

### Accessory Publication

**Table S1. Significant and suggestive MTA for single-dose markers inherited from Q165, the male parent of the mapping population**  
Direction, scale ( $r^2$ ) and significance of each association is shown. Single marker regression was performed on trait data from 168 segregating  $F_1$  siblings grown under high or low N supply in glasshouse conditions. MTA are significant at  $*P < 0.05$ ,  $**P < 0.01$  and  $***P < 0.005$

Marker <sup>A</sup>	HG/LG <sup>B</sup>	Shoot dry weight		Root dry weight		Total shoot N		iNUE		Leaf soluble protein		Leaf GS activity	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Aggcac12	1/17	-6***		-3*				-4*					
Acacat25	1/19									-6***		-6***	
M179b	1/42										+7***		-3*
Acccat34	1/47					+5**					-7***		+3*
Acccte19	1/50									-6***		-6***	
Aggcac16	1/81				+5***								
M36d	1/114					-4*					+5**		-6***
Acccat38	2/8									+4*		+5**	+6***
Aaccag13	2/11									-5**		-6***	
M12f	2/12a	+6***	+4*	+7***		+4*			+3*				
Aaccat4	2/14												-6***
MM28b	2/16	-6***											
Aggcag27	2/22												+6***
Aggcac34	2/38	-12***		-5**		-11***		-7***	-5**				
Acgctt27	2/38	-5**	-4*			-3*		-4*	-12***		+5**		
Acgcag10	3/3	-3*		-6***									
Acccat12	3/4									-8***		-8***	
Acccte1	3/7	-8***	-6***	-5**	-6***	-4*	-5**	-5**					+4*
Aggcac17	3/11		-8***		-8***	-3*	-9***						
Agccat20	3/15		+4*		+5***					+4*			
Aagcaal9	3/41	-4*	-6***		-3*	-3*	-6***	-5**	-4*				
Actcat8	3/41										+8***		
Acccta31	3/41								+9***				

Acccac22	3/69					+6***			
Agcctc24	4/47	-7***		-5**	-4*	-3*		-5**	
Acgcta30	4/48							-6***	+4*
M34a	5/57		+4*		+5**		+6***		
K091	6/82	+4*				+6***	+4*		-4*
Acccta14	u/u <sup>C</sup>		+4*		+5***		+4*		
La1814d	u/u							-4*	+8***
M32i	u/u		+4*				+7***	+3*	
Agcctc3y	u/u	+4*		+3*		+6***	+5*		
M286h	u/u		-3*	-3*	-7***				

<sup>A</sup>The most significant marker of the group of markers associated with the trait.

<sup>B</sup>The homology and linkage group from Aitken *et al.* (2005).

<sup>C</sup>Unknown location.

**Table S2. Significant and suggestive MTA for single-dose markers inherited from IJ76-514, the female parent of the mapping population**

Direction, scale ( $r^2$ ) and significance of each association is shown. Single marker regression was performed on trait data from 168 segregating F<sub>1</sub> siblings grown under high or low N supply in glasshouse conditions. MTA are significant at  $*P < 0.05$ ,  $**P < 0.01$  and  $***P < 0.005$

Marker <sup>A</sup>	HG/LG <sup>B</sup>	Shoot dry weight		Root dry weight		Total shoot N		iNUE		Leaf soluble protein		Leaf GS activity	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Single-dose markers													
aggctg21	1/4	+3*	+4*	+4*	+7***								
aagctc9	1/15	-6***		-5**		-6***							
aagctc55	2/10								-6***				
actctg27	2/10	+5**	+7***		+4*	+4*	+4*	+4*	+4*				
agctg31	2/18							-6***					
acgctt24	2/22						-7***					+3*	+3*
accac1	2/23	-5**				-6***	-5*						
m1b	2/23									-3*			
m42c	3a/3									-7***			
m1068f	3a/8	+6***		+3*	+4*			+9***	+5*				
acccta22	3a/11		-6***			-3*	-9***						
accag32	3a/12							+6***				-3*	-3*
aagctc61	4-b/4	+19***	+14***	+9**	+16***	+9*	+8*						
acgcag2	5/6										+7***	-5**	+7***
m16e	7/1	-4*	-4*		-7***	-3*	-4*			+3*			
aggcta28	8/1								-6***				
m1527c	u/u <sup>C</sup>	-4*				-5*				+6***			
aagctc16	u/8		-8***		-4*		-8***						
aggctg23	u/9	-7***		-3*		-6**							
Multi-dose markers													
accat41	2/18	-3*							-6***				
acacat12	3a/6			-5***									
acccta5	4-b/4	+6***		+3*		+4*							
agccat27	u/8	-3*	-10***		-6***		-12***			-4*			
aggctg33	u/11	-4*	-4*			-4*		-3*	-8***				
aggctc36	u/13	-4*				-6***	-3*	-5*					
m66a	u/u	-4*	-6***		-4*	-3*	-3*						
aagcaa27	u/u									+6***	-3*	+6***	
m32b	u/u		+3*					+5*		-4*		-6***	-6***
la12322	u/u											-6***	-6***

la12326	u/u								+6***	-3*	-3*
aagctc33	u/u	-4**	-4*	-4*	-5**	-8***	-4*		-4*		
aacctc26	u/u	+7***		+4*		+7***		+3*			
actctg2	u/u		+3*		+3*				+6***	-4*	-4*
m37e	u/u							+10***			
m1493f	u/u		+4*						+11***		
m334c	u/u	+3*	+5***	+3*	+5***		+6***				
acacat2	u/u				+6***					-5**	-5**
m74a	u/u								+7***		+3*
m548	u/u									-7***	+3*
											-7***

<sup>A</sup>The most significant marker of the group of markers associated with the trait.

<sup>B</sup>The homology and linkage group from Aitken *et al.* (2005).

<sup>C</sup>Unknown location.

**Table S3. Significant and suggestive associations for markers inherited from both parents of the mapping population (those displaying 3:1 segregation)**

Direction, scale ( $r^2$ ) and significance of each association is shown. Single marker regression was performed on trait data from 168 segregating  $F_1$  siblings grown under high or low N supply in glasshouse conditions. MTA are significant at  $*P < 0.05$ ,  $**P < 0.01$  and  $***P < 0.005$

Marker <sup>A</sup>	HG/LG <sup>B</sup>	Shoot dry weight		Root dry weight		Total shoot N		iNUE		Leaf soluble protein		Leaf GS activity	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
x1527e	8/2		+6***	+3*	+5**	+3*	+4*						
x1527b	8/3										+10***		
xgccta31	u/u <sup>C</sup>	+5**		+6***	+3*						+3*		
xagctc60	u/u	-4*				-6***							
xagcta39	u/u	+3*	+10***	+5**	+13***		+6***	+3*	+4*		-3*		
xagcta46	u/u									+6***			
xcgcta37	u/u		-4*						-7***		+5**		+5**
xggcag20	u/u	-4*		-5***	-3*	-5**							
xgccat46	u/u	-3*	-4*			-6***	-4*						
x1527f	u/u								+7***				
xcacat23	u/u									+8***			
xcgctt28	u/u	+5**		+7***		+5**							
xcgctt34	u/u									-6***		-3*	-3*
xgccag2	u/u					+7***							
xgccag19	u/u	+8***				+5**	+3*	+5**					
xAB0414	u/u			+3*						+4*	-3*	+6***	-3*
xM24a	u/u								-6***				

<sup>A</sup>The most significant marker of the group of markers associated with the trait.

<sup>B</sup>The homology and linkage group from Aitken *et al.* (2005).

<sup>C</sup>Unknown location.

## Reference

Aitken K, Jackson P, McIntyre C (2005) A combination of AFLP and SSR markers provides extensive map coverage and identification of homo(eo)logous linkage groups in a sugarcane cultivar. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics* **110**, 789–801. doi:10.1007/s00122-004-1813-7