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*Marine and Freshwater Research*

### **Supplementary Material**

#### **Trends in Indian Ocean marine fisheries since 1950: synthesis of reconstructed catch and effort data**

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**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
Antarctica	58	Southern Ocean	Ainley, D. and Pauly, D. 2014. Fishing down the food web of the Antarctic continental shelf and slope. <i>Polar Record</i> , 50: 92-107.
Australia	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Kleisner, K.M., Brennan, C., Garland, A., Lingard, S., Tracey, S., Sahlqvist, P., Tsolos, A., Pauly, D. and Zeller, D. 2015. Australia: reconstructing estimates of total fisheries removals 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-02, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 26 p. White, R., Hood, L., Dunstan, D., Vianna, G. and Zeller, D. 2020. Marine fisheries catches to 2018 for Australia and associated islands and territories. pp. 160-178. In: In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/36">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/36</a>
Australia (Christmas Island)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Greer, K., Harper, S., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2012. Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Christmas Islands: Brief history of fishing and coastal catches (1950-2010). pp. 1-13. In: S. Harper, K. Zylich, L. Boonzaier, F. Le Manach, D. Pauly and D. Zeller (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part III</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 20(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Greer, K., Harper, S., Zeller, D., & Pauly, D. 2014. Evidence for overfishing on pristine coral reefs: reconstructing coastal catches in the Australian Indian Ocean Territories. <i>Journal of the Indian Ocean Region</i> , 10(1): 67-80. White, R., Hood, L., Dunstan, D., Vianna, G. and Zeller, D. 2020. Marine fisheries catches to 2018 for Australia and associated islands and territories. pp. 160-178. In: In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/162">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/162</a>
Australia (Cocos Keeling Islands)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Greer, K., Harper, S., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2012. Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Christmas Islands: Brief history of fishing and coastal catches (1950-2010). pp. 1-13. In: S. Harper, K. Zylich, L. Boonzaier, F. Le Manach, D. Pauly and D. Zeller (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part III</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 20(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Greer, K., Harper, S., Zeller, D., & Pauly, D. 2014. Evidence for overfishing on pristine coral reefs: reconstructing coastal catches in the Australian Indian Ocean Territories. <i>Journal of the Indian Ocean Region</i> , 10(1): 67-80. White, R., Hood, L., Dunstan, D., Vianna, G. and Zeller, D. 2020. Marine fisheries catches to 2018 for Australia and associated islands and territories. pp. 160-178. In: In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/166">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/166</a>
Australia (Heard and MacDonald Islands)	58	Southern Ocean	Kleisner, K.M., Brennan, C., Garland, A., Lingard, S., Tracey, S., Sahlqvist, P., Tsolos, A., Pauly, D. and Zeller, D. 2015. Australia: reconstructing estimates of total fisheries removals 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-02, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 26 p. White, R., Hood, L., Dunstan, D., Vianna, G. and Zeller, D. 2020. Marine fisheries catches to 2018 for Australia and associated islands and territories. pp. 160-178. In: In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/334">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/334</a>
Bahrain	51	Persian Gulf	Al-Abdulrazzak, D. 2013. Missing sectors from Bahrain's reported fisheries catches: 1950-2010. pp. 1-6. In: D. Al-Abdulrazzak and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p.

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
			329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/48">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/48</a>
Bangladesh	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Ullah, H., Knip, D., Gibson, D., Zyllich, K. and Zeller, D. 2014. Reconstruction of total marine fisheries catches for Bangladesh: 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2014-15, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 10 p. White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/50">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/50</a>
Comoros	51	Western Indian Ocean	Doherty, B., Hauzer, M. and Le Manach, F. 2015. Reconstructing Catches for the Union of the Comoros: Uniting Historical Sources of Catch Data for Ngazidja, Ndzuwani and Mwali from 1950–2010. pp. 1-11. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/174">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/174</a>
Djibouti	51	Western Indian Ocean	Colléter, M., Djibril, A.D., Hosch, G., Labrosse, P., Yvergniaux, Y., Le Manach, F. and Pauly, D. 2015. Le Développement Soutenu de Pêcheries Artisanales: Reconstruction des Captures Marines à Djibouti de 1950 à 2010. pp. 13-25. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/262">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/262</a>
Egypt (Red Sea)	51	Red Sea	Tesfamichael, D. and Mehanna, S.F. 2012. Reconstructing Red Sea fisheries of Egypt: Heavy investment and fisheries. pp. 22-48. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>Catch Reconstruction for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1). University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6). University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/934">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/934</a>
Eritrea	51	Red Sea	Tesfamichael, D. and Mohamud, S. 2012. Reconstructing Red Sea fisheries of Eritrea: a case study of the relationship between Opolitical stability and fisheries development. pp. 71-104. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>Catch Reconstruction for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1). University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6). University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
France (Crozet Islands)	51, 58	Western Indian Ocean	<a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/111">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/111</a> Pruvost, P., Duhamel, G., Gasco, N. and Palomares, M.L.D. 2015. A short history of the fisheries of Crozet Islands. <i>In: M.L.D. Palomares and D. Pauly (eds.) Marine Fisheries Catches of Sub-Antarctic Islands, 1950 to 2010.</i> p. 30-35. Fisheries Centre Research Reports 23(1), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.
		Southern Ocean	Dunstan, D., C. Brown, S.-L. Noël, V. Relano, R. White and D. Zeller. 2020. Antarctica and surrounding islands: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 148-165. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/896">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/896</a>
France (Kerguelen Islands)	58	Southern Ocean	Palomares, M.L.D. and Pauly, D. 2011. A brief history of fishing in the Kerguelen Islands, France, pp. 15-20. <i>In: S. Harper and D. Zeller (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part II.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Reports 19(4), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Dunstan, D., C. Brown, S.-L. Noël, V. Relano, R. White and D. Zeller. 2020. Antarctica and surrounding islands: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 148-165. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/934">www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/934</a>
France (Mayotte)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Doherty, B., Herfaut, J., Le Manach, F., Harper, S. and Zeller, D. 2015. Reconstructing Domestic Marine Fisheries in Mayotte from 1950–2010. pp. 53-65. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/175">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/175</a>
France (Réunion)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F., Bach, P., Barret, L., Guyomard, D., Fleury, P.G., Sabarros, P.S. and Pauly, D. 2015. Reconstruction of the Domestic and Distant-Water Fisheries Catch of La Réunion (France), 1950–2010. pp. 83-98. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/638">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/638</a>
France (Glorieuse Islands)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F. and Pauly, D. 2015. First Estimate of Unreported Catch in the French Îles Éparses, 1950-2010. pp. 27-35. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic.</i> Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/972">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/972</a>
France (St Paul and Amsterdam)	51, 57	Western Indian Ocean	Pruvost, P., Duhamel, G., Le Manach, F. and Palomares, M.L.D. 2015. A short history of the fisheries of Saint-Paul and

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Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
		Eastern Indian Ocean	Amsterdam Islands. pp. 36-44. In: M.L.D. Palomares and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Marine Fisheries Catches of Sub-Antarctic Islands, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 23(1), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Dunstan, D., C. Brown, S.-L. Noël, V. Relano, R. White and D. Zeller. 2020. Antarctica and surrounding islands: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 148-165. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/895">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/895</a>
France (Tromelin Island)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F. and Pauly, D. 2015. First Estimate of Unreported Catch in the French Îles Éparses, 1950-2010. pp. 27-35. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/252">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/252</a>
India	51, 57	Western Indian Ocean Eastern Indian Ocean	Bhathal B (2005) Historical reconstruction of Indian marine fisheries catches, 1950-2000, as a basis for testing the “Marine Trophic Index.” Fisheries Centre Research Reports 13(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. 122 p. Ansell M (2020) Marine fisheries catches for mainland India from 1950-2018. MSc thesis, University of Western Australia, School of Biological Sciences, Crawley. 54 p White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/356">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/356</a>
India (Andaman and Nicobar Islands)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Hornby, C., Arun Kumar, M., Bhathal, B., Pauly, D. and Zeller, D. 2015. Reconstruction of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands marine fish catch from 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-75, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 27 p. White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/357">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/357</a>
Indonesia (Eastern)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Budimartono, V., Badrudin, M., Divovich, E. and Pauly, D. 2015. A reconstruction of marine fisheries catches of Indonesia, with emphasis on Central and Eastern Indonesia, 1950 – 2010. pp. 2-26 In: D. Pauly and V. Budimartono (eds.) <i>Marine Fisheries Catches of Western, Central and Eastern Indonesia, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-61, University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Polido, R., E. Chu and B. Derrick. 2020. Indonesia (Central, Eastern and Indian Ocean): updated catch reconstruction to 2018, p. 314-319. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/361">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/361</a>
Indonesia (Indian Ocean)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Budimartono, V., Badrudin, M. and Pauly, D. 2015. Indonesian marine fisheries catches in the Western Indonesia (FAO Area 57) and in the Bay of Bengal large marine ecosystem project (BOBLME) area: a tentative reconstruction, 1950-2010. pp. 27-51. In: D. Pauly and V. Budimartono (eds.) <i>Marine Fisheries Catches of Western, Central and Eastern Indonesia, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-61, University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

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			Polido, R., E. Chu and B. Derrick. 2020. Indonesia (Central, Eastern and Indian Ocean): updated catch reconstruction to 2018, p. 314-319. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/938">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/938</a>
Iran (Sea of Oman)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Roshan Moniri, Nar., Roshan Moniri, Naz., Zeller, D., Al-Abdulrazzak, D. and Belhabib, D. 2013. Fisheries catch reconstruction for Iran, 1950-2010. pp. 7-16. In: D. Al-Abdulrazzak and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/923">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/923</a>
Iran (Persian Gulf)	51	Persian Gulf	Roshan Moniri, Nar., Roshan Moniri, Naz., Zeller, D., Al-Abdulrazzak, D. and Belhabib, D. 2013. Fisheries catch reconstruction for Iran, 1950-2010. pp. 7-16. In: D. Al-Abdulrazzak and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/922">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/922</a>
Iraq	51	Persian Gulf	Al-Abdulrazzak, D. and Pauly, D. 2013. Reconstructing Iraq's Fisheries: 1950-2010. pp. 17-22. In: D. Al-Abdulrazzak and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/368">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/368</a>
Israel (Red Sea)	51	Red Sea	Tesfamichael, D., Govender, R., and Pauly, D. 2012. Preliminary reconstruction of fisheries catches of Jordan and Israel in the inner Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea, 1950-2010. pp. 177-202. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>Catch Reconstruction for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1). University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/940">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/940</a>
Jordan	51	Red Sea	Tesfamichael, D., Govender, R., and Pauly, D. 2012. Preliminary reconstruction of fisheries catches of Jordan and Israel in the inner Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea, 1950-2010. pp. 177-202. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>Catch Reconstruction</i>



**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
			<i>for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1). University of British Columbia, Vancouver.
			Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/400">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/400</a>
Kenya	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F., Abunge, C.A., McClanahan, T.R. and Pauly, D. 2015. Tentative Reconstruction of Kenya's Marine Fisheries Catch, 1950–2010. pp. 37-52. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. McAlpine, A. and D. Zeller. 2020. Kenya: Updated catch reconstruction for 1950 – 2018, p. 46-59. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/404">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/404</a>
Kuwait	51	Persian Gulf	Al-Abdulrazzak, D. 2013. Reconstructing Kuwait's marine fishery catches: 1950-2010. pp. 23-30. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/414">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/414</a>
Madagascar	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F., Gough, C., Humber, F., Harper, S. and Zeller, D. 2011. Reconstruction of total marine fisheries catches for Madagascar (1950-2008), pp. 21-42 In: S. Harper and D. Zeller (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstruction: Islands, Part II</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 19(4), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Le Manach, F., Gough, C., Harris, A., Humber, F., Harper, S. and Zeller, D. 2012. Unreported fishing, hungry people and political turmoil: the recipe for a food security crisis in Madagascar? <i>Marine Policy</i> 36(1): 218-225. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/450">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/450</a>
Malaysia (Peninsula West)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Teh, L.C.L. and Teh, L.S.L. 2014. Reconstructing the marine fisheries catch of Peninsular Malaysia, Sarawak and Sabah, 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2014-16, University of British Columbia, Vancouver. 20 p. Derrick, B., L. Abucay, J. Conejar-Espedido, A. Coulter, J. Glenn Jansalin, V. Parducho, R. Polido, V. Relano, G. Tsui, R. White and D. Pauly. 2020. Countries of Southeast Asia: Updating Catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 383-408. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/459">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/459</a>
Maldives	51, 57	Western Indian Ocean	Hemmings, M., Harper, S. and Zeller, D. 2014. Reconstruction of total marine catches for the Maldives: 1950–2010. pp. 107-120. In: K. Zyllich, D. Zeller, M. Ang, and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part IV</i> . Fisheries

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
		Eastern Indian Ocean	Centre Research Reports 22(2). Fisheries Centre, University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/462">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/462</a>
Mauritius	51	Western Indian Ocean	Boistol, L., Harper, S., Booth, S. and Zeller, D. 2011. Reconstruction of marine fisheries catches for Mauritius and its outer islands, 1950-2008. pp. 39-61. In: S. Harper and D. Zeller (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part II</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 19(4), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/480">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/480</a>
Mozambique	51	Western Indian Ocean	Doherty, B., McBride, M.M., Brito, A.J., Le Manach, F., Sousa, L., Chauca, I. and Zeller, D. 2015. Marine Fisheries in Mozambique: Catches Updated to 2010 and Taxonomic Disaggregation. pp. 67-82. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Jacquet, J., Fox, H., Motta, H., Ngusaru, A. and Zeller, D. 2010. Few data but many fish: marine small-scale fisheries catches for Mozambique and Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Marine Science</i> 32(2): 197-206. Vianna, G.M.S. 2020. Mozambique: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 65-68. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/508">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/508</a>
Mozambique Channel Islands (French Îles Éparses)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Le Manach, F. and Pauly, D. 2015. First Estimate of Unreported Catch in the French Îles Éparses, 1950-2010. pp. 27-35. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/251">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/251</a>
Myanmar	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	Booth, S. and Pauly, D. 2011. Myanmar's marine capture fisheries 1950-2008: Expansion from the coast to the deep waters. pp. 101-134. In: S. Harper, D. O'Meara, S. Booth, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Fisheries Catches for the Bay of Bengal Large Marine Ecosystem since 1950</i> . Report to the Bay of Bengal Large Marine Ecosystem Project. BOBLME-2011-Ecology-16. Derrick, B., L. Abucay, J. Conejar-Espedido, A. Coulter, J. Glenn Jansalin, V. Parducho, R. Polido, V. Relano, G. Tsui, R. White and D. Pauly. 2020. Countries of Southeast Asia: Updating Catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 383-408. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/104">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/104</a>
Oman	51	Western Indian Ocean	Khalfallah, M., Zyllich, K., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Reconstruction of marine fisheries catches for Oman (1950-2010).



**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
			Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-89, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 11 p. Khalfallah, M., K. Zylich, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (2016). Reconstruction of domestic marine fisheries catches for Oman (1950-2015). <i>Frontiers in Marine Science</i> 3:152. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/512">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/512</a>
Oman (Musandam Peninsula)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Khalfallah, M., Zylich, K., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Reconstruction of marine fisheries catches for Oman (1950-2010). Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-89, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 11 p. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., K. Zylich, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (2016). Reconstruction of domestic marine fisheries catches for Oman (1950-2015). <i>Frontiers in Marine Science</i> 3:152. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/911">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/911</a>
Pakistan	51	Western Indian Ocean	Hornby, C., Moazzam, M., Zylich, K. and Zeller, D. 2014. Reconstruction of Pakistan's marine fisheries catches (1950-2010). Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2014-28, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 54 p. White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/586">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/586</a>
Qatar	51	Persian Gulf	Al-Abdulrazzak, D. 2013. Total fishery extractions for Qatar: 1950-2010. pp. 31-38. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/634">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/634</a>
Saudi Arabia (Persian Gulf)	51	Persian Gulf	Tesdamichael, D., and Pauly, D. 2013. Catch reconstruction of the fisheries of Saudi Arabia in the Gulf, 1950-2010. pp. 39-52. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/684">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/684</a>

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
Saudi Arabia (Red Sea)	51	Red Sea	<p>Tesfamichael, D., and Rossing, P., 2012. Reconstructing Red Sea fisheries catches of Saudi Arabia: National wealth and fisheries transformation. pp. 153-178. <i>In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). Catch Reconstruction for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/683">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/683</a></p>
Seychelles	51	Western Indian Ocean	<p>Le Manach, F., Bach, P., Boistol, L., Robinson, J. and Pauly, D. 2015. Artisanal Fisheries in the World's Second Largest Tuna Fishing Ground - Reconstruction of the Seychelles' Marine Fisheries Catch, 1950–2010. p. 99-109. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Jabour, H. C., R. White, L. Hood, G. M. S. Vianna and D. Zeller. (2020). A Baseline for the Blue Economy: Catch and Effort History in the Republic of Seychelles' Domestic Fisheries. <i>Frontiers in Marine Science</i> 7:269.</p> <p>White, R., S.-L. Noël, H. Christ, V. Relano, F. Sicnawa and G. Tsui. 2020. Madagascar and smaller islands in the Western Indian Ocean: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 81-99. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/690">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/690</a></p>
Somalia	51	Western Indian Ocean	<p>Persson, L., Lindop, A., Harper, S., Zylich, K. and Zeller, D. 2014. Failed state: Reconstruction of domestic fisheries catches in Somalia 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2014-10, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 10 p.</p> <p>Persson, L., Lindop, A., Harper, S., Zylich, K. and Zeller, D. 2015. Failed state: Reconstruction of domestic fisheries catches in Somalia 1950-2010. p. 111-127. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>White, R. and D. Zeller. 2020. Marine fisheries in the Somali EEZ, updated to 2018, p. 69-71. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/706">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/706</a></p>
South Africa (Indian Ocean Coast)	51	Western Indian Ocean	<p>Baust, S., Teh, L.C.L., Harper, S. and Zeller, D. 2015. South Africa's Marine Fisheries Catches (1950–2010). pp. 129-150. <i>In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>White, R. and B. Derrick. 2020. South Africa: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 72-76. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/954">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/954</a></p>
South Africa (Prince Edward Islands)	51, 58	Western Indian Ocean Southern Ocean	<p>Boonzaier, L., Harper, S., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2012. A brief history of fishing in the Prince Edward Islands, South Africa, 1950-2010, pp. 95-101 <i>In: S. Harper, K. Zylich, L. Boonzaier, F. Le Manach, D. Pauly and D. Zeller (eds.) Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part III</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Reports 20(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Dunstan, D., C. Brown, S.-L. Noël, V. Relano, R. White and D. Zeller. 2020. Antarctica and surrounding islands: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 148-165. <i>In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p>

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

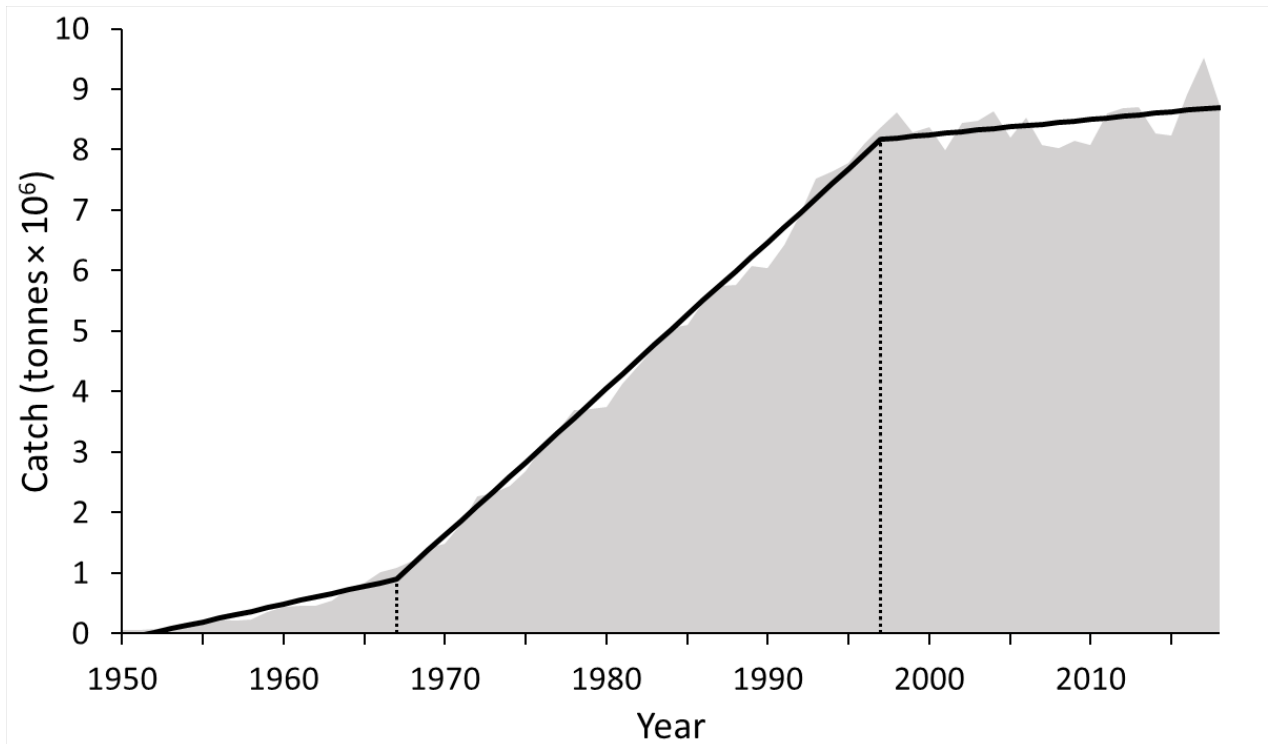
Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
Sri Lanka	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	<p><a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/711">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/711</a></p> <p>O'Meara, D., Harper, S., Perera, N. and Zeller, D. 2011. Reconstruction of Sri Lanka's fisheries catches: 1950-2008, pp. 85-96. In: S. Harper and D. Zeller (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part II</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Reports 19(4), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/144">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/144</a></p>
Sudan	51	Red Sea	<p>Tesfamichael, D., and Ekawad, A.N., 2012. Reconstructing Red Sea fisheries of Sudan: foreign aid and fisheries. pp. 51-70. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>Catch Reconstruction for the Red Sea Ecosystem by Countries (1950-2010)</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 20(1). University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/736">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/736</a></p>
Tanzania	51	Western Indian Ocean	<p>Jacquet, J. and Zeller, D. 2007. Putting the 'United' in the United Republic of Tanzania: Reconstructing marine fisheries catches. pp. 49-60. In: D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Reconstruction of marine fisheries catches for key countries and regions (1950-2005)</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Reports 15(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Jacquet, J., Fox, H., Motta, H., Ngusaru, A. and Zeller, D. 2010. Few data but many fish: marine small-scale fisheries catches for Mozambique and Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Marine Science</i> 32(2): 197-206.</p> <p>Bultel, E., Doherty, B., Herman, A., Le Manach, F. and Zeller, D. 2015. An Update of the Reconstructed Marine Fisheries Catches of Tanzania with Taxonomic Breakdown. pp. 151-161. In: F. Le Manach and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions in the Western Indian Ocean, 1950-2010</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 23(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>White, R., E. Page and S.-L. Noël. 2020. Tanzania: Updated catch reconstruction for 2011 – 2018, p. 77-80. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us: Part I – Africa, Antarctica, Europe and the North Atlantic</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/834">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/834</a></p>
Thailand (Andaman Sea)	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	<p>Teh, L.C.L., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Preliminary reconstruction of Thailand's marine fisheries catches: 1950-2010. Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-01, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 14 p.</p> <p>Derrick, B., P. Noranarttragoon, D. Zeller, L. C. L. Teh and D. Pauly. (2017). Thailand's missing marine fisheries catch (1950-2014). <i>Frontiers in Marine Science</i> 4:402.</p> <p>De Leon, S. and B. Derrick. 2020. Thailand: updated catch reconstruction for 2011-2018, p. 320-328. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p><a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/956">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/956</a></p>
Timor-Leste	57	Eastern Indian Ocean	<p>Barbosa, M. and Booth, S. 2009. East Timor's fisheries catch reconstruction (1950-2009): Fisheries under different regimes. pp. 39-51. In: D. Zeller and S. Harper (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part I</i>. Fisheries Centre Research Reports 17(5), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.</p> <p>Yang J (2021) The untold fishing history of Timor-Leste. MSc thesis, University of Western Australia, School of Biological Sciences, Crawley. 36 p</p> <p>Derrick, B., L. Abucay, J. Conejar-Espedido, A. Coulter, J. Glenn Jansalin, V. Parducho, R. Polido, V. Relano, G. Tsui, R. White</p>

**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
			and D. Pauly. 2020. Countries of Southeast Asia: Updating Catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 383-408. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/626">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/626</a>
United Arab Emirates	51	Persian Gulf	Al-Abdulrazzak, D. 2013. Estimating total fish extractions in the United Arab Emirates: 1950-2010. pp. 53-59. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.). <i>From dhows to trawlers: a recent history of fisheries in the Gulf countries, 1950 to 2010</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 21(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Al-Abdulrazzak, D., Zeller, D., Belhabib, D., Tesfamichael, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Total marine fisheries catches in the Persian/Arabian Gulf from 1950-2010. <i>Regional Studies in Marine Science</i> 2: 28-34. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/784">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/784</a>
United Arab Emirates (Fujairah)	51	Indian Ocean (West)	Khalfallah, M., Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2015. Reconstruction of marine fisheries catches for Fujairah (UAE) (1950-2010). Fisheries Centre Working Paper #2015-57, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 13 p. Khalfallah, M., B. Derrick, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly. 2020. The Persian Gulf: Catch reconstructions update to 2018, p. 329-345. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/968">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/968</a>
United Kingdom (Chagos Archipelago)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Zeller, D. and Pauly, D. 2014. Reconstruction of domestic fisheries catches in the Chagos Archipelago: 1950-2010. pp. 17-24 In: Zyllich, K., Zeller, D., Ang, M. and Pauly, D. (eds.) <i>Fisheries catch reconstructions: Islands, Part IV</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 22(2), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. White, R., L. Hood, B. Derrick, V. Relano and D. Zeller. 2020. South Asia and Indian Ocean Island catch updates to 2018, p. 365-382. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/86">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/86</a>
Yemen (Arabian Sea)	51	Western Indian Ocean	Tesfamichael, D., Rossing, P. and Awadh, H. 2012. Reconstruction of Yemen's catches in the Gulf of Aden, 1950–2010. pp. 135-152. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Catch reconstruction for the Red Sea large marine ecosystem by countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 20(1), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. <a href="http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/917">http://www.seaaroundus.org/data/#/eez/917</a>
Yemen (Red Sea)	51	Red Sea	Tesfamichael, D., Rossing, P. and Saeed, H. 2012. The marine fisheries of Yemen with emphasis on the Red Sea and cooperatives. pp. 105-134. In: D. Tesfamichael and D. Pauly (eds.) <i>Catch reconstruction for the Red Sea large marine ecosystem by countries (1950-2010)</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Reports 20(1), University of British Columbia, Vancouver. Khalfallah, M., R. White, T. Cashion, B. Derrick, S.-L. Noël, E. Page and V. Relano. 2020. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden countries: Updated catch reconstructions to 2018, p. 346-364. In: B. Derrick, M. Khalfallah, V. Relano, D. Zeller and D. Pauly (eds). <i>Updating to 2018 the 1950-2010 Marine Catch Reconstructions of the Sea Around Us. Part II: The Americas and Asia-Pacific</i> . Fisheries Centre Research Report 28(6), University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

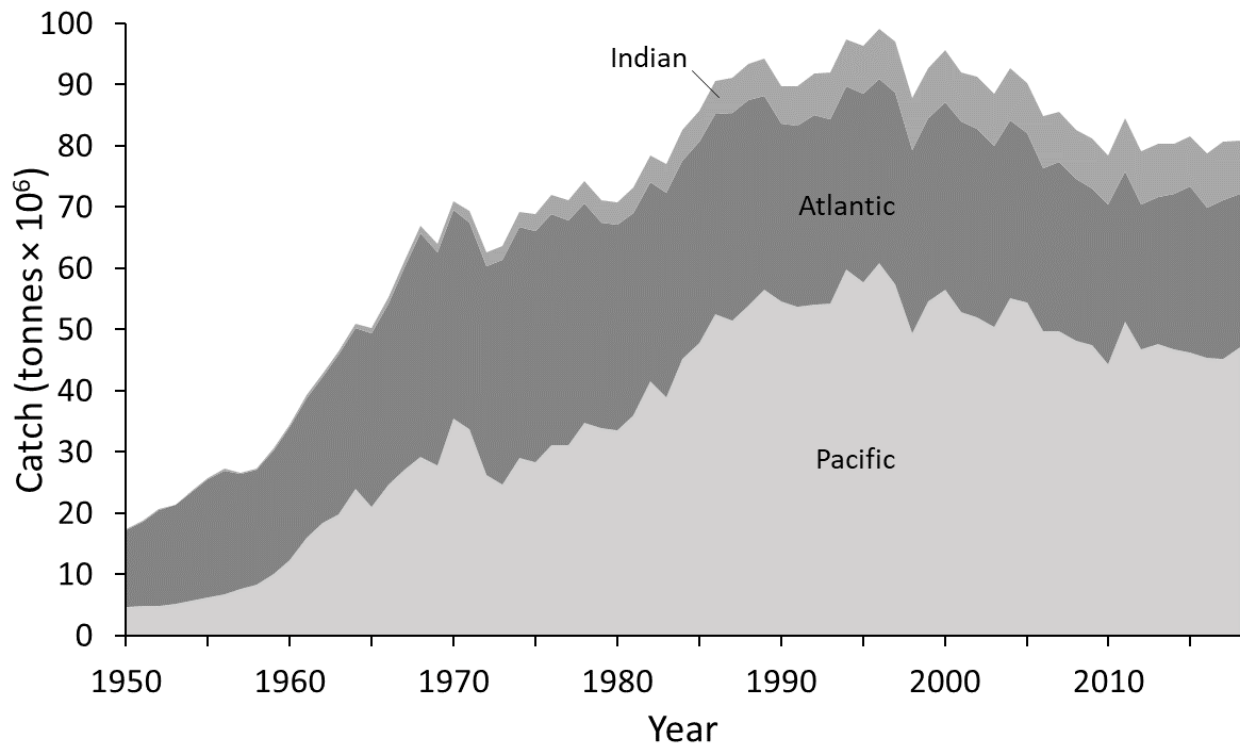
**Supplementary Table S1:** Source documentation of catch reconstructions for Indian Ocean EEZ areas by country/area component with associated publication links or details.

Country/area	FAO area	Region	Source of reconstruction
			<a href="http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/916">http://www.searoundus.org/data/#/eez/916</a>



**Supplementary Figure S1:** Segmented regression applied to the total industrial catches for the Indian Ocean region, suggesting a time series trend breakpoint in the late 1960s, indicating a later ramping up of industrial fishing compared to other ocean basins (Supplementary Figure S2), and a second breakpoint in the late 1990s due to a substantial slow-down in the growth of industrial catches. We used segmented regressions to test whether the time series of industrial catches in the Indian Ocean could be described by one or several trend lines, as implemented in the “segmented” package in R Studio (Muggeo 2008; <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/segmented>). Multiple and adjusted  $R^2 = 0.996$ .





**Supplementary Figure S2:** Reconstructed industrial catches by major ocean basins. Modified and updated from Pauly and Zeller (2016).

## References

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