontic life cycle 215
- Haplosclerida 231, 241
- Haptosquilla* 333
 - glyptocercus* 333
 - trispinosa* 333
- hard corals see reef-building corals
- harlequin shrimp 334
- harp snails (Harpidae) 349
- Harpisquilla harpax* 333
- hawksbill turtle 244, 407, **412**, 413, 414
- Hayman Island 16, 17, 353
- heat-tolerant corals 156
- Hedylopsidae 341
- Heliania* 81
- Heliofungia actiniformis* **279**
- Heliopora coerulea* 289, 290
- Helioporacea 283, 284, 290
- Helioporidae 289, 290
- helmet snails 349
- herbicides 140, 165
- herbivores and herbivory 95, 96
 - fishes 395, 396–7
 - molluscs 341, 348, 350
- see also grazing
- Herdmania momus* 383, **383**
- hermaphroditism 242, 320, 324, 328, 351
- hermit crabs 262, 263, 330, 333, **335**, 336–7, 341
- Heron Island 99, 106, 230
- Heron Island volutes 347
- Herpolitha limax* **279**
- Hesione* sp. **314**, 315
- hesionids (Hesionidae) 314, 315
- Heteractis* 263
 - aurora* **261**
 - crispa* 259, **260**
 - magnifica* 259, 260, **260**
 - malu* **261**
- Heteromysis harpaxoides* 330
- Heteropeneus longimanus* **332**, 333
- Heteropsammia michelini* 321
- heterotrophic bacteria 196
- heterotrophic nanoflagellates 197
- heterotrophic symbionts 97–8
- heterotrophs 91, 191
- Heteroxenia* 298
- Hexabanchidae 349
- hexacorals
 - reef-building 267–80
 - sea anemones and anemone-like animals 257–66
- Hexactinellida 241
- Himerometra* 373
 - robustipinna* **375**
- Hinckia* 213
- hinged-beak shrimps **332**, 334
- Hippoidea 336, 337
- Hipponicidae 350
- Hiri Current 64, 78
- hirudineans (Hirudinae) **316**, 320
- holobionts 96–9, 267
- Holocene
 - back-barrier coral communities 30–1
 - fringing reefs 16, 17
 - raised reef terraces, Huon Peninsula, PNG **27**, 35
 - reef growth 15, 28–9
 - ribbon reefs 20
- Holocene transgression 15, 28
- holoplankton 191, 199
- holoplanktonic molluscs 350, 354
- Holothuria* 365, 369
 - arenicola* **371**
 - atra* 367, 369, **369**
 - chloronotus* 369
 - difficilis* 369, **369**
 - dofleinii* **369**
 - edulis* 369, **369**
 - Endangered or Vulnerable to Extinction species **370**
 - fuscogilva* **369**, 370
 - hilla* 369, **371**
 - impatiens* **371**
 - isuga* **371**
 - lessoni* **371**
 - leucospilota* **369**
 - nobilis* 370
 - whitmaei* **369**, 370
- Holothuroidea 83, 365, 368, 369–70, 371, 372
 - commensalism 369, 370
- Homoscleromorpha 239, 241
- Hormophysa* 210, 213
- Howick Turtle Island group 68, 230
- Hull Island 42
- human influences

- on calcification 111–12
- on coral reefs 58, 132, 143, 144
- on seabed habitat and assemblages 70
- see also commercial fishers
- human reliance
 - on coral reefs 144, 157
 - see also commercial fisheries; recreational fisheries; tourism industry; Traditional Owners
- humpback whale 407, 412–13
- humphead Maori wrasse 120
- Huon Peninsula, PNG
 - coral mass mortality 35
 - Pleistocene and Holocene transgressive reef growth 27, 28, 33
- Hydnophora exesa* 279
- Hydroclathrus* 211, 213
 - clathratus* 212
- Hydrographers Passage 79, 80, 83
- hydroid-grazers 349
- hydroid jellyfish 202
- Hydroides sanctaecrucis* 314, 315
- Hydromyles globulosa* 354
- Hydromylidae 350
- Hydrophiine sea snakes 415–17
- Hydrophis* 415, 416
 - curtus* 415
 - elegans* 415
 - major* 415
 - peronii* 415
 - platurus* 415
 - sp. 412, 413
 - stokesii* 412, 413, 415
- hydrozoan jellyfish (Hydrozoa) 200, 247, 248, 250, 251
 - features 248
- Hydrurga leptonyx* 407
- Hyella* spp. 216
- Hymenocera picta* 334
- hyperidean amphipods 331
- Hypnea* 211
 - pannosa* 212
- Hypomyzostoma dodecephalcis* 316
- Hyrtios erectus* 233, 235
- lanthella* 244
 - basta* 236, 237, 245
- Ibacus* 335, 336
- Ibla* 329
- icesheet melting 155
- illegal fishing and poaching 119
- Indigenous fisheries 117, 126–7, 128
 - fishing methods 127
- Indigenous hunting 403, 413, 414
- Indo-Pacific, species richness 184, 185, 186
- Indo-Pacific bottlenose dolphin 409, 411
- Indo-Pacific Mussidae 278–80
- Indopacetus pacificus* 412
- inner coastal reefs, fish diversity 392
- inshore net fishery 403
- inshore reefs, biodiversity 186
- inter-reefal soft sediment coral communities 31
- intergeneration changes 392
- interglacials
 - 'life cycle', GBR 32, 35–6
 - and sea level changes 26, 28, 32
 - and transgressive reef growth 28–9
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 146, 147, 157
- internal waves, reef-generated 44–6
- International Ocean Discovery Program (IODP) 73
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) 169
 - global categories for protected areas 176
 - outlook for GBR World Heritage Area 177
- Inversiula inversa* 360, 361
- Iodictyum willeyi* 360, 361
- Iphione* 314, 315
- Irukandji jellyfish 200, 202, 247, 248, 251
- Irukandji syndrome 251
- Isididae 308–9
- Isis* 308–9
 - hippuris* 308, 309
- Isognomonidae 350
- isopods (Isopoda) 330–1
- Isopora* 79, 275
 - palifera* 276
- isorhizas 253
- isotopic ratios 146–7
- jacks 81, 83
- Jania* 211
 - sp. 212
- Japan–Australia Migratory Bird Agreement (JAMBA) 423
- Japanese giant spider crab 337
- Jasminis cavatica* 308
- javelin fish 126, 127
- jelly plankton 202
- Jellyella* 361
- jellyfishes 37, 201, 202, 247–55
 - blooms 247, 248, 251, 254
 - distribution 251–2
 - evolution and diversity 248–50
 - feeding preferences 253
 - life history 250–1
 - opportunistic growth 254–5
 - phase shifts and alternative stable states 254
 - predation and defence 252–3, 254
 - stinging cells, sticky cells and mucous nets 202, 252
 - structure 248
 - taxonomic overview 247
 - tolerance of environmental conditions 254, 255
- jets 42, 203, 210
- jewel anemones 257, 265
- jewel boxes 351
- jimbles 247
- jingle shells 351
- Jujubinus gilberti* 346, 347
- Juliidae 348
- Junceella* 308
 - sp. 309

- ul style="list-style-type: none; padding-left: 0;">
- kamptozoan-grazers 349
- Keppel Islands 415
- keyhole limpets 349
- killer whale 407, **408**
- king threadfin salmon 120, 124
- kitten paws 351
- kleptoplasty 349
- Klyxum* 287, 292, 293
 - sp. **295**
- Kogia*
 - breviceps* **410**
 - sima* **410**
- Kyoto protocol 154
- Kyphosus* 392
 - pacificus* **393**
- Labidocera* sp. **192**
- Labidodemas semperianum* **371**
- Labridae 185, 390
- Labroides dimidiatus* 401
- lacinia mobilis* 330
- Lady Elliott Island 13, 79, 348
- Lagenodelphis hosei* **410**
- lagoonal reefs 19, **19**
- Lambis lambis* 351
- lamellarias 349
- Lamellodysidea herbacea* 231, **232**
- Lamprometra* 373
- land-based pollutants 161, 163
- land-sea interface 220
- Langmuir cells 44
- Lanice viridis* **314**, 315, 317
- large-scale net currents 38–40
- large-tooth sawfish 403
- larvaceans 37, 199, 200, 201, 202, 377, 378
- larval dispersal 61, 187, 188
 - and currents 47
- larval forms 191, 192
- larval settlement, turbidity effects 163
- Lates calcarifer* 123, 403
- Laticauda* 415
- Laurencia* 208, 209, 211
 - cf. *intricata* **212**
- least frigatebird **420**
- leatherback turtle 407, 414
- leatherjackets 394
- leeches 320
- Leeuwin Current 38, 47
- leeward sand cays 22
- leeward seascapes 55
- left-handed hermit crabs 337
- Lemnalia* 294, 296
 - sp. **297**
- lemon damsel 53
- Lendenfeldia plicata* **232**
- Leocrates* sp. **314**, 315
- leopard coral trout 186, 400
- leopard seal 407
- lepadomorph barnacles 328–9, **329**
- Lepas* 329
 - anserifera* **329**
- Lepidochelys olivacea* 407
- Leptastrea* 277
- Leptocylicindricus danicus* 197
- Leptoseris* 74, **80**, 81, 184, 275
- lesser crested tern 419, **420**, 421
- lesser sand plover 428
- Lethrinus* 81
 - miniatus* 126
- Leucetta*
 - chagosensis* 230, **235**, 236
 - microraphis* 233, **234**
- Leucothea filmersankeyi* **251**
- Leucothoe* sp. **329**
- Levinella prolifera* **235**, 236
- Liagora* 209
- light environment for coral reefs 10, 87–9
- lighthouses 170
- lilac venus clam **348**
- Limacinidae 350
- Limapontiidae 348
- Limidae 339, 348, 351
- Limosa lapponica* 428
- limpets 348
- Linckia* 365
 - gouldingii* **366**
 - laevigata* **366**, 367
 - multifora* **366**, 367
- line fisheries 121–3
 - see also coral reef line fishery
- linea anomurica* 336
- Liomera* 337
 - bella* **338**
- lion's manes 202, 251, 253
- Liosina paradoxa* 236, **240**
- Lissocarcinus orbicularis* 339
- Lissoclinum bistratum* 381
- Lithophaga* 354
- Lithophyllum* 210
- Litophyton* 294, 296
 - sp. **296**
- Littorinidae 342, 348
- liver flukes 311
- Lizard Island 19, 81, 107, 134, 153, 186, 230, 316, 331, 333, 361, 392, 413
- Lobophora* 210, 213
 - variegata* 210, 212
 - cf. *variegata* 213
- Lobophyllidae 278–80
- Lobophyllia*
 - hemprichii* **279**
 - recta* **279**
- Lobophytum* 287, 292, 293
 - sp. **294**
- lobster fisheries 119, 137, 334–5
- lobster larvae 201
- lobsters 327
- loggerhead sea turtle 407, **412**, 413, 414

- Loliginidae 351
- longbums 350
- Longman's beaked whale 412
- Lophozozymus* 337
 - erinnyes* 335
- lophophore 357
- Lord Howe Island 183, 184, 391
- Lottiidae 348
- Low Isles 106, 110, 230
- lucine clams 351
- Lucinidae 351
- ludericks 392
- Luidia* 367
- Lumnitzera racemosa* 222, 223
- Lunulariidae 362
- Lutjanidae 126, 390
- Lutjanus* 81
 - sebae* 3, 82, 83
- Lybia* sp. 262
- Lysiosquillina maculata* 332, 333
- Lysiosquilloidea 333
- Lysmata amboinensis* 334
- mackerels 397, 403
- macroalgae 38, 62, 89, 207–16
 - bioerosion 106, 216
 - biogeography 209
 - buffering effects of increased CO₂ 139
 - common genera and identification 211–14
 - construction of reef framework 215–16
 - contribution to primary production 215
 - cross-shelf distributions – offshore and inshore reefs 209–10
 - facilitation of coral settlement 216
 - form and size 207
 - functional group diversity 208–9
 - habitats 207
 - inter-reefal areas and *Halimeda* beds 210–11
 - nitrogen fixation and nutrient cycling 215
 - preservation 211
 - reproduction 215
 - roles in reef degradation 216
 - spatial distribution 209
 - taxonomic diversity and classification 207–8
 - terrestrial runoff and nutrient enrichment effects 163, 165
 - zonation, GBR 209, 210–11
- Macrocheira* 327
- macrocnemes 265
- Macrocystis* 38
 - pyrifera* 52
- Macrodictyla doreensis* 263
- Macrothrix* 370
 - lorioli* 374
 - nereidina* 374
 - sp. 371
- Macropora* sp. 360, 361
- macrozooplankton (>2 mm) 200–1
- Mactridae 351
- Madracis* 184
- Majidae 338, 339
- malacostracan crustaceans 330–1
- Malleidae 350
- Malo* 253
 - kingi* 249
- mangrove jack 120
- mangrove oysters 350
- mangrove swamps 339
- mangroves 219–26
 - dieback, Gulf of Carpentaria 40, 220, 225
 - as filters of the coast 222
 - fruiting, and grazing green turtles 225
 - as habitat 220
 - morphological and physiological adaptations 220
 - rare species newly discovered in GBR region 222, 226
 - on reef islands 22, 222
 - role in ecosystems 219–20, 222
 - species, GBR coastal catchment 222–3
 - taxonomy and functional morphology 220–2
 - threats from mud plumes 222
- manta rays 95
- mantis shrimps 188, 327, 331–3
- marbled shrimp 334
- margin snails 349
- Marginellidae 349
- Mariametra* 373
- Mariametridae 373
- marine annelids 311–22
- marine aquarium specimen fishes and coral 119, 137
- marine earthworms 311
- marine ecosystems, seabird role 423
- marine leeches 320
- marine mammals 407–13
 - identifying at sea 417
 - threats 413
- Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) 61, 137, 172, 177
- marine snow 46, 199, 201
- marine worms 349
- marine yabbies 333, 336
- Marphysa* spp. complex 312, 313
- marron 336
- masked booby 420, 424
- mass coral bleaching 51, 135–6, 150–3, 166, 167, 173, 188, 239
 - in Australia 151–3
 - and El Niño years 40, 47, 56, 86–7, 150–1
 - on the GBR 1, 87, 136–7, 146, 151, 152–3
 - predictions 152–3
 - and temperature 152–3
 - see also coral bleaching
- mass coral mortality, Holocene 33
- mass spawning
 - polychaetes 318
 - reef-building corals 194, 272
 - sponges 242
- Mastigias* spp. 251, 253
- Mastigocoleus testarum* 216
- mastigophore 253, 260
- medusae 200, 247, 250, 252, 254
- Megabalanus* 328

- Megalactis griffithsi* **261**
Megalomma interrupta **312, 313**
Megaptera novaengliae **407**
Meiacanthus lineatus **400, 401**
Melicertus
 longistylus **332, 333, 334**
 plebejus **120**
Melithaea **301, 302, 302**
Melithaeidae **301–2**
melon-headed whale **410**
Meloplus sarasinorum **236, 240**
Menalla **306**
meroplankton **191, 198**
Merten's sea anemone **262**
Merulina ampliata **279**
Merulinidae **275–8, 279**
Mesochaetopterus sp. **314, 315, 319**
mesoglea **263**
mesophotic coral reefs **31, 68, 74, 79**
 benthic communities **79, 80, 81**
 fish fauna **81–3**
 hard corals **79–81**
mesophotic corals **156–7**
meso-predators **403**
mesozooid polyps **287**
mesozooplankton (200–2000 µm) **198–200**
Mespilia globulus **375**
Metanephrops **336**
Metapenaeopsis **333**
Metapenaeus endeavouri **120**
Metaprotella sp. **329**
Michaelmas Cay **421, 426, 427**
microcnemes **265**
microatolls **13, 16**
microbial loop **196**
microbiome (corals) **267**
microhabitats **54**
Microhedyliidae **341**
micromolluscs **341, 342**
microphages **109**
microplankton (20–200 µm) **197–8, 199**
Microprosthema validum **334**
microzooplankton **198, 199**
Mictyris longicarpus **338**
mid-Pleistocene transition **26**
mid-shelf reefs **17–19**
 evolutionary classification **17, 18**
 fish diversity **392**
mid-shore reefs, biodiversity **186–7**
Middleton Reef **391, 393**
migratory bird species **422, 423, 428**
Milankovitch cycles **27, 29**
milky mangrove **221**
Millepora coral **338**
mimicry in GBR fishes **399, 400, 401**
mitre snails **349**
Mitridae **349**
mixotrophic symbionts **97–8**
Mnemiopsis **248**
 leidyi **254**
mole crabs **333, 336, 337**
Molgulidae **380**
molluscs **10, 68, 70, 86, 341–55**
 biogeography **346–8**
 body plan **343–6**
 collecting **354–5**
 commensalism **341, 342**
 dangerous, on the GBR **353**
 feeding **341, 348–51**
 fossil record **343**
 future research **353–4**
 habitat and abundance **342**
 as home for others **341–2**
 New Caledonia **183–4**
 reproduction **351–3**
 role in food chain **341**
 size **341**
 threats to **354**
Mon Repos **414**
Monacanthidae **394**
Monodonta labio **107, 108**
monogeneans (Monogenea) **322**
Monoplacophora **343**
Montastrea **184**
Montipora **80, 136, 275**
 hispidia **276**
moon jellies **247, 252, 253**
moon snails **349**
Moran effect **56**
Morbakka fenneri **249**
Moreton Bay, back-barrier coral communities **30–1**
Moreton Bay bugs **120, 333, 335**
morwongs **392, 394**
moulting **327**
mucus (reef-building corals) **98–9**
mud crabs **124, 126, 333, 336, 338, 338, 339**
mud shrimps **333, 335, 336**
muddy inshore seabed **65–6, 69**
muddy sediments **66**
Müllerian mimicry **401**
mullet **127**
Mullidae **396**
Munida **337**
Munididae **337**
Muricella **305**
Muricidae **349**
mushroom corals **278**
Mussa **280**
Mussidae, Indo-Pacific **278–80**
mutualistic endosymbiosis between corals and
 dinoflagellates **97–9**
Mycale **241**
Mycidium elephantotus **279**
Myodocopa **327**
Myrmekioderma granulatum **233, 234**
Myrmidon Reef **10, 45, 74, 81, 84**
myrtle mangrove **221**
mysids (Mysidacea) **199, 201, 220, 329, 330**
Mysticeti **407**
Mytilidae **341, 350, 354**

- Myzostoma bicorneon* 316
myzostomids (Myzostomida) 311, 316, 322
- naked ciliates 198
nanoplankton (2–20 µm) 197, 198
Nardoa 365
 novaecaledoniae 366, 367
narrow-plated chitons 348
Naso
 annulatus 397
 brevirostris 396, 397
 evolutionary relationships in foraging and feeding
 patterns 396–7, 398
 lituratus 396
 minor 397
 tonganus 393
 vlamingii 396
Nassariidae 346, 350
Nassarius glans 346, 347
Natator depressus 407
Native Title Act 1993 127
Native Title Rights 413
Natividae 349
Nautilidae 351
nekton 37, 40
nematocysts 252, 259, 260, 265
 morphology 253
nematodes 311, 316, 324
nemerteans 311, 316, 324
Nemipterus 83
Nemopilema 248, 251
Neogoniolithon 210
Neopetrolisthes 337
Neopetrosia chaliniformis 233
Nephropsis 336
Nephthea see *Litophyton*
Nephtheidae 285, 286, 293–7
Nephtheis fascicularis 384, 385
Nepinnotheres 339
Neptunes sword 377
nereidids (Nereididae) 312, 313, 318–19
nerites (Neritidae) 348
net fisheries 123–4
Netrostoma nuda 251
neurotoxins 353
New Caledonia 401
 biodiversity 193–4
Ningaloo, WA 28, 38, 184
nitrification 93
nitrogen cycling 93–4, 99
nitrogen fixation
 bacterioplankton 196
 cyanobacteria 94, 194, 204, 215
‘no-take’ areas 61, 84, 117, 173–5, 177, 404
Noctiluca scintillans 193
Noetidae 350
non-carbonate reef systems 86
 global distribution 87
non-marine birds 424–8
non-native marine ‘pests’ 342
non-reef forming coral communities 31–2, 36
North Queensland Coastal Current 38, 39, 40, 47
Northern Hemisphere sea ice 147
Nuda 247
nudibranchs 184, 244, 341, 346, 349, 354
nutrient loads
 and COTS outbreaks 48, 135, 145, 163–4, 165
 from river plumes 48, 51, 161, 164, 227
 impacts on coral reefs 11, 144–5
 and macroalgal dominance 163
nutrient recycling 200, 215, 243, 324, 351
 coral reef systems 92–4, 99
nutrient-rich upwelling see upwelling
- obligate specialists 53
ocean acidification 138, 150, 153–5, 167
 impact on ascidians 386–7
 impact on bryozoans 362
 impact on calcification 112, 138, 153, 155
 impact on fish 138–9, 153, 155
 impact on macroalgae 139
 impact on sponges 245
ocean resources, human exploitation of 144
ocean warming 155, 156, 229, 245
 and coral acclimatisation or evolution 156
 and organism relocation 156
 as threat to coral reefs 133, 140
Oceanapia
 renieroides 236, 240
 sagittaria 236, 240
oceanic influences, seabed environment 64
oceanic tides 64
oceanography of the GBR 37–48
 and connectivity 47–8
 ecological consequences 47–8
 ENSO effects 47
 global warming consequences 48
 influence of bathymetry on currents 40–6
 influence on habitats 37
 influence on plankton distribution 37, 204–5
 large-scale net currents 38–40
 predictable seasonality, GBR 46–7
 reef oceanography 40
 Torres Strait 39–40
 tropical boundary currents 38
oceans
 absorption of carbon dioxide 138, 153, 155
 and global changes 143–6
Ochrophyta 207
octocorals (Octocorallia) 283–309, 284
 biogeography 284
 biology and ecology 284–6
 feeding 285
 growth forms 287–8
 habitat 295–6
 identification guide to genera of the GBR 286–9
 orders and families 290–309
 outer-shelf GBT 80, 81
 polyp types 287
 predation on 285

- reproduction 284–5
- as shelter for other organisms 285
- taxonomic and species richness 283–4, 286
- techniques used to collect, preserve, and investigate 288
- Octopus cyanea* 352
- octopuses (Octopodidae) 345, 351, 352
- Ocyropsis* 337
 - cordimana* 335
- Ocyropsis* sp. 251
- Odontella* sp. 192
- Odontoceti 407
- Odontodactylus* 333
 - scyllarus* 332
- Oikopleura* 202
- Oithona* 199
 - oculata* 191
- oligochaetes 320
- Olinidias* sp. 248
- olive ridley turtle 407, 414
- olive sea snake 412, 413
- Omura's whale 407
- onchidiids (Onchidiidae) 350
- One Tree Island 107, 199, 216, 230
- oozoid polyps 287
- Ophiarachna incrassata* 371, 374
- Ophiarachnella gorgonia* 370, 374
- Ophidiaster granifer* 367
- Ophidiasteridae 367
- Ophiocoma* 370
 - erinaceus* 371, 373
 - scolopendrina* 371, 373
- Ophiocomidae 370
- Ophiodermatidae 370
- Ophiopsis elegans* 370, 374
- Ophiomastix*
 - annulosa* 373
 - caryophyllata* 373
 - elegans* 373
 - janualis* 373
 - mixta* 373
 - pictum* 373
- Ophiomyxa australis* 374
- Ophionereis porrecta* 371, 374
- Ophiopeza spinosa* 366, 374
- Ophiopsila pantherina* 83
- Ophiotrichidae 370
- Ophiuroidea 365, 366, 370–1, 373–4
- opossum shrimps 329, 330
- orange axiidean 336
- orange mangrove 221
- Oratosquillina* spp. 333
- Orcaella heinsohni* 407, 410, 411
- orchids, autotrophic to heterotrophic 97
- Orcinus orca* 408
- organ-pipe coral 291
- ornate cray 334
- Orpheus Island 16, 230
- Osbornia octodonta* 221, 222
- oscula 239, 241, 243
- osprey 425
- Osprey Reef 108, 111
- ostia 239, 241
- ostracods (Ostracoda) 328, 329
- Ostreidae 351
- Ostreobium* 214, 216
- Otionellidae 362
- otter trawlers 120
- outer barrier reefs
 - biodiversity 186
 - fish diversity 392
- outer-shelf of the Great Barrier Reef 64, 73–84
 - benthic communities 77, 79–81, 80
 - 'drowned' reefs and terraces 29, 30, 79
 - fish fauna 81–3
 - geomorphology 74–8
 - habitat conservation 84
 - habitats and biodiversity 78–84
 - mesophotic coral reefs 74, 79–83
 - northern deltaic reefs 20
 - northern detached reefs 20
 - northern *Halimeda* bioherms *see Halimeda* bioherms
 - oceanographic features affecting 78–9
 - reef types 19–21
 - ribbon reefs 19, 20, 30, 55, 64, 76
 - RV *Southern Surveyor* expedition 74, 81
 - 'shoals' 20, 69, 76, 79
 - soft-bottom communities 83–4
 - submerged reefs 20, 29, 30, 73, 76–7, 79, 81
- overfishing 51, 110, 118–19, 121, 124, 125, 137
- Ovula ovum* 285
- Ovulidae 349
- Oxymonacanthus* sp. 192
- oysters 351
- Pachyclavularia see Briareum*
- Pachyseris* 74, 275
- Pacific Decadal Oscillation 47, 56
- Paddock to Reef Integrated Modelling and Monitoring Program 166
- Padina* 210, 213
 - sp. 214
- pagurids 337
- Paguroidea 336
- painted cray 334
- Palaemonidae 334
- paleochannels 30, 76, 77, 78
- paleoecology 26, 27
 - drill core coral components 26
 - responses in ancient reefs 32–5
- palinurids (Palinuridae) 334, 335
- Palinurus ornatus* 201
- Palm Island 32, 230, 244
- Palythoa* 263, 265
 - heliodiscus* 264
 - tuberculosa* 264
- palytoxin 265
- Pandion haliaetus* 425
- pantropical spotted dolphin 409

- Panulirus* 333
 bispinosus 334, **335**
 femoristraga 334
 ornatus 334
 versicolor 334
 Paracalanidae 199
 Paracalanus 199
 Paracis 81
 Paragobiodon 53
 Paralemnalia 296
 Paraleuteres prionurus **400**, 401
 Parapalythoa 263
 Paraplexaura 306
 parapodia 313, 314
 parasites, on molluscs 354
 parasitic gastropods 346, **347**, 349
 parasitic isopods **329**, 331
 parasitic platyhelminthes 322–4
 parasitic worms 311
 parasitism 370, 371
 Paris Agreement 153, 154
 Parma 392
 Parribacus 335
 parrotfishes **96**, 390, 391, 392, **393**, 394, 395, 396, 397
 coral predation and bioerosion by 56, **56**, 106, **107**, **108**,
 109
 as grazers of microphages 109–10
 impact of extraction 58
 parthenopoids 337
 particle feeders 95–6, **96**, 99
 particulate organic matter (POM) 97, 163, 243
 particulate pollutants 139–40
 Parvocalanus 199
 Patellidae 348
 pathogens, impact of 56–7
 pavement zone 12
 Pavona 275
 maldivensis **276**
 sp. **152**
 pea crabs 339
 peanut worms 311, 320–1, 349
 pearl oyster shell 119
 pearl oysters 339, 350
 pearl perch 119, 120, 123
 Pectiniidae 275, 348, 351
 pedum oyster **348**
Pedum spondyloideum **348**
Pelagia noctiluca **249**
 Pelagibacterales 196
 pelagic jellyfishes 247–55
 pelagic tunicates 200, 255, 377–8
Pelicanus conspicillatus 424–5
Pemphis acidula 222, 223
 pen shells 350–1
 penaeid prawns **332**, 333, 334
Penaeus
 esculentus 121
 longistylus see *Melicertus longistylus*
 merguiensis 120
 semisulcatus 121
 Penicillidae 344, 351
 Pennatulacea 283, **289**, 290
 Pentapodus 83
 aureofasciatus **82**, 83
Peponocephala electra **410**
 peracarids (Peracarida) 330–1
Pericharax heteroraphis 236, **238**
Periclimenes
 brevicarpalis **332**, 334
 sp. **332**
Perinereis helleri 312, **313**
 periwinkles 342, 348
Peronella lesueurii 372
Perophora namei 382, **382**
 Perophoridae 380
Personothuria graeffei **371**
 pest species 254, 342
 pesticides 140
 in discharges 161, 165
Petrolisthes 337
 sp. **335**
Petroscirtes fallax **400**, 401
Petrosia (*Strongylophora*) *strongylata* **235**, 236
Peyssonnelia 211–13, 215
 sp. **212**
 Peyssonneliaceae 209
 pH
 effect on calcification 103
 of open oceans 148, 154
 Phaeophyceae 207, 208
Phaeton rubricauda 421
Phanogenia 373
 Pharidae 351
 phase eddies 204
 phase shifts 35, 57
 Phasianellidae 348
Pherecardia sp. 312, **313**
 Phleobranchia 380
 Pholadidae 341, 351
 phoronids (Phoronid) 315, 324
 photoautotrophs 97
 photoinhibition 90
 photosymbionts 381, 386
 photosynthesis 89
 dark reaction 89, 90
 light reaction 89, 90
 to respiration ratios (P:R ratios) 91–2
 photosynthetic acclimation 90
 photosynthetic curve 90, 91
 photosynthetic organisms
 on coral reefs 89
 day-night cycles 90–1
 inorganic nutrient requirements 92–3
 respiration 89, 90, 91
 typical process characteristics 90, 91
 see also specific types, e.g. phytoplankton
 phototrophic sponges 231–3
 phototrophs 91
Phycopsis fusiformis **238**
Phyllodoce sp. 312, **313**

- ul style="list-style-type: none; padding-left: 0;">
- phyllodocids (Phyllodocidae) 312, 318, 319
- Phyllorhiza* 248
 - sp. 249
- Phyllospongia papyracea* 231, 232
- Physalia* 251, 252
 - utriculus* 248
- physical erosion 101, 105–11
- physico-chemical drivers of pelagic processes
 - (plankton) 203–5
- phytoplankton 89, 163, 191, 196, 197
 - availability, and COTS survivorship 135, 145
 - ‘blooms’ 135, 144, 145, 163, 164, 197, 198, 204
 - carbon fixation 194
 - chlorophyll concentration as proxy for biomass 191, 193, 202
 - diversity 192
 - productivity and biomass 194–5
- picophytoplankton 196
- picoplankton (<2 µm) 195–7
- piddocks 351
- pied imperial pigeon 425
- pigeon shark 124
- pill bugs 330–1
- pink-banded fairy wrasse 83
- pink snapper 125
- Pinnidae 351
- pinnotherid crabs 339
- Pionosyllis elegans* 314, 315
- Pipetela*
 - candelabra* 238
 - terpenensis* 236, 237
- Piscicolidae 320
- Pisonia grandis* forests 21
- Plagiotremus laudandus* 401
- Plakobrachidae 348
- planar reefs 19, 19
- Planaxidae 348, 354
- Planaxis sulcatus* 354
- plankton 37, 191–205
 - and climate change 48, 205
 - day-night variation in reef lagoons 199
 - distribution, oceanographic influences 37, 204–5
 - femtoplankton (<0.2 µm) and picoplankton (<2 µm) 195–7
 - macrozooplankton (>2 mm) 200–1
 - and marine snow 46, 199, 201
 - mesozooplankton (200–2000 µm) 198–200
 - microplankton (20–200 µm) 197–8, 199
 - mobility 191
 - nanoplankton (2–20 µm) 197, 198
 - physico-chemical drivers of pelagic processes 203–5
 - and river plumes 198
 - role in the GBR 193–201
 - size classes 191, 192, 193
 - trophic linkages with coral reefs 200, 202–3
 - trophic pathways 194–5, 196–7
 - trophic role 191
 - in tropical pelagic food chain 201
- plankton-feeding gastropods 350–1
- plant-animal symbiosis 96–9
- plastic debris 139–40
- ‘platform reefs’, central GBR 29, 64, 76
- platform wave resistant constructional reefs 31, 32
- Platygyra* 277
- platyhelminthes 311, 322–4
- Plectonema terebrans* 216
- Plectronia hindei* 236
- Plectropomus* 61, 122, 397, 398, 399
 - areolatus* 186
 - genetic relationships 400, 401–2
 - laevis* 81, 186, 399, 402
 - leopardus* 61, 81, 122, 186, 399, 400, 401, 402
 - maculatus* 400, 401, 402
- Pleistocene
 - fringing reefs 16
 - ice ages 26
 - mid-shelf reefs 17–19
 - reef growth 16, 27, 28
 - reef sequences, Huon Peninsula, PNG 33
 - reefal foundations 18, 19, 21
 - sea level fluctuations 15, 29
 - shorelines, GBR 28
- Plesiastraea versipora* 26
- Pleurobrachia* 201, 253
- Pleurobranchidae 349
- Plexauridae 302–6
- Plicatulidae 351
- Pluvialis apricaria* 428
- Pneophyllum* 215
- Pneumodermatidae 350
- Pocillopora* 26, 79, 150, 278, 339
 - damicornis* 278
- Pocilloporidae 136, 278
- Podocopa 327
- poison-fang blenny 400, 401
- poisonous xanthid crab 335, 337
- pollutants
 - in discharges 144, 161, 163, 165
 - dissolved pollutants 140
 - particulate pollutants 139–40
 - policy instruments to reduce 166–7
- pollution, impact on seabirds 424
- Polybranchiidae 348
- Polycarpa*
 - aurata* 382, 382
 - clavata* 383, 383
 - nigricans* 384, 384
 - pigmentata* 381, 382
- Polyceridae 349
- polychaete worm larva 192
- polychaetes 95, 109, 200, 311–20
 - families 312, 314, 315–19
 - habitat and distribution 315–17, 319
 - mass spawning 318
 - morphological characters 311–14
 - phylogenetics 314
 - reproductive modes 318, 319–20
- Polychelida 333
- Polycitoridae 380

- Polycladida 322
 Polyclinidae 380
Polydactylus macrochir 124
 Polynemidae 403
 Polynoidae 315
Polyonyx 337
 Polyplacophora 343
Polyplectana kefersteinii 368
Polysiphonia 208, 213
 Pomacentridae (pomacentrids) 186, 263, 390, 392
Pomacentrus moluccensis 53
Pomadasys 126
 kakaan 125
 Pompey Reefs Complex 13, 16, 20–1, 55, 64
 porcelain crabs 335, 336, 337
 Porcellanidae 95, 337
 Poricellariidae 361
 Porifera 229–46
Porites 55, 147, 150, 184, 275, 312, 313, 317
 cylindrica 184
 lutea 276
 cf. *lutea* 26
 white spot syndrome 152
 Poritidae 275, 276
Porolithon 213, 215
 onkodes 210, 212
Porpita sp. 248
 Portuguese-man-of-war 202, 251
 Portunidae 337
Portunus 339
 armatus 333, 338, 339
 pelagicus see *P. armatus*
 Potamididae 350
 prawn fisheries 119, 120–1
 impact on seabed 70
 prawn larvae 192, 201
 prawns 332, 333–4
Praya sp. 191
 pre-existing positive sedimentary structures 16, 17
 pre-settlement reef fish larvae 192, 201
 predators and predation 95, 96, 244, 252–4, 285, 349, 403
 see also coral predators; crown-of-thorns starfish (COTS);
 Drupella sp.
 predatory reef fishes 397–9
 pressures to coral reefs 131–2, 136–40
 primary consumers 94
 primary producers 94, 96
 primary production
 coral reefs 89–94, 99
 GBR lagoon 46, 197, 198, 200, 204, 215
 need for inorganic nutrients, coral reefs 94
 shallow reef systems 92
 terrestrial and ocean systems 92
 Princess Charlotte Bay 22, 32, 424
Prionurus 392
 maculatus 393
Pristipomoides 81, 82, 83
Pristis spp. 403
Prochlorococcus 196
Prochloron 381, 387
Protopalythoa 265
 sp. 264
 Psammobiidae 351
Psammocora haimeana 279
 Psammocoridae 279
Pseudobiceros hancocki 316
Pseudoguinaridia sp. 192
Pseudolabrus 392
Pseudorca crassidens 408
Pseudosquilla ciliata 332, 333
 Pteriidae 350
Pterocaesio diagramma 187
Pteronisis 81
 pteropods 200
Pterostenella 81
Puffinus pacificus 421
Pukia falcata 251
 purse salps 377, 378
Pycnoclavella detorta 382, 383
 pycnogonids (Pycnogonida) 339
 pygidium 311
 pygmy killer whale 410
 pygmy sperm whale 410
 pyramidellids (Pyramidellidae) 342, 349
Pyrosoma atlanticum 377, 378
 pyrosomes (Pyrosomatida) 191, 247, 255, 377
Pyrostemma spinosum 377
 Pyuridae 379, 380

 Quadricellariidae 361
 Quaternary reefs, paleoecological patterns 33
 Queensland East Coast Inshore Fin Fish Fishery 118
 Queensland fisheries, review 128
 Queensland grouper 120
 Queensland Plateau 32, 36, 392
 Queensland Sustainable Fishing Strategy 125, 128–9
Questa ersei 314, 315
 Questidae 315

 rabbitfishes 395, 396
 radiolaria 197, 198
 ragworms 318–19
 Raine Island 20, 22, 45, 414, 421
 Raine Reef 20, 370
 rainfall and storm events 155–6
 Ranellidae 345, 349, 352
 raptorial claws (stomatopods) 331, 333
 raptors 425
 Rattlesnake Island 16
 Rattray Island 42
 rays 95, 403–4
 razor clams 351
 recreational fisheries 117, 118, 124, 126, 128, 137–8
 economics 172
 offences 128
 zonal restrictions 126
 recreational industry 172
 recreational vessel registration 118

- red algae 89, 207, 209, 210, 211–13
- red and white banded coral shrimp 334
- red coralline algae 101
- red emperor snapper 3, 83
- red-necked stint 428
- red-spot king prawn 332, 333, 334
- red-tailed tropicbird 421
- redthroat emperor 126
- Reef 2050 Sustainability Plan 70, 166
- Reef 2050 Water Quality Improvement Plan 2017–2022 166
- reef-building by non-corals 10
 - sponges 229, 233, 235–6
- reef-building corals 86, 216, 267–80
 - acclimatisation and/or evolution 156
 - anatomy 268–70
 - biogeography 184–5
 - calcification 103–4
 - classification and identification 273, 274
 - colony shape terminology 269
 - Complex clade 274–5, 278
 - corallite arrangement in the corallum 269
 - degradation 131–41
 - dinoflagellate symbioses 96–9
 - diseases 270
 - distribution 10
 - families 273–80
 - feeding and nutrition 270
 - fossil record 26, 273, 280
 - genetic studies 272–3
 - growth forms and habitat 52, 52
 - as habitat formers 52–3
 - heat-tolerant 156
 - as hosts to other microorganisms 267
 - hybridisation 282–3
 - life history and ecology 270–2
 - light requirements 10
 - mass coral bleaching *see* mass coral bleaching main entry
 - mass spawning 272
 - mesophotic reefs, GBR 79–81
 - polyps 268, 268
 - predation and grazing on 56, 270, 275, 349, 375
 - reproduction 270, 271–2
 - response to thermal stress 150, 156
 - Robust clade 275–80
 - sedimentation effects 10–11
 - significance on GBR 267–8
 - skeleton 268–70
 - species concepts 272–3
 - see also* coral reefs
- reef corals *see* coral reefs; reef-building corals
- reef crests 11, 54, 55
- reef fishes 389–405
 - colonisation process 400–4
 - depth distributions 405
 - genetic analysis of population structures 405
 - grazers 394–7
 - predators 397–9
- reef flats 11, 18–19, 22, 54, 55
- reef front slopes 11
- reef-generated internal waves 44–6
- reef islands *see* coral reef islands (cays)
- reef mosaic 2, 51, 54, 58
- reef patches 18, 19
- reef sharks 137, 403, 404
 - trophodynamics role 138
- reef slope 33, 55
 - sponges 236, 237–8
- Reef Water Quality Protection Plan 166, 177
- 'reefs' 25
- Reniochalina* sp. 238
- Representative Areas Program (RAP) 174, 175, 176, 177
 - public participation in 175
 - stakeholder and Traditional Owner participation 175
- reproduction
 - bryozoans 358
 - echinoderms 365–7, 369
 - jellyfishes 250–1, 252
 - macroalgae 215
 - molluscs 351–3
 - octocorals 284–5
 - polychaetes 318, 319–20
 - reef-building corals 270, 271
 - sea anemones 260–1
 - sponges 241–2
 - zoanthids 265
- Reptadeonella hystricosus* 360, 361
- reptiles 407, 413–17
 - identifying at sea 417
- respiration 89, 90, 91
- Reteterebella* 317
 - lirrf* 312, 313, 317
 - queenslandia* 317
- rhizocephalan barnacles 328, 329–30
- Rhizophora stylosa* 221, 222, 223
- Rhizoprionodon taylori* 403
- Rhizosolenia* sp. 192
- rhizostomes 251, 253
- Rhodophyta 89, 207, 208
- Rhynchocinetes durbanensis* 332, 334
- Rhynchozoon haha* 360, 361
- Rhytisma* 299
- 'ribbon reefs' (northern GBR) 19, 20, 30, 55, 64, 76
- Ribbon Reefs 42, 43, 64, 230, 348, 413
- Ribbon Reefs (No. 5) 20, 74, 75, 77
 - cores showing major coral components 26
 - lithologic and biologic variation 34
- ribbon worms 311
- Ricordeidae 265
- Ricordia* sp. 264
- right-handed hermit crabs 337
- Rissoidae 341
- Risso's dolphin 410
- river discharges 161
 - flood plumes 161, 198, 204
 - impacts of 48
 - and phytoplankton blooms 198, 204
 - pollutants from 161
 - progression of plumes, Wet Tropics 164
 - and water quality issues, GBR 161, 163–7
- river mangrove 221

- Robust clade (reef-building corals) 275–80
rock snails 349
rocky foreshores 16
roseate tern 419, 423
Rosellidae 242
Rostroconchia 343
Rottnest Island, WA 38, 85, 184
rough-toothed dolphin 409
rubble crab 335
Rumphella 287, 307
 sp. 307
runoff from land *see* terrestrial runoff
- Sabellastarte* sp. 312, 313
sabellids (Sabellidae) 312, 317–18
sabretooth blenny 401
Sacculina 330
salinity 10, 45, 46
salmon 119, 121, 403
salps (Salpida) 200, 202, 247, 250–1, 252, 255, 377, 378
sand creepers 350
sand dollars 371, 372
sand-dwelling anemone, Edwardsiidae 261, 262
sand plains 79
sand production, cays 22–3
sandbar shark 83
sandhoppers 331
sandy reef flat 12
sap-suckers 348
Sarcophyton 81, 286, 292–3
 sp. 293
Sargassum 207, 208, 210, 211, 213
 spp. 214
 tenerrimum 214
Saron marmoratus 334
saucer scallops 120, 121, 351
Savignyellidae 361
sawfishes 120, 125, 403, 404
scale worms 314, 315, 319
scallop fishery 120, 121, 125
scaloped hammerhead 83
scampi 336
Scaphopoda 343, 344–5
scarids (Scaridae) 109–10, 110, 390
Scarus
 frenatus 396
 ghobban 393
 oviceps 395
 rivulatus 393
 sp. 107
scavengers 330–1, 337, 350
Scientific Consensus Statement 165–6
scleractinian corals (Scleractinia) 80, 86, 267–80
 see also reef-building corals
sclerites 283, 287, 288, 291, 292, 293–7, 298, 299–308
Scleronephthya 296
Scolopsis bilineatus 400, 401
Scolymia 184
Scomberomorus 403
 commerson 122
 semifasciatus 123
Scombridae 397
Scott Reef, WA, coral bleaching 152
scoured sediments 67, 69
scraping of calcareous surfaces 395, 396
scuds 331
Scylla
 serrata 333, 338, 338, 339
 spp. 124
Scyllarides 335
scyllarids (Scyllaridae) 334, 335
scyphozoan jellyfish (Scyphozoa) 200, 247, 249, 250, 253
 features 249
 life history 252
sea anemone grazers 349
sea anemones 257, 259–63
 anatomical features 257–9
 diversity 261–2
 external anatomy 260
 as guests 262, 263
 habitats 259
 as hosts 259, 261, 262, 263
 internal anatomy 260
 life history and ecology 260–1
 nematocysts (stinging potential) 259, 261
 preservation and study 262–3
sea butterflies 350, 352
sea chubs 392
sea cows 407
sea cucumbers 95, 118, 119, 124, 137, 244, 365, 367, 370
sea fans 285
sea goddesses 350, 354
sea hares 346, 347, 348, 351–2
sea kraits 415
sea level falls 33
sea level fluctuations 15, 25, 29, 33, 73, 394
 and formation of the GBR 15, 32
 ‘glacial’ and ‘interglacial’ 29
 interglacials 26, 28, 32
 last glacial maximum 29, 30
 and reef growth 27–8
 ‘stadial’ 29
sea level rises 73, 112, 148, 155–6, 392, 400
sea level stabilisation 24
 and reef development 30–1, 33
sea nettles 247
sea pens 66, 283, 289, 290
‘sea sawdust’ 94, 194, 204
sea slugs 349, 351
sea snakes 120, 121, 125, 329, 407, 412, 413, 415–17
 conservation strategies 416–17
 distribution and abundance 415, 416
 habitat and diet 415–16
sea snout 201
sea spiders 338, 339
sea squirts 379–87
sea stars 365, 367–8
sea surface temperature

- archival records 147
- and coral bleaching 56, 150
- and distribution of reef-building corals 10
- El Niño events and seabird breeding 426–7
- GBR 150
- Gulf of Carpentaria 40, 41
- showing Leeuwin Current 38
- sea temperature rises
 - and ascidians 385–7
 - and sponges 245
- sea turtles 120, 125, 137, 407, 412, 413–14
- sea urchins 53, 56, 365, 371–2
 - see also* echinoderms
- sea water temperature, effects on larval phases 37
- sea worms 311–24
- Seabed Biodiversity Project 63, 64, 68–70, 259
- seabed environments 63–70
 - benthic habitat 63
 - biological patterns and important physical factors 65–8
 - biophysical relationships 64–5
 - coastal influences 64
 - distribution of biomass of major biological groups 67, 68
 - geophysical context and processes 63–4
 - human influences 70
 - oceanic influences 64
 - patterns of abundance and diversity of major phyla 68–70
 - protection 70
- seabirds 419–28
 - breeding areas 421
 - and climate change 424, 426–7
 - distribution and abundance on the GBR 419–23
 - foraging modes 423
 - life-history characteristics 419
 - migratory and/or threatened species 422–3
 - role in marine ecosystems 423
 - threats to 424
 - timing of breeding 423–4
- seagrass-algal meadows 68
- seagrasses 68, 210, 219, 222, 226–8
 - grazing on 222, 226
 - habitat and distribution 226, 228
 - impact of increased nutrient runoff on 227
 - role in ecosystems 219–20
 - turbidity effects 163
- seaward progradation 17
- seawater chemistry, altered 138–9
- seaweeds *see* macroalgae
- sedimentation 78, 161, 163, 165
 - and reef growth 10–11
- sediments 11, 64, 144, 161, 163
- Selenanthias* sp. 83
- Selenaria* spp. 361
- Selenariidae 362
- self-seeding by recruit fishes 47–8
- semele clams (Semelidae) 351
- senticaudatan amphipods 329, 331
- senticaudatan caprellid amphipod 329, 331
- Sepia* sp. 348
- Sepiidae 348, 351
- Sepiolidae 351
- septa 269
- Seraphsidae 350
- Seriatopora histrix* 278
- Seriola*
 - dumerili* 82, 83
 - rivoliiana* 83
- serpent stars 365
- serpulids (Serpulidae) 312, 315, 317
- Serranidae 126, 390
- Seychelles, groupers 399
- shallow water tropical coral reefs
 - in Australia 85–6
 - environmental factors driving 85–9
 - light environment as determinant 87–9
 - variability across spatial and temporal scales 86–7
- shark-fins 137, 404
- shark fisheries 119, 121, 123, 124
- sharks and rays of the GBR 81, 120, 403
 - catch limits 404
 - in Indigenous fisheries 127
 - management strategies 404
 - pressures on 121, 403–4
- sharpnose shark 403
- shelf warping 15–16
- shelf waves, and upwelling 43–4
- 'shoals', outer-shelf 20, 69, 76, 79
- shoreline progradation 17
- short-beaked common dolphin 409
- short-finned pilot whale 408
- shrimps 327, 329–36
- siboglinids 311
- Sicyonia* 333
- side-gilled sea slugs 349
- Siderastrea* 184
- Siderastreidae *see* Coscinaraeidae; Psammocoridae
- Siganidae 395
- silica recycling 243
- Siliquariidae 350
- silvertip shark 83, 403
- Simularia* 81, 284, 286, 292, 293
 - spp. 292
- Siphonariidae 348
- Siphonicytara* 361
- Siphonodictyon* sp. 239
- siphonophores 191, 202, 247, 250
- siphonozooid polyps 287, 291, 297
- sipunculans 109, 311, 316, 320–1, 349
- Sirenia 407
- skeleton shrimps 331
- slaters 330–1
- slipper limpets 350
- slipper lobsters 334
- slit limpets 349
- 'smasher' mantis shrimps 332–3, 332
- snake skin chitons 348
- snappers 81, 83, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, 126, 390
- snapping shrimps 332, 334
- soap fish larva 204

- soft-bottom communities, outer-shelf GBR 83–4
- soft coral grazers 349
- soft corals 283, 284, 285, 290, 292
- solar radiation, impact on coral reefs 10, 87–9
- soldier crabs 338, 339
- Soleniscus radovani* 235, 236
- Solenidae 351
- Solenogastres 343
- Solenopodium* see *Briareum*
- solitary ascidians 379, 381, 383, 384
- Sonneratia alba* 222, 223
- Sonneratiaceae 220
- sooty oyster catcher 425
- sooty tern 419, 420, 421, 427
- Sousa sahilensis* 407, 409, 411
- South Australian Current 38
- South Equatorial Current (SEC) 38, 47, 78
- Southern Oscillation Index (SOI) 38, 47
- southern reefs, fish diversity 391, 392
- RV *Southern Surveyor* expedition 74, 81
- 'spaghetti' worms 317
- Spanish mackerel 119, 121, 122, 123
- spatangoid urchins 371, 372
- spatial variability
 - coral reef habitats 54–5
 - species richness 183, 184
- 'spearer' mantis shrimps 332, 332, 333
- speartooth sharks 403, 404
- species of conservation interest (SOI) 125
- species richness
 - and habitat structure 59–60
 - Indo-Pacific 184, 185, 186
 - spatial and temporal variation 183, 184
- spermatophores 352
- Sphacelaria* 213
- sphaerotid isopods (Sphaeromatidae) 329, 330, 331
- Sphaeropora* 361
- Sphaciospongia vagabunda* 239, 240, 245
- Sphenopus* 263
- Sphyrna lewini* 83
- spider crabs 338, 339
- spider snails 350, 351
- spikey chitons 349
- spiky brain corals 278–80
- spinner dolphin 409
- spinnershark 403
- spiny-crayfish 333
- spiny lobsters 333, 334
- Spirastrellidae 239
- Spirobranchus*
 - corniculatus*-complex 312, 313, 317
 - giganteus* 317
- Spirorbidae 317
- Spondylidae 351
- Sponge Barcoding Project 241
- sponge crabs 339
- sponge farming 243, 244
- sponge-grazing molluscs 349
- sponges 229–46
 - bioactive compounds 233, 243
 - bioerosion 110, 236, 239
 - body plans and classification 239, 241
 - chemical defences 233, 244
 - classes 241
 - coral rubble 233, 234–5
 - cyanobacteria symbiosis 243
 - deeper lagoon and inter-reef 236, 240
 - diseases 245
 - distribution and abundance 230–1
 - diversity 229–30
 - evolutionary history 229, 233, 236
 - feeding 96, 242–4, 245
 - impact of climate change 245–6
 - morphology 241
 - predation on 244
 - reef bioeroders 236, 239, 240
 - reef builders, caves and crevices 233, 235–6
 - reef flats and shallow lagoons 231–3, 234–5
 - reef slope 236, 237–8
 - reproduction and life history 241–2
 - seabed environment 66, 67, 70
 - soft sediments 240
 - threats and conservation 244–6
- spoon worms 311
- spot-tail shark 124, 403
- spotted blubbers 251, 253
- spotted mackerel 123
- spotted spiny crayfish 334, 335
- spring tides 155
- square tail grouper 186
- squat lobsters 333, 335, 336, 337
- squid 120, 345, 351
- Squilloidea 333
- staghorn corals 272, 274–5
- stalked jellies 247
- statocysts 330
- Status of Australian Fish Stocks Report (SAFS) 120
- Staurozoa 247
- Stegastes* 395, 396
- Steginoporella crassa* 360, 361
- Stellata* sp. 234
- Stenella*
 - attenuata* 409
 - coeruleoalba* 409
 - longirostris* 409
- Steno bredanensis* 409
- Stenolaemata 359, 362
- stenopodidean shrimps (Stenopodidae) 333, 334
- Stenopus* 334
 - hispidus* 334, 335
- stenoteles 253
- Stenothyridae 341
- Stephanometra* 373
- Stereonephthya* 294, 296
- Sterna*
 - anaethetus* 419
 - bengalensis* 419
 - bergii* 419

- dougallii* 419, 423
fuscata 419
hirundo 423
sumatrana 419
Stibarobdella macrothela 316
Stichodactyla 263
 mertensii 261, 262
Stichodactylidae 263
Stichopus 369, 370
 chloronotus 367, 372
 hermanni 372
 monotuberculatus 372
 vastus 372
‘sticky water’ effect 42–3
stigmata (ascarians) 380
stilt mangrove 221
stinging jellies 247
stingrays 403
Stolidobranchia 380
stolonid ascidians 384
stomatopods (Stomatopoda) 327, 331–3
Stone Island, coastal reef changes over time 132, 145
storms and storm surges 155, 157
 impact on corals 48, 105–6, 112
 impact on deep-water corals 84
 see also cyclones
Strahlaxius
 glyptocercus 335, 336
 plectorhynchus 336
strawberry top snail 346, 347
Strepsichordaia lendenfeldi 231, 232
striated cone snail 346, 347
‘striated’ zone 12
striped dolphin 409
Strombidae 350, 351
Strombidium spp. 198
Styelidae 380
Stylissa
 carteri 236, 238
 flabelliformis 233
 massa 236, 237
Stylophora 150
 pistillata 26, 278
Suberea ianthelliformis 235
Subergorgia sp. 300
Subergorgiidae 299–301
submarine landslides, central GBR margin 76–8
submerged shelf-edge and reefs and shoals, central GBR 18,
 20, 24, 29, 30, 73, 76–7, 79, 81
sugar-bowl jellies 251
Sula
 dactylatra 421
 leucogaster 421
sunset clams 351
surf red fish 369, 372
surface salinity 45, 46
surgeonfishes 53, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396–7
suspended sediment 87, 88, 161, 163
sustainable coastal development 177
sustainable fisheries 119, 120, 123, 124, 128–9, 177
Swain Reefs 21, 22, 29, 39, 230, 348, 413, 414, 415
sweetlips 126
swimming anemone 259, 260
swimming crabs 337–9, 338
syllids (Syllidae) 318, 319
Symbiodinium 96, 97, 98, 101, 136, 140, 146, 151, 267
 sp. 351
symbiosis, plant-animal 96–9
symbiotic dinoflagellates see dinoflagellate symbionts
Symphyllia recta see *Lobophyllia recta*
Symplegma brackenhielmi 384
Synalpheus 334
 demani 332
Synapta maculata 368
Synaptula spp. 244
Synechococcales 196
Synechococcus 196
 tanaidomorph tanaids 330
 tanaids (Tanaidaceae) 329, 330
tapeworms 311, 322
teatfish 370
Tegulidae 348
Tellinidae 351
Telmatactis sp. 261
temporal changes, through disturbance, coral reef
 habitats 55–8
temporal variation
 shallow water tropical coral reefs 86–7
 species richness 183, 184
Tentaculata 247
Terebellidae 312, 315, 317
Terebridae 349
Tergipedidae 342, 349
Terpios 239
terrestrial hermit crabs 337
terrestrial runoff 48, 161–7
 impact on seagrasses 227
 and nutrient loads 48, 51, 140, 144–5, 161, 163, 164, 227
 and pollutants 161, 163, 165, 166–7
 sediment, and reef growth 11
 and water quality issues 163–5
Tesseropora 328
Tethyidae 349
Tetraclita 328
Tetraclitella 328
Tetralia 339
Tetraliidae 339
Tetraplariidae 361
tetrodotoxin 353
Thalamita 338
 crenata 338
Thalassianthidae 263
Thalassianthus sp. 261
Thalassionema nitzschoides 192
Thalassiosira sp. 192
Thalassodendron ciliatum 226
thaliaceans 377
Thaumastochelopsis 336
Thelenota ananas 372

- Thenus* 335, 336
 australiensis 335
 spp. 333
- Theonella*
 swinhoei 236
 xanthus 245
- thermoclines 45–6, 203, 204
- Thetys vagina* 377, 378
- Thoosidae 239
- thorny oysters 351
- threadfin salmon 123, 124, 126
- Through Torres Strait Current 39
- tidal currents 64, 67
 GBR lagoon 40
 interaction with EAC 40
- tidal fronts 44
- tidal jets 42, 43, 203, 210
- tiger cowrie 346, 347
- tiger prawns 121
- tiger shark 83, 403
- Timor Sea 64
- tintinnid ciliates 198
- Tintinnopsis* sp. 198
- Tonnidae 349
- toothed whales 407
- top-down ecosystem 194
- top-predators 403
- top snails 348, 349
- Torres Strait 13, 15
 downwarping 16
 water circulation 39–40
- Torresian imperial pigeon 428
- totipotency 239, 241
- tourism industry 1, 172, 403
- trabeculae 276, 278
- Trachelobdella* sp. 316
- Trachyphlliidae 275
- Traditional Owners
 connections with fisheries resources 127, 403
 fishing 117, 126–7
 harvest management 413, 414
 harvesting in their sea country 127
- Traditional Use of Marine Resource Agreements (TUMRAs) 127
- transgressionary sedimentary accumulations 16
- transgressive reef growth
 between LGM and LI 29
 GBR 15
 Huon Peninsula, PNG 27, 28, 29
 last interglacial period 28–9
- Trapezia* 59, 339
 cymodoce 338
- Trapeziidae 339
- trawl fisheries 120–1, 137, 333, 335–6, 403, 416
 impact on epibenthic invertebrates 245
 impact on seabed benthos 70
 management 121
- trematodes (Trematoda) 311, 322–3
- trevallies 397
- Triactis producta* 262
- Triaenodon obesus* 403
- Trichodesmium* 44, 94, 194, 194, 195, 204
 erythraeum 196
- Tridacna gigas* 348
- Tridacnidae 341, 348, 351
- triggerfishes 401
- Tringa brevipes* 428
- triphoras (Triphoridae) 342, 344, 349, 353
- Tripneustes gratilla* 372, 375
- Tritoniidae 349
- Triton's trumpet 345
- Triviidae 349
- Trizopagurus strigatus* 341
- Trochidae 107, 346, 348
- trochus shell 119
- trophic interactions on coral reefs 94–6
- trophic linkages between plankton and coral reefs 200, 202–3
- trophic pathways, plankton role in 194–5, 196–7
- trophic pyramid 94, 96
- tropical boundary currents 38
- tropical cyclones *see* cyclones
- tropical pelagic food chain 201
- tropical rock lobster 119
- 'tropicalisation' 156
- trough clams 351
- true crabs 333, 337–9
- true jellies 191, 202, 247
- true sea snakes *see* sea snakes
- trumpet snails 137, 349
- Trypaea australiensis* 336
- Trypanosyllus crosslandi* 314, 315
- tube anemones 257, 265–6
- Tubipora* 291
 musica 291
 sp. 291
- Tubiporidae 291
- tulip snails 349
- tunicates (Tunicata) 200, 255, 377–87
 structure 378
 see also ascidians
- tunics (ascidians) 379–80, 383, 384
- turban snails 348
- turbellarians 311, 322
- turbidity 46, 163
- Turbinaria* 210, 213
 ornata 214
- Turbinellidae 349
- Turbinidae 348
- turf algae 11, 106, 107, 110
- turfing algae feeders 396
- turnstone 428
- Turritellidae 346
- Turritopsis lata* 248
- Tursiops*
 aduncus 409, 411
 truncatus 409
- turtle excluder devices 121, 414

- turtle-grass crab 339
- turtleheaded sea snake 412, 413
- tusk snails 344–5
- Udotea* 210, 214, 215
 - sp. 214
- Ulosa spongia* 235, 236
- Ulva* 69, 214
- Undinula* 199
- unicorn fishes 396–7, 398
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 154, 157
- Upogebiidae 336
- upright macroalgae 208–9
- upside down jellies 253
- upwelling 46, 64, 68, 79, 201, 203, 204, 210
 - and shelf waves 43–4
 - and thermocline deformation 45–6
 - and tidal jets 42, 43
- Urechis* 321
- valviferans 331
- vampire snails 349
- Variola* 122, 397, 398, 399
 - louti* 82, 83, 399
- vase snails 349
- Vayssiéridae 349
- vegetated cays 21, 22
- veligers 352
- Velutinidae 349
- Veneridae 348, 351
- Ventricaria* 214
- venus clams 351
- Vermetidae 350
- Vibrio* 93
- Villogorgia* 302, 305–6
 - sp. 305
- Viminella* 308
- Viper Reef 80, 81
- viral shunt 195
- viruses 195
- Volutidae 345, 346, 347, 349, 350
- wafer clams 351
- ‘wall of mouths’ 95–6, 99
- water columns, light attenuation 87–8
- water jellies 247
- water quality issues 165–6
 - affecting the GBR 161, 163–5
 - management responses 166–7
 - outer shelf 78
 - shelf sea bed biota 70
- water quality targets, for the GBR 166–7
- watering pots 344, 351
- watershed management programs 167
- Wattisia* 81
 - mossambica* 73, 82
- wave action, and coral reef erosion 105, 112
- wave refraction patterns 21
- wave resistant high-stand reefs 31, 32
- ‘wave-cut’ terraces, GBR 29
- wedge clams 351
- wedge-tailed shearwater 420, 421, 422, 423, 425
 - critical foraging locations on the GBR 424, 425–6
 - sea-surface temperature and El Niño intensity effects 427
- wentletraps 349
- whale sharks 95
- whales 125, 407–8, 410, 412–13
- whelks 350
- white-bellied sea eagle 425
- white shark 404
- white spot syndrome 152
- ‘white syndrome’ 152, 152
- whitetip reef shark 96, 403
- Whitsunday Islands area 16, 32
- Whitsunday Passage 67
- wind-driven circulation, Torres Strait 39–40
- wind-driven currents 39, 40
- wind-driven swell 44
- windward seascapes 11, 55
- windward shingle cays 22
- woodland vegetation 21
- World Heritage List 169
- World Register of Marine Species (WoRMS) 274
- worm snails 350
- worms 311–24
- wrasses 53, 83, 390, 392, 394
- Xanthasia murigera* 339
- xanthid crabs 335, 337, 338
- Xenia* sp. 298, 298
- Xeniidae 81, 284, 285, 286, 291, 297–8, 299
- Xenophoridae 350
- Xenospongia patelliformis* 245
- Xestospongia testudinaria* 231, 236, 240, 242, 245
- yabbies 333, 336
- Yonge Reef 19, 20, 81, 361
- yoyo clams 351, 353
- Zebrasoma scopas* 396
- Zeehan Current 38
- zoanthids (Zoantharia) 257, 263–5
 - anatomical features 258, 264–5
 - life history and ecology 265
- Zoanthus* 263, 265
 - cf. *vietnamensis* 264
- zoning plans (GBRMP) 118, 169, 170, 171, 173–7, 270, 413
 - commercial fishing restrictions 120, 123, 124, 127
 - factors contributing to success of new zoning plans 174–6
 - government approval 176
 - outer-shelf 84
 - recreational fishing restrictions 126, 127
 - seabed environment 70
 - selecting sites for reserves 61
- zooids (bryozoa) 357, 358, 361
- zooplankton 191, 197, 198–201
 - abundance 198, 199

- community composition in GBR waters 197
- diversity 192
- gelatinous ('jelly') 202
- macrozooplankton (>2 mm) 200–1
- mesozooplankton (200–2000 µm) 198–200
- zooxanthellae 10, 285, 351
- zooxanthellate corallimorphs 265
- zooxanthellate corals 267, 275–6, 278
- zooxanthellate jellyfish 253
- zooxanthellate octocorals 81, 285, 297, 307, 309
- Zostera muelleri* 227
- Zosterops lateralis chlorocephalus* 428
- Zygocanna* sp. 248
- Zygometra elegans* 316