

Supplementary material

Compositions and isotopic differences of *iso*- and *anteiso*-alkanes in black mangroves (*Avicennia germinans*) across salinity gradients in a subtropical estuary

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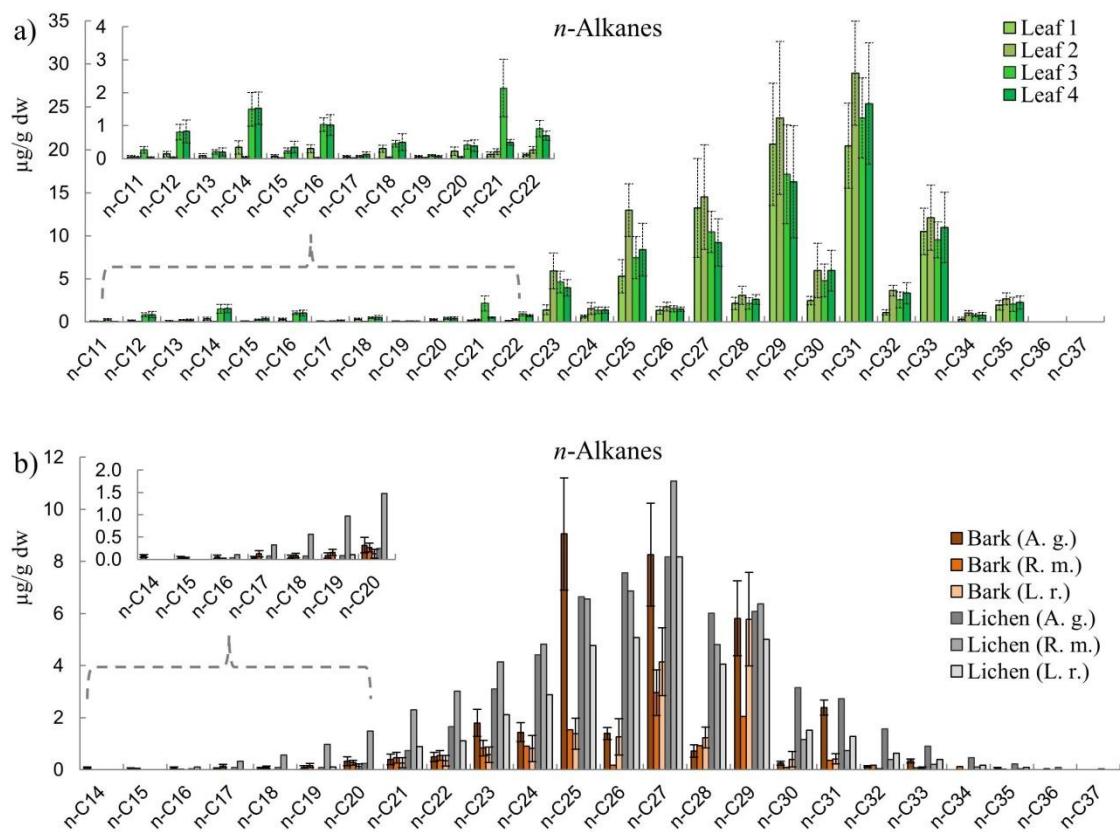


Fig. S1. Distribution and concentrations of *n*-alkanes in (a) *A. germinans* leaf, and (b) bark and lichen in *A. germinans*, *R. mangle* and *L. racemosa* respectively. Note: A. g., *A. germinans*; R. m., *R. mangle*; L. r., *L. racemosa*.

Table S1. Concentrations ($\mu\text{g g}^{-1}$ dry weight) of *iso-* and *anteiso (ai)-alkanes* in the leaf, bark and lichen of *A. germinans*, *R. mangle* and *L. racemosa*

Note: RI, the Kovats Index calculated based on a Rtx-1 GC column; s.d., standard deviation; *A. g.*, *A. germinans*; *R. m.*, *R. mangle*; *L. r.*, *L. racemosa*; N.D., not detectable; MMAs, monomethylalkanes. Leaves 1 and 4 are an average of duplicate results from two separate mangrove tree leaves growing at the same location; bark of *A. g.* and *R. m.* are the average of duplicates from two bark sampled at locations 1 and 4; lichen values are composite samples from mangrove trees at locations 1, 3 and 4

MMAs	RI	Leaf 1	s.d.	Leaf 2	s.d.	Leaf 3	s.d.	Leaf 4	s.d.	Bark (<i>A. g.</i>)	s.d.	Bark (<i>R. m.</i>)	s.d.	Lichen (<i>A. g.</i>)	Lichen (<i>R. m.</i>)	Lichen (<i>L. r.</i>)
<i>ai-C</i> ₁₄	1371	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>ai-C</i> ₁₆	1571	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.01	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>ai-C</i> ₁₈	1772	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₀	1972	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₂	2172	0.07	0.05	N.D.	N.D.	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₃	2266	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₄	2366	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.07	0.03	0.03
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₄	2373	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.01
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₅	2464	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.29	0.17	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	N.D.	N.D.	0.14	0.05	0.07
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₅	2472	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.01	0.00	N.D.	N.D.	0.07	0.03	0.03
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₆	2564	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.04	0.02	N.D.	N.D.	0.09	0.03	N.D.	N.D.	0.29	0.09	0.12
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₆	2573	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.23	0.05	0.02	N.D.	0.15	0.05	0.06
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₇	2665	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.28	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.10	0.13
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₇	2671	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.08	0.11
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₈	2763	N.D.	N.D.	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.12	0.14
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₈	2771	0.51	0.24	0.45	0.21	0.41	0.14	0.41	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.08	0.17	0.07	0.09
<i>iso-C</i> ₂₉	2862	0.84	0.18	1.01	0.31	0.52	0.18	1.13	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.27	0.10	0.12
<i>ai-C</i> ₂₉	2870	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.05	0.23	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.09
<i>iso-C</i> ₃₀	2961	0.08	0.05	0.20	0.11	0.23	0.12	0.15	0.10	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.33	0.09	0.14
<i>ai-C</i> ₃₀	2974	11.40	3.99	11.53	5.22	6.72	1.89	6.95	3.79	0.03	0.01	0.59	0.27	0.17	0.05	0.08
<i>iso-C</i> ₃₁	3059	4.10	1.98	9.00	2.19	6.99	3.11	7.08	2.57	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.05	0.08
<i>ai-C</i> ₃₁	3069	0.40	0.29	0.70	0.30	0.40	0.17	0.43	0.19	N.D.	N.D.	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.06	0.07
<i>iso-C</i> ₃₂	3161	0.25	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.04	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.11	0.03	0.06
<i>ai-C</i> ₃₂	3172	15.90	5.97	25.23	7.21	21.07	4.89	17.14	5.77	0.03	0.01	0.34	0.10	0.15	0.03	0.05
<i>iso-C</i> ₃₃	3261	0.47	0.17	2.07	0.84	1.55	0.32	1.60	0.71	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02
<i>ai-C</i> ₃₃	3272	0.06	0.03	0.18	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.14	0.08	N.D.	N.D.	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.04
<i>ai-C</i> ₃₄	3373	0.80	0.04	3.13	0.91	2.22	0.78	1.81	0.80	N.D.	N.D.	1.29	0.42	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.

MMAs	RI	Leaf 1	s.d.	Leaf 2	s.d.	Leaf 3	s.d.	Leaf 4	s.d.	Bark (A. g)	s.d.	Bark (R. m)	s.d.	Lichen (A. g)	Lichen (R. m.)	Lichen (L. r.)
<i>iso</i> -C ₃₅	3461	N.D.	N.D.	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	
<i>iso</i> - (total)	N.A.	5.80	1.76	12.54	3.87	9.90	2.45	10.17	3.01	0.58	0.18	0.18	0.08	1.99	0.67	0.91
<i>anteiso</i> - (total)	N.A.	29.37	8.57	41.52	10.63	31.87	8.36	27.51	8.23	0.38	0.13	2.46	0.44	1.38	0.46	0.64
MMAs (total)	N.A.	35.17	7.23	54.06	9.21	41.77	7.71	37.68	9.07	0.97	0.24	2.64	0.52	3.37	1.13	1.55

Table S2. $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ and δD values of the most abundant long chain *n*-, *iso*- and *anteiso*-alkanes in the leaf of *A. germinans*

All samples were measured two or three times and average values were calculated. Note: '*n* even av.', '*n* odd av.', '*iso* av.', and '*ai* av.' are average $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ or δD values of all even *n*-alkanes; odd *n*-alkanes, *iso*-alkanes and *anteiso*-alkanes in leaf of *A. germinans*; s.d., standard deviation; N.A., not accessible

Alkanes	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values								δD values							
	Leaf 1	s.d.	Leaf 2	s.d.	Leaf 3	s.d.	Leaf 4	s.d.	Leaf 1	s.d.	Leaf 2	s.d.	Leaf 3	s.d.	Leaf 4	s.d.
<i>n</i> -C ₂₅	-34.3	0.3	-34.5	0.1	-35.5	0.2	-35.4	0.1	-135.8	4.7	-134.6	3.9	-137.0	2.8	-139.8	5.0
<i>n</i> -C ₂₆	-34.8	0.4	-35.5	0.3	-35.2	0.2	-35.5	0.3	-140.1	3.7	-139.5	3.4	-152.4	3.8	-147.9	2.9
<i>n</i> -C ₂₇	-36.4	0.1	-36.2	0.2	-36.7	0.1	-39.0	0.2	-142.9	2.6	-145.0	3.1	-143.6	3.3	-156.7	2.7
<i>ai</i> -C ₂₈	-35.1	0.2	-35.6	0.4	-35.0	0.3	-35.8	0.2	-192.3	3.1	-195.1	4.2	-180.6	3.1	-182.8	4.2
<i>n</i> -C ₂₈	-37.2	0.3	-37.5	0.3	-36.9	0.4	-39.8	0.4	-166.4	2.3	-160.8	5.0	-173.4	4.2	-165.3	6.0
<i>iso</i> -C ₂₉	-34.0	0.1	-34.3	0.2	-34.8	0.1	-33.9	0.3	-187.6	3.8	-190.9	3.1	-184.9	2.3	-182.5	4.1
<i>n</i> -C ₂₉	-35.3	0.2	-35.6	0.1	-37.5	0.2	-38.2	0.1	-157.7	2.5	-161.1	2.8	-161.2	1.8	-176.5	2.2
<i>ai</i> -C ₃₀	-33.8	0.1	-33.6	0.3	-35.4	0.1	-34.6	0.2	-241.1	3.3	-245.8	2.5	-226.2	2.4	-246.8	3.1
<i>n</i> -C ₃₀	-36.2	0.3	-35.7	0.4	-38.0	0.3	-38.8	0.3	-187.9	4.2	-195.3	4.4	-191.7	2.5	-196.9	3.0
<i>iso</i> -C ₃₁	-33.1	0.2	-32.4	0.2	-35.3	0.1	-34.2	0.2	-230.8	3.0	-234.4	2.2	-226.6	1.8	-234.7	2.4
<i>n</i> -C ₃₁	-34.7	0.2	-34.5	0.3	-35.6	0.3	-36.7	0.2	-180.2	1.9	-185.7	2.5	-183.0	2.1	-198.5	4.7
<i>ai</i> -C ₃₂	-33.2	0.3	-32.6	0.2	-33.7	0.3	-33.6	0.1	-249.0	2.2	-248.1	2.8	-252.0	3.0	-259.1	2.7
<i>n</i> -C ₃₂	-34.4	0.5	-34.9	0.4	-34.7	0.5	-35.5	0.3	N.A.	N.A.	-204.7	4.6	N.A.	N.A.	-224.2	4.0
<i>iso</i> -C ₃₃	-33.8	0.2	-34.2	0.1	-33.4	0.1	-34.8	0.2	-225.7	3.5	-239.4	2.4	-211.6	3.1	-219.6	1.8
<i>n</i> -C ₃₃	-35.1	0.1	-35.3	0.3	-36.1	0.2	-35.0	0.2	-178.4	4.1	-184.3	3.2	-182.4	2.7	-197.6	3.3
<i>ai</i> -C ₃₄	-33.8	0.4	-34.4	0.4	-34.1	0.3	-34.1	0.4	-252.9	2.9	-256.4	2.7	-265.5	3.7	-248.4	4.2
<i>n</i> -C ₃₄	N.A.	N.A.	-35.3	0.4	-34.8	0.3	-35.1	0.4	N.A.	N.A.	-199.3	4.7	-226.1	3.5	-212.8	3.9
<i>n</i> -C ₃₅	-35.5	0.4	-36.5	0.4	-36.0	0.5	-35.8	0.2	-157.9	4.6	-159.4	5.0	-170.8	4.3	-171.9	4.4
<i>n</i> even av.	-35.2	0.7	-35.4	0.8	-36.2	0.8	-36.7	1.6	-158.8	18.0	-161.7	20.5	-163.0	19.5	-173.5	22.9
<i>n</i> odd av.	-35.7	1.3	-35.8	1.0	-35.9	1.5	-36.9	2.2	-164.8	23.9	-179.9	28.4	-185.9	31.2	-189.4	32.1
<i>iso</i> av.	-33.6	0.5	-33.6	1.0	-34.5	1.0	-34.3	0.5	-214.7	23.6	-221.6	26.7	-207.7	21.1	-212.3	26.8
<i>ai</i> av.	-34.0	0.8	-34.1	1.3	-34.6	0.8	-34.5	0.9	-233.8	28.1	-236.4	27.9	-231.1	37.4	-234.3	34.8