

Supplementary Material

Variation in boldness behaviour across individuals, sexes and strains of the guppy (*Poecilia reticulata*)

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Variation in the level of boldness behaviour across individuals, sexes, and strains of the guppy (*Poecilia reticulata*)

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Table S1. GLMM table of fixed effects for boldness variation among domestic varieties.

| Source of variation | Numerator d.f. | Denominator d.f. | Conditional <i>F</i> | <i>P</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Intercept | 1 | 34.7 | 0.2191 | 0.643 |
| Body size | 1 | 31.1 | 0.0050 | 0.944 |
| Trial number | 1 | 48.9 | 1.8412 | 0.181 |
| Variety | 2 | 19.0 | 0.4914 | 0.629 |
| Sex | 1 | 43.7 | 8.4525 | 0.006 |
| Variety x sex | 2 | 14.0 | 0.1735 | 0.849 |

Table S2. GLM table of fixed effects for body size variation among domestic varieties.

| | SS | d.f. | MS | F | P |
|---------------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|
| Intercept | 40755 | 1 | 40755 | 18682 | < 0.001 |
| Sex | 7.67 | 1 | 7.67 | 3.51 | 0.0667 |
| Variety | 0.51 | 2 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.889 |
| Variety x sex | 2.12 | 2 | 1.06 | 0.49 | 0.618 |
| Error | 109.07 | 50 | 2.18 | | |

Fig. S1. Exemplar specimens of the three domesticated “designer” guppy strains used in this study. These photographs are not tightly standardised for ambient illumination (or camera exposure settings) and are therefore indicative only. The scale bars are graduated in millimetres.

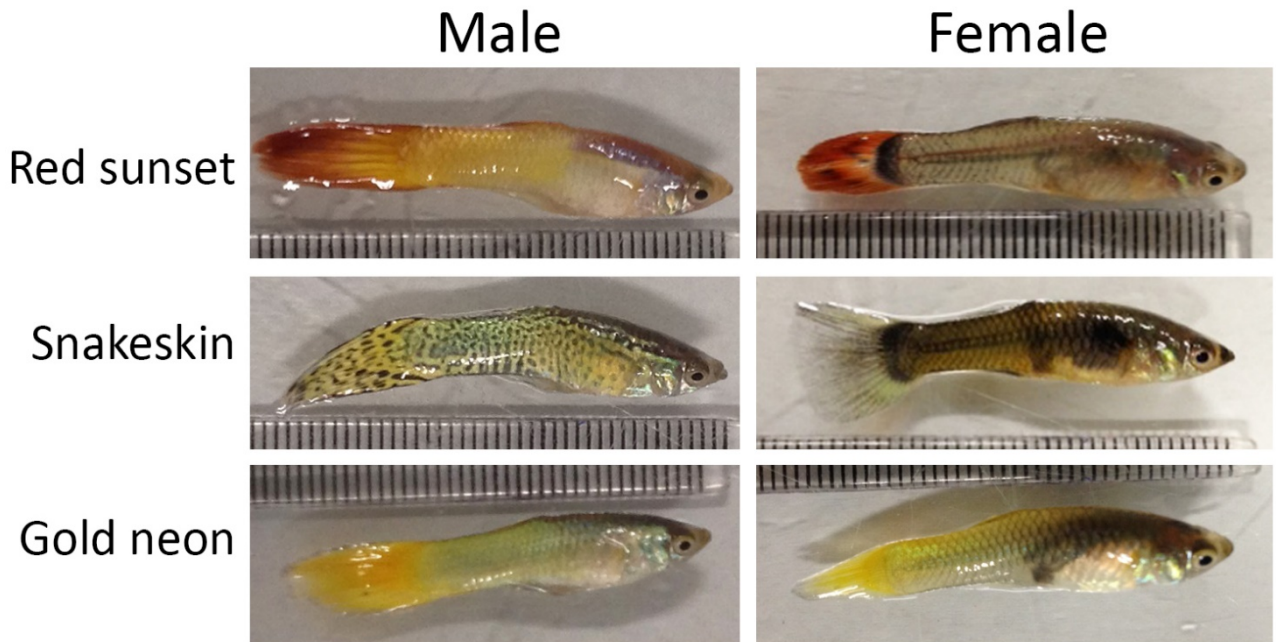


Fig. S2. Boldness variation among strains (as in Figure 1 of the manuscript) as well as among the three sampled varieties contributing to the domestic strain.

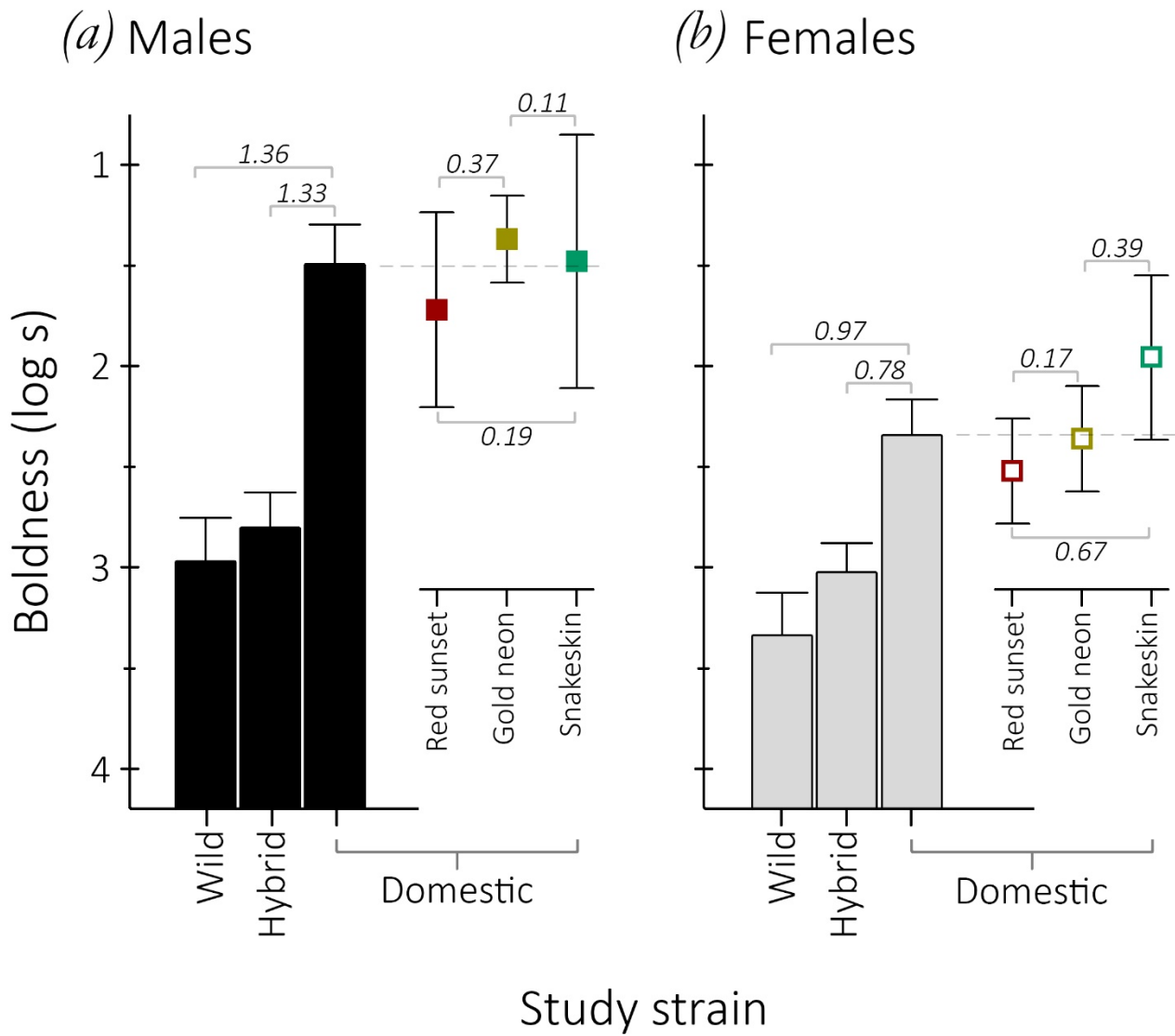


Fig. S3. Plan and elevation scale diagrams of the boldness assay arena.

