## **Supplementary Material**

## Lowland tapir exposure to pesticides and metals in the Brazilian Cerrado

Emília P. Medici<sup>A,B,C,F</sup>, Renata Carolina Fernandes-Santos<sup>A,B</sup>, Caroline Testa-José<sup>A</sup>, Antonio Francisco Godinho<sup>D</sup> and Anne-Fleur Brand<sup>E</sup>

<sup>A</sup>Lowland Tapir Conservation Initiative (LTCI), Instituto de Pesquisas Ecológicas (IPÊ), Campo Grande, Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil.

<sup>B</sup>IUCN SSC Tapir Specialist Group (TSG).

<sup>C</sup>Escola Superior de Conservação Ambiental e Sustentabilidade (ESCAS/IPÊ), Nazaré Paulista, São Paulo, Brazil.

<sup>D</sup>Centro de Assistência Toxicológica (CEATOX), Instituto de Biociências de Botucatu, Universidade Estadual Paulista (UNESP) – Campus de Botucatu, São Paulo, Brazil.

<sup>E</sup>Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands.

FCorresponding author. Email: medici@ipe.org.br

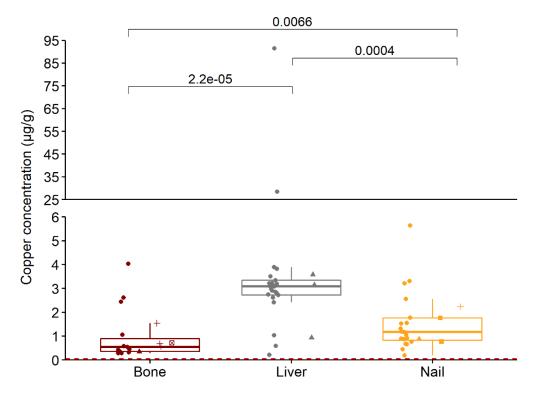


Figure S1. Median (wide band) copper Cu concentrations in bone (n = 21/21), liver (n = 25/25), and nail (n = 23/23) tissue, in  $\mu g/g$  wet weight (ww), collected from roadkill carcasses of wild lowland tapirs (*Tapirus terrestris*) in the Cerrado biome, Mato Grosso do Sul State, Brazil (2015–2017). Boxes represent quartiles and whiskers are  $1.5 \times$  interquartile range. For copper Cu liver >> nail >> bone. Numbers are pairwise comparisons p-values of Kruskal-Wallis test. Symbols indicate state of decomposition: • Fresh  $\triangle$  Initial decomposition  $\blacksquare$  Advanced decomposition + Old  $\boxtimes$  Very Old. The red dashed line indicates the limit of detection (LoD) of  $0.05 \mu g/g$  ww.

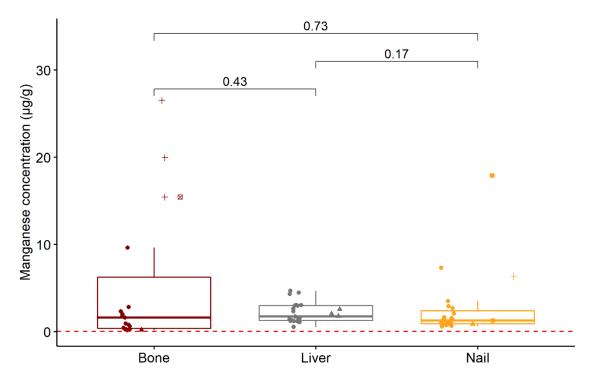


Figure S2. Median (wide band) manganese Mn concentrations in bone (n = 21/21), liver (n = 25/25), and nail (n = 23/23) tissue, in  $\mu g/g$  wet weight (ww), collected from roadkill carcasses of wild lowland tapirs (*Tapirus terrestris*) in the Cerrado biome, Mato Grosso do Sul State, Brazil (2015–2017). Boxes represent quartiles and whiskers are  $1.5 \times$  interquartile range. For Mn, liver > bone > nail. Numbers are pairwise comparisons p-values of Kruskal-Wallis test. Symbols indicate state of decomposition: • Fresh  $\triangle$  Initial decomposition  $\blacksquare$  Advanced decomposition + Old  $\boxtimes$  Very Old. The red dashed line indicates the limit of detection (LoD) of  $0.05 \ \mu g/g$  ww.

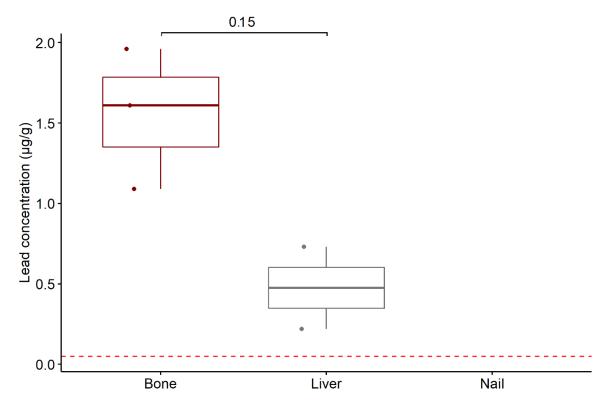


Figure S3. Median (wide band) lead Pb concentrations in bone (n = 3/19), liver (n = 2/25), and nail (n = 0/23) tissue, in  $\mu g/g$  wet weight (ww), collected from fresh roadkill carcasses of wild lowland tapirs (*Tapirus terrestris*) in the Cerrado biome, Mato Grosso do Sul State, Brazil (2015–2017). Boxes represent quartiles and whiskers are  $1.5 \times$  interquartile range. The number is the pairwise comparison p-value of a Wilcoxon test. Symbols indicate state of decomposition: • Fresh  $\triangle$  Initial decomposition  $\blacksquare$  Advanced decomposition + Old  $\boxtimes$  Very Old. The red dashed line indicates the limit of detection (LoD) of  $0.05 \mu g/g$  ww.

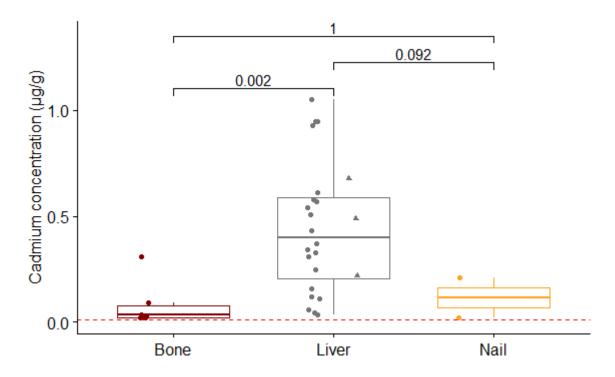


Figure S4. Median (wide band) cadmium Cd concentrations in bone (n = 6/21), liver (n = 24/25), and nail (n = 2/23) tissue, in  $\mu g/g$  wet weight (ww), collected from roadkill carcasses of wild lowland tapirs (*Tapirus terrestris*) in the Cerrado biome, Mato Grosso do Sul State, Brazil (2015–2017). Boxes represent quartiles and whiskers are  $1.5 \times$  interquartile range. For cadmium Cd liver > nail >> bone. Numbers are pairwise comparisons p-values of Kruskal-Wallis test. Symbols indicate state of decomposition: • Fresh  $\triangle$  Initial decomposition  $\blacksquare$  Advanced decomposition + Old  $\boxtimes$  Very Old. The red dashed line indicates the limit of detection (LoD) of  $0.05 \mu g/g$  ww.