

Supplementary information for

Contrasting agricultural management effects on soil organic carbon dynamics between topsoil and subsoil

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Season					2015/16		2016/17		2017/18								
Rep	Plot	Row	HCS	Maize	Winter	Summer	Winter	Summer	Winter	Summer							
Rep 1	1	16	Min Till/CC	-	Fallow	Cotton	Fallow	Cotton	Fallow	Cotton							
	2	16		+		Maize				Maize							
	3	16	Max Till/CC	-		Cotton				Cotton							
	4	16		+		Maize				Maize							
	5	16	Min Till/CW	-		Wheat				Stubble fallow	Wheat	Stubble fallow	Stubble fallow				
	6	16		+						Maize			Maize				
Rep 2	7	16	Min Till/CW	-	Stubble fallow				Stubble fallow								
	8	24		+	Maize				Maize								
	9	16	Min Till/CC	-	Fallow				Cotton	Fallow			Fallow	Cotton			
	10	16		+					Maize					Maize			
	11	16	Max Till/CC	+		Cotton			Cotton								
	12	16		-		Maize			Maize								
Rep 3	13	8	Max Till/CC	-		Wheat	Stubble fallow	Wheat	Wheat			Stubble fallow					
	14	16		+			Maize					Maize					
	15	16	Min Till/CW	-	Stubble fallow		Stubble fallow										
	16	16		+	Maize		Maize										
	17	16	Min Till/CC	-	Fallow		Cotton				Fallow	Fallow	Cotton				
	18	16		+			Maize						Maize				
Rep 4	19	16	Min Till/CW	-		Wheat	Stubble fallow		Wheat				Wheat	Stubble fallow			
	20	16		+			Maize							Maize			
	21	16	Min Till/CC	+			Fallow			Cotton				Fallow	Fallow	Cotton	
	22	16		-						Maize						Maize	
	23	24	Max Till/CC	-	Fallow					Cotton		Fallow				Fallow	Cotton
	24	16		+						Maize							Maize

Fig. S1 Crop rotation and experimental set up in the field. Experimental field consists of 24 plots in total with three historical cropping systems: maximum tillage continuous cotton (Max Till/CC), minimum tillage continuous cotton (Min Till/CC) and minimum tillage cotton-wheat (Min Till/CW) with (+) or without (-) maize treatment replicated four times.