

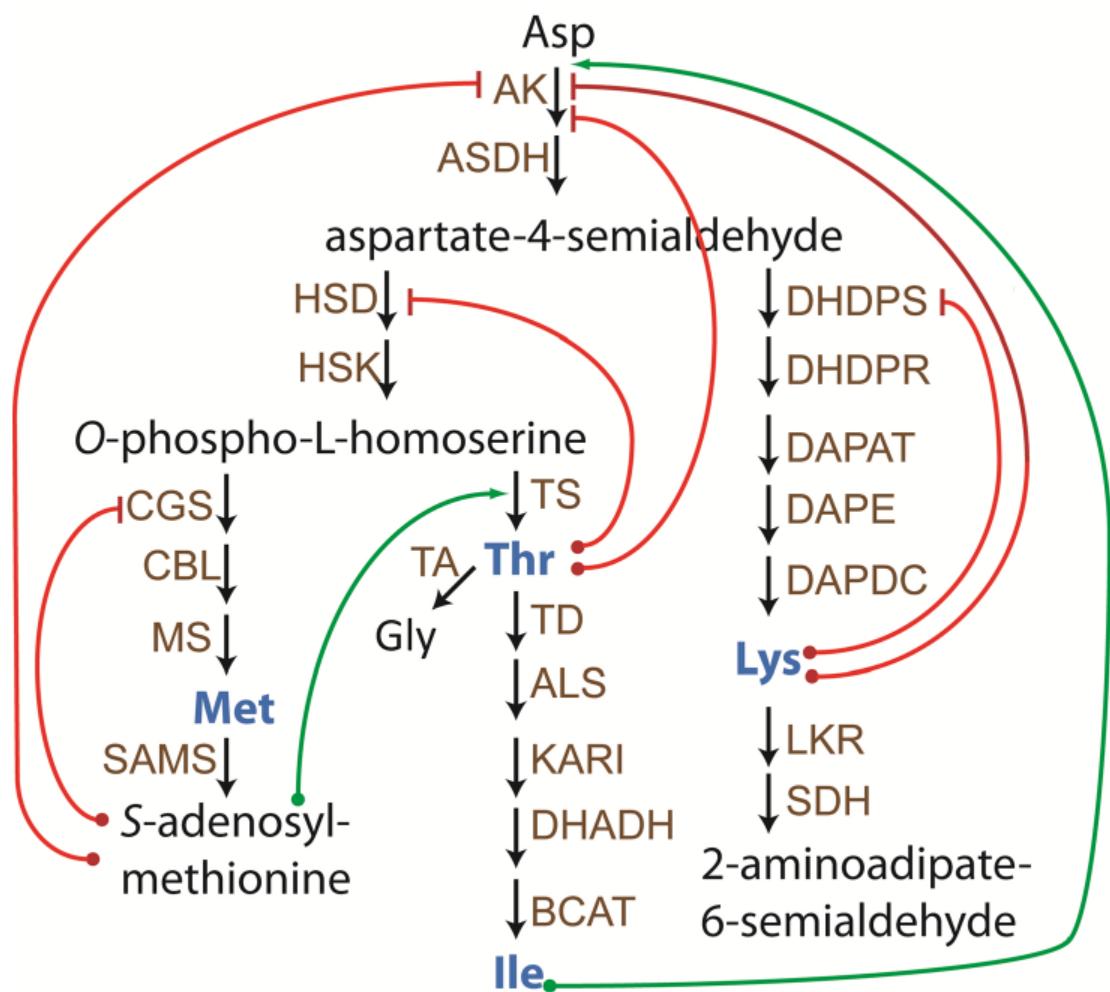
## Supplementary material

**Table S1.** Primers used in this study

Primer name	Sequence	Use
DHPS1For	5'-CCAGGATATACTCCCCAGGTTAT-3'	RT-PCR
DHPS1Rev	5'-ATATCACTCCAGTGGCACCGTG-3'	RT-PCR
DHPS2For	5'-CAAGATATAACGCCCTCGTGCC-3'	RT-PCR
DHPS2Rev	5'-GATTCCAATCGGGTTGGCTCG-3'	RT-PCR
017267-LP	5'-TCTCTGTTCTGGAAGTTATGCCA-3'	PCR genotyping
017267-RP	5'-AACCTAAAAACCGGCCTCGAA-3'	PCR genotyping
017267-LP1	5'-TGCCATACCTGGAACTTGTGTTG-3'	PCR genotyping
017267-RP1	5'-CATGCGTGCCGTTCTATCTC-3'	PCR genotyping
147470-LP	5'-TGGCAGGACAAACACAGACGA-3'	PCR genotyping
147470-RP	5'-TGCTCCCTTCCGATTCCTTC-3'	PCR genotyping
147470-LP1	5'-ATCACAGCCATTAAGACACCG-3'	PCR genotyping
147470-RP1	5'-CACAAACCAATCTCAGGGAAG-3'	PCR genotyping
LBb1	5'-GCGTGGACCGCTTGCTGCAACT-3'	PCR genotyping
LBb1.3	5'-ATTTGCCGATTCGGAAC-3'	PCR genotyping

**Table S2.** Comparison of DHDPS1 and DHDPS2 at un-conserved sites

Difference	Identity			Conservative replacement		
	DHDPS1	DHDPS2	Consensus	DHDPS1	DHDPS2	Consensus
1	D77	V78	V	D77	V78	V
2	R87	K88	K	R87	K88	K
3	S88	A89	None	S88	A89	None
4	Q84	E85	E	Q84	E85	E
5	T92	I93	M	T92	I93	M
6	E95	Q96	Negative	E95	Q96	Negative
7	R132	S133	Positive	R132	S133	Positive
8	M158	V159	V	M158	V159	V
9	G162	A163	A	G162	A163	A
10	M179	L180	L	M179	L180	L
11	N180	I181	Nonpolar	N180	I181	Nonpolar
12	T185	S186	Hydroxyl	T185	S186	Hydroxyl
13	C202	G203	G	C202	G203	G
14	Q208	R209	None	Q208	R209	None
15	V209	A210	V	V209	A210	V
16	M217	L218	Nonpolar	M217	L218	Nonpolar
17	N227	K228	Negative	N227	K228	Negative
18	K235	N236	K	K235	N236	K
19	I237	V238	I	I237	V238	I
20	Q246	E247	E	Q246	E247	E
21	H254	Y255	Y	H254	Y255	Y
22	A282	S283	None	A282	S283	None
23	A285	S286	None	A285	S286	None
24	D292	A293	Charged	D292	A293	Charged
25	Q296	H297	None	Q296	H297	None
26	V303	I304	L	V303	I304	L
27	A313	S314	Nonpolar	A313	S314	Nonpolar
28	I330	L331	Nonpolar	I330	L331	Nonpolar
29	D347	E348	Negative	D347	E348	Negative
30	R348	K349	Positive	R348	K349	Positive
31	V352	A353	V	V352	A353	V
	13%	29%		61%	65%	



**Fig. S1.** The aspartate family pathway.

## Analysis of SALK\_147470 TDNA insertion site in At3g60880 (*DHDPS1*)

5'-tggcagg acaaacacag acga-3' 147470-LP 5'-atcacag ccattaagac  
22495606 tggcagg ACAACACAG ACGACATAAG GTCCCTTAGA GTGATCACAG CCATTAAGAC

```

    accg-3' 147470-LP1
22495666 ACCGTATTATA CCTGATGGAA GATTGCACCT CCAAGCATAC GATGACTTAG TCAACACGCCA
22495726 GATGAAACAA GGTCGTAAGG TGTTGATTTG TTGGTGTACA ACTGGTGAAAG GCCAATTTGAT
22495786 CGATCGGGAT GGGCACATAG TTGTTCTATGG CCTACTATGAA ATTGTGTTTG GGGGAAGGAT
22495846 CAAGTCATI GGGAAACACTG GAAGTAACCTC GACTAGGGAA GCATTCATG CCACTGGACCA
22495906 AGGATTGCGC ATGGCAATGC ACAGGGCACT GCACATTACG CCTTACTATG GAAAACATC
22495966 CAITGAAGGC ATTGATGGCG ATTTCACACG CCTGTTCTGAT ATGGGACCGA CTATATATA
22496026 CGATCGGCCA GGTCGACGTG CCAAGGATAT ACCCTCCCG AGTATTTTTA AACTCTCTCA

```

Confirmed insertion site SALK\_147470 TDNA 8→  
22496086 GAAACCTAAT ATGGCTGGGG TTAGGAAATG CGTTGGTAAT AACCGAGTT AGAGTATACT  
AGTTG AGAGTATAC  
R V E E Y T  
229/364

SIGNAl reported insertion site SALK\_147470 TDNA ↴  
22496146 TGAGAAGGGGA ATTGTGCGTT GGAGTGGAAA TGATGATCATG TGCCATGATT CTAGATGGAA

22496206 TCACGGTCCCC ACTGGAGTGA TATCGGTTAC TAGCAATTAA GTTCGGGTT TGATGAGGAA  
TCACGGTCCCC ACTGGAGTGA TATC..

```

22496266 GTTGATGTTT GAAGGTAGAA ACTCAGCGTT GAACGCCAAG CTTCCTTCCTT TAATGGATTG
22496326 GCTTATTCGA ACAAAGGAACTC CCATTGCGTGT AAAACACTGCT TTGGCTCACT TAGGAGTTGC
22496386 GAGGGCCGGTT TTTCGGTTAC CTTATGCGGC ATTCGCTCTG TCCAAAAGGA TTGAGTTGCT
22496446 TAAACTGGTG _AAGGGAAATCG_ GAGGGAGGAGA TTTCAGTAGGA GACAGAGATG TTCAGGACT
            3'-c ttccctttago cttccctcg-5' 147470-RP

```

22496506 TGATGATGAT GACTTCATCT TAATCGGTG ATATTAGagt ctcttccctg sagattggtt  
3'-gaaggac ttctaaccaa

22496566 gtgtttatac tttttcgtt cagtgttag ttathtagct gatgagaaac teacagatgg  
**cac-5' 147470-RP1**

## Analysis of SALK\_017267 TDNA insertion site in At2g45400 (*DHDPS2*)

18731274 gttctgtttt gtttcaag ATGGCTGCTT TGAAAGGTTA TGGCTTGTTG TCTATGGACT  
18731334 CTGCTTCATA ATCCCCCTGT CCTAACSTTCA TCAATAGCTTA CAAGAGgttta ttcccttttt  
18731394 cccatcatat ttgcagacat ataaacgtttt gtcacgggtt ttgtgtttt tgcttatccc  
18731454 aagcttaggca tataaatcgtt tggaaatggc ttgaatagtcc agtcaatgtc tagtggaaat  
18731514 tgatgtctgg ttgttcttaga ttgaatggctt ttgttcaat ttgtgtttt tgcgttttt  
18731574 gtcttaatgtt atttttttttt tttttttttt ttgtgtttt ttgtgtttt ttgtgtttt  
18731634 ttgttcaatc atatagaaaag attccgtttt tttttttttt ttgtgtttt ttgtgtttt  
18731694 ttggacatggc tgactcaagg ctatctgtttt ttgttcaatcc agAGGAGCT CGAAATGGCT  
18731754 CTCTCCCAAA GCGACTGTG TGCAATTTC CCATCTCCCA ATGCGCAGGT TGGGAGGTTA  
18731814 AAAACAGgtt gtcagataga gtttagctgg accaaacgtt tttttttttt ttgtgtttt  
18731874 tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt  
18731934 tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt  
18731994 tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt tttttttttt

5'-tc tctgttctgg aagtttatgc ca-3' 017267-LP

18731874 gtatatactc tctgttttgg aagtttatgc cattacccgtt acttggtttg ttttgtct  
18731934 ttcgtagGACA AACACAGCAG TCAAAAGC TCTAGCTGT ATCACAGCT TCAAAACACC  
18731994 GTATTCACCT GATGGAGAT TCAGACCTTG AGCCCTTACGAT GACTGTGTC ACATTCGAGT  
18732054 ACAAAACGGT GCTGAAGGTG TCTATGGTT TGTTACAACG GGTGAAGGAC AACTGATGAG  
18732114 CTGGGACGGA CACATTATGC TTATAGGCC TACCTTTACG TGTTGGCG GRAGCATCA  
18732174 AGTCATGGG AAACATGGAA GCATATGGAC TAGAGAACGA ATCCACCGGA CTGACAAAGGG  
18732234 ATTGCGGGT GGAATGCGATG CTGCTCTTCA TATAAAACGT TACTATGGCA AGACCTCTAT  
18732294 TGGGGGACTA ATTCGACATT CCAGCTGTCT TCTCATGAT GGACCGACGA TTATATACAA  
18732354 TGTGCGCTGT CGGAACAGGGC AGAGATATACG GCGCTGTGCG ATCTTCAACAT TTCTCAGAG

18732414 TCCGAATTAA GCTGGTGTGA AGGAATGTTG TGGAAACAAAG CGAAGTCGGA AGTACACTGA  
SIGnAL reported insertion site SALK\_017267 TDNA TCGARG AGTACACTGA  
Confirmed insertion site SALK\_017267 TDNA TCGARG AGTACACTGA  
PROTEIN SEQ \_V E E Y T E  
230/365

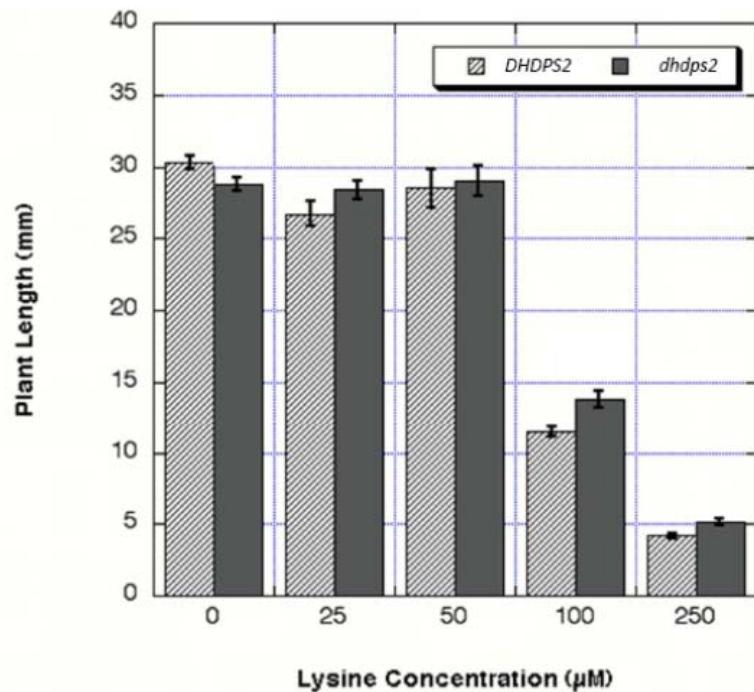
```

18732474 GATGGGGTTT GTTGTGTTGA GTGGGAATGA TGATGAGTGT CATGATTCCA GATGGGATTAA
18732534 TGGAGCAACA GGAGTTATAT CAGTTACTAG TAATTTAGTT CGGGGTTTGA TGAGGAAGTT
18732594 GATGTTTGA GGTAGGAATT CATCTTTGAA CTCAAAAGCTT CTACCTTTGA TGCGCTTGGG
18732654 GTTCCACGGAG CCAAACCCGA TTGGAAATCAA CACTGCTTGTG GCTCAGCTTG GATCTTGAG
                                         3' -aagtc-
18732714 CGCGGTTTTT AGGTTCACCAT ATGTACCCATT GGCACAGTGT AAGAGGGCTTG AGTTTGTGAA
CGCCGAAAAA TCCAA 017-77-8D

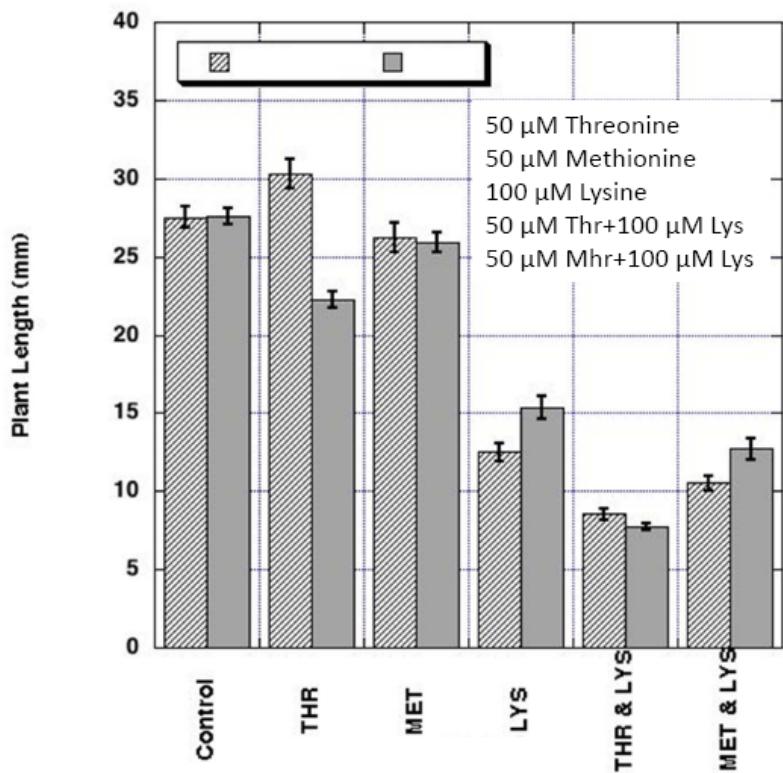
```

18733074 aacggcacgc atgtttgata statttgttg aaacagcatg gctttgccat cttggAACGG  
ttacccatcg tac-5' 017267-RPI

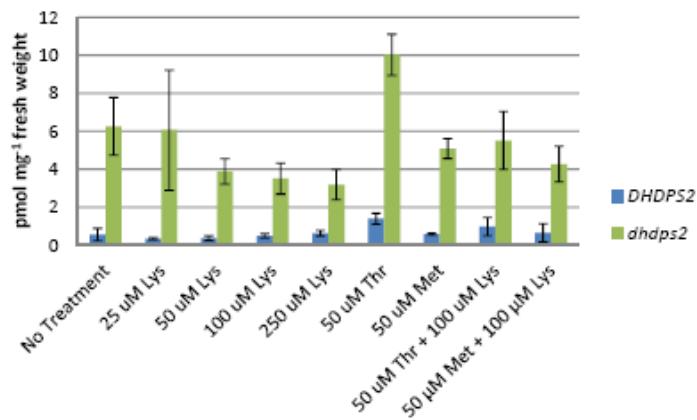
**Fig. S2.** Positions of TDNA insertions in *DHDPS1* and *DHDPS2*.



**Fig. S3.** Root length of *Arabidopsis* seedlings grown with supplemental Lys.

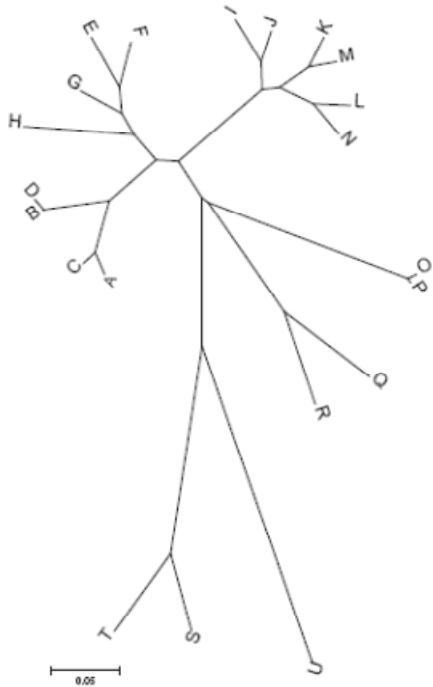


**Fig. S4.** Root length of *Arabidopsis* seedlings grown with supplemental Lys, Thr and Met.



**Fig. S5.** Thr level in Arabidopsis seedlings grown with supplemental Lys, Thr and Met.

Supplementary  
Figure 6A.



```

A=>gi|15232971|ref|NP_191647.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase DHPS1 [Arabidopsis thaliana]
B=>gi|15225477|ref|NP_182068.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase DHPS2 [Arabidopsis thaliana]
C=>gi|297817410|ref|XP_002876588.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase 1 [Arabidopsis lyrata subsp. lyrata]
D=>gi|297824595|ref|XP_002880180.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase 2 [Arabidopsis lyrata subsp. lyrata]
E=>gi|224127414|ref|XP_002320068.1| predicted protein [Populus trichocarpa]
F=>gi|224063919|ref|XP_002301301.1| predicted protein [Populus trichocarpa]
G=>gi|255561405|ref|XP_002521713.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase, putative [Ricinus communis]
H=>gi|225453935|ref|XP_002279840.1| PREDICTED: dihydridopicolinate synthase 2, chloroplastic [Vitis vinifera]
I=>gi|115457444|ref|NP_001052322.1| Os04g0254000 [Oryza sativa Japonica Group]
J=>gi|115460042|ref|NP_001053621.1| Os04g0574800 [Oryza sativa Japonica Group]
K=>gi|242076866|ref|XP_002448369.1| hypothetical protein SORBiDRAFT_06g026060 [Sorghum bicolor]
L=>gi|242093822|ref|XP_002437401.1| hypothetical protein SORBiDRAFT_10g026260 [Sorghum bicolor]
M=>gi|226493858|ref|NP_001148623.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase 2 [Zea mays]
N=>gi|162462912|ref|NP_001105425.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase, chloroplastic precursor [Zea mays]
O=>gi|302802285|ref|XP_002982898.1| hypothetical protein SELMODRAFT_117275 [Selaginella moellendorffii]
P=>gi|302800325|ref|XP_002981920.1| hypothetical protein SELMODRAFT_179125 [Selaginella moellendorffii]
Q=>gi|168007999|ref|XP_001756695.1| predicted protein [Physcomitrella patens subsp. patens]
R=>gi|168026205|ref|XP_001765623.1| predicted protein [Physcomitrella patens subsp. patens]
S=>gi|159483379|ref|XP_001699738.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase [Chlamydomonas reinhardtii]
T=>gi|302831141|ref|XP_002947136.1| dihydridopicolinate synthase [Volvox carteri f. nagariensis]
U=>gi|145346467|ref|XP_001417708.1| predicted protein [Ostreococcus lucimarinus CCE9901]

```

## Supplementary Figure 6B

A/ 1- 364 1 ~~~~~VS AL KNYGL I S I D S A L H F P R S N . . Q L Q S Y K R . . N A K W W S P I A A  
 C/ 1- 365 1 ~~~~~M A T L K G Y G L I S I D S A L H F P R S H . . Q L E S Y K R R . . N A K W W S P K A A  
 B/ 1- 365 1 ~~~~~M A A L K G Y G L C S M D S A L Q F P C P K . . L F N S Y K R R . . S S K W W S P K A A  
 D/ 1- 365 1 ~~~~~M A A L K G Y G L C S M D S A L Q F P C P K . . L S N G Y K R R . . S S K W W S P K A A  
 E/ 1- 363 1 ~~~~~M K S Y S V C L R E S A L Q L P R H N . . C V D N Y K R R . . S G K W R P P O A A  
 F/ 1- 365 1 ~~~~~M A A M M S Y S V C L R E S I L Q F P R P N . . C G D N Y K R R . . G G K W R S P O A A  
 G/ 1- 367 1 ~~~~~M G I L S S Y S V C L K Q S A L Q L Q L P H S V S T D F Y K R R . . S G K W R S P O A A  
 H/ 1- 365 1 ~~~~~M A M L K N Y G A C L K D S T L Q F P R P N . . C G D I N K R R . . N A K W K S A Q A A  
 I / 1- 380 1 M A S L . L I A S T G G A H R L A . . W K D A A A L G . . P A P R L A R P W A A V A A P A P L L R I S R G K F A L Q A  
 J / 1- 273 1 ~~~~~  
 K/ 1- 376 1 M A L P . . . A A N P G V R L G . . C Q E A P A M G L G L A P R L A L R R P A A V S R H R S . . . T G R G K F P V A A  
 M/ 1- 377 1 M A L P . . . T A N P G F R L G . . C Q E S P A M G L R S A P R L A L R R P G A V S G H R S R . . T G R G K F P V A S  
 L/ 1- 383 1 M I S P R M P T N L L P A R T I S P V S N G C A A T A S P S S P S V A A R P R P S S G L Q S V . . T G R G K F P L A A  
 N/ 1- 380 1 M I S P . . . T N L L P A R K I T P V S N G G A A T A S P S S P S V A A R P R R L P S G L Q S V . . T G R G K V S L A A  
 O/ 1- 368 1 ~~~~~M P E I R T Q E C R A L A S A L C G T L G R A P R S A A R C G S R K A C L Q I R A A  
 P/ 1- 368 1 ~~~~~M P E I R T Q E C R A L A S A L C G T L G R A P R S A A R C G S R R A C L Q I R A A  
 Q/ 1- 311 1 ~~~~~  
 R/ 1- 311 1 ~~~~~  
 S/ 1- 345 1 ~~~~~M S L F S R T R A P T C P G . . . . . . A R R A R P S A V  
 T/ 1- 344 1 ~~~~~M I S R S S A L R C A G . . . . . . A Q R R R S F A V  
 U/ 1- 369 1 ~~~~~M P A A C A Q S A L R A A P S S K R V S A P S S R L R A A R R A S G P A S

A/ 1- 364 40 V V P N F H L P M R S L E D . . . . . . K N R T N T D D I R S L R V I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L Q A Y D D L V N T Q  
 C/ 1- 365 41 V V P N F H L P M R S L E D . . . . . . K N R T N T D D I R S L R V I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L Q A Y D D L V N M Q  
 B/ 1- 365 41 V V P N F H L P M R S L E V . . . . . . K N R T N T D D I K A L R V I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D D L V N T Q  
 D/ 1- 365 41 V V P N F H L P M R S L E V . . . . . . K N R T N T D D I K A L R V I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D D L V N M Q  
 E/ 1- 363 38 A K P N L H L P M R S L E V . . . . . . K N M T S A E D M K S L R L I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D A L V N M Q  
 F/ 1- 365 41 A I P D L H L P M R S F E V . . . . . . K N R T S A E D I K S L R L I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D A L V N M Q  
 G/ 1- 367 43 V I P N F H L P M R S F E V . . . . . . K N R T S S E D I K S L R L I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D A L V N M Q  
 H/ 1- 365 41 V I P N F H L P M R S F E V . . . . . . K N R T S V D D I K S L R L I T A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D A L V N M Q  
 I / 1- 380 56 I T L D D Y L P M R S T E V . . . . . . K N R T S T A D I T S L R V I T A V K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I N M Q  
 J / 1- 273 1 ~~~~~  
 K/ 1- 376 52 T S L D D Y L P M R S T E V . . . . . . K N R T S T G D I A S L R L I T A V K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I N M Q  
 M/ 1- 377 53 T S L D D Y L P M R S T E V . . . . . . K N R T S T G D I T S L R L I T A V K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I N M Q  
 L/ 1- 383 59 I T L D D Y L P M R S T E V . . . . . . K N R T S T D D I T S L R L I T A V K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I N M Q  
 N/ 1- 380 56 I T L D D Y L P M R S T E V . . . . . . K N R T S T D D I T S L R L I T A V K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I N M Q  
 O/ 1- 368 44 V N Q S T P L P M R S N E L . . . . . . K N S T P V E E M K K L R L I S A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I V R T Q  
 P/ 1- 368 44 V M Q S T P L P M R S N E L . . . . . . K N S T P V E E M K K L R L I S A I K T P Y L P D G R F D L E A Y D S L I V R T Q  
 Q/ 1- 311 1 ~~~~~  
 R/ 1- 311 1 ~~~~~  
 S/ 1- 345 24 R V Q A T L L P L P A S E T . . . . . . R S T V D R L K K L R L I T A I K T P Y L A N G R F D L P A Y D A L V S H Q  
 T/ 1- 344 22 T V E A V L A P H P A S E T . . . . . . R S T V D R L K K L R L I T A I K T P Y L P N G K F D L P A Y D A L V S R Q  
 U/ 1- 369 39 A R N L A R A P R G V S D A G D W A C P L I N G C S V S D L R A K R L I T A I K T P Y L A S G A V D L F A Y D A L V E Q

A/ 1- 364 94 I E N G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 C/ 1- 365 95 I E N G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 B/ 1- 365 95 I E N G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 D/ 1- 365 95 I Q N G E V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 E/ 1- 363 92 I A N G A E G V I V V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 F/ 1- 365 95 I V N G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G S S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 G/ 1- 367 97 I V N G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 H/ 1- 365 95 I V D G A E G V I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G G S I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 I / 1- 380 110 I D G G A E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G A K V K V V G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 J / 1- 273 3 I E G G A E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G T K I K V I V G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 K/ 1- 376 106 I E G G S E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G T R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T E Q  
 M/ 1- 377 107 I E G G S E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G T R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T E Q  
 L/ 1- 383 113 I E G G A E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G S R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T E Q  
 N/ 1- 380 110 I E G G A E G V I V G G T T G E G H L M S W D E H I M L I G H T V N C F G S R I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T E Q  
 O/ 1- 368 98 I V D H G V E G L I V G G T T G E G H L M N W D E H I M L I A R T V N C F G D K I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 P/ 1- 368 98 I V D H G V E G L I V G G T T G E G H L M N W D E H I M L I A H T V N C F G D K I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 Q/ 1- 311 41 I A N G A E G L I V G G T T G E G Q L M T W D E H I M L I A H T V H I F G D A I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 R/ 1- 311 41 I A N G A E G L I V G G T T G E G Q L M T W D E H I M L I A H T V H I F G D A I K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T Q Q  
 S/ 1- 345 76 I E N G A E G L I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I A H T V N A F G D K T A V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 T/ 1- 344 74 I A N G A E G L I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I A H T V N A F G G Q L A V I G N T G S N S T R E A I H A T E Q  
 U/ 1- 369 99 I A G G A E G L I V G G T T G E G Q L M S W D E H I M L I A H T A Q R Y G G K V K V I G N T G S N S T R E A V H A T Q Q

A/ 1- 364	154	GF AVMGMHGAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGMNAHFQTVLHM GPTI I YNVPGRT CQDI PPOVI F KLSQ
C/ 1- 365	155	GF AVGMHGAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGMT AHFQTVLHM GPTI I YNVPGRT S QDI PPOVI F KLSR
B/ 1- 365	155	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGLI AHFQSVLHM GPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPRAI F KLSQ
D/ 1- 365	155	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGLI AHFQSVLHM GPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPRAI F KLSQ
E/ 1- 363	152	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS VEGIVS HFDSVLPM GPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPRVI HTI AQ
F/ 1- 365	155	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS VEGIVS HFDCVLP MGPTI I YNVPSRT GQDI PPOVI HTI AQ
G/ 1- 367	157	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS L EGLI VS HFDSVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRT GQDI PPOVI HTI AQ
H/ 1- 365	155	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS L EGLI VS HFESVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRT GQDI PPGVI HTVAQ
I/ 1- 380	170	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGLI SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRT GQDI PPAVI EA VSS
J/ 1- 273	63	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS VEGLI SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRT GQDI PPAVI EA VSS
K/ 1- 376	166	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTSI EGLI SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRS GQDI PPOVI EA LSG
M/ 1- 377	167	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKVS TEGLI SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRS GQDI PPOVI ET LSG
L/ 1- 383	173	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS STEGM SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRS A QDI SPEVI VA L SG
N/ 1- 380	170	GF AVGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS AEGM SHFE AVLPM GPTI I YNVPSRS A QDI PPEVI LA I SG
O/ 1- 368	158	GF AAGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS MDGL LFHKSVLAM GPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPSVI EK I AS
P/ 1- 368	158	GF AAGMHAAL HI NPYYGKTS MDGL LFHKSVLAM GPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPSVI EK I AS
Q/ 1- 311	101	GF GVGMHGAL HI NPYYGKTS NEGL KHFE SVLE MGPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI PPSVI E R I SD
R/ 1- 311	101	GF AVGMHGAL HI NPYYGKTS NEGL RHFS SVLD MGPTI I YNVPGRT GQDI SPSVI NE I SV
S/ 1- 345	136	GF AVGMHAS L QI NPYYGKTS KAGL NHFNAVLNE GPAV VY NVPGRT GQDI PDDVME I CQ
T/ 1- 344	134	GF AVGMHAS L QI NPYYGKTS KAGL NHFNAVLNE GPAV VY NVPGRT GQDI PDDVME I SK
U/ 1- 369	159	GF AVGMHAS L QI NPYYGKTS RAGL EHFE AVVMDL GPAV YNVPARTS QDI VPDI M F LAK
A/ 1- 364	214	NP NMAGVKE CVGN NRVE EYTE KGI VVWS GND DCHDS RWDHGAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MRK
C/ 1- 365	215	NP NMAGVKE CVGN NRVE EYTE NGI VVWS GND DCHDS RWDHGAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MRK
B/ 1- 365	215	NP NL AGVKE CVGN KRVE EYTE NGV VVWS GND DE CHDS RDY GAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MRK
D/ 1- 365	215	NP NL AGVKE CVGN KRVE EYTE NGV VVWS GND DE CHDS RDY GAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MRK
E/ 1- 363	212	SP NL AGVKE CA GND RVE QY TD KGI VVWS GND DCHDARWNH GAT GVV S VT S NL VP GL MRR
F/ 1- 365	215	SP NL AGVKE CVGN DRVE QY TD KGI VVWS GND DCHDARWNH GAT GVI SVTS NL PGL MRK
G/ 1- 367	217	SP NL AGVKE CVGN DRVE EYTE KGI VVWS GND DCHDS RWNH GAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MRQ
H/ 1- 365	215	SA NL AGVKE CVGN DR KQY TD NRI VVWS GND DCHDAKWDY GAT GVI SVTS NL PGL MRQ
I/ 1- 380	230	FT NL AGVKE CVGHE RVKCY TD KGI T MS GND DE CHDS RWK Y GAT GVI SVAS NL I PGL MHD
J/ 1- 273	123	FS NMAGVKE CVGHE RVKCY TD KGI T MS GND DE CHDS RWK Y GAT GVI SVAS NL I PGL MRK
K/ 1- 376	226	YS SL AGVKE CVGHE RVKCY TD KGI T MS GND DE CHDS RWK Y GAT GVI SVAS NL VP GL MRN
M/ 1- 377	227	YP NMAGVKE CVGHE RVKCY TD KGI T VWS GND DE CHDS RWK Y GAT GVI SVAS NL VP GL MRS
L/ 1- 383	233	YT NMAGVKE CVGHE RI QQY AD KGI T MS GND DE CHDS RWK Y GAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MHS
N/ 1- 380	230	YT NMAGVKE CVGHE RVKHYAD KGI T MS GND DE CHDS KW K HGAT GVI SVTS NL VP GL MHS
O/ 1- 368	218	SP NFL GVKE CMGNE RVKHYTE QGI AV WS GND DCHDS RDWF GARG VVI SVVS NL VP KL MHE
P/ 1- 368	218	SP NFL GVKE CMGNE RVKHYTE QGI AV WS GND DCHDS RDWF GARG VVI SVVS NL VP KL MHE
Q/ 1- 311	161	KRN FVG KEC VGN DRV GAY VKK GEL T MS GND DQF HDARW NYGA QGV VI SVVS NL I PQL AHK
R/ 1- 311	161	NSNF VG KEC VGN ERV GAY VKE GFS VV WS GND DQF HDARW NYGA QGV VI SVVS NL I PRL AHK
S/ 1- 345	196	HSNFL GMKE CT GNS RIKNY TIS KG VNC WS GND DE SHD ARHS NGAV GVI SVTS NVI PGL MHK
T/ 1- 344	194	HSNFL GMKE CT GNARI KNY VTRG VNC WS GND DE SHD ARHS AGAV GVI SVTS NVI PGL MNQ
U/ 1- 369	219	HAN FAGVKE CE GNARI KQY TD NGV T CWT GND DE CHD ARY DAG AV GVI SVTS NL VP E L MRE
A/ 1- 364	274	L MF EG RNS AL NAK L PL MDWL F QEP PNPI GVNT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
C/ 1- 365	275	L MF EG RNS AL NS KLL PL MDWL F QEP PNPI GVNT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
B/ 1- 365	275	L MF EG RNS S L NS KLL PL MAWL F HEP PNPI GI NT AL AQL GVS RPV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
D/ 1- 365	275	L MF DG RNS S L NS KLL PL MAWL F HEP PNPI GI NT AL AQL GVS RPV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
E/ 1- 363	272	L MF EG KNAEL NS KLL PL D WL F QEP PNPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
F/ 1- 365	275	L MF EG KNS E NS KLL PL D WL F QEP PNPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
G/ 1- 367	277	L VF EG KNP AL NS KLL PL D WL F QEP PNPI GL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
H/ 1- 365	275	L LF KFG KNPS L NAK I MPL VN WL F EEP PNPI GL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLS KRI EF
I/ 1- 380	290	L MY EG EN KTL NE KLF PL MKWL F CQP NPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR VEF
J/ 1- 273	183	L MY EG EN T AL ND KLL NE KLF PL MKWL F CQP NPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR VEF
K/ 1- 376	286	L MY EG EN ALL NE KLL PL MKWL F CQP NPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR I EF
M/ 1- 377	287	L MY EG EN ALL NE KLL PL TK WL F CL PNPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR I EF
L/ 1- 383	293	L MY KG EN ALL NE KLL PL MKWL F CQP NPI AV NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR I EF
N/ 1- 380	290	L MY KG EN AT L NE KLS PL MKWL F CQP NPI AL NT AL AQL GVAR PV F RL PY VPL PLE KR AEF
O/ 1- 368	278	L MF SG KNQ EL NE KLL PL D WL F VEP PNPI GL NT AL S QL GL I RPV F RL PY APL NVE KR QEF
P/ 1- 368	278	L MF SG KNQ ER NE KLL PL D WL F VEP PNPI GL NT AL S QL GL I RPV F RL PY APL NVE KR QEF
Q/ 1- 311	221	L LF EG KD SEL NE KLL PL D WL F VEP PNPI GL NT AL C QL GL I RPV F RL PY VPL GKE KR REF
R/ 1- 311	221	L LF DG KD VL N KKL L PL D WL F VEP PNPI GL NT AL AQL GVI RPV F RL PY VPL S I EKR WEF
S/ 1- 345	256	L MHGS PD PQL NAD L KEL MAW MFC EPN PI S L NT AL AM CGL ARPV F RL PY VPL SRA QRE KG
T/ 1- 344	254	L MHGS QP DT AL N S S L KEL F A WL F CEPN PI AL NT AL AM CGL V KPV F RL PY VPL DR QRE KG
U/ 1- 369	279	L MF DG PN PEL RDR LL PL MN WL F AEPN PT G I NT AC AML GVA QPV F RL PY VPY A AAL RAQG

A/ 1- 364	333	VKL	VKE	GREHFVGDRDVQVL	DDDDF	L	GRY~
C/ 1- 365	334	VRL	VKE	GREHFVGDRDVQVL	DDDDF	L	GRY~
B/ 1- 365	334	VKL	VKE	GREHFVGEKDVQAL	DDDDF	L	GRY~
D/ 1- 365	334	VKL	VKE	GREHFVGEKDVQAL	DDDDF	L	GRY~
E/ 1- 363	331	VNL	VKK	GRENFGVEEDVQVL	EDDDF	L	ARLC
F/ 1- 365	334	VNL	VKK	GRENFGVEENNQVL	DDDDF	L	SRY~
G/ 1- 367	336	VNL	VKA	GRENFGVEKDVRL	DDDDF	L	GRY~
H/ 1- 365	334	VNI	VKE	GRENFGVEKDVKVL	DDDDF	L	VGRY~
I/ 1- 380	349	VRI	VESI	GRENFGVGENEARVL	DDDDFVLI	V	SRY~
J/ 1- 273	242	VRI	VESI	GRENFGQKEARVL	DDDDFVLI	S	RY~
K/ 1- 376	345	VRI	VEAI	GRGNFVGQKEARVL	NDDDFVLI	S	RY~
M/ 1- 377	346	VRI	VEAI	GRGNFVGQQEARVL	DDDDFVLI	S	RY~
L/ 1- 383	352	VRI	VEAI	GRENFGKEKEAQVL	DDDDFVLI	S	RY~
N/ 1- 380	349	VRI	VESI	GRENFGQKEAPVL	DDDDFVLI	S	RY~
O/ 1- 368	337	VKI	VEGI	GRDNFPGCTEVRL	LKDDDFLL	LL	VERY~
P/ 1- 368	337	VKI	VEGI	GRENFPGCTEVRL	LKDDDFLL	LL	VERY~
Q/ 1- 311	280	VQMVNQI		GRHHFVGDKDVQVMED	NDNFLLLDRF~		
R/ 1- 311	280	VQMVHDI		GREHFVGDNDVQVMED	NDNFALLARF~		
S/ 1- 345	315	AVL	LNKV.	QEHI PGCKSVRVME	DHEFIL	LVGRH~	
T/ 1- 344	314	AAL	LNAV.	QEHI PGCRGVVRVME	DHEFTL	LVGRH~	
U/ 1- 369	338	AEHL	RAVGL	DAVAGDGATRDL	SDADFTILRDW~		

**Fig. S6.** Multiple sequence alignment and phylogenetic analysis of plant DHDPS.