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Supplementary Material

Dynamic analysis of the impact of free-air CO₂ enrichment (FACE) on biomass and N uptake in two contrasting genotypes of rice

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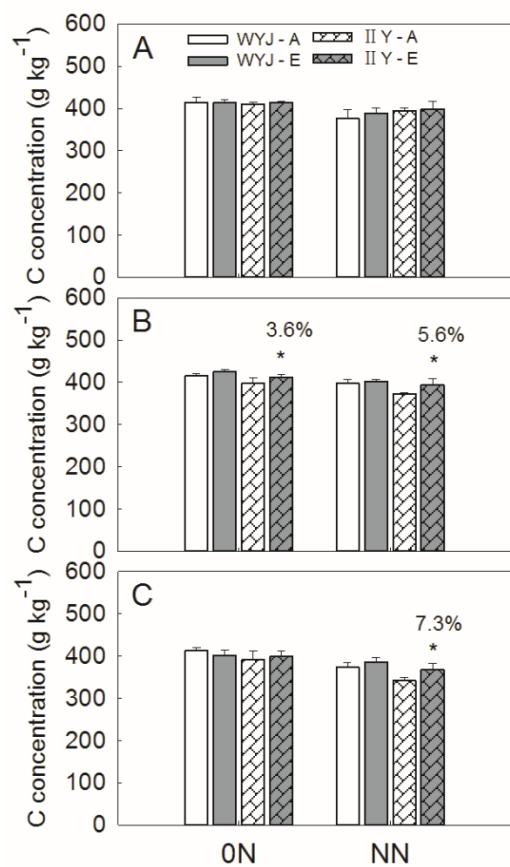


Fig. S1. Root C concentration of rice genotypes WYJ and IIY under ambient (A) and elevated (E) [CO₂], with (NN) or without (ON) added nitrogen. A, B and C show root carbon concentration at PI, heading and grain maturity stages. Asterisks indicate significant differences between two CO₂ treatments. The numbers are calculated as (E-A)/A. See Materials and Methods for additional details. **P < 0.01; *P < 0.05; bars are \pm s.d.

Table S1. Effect of elevated [CO₂] on panicle weight, shoot and root dry weight for WYJ and IIY under two levels of N application (Panicle means the weight of panicles per hill, Stage 1, Stage 2, Stage 3, Stage 4 and Stage 5 mean separately dry weight at tillering, PI, heading, mid-ripening, and grain maturity stages)

n.s., * and ** indicating no significance, $P < 0.05$ and $P < 0.01$, respectively ($n = 5$)

Table S2. The effect of elevated [CO₂] on shoot and root C concentration for WYJ and IIY under two levels of N application (Stage 2, Stage 3 and Stage 5 mean separately root C concentration at PI, heading and grain maturity stages)

n.s., * and ** indicating no significance, $P < 0.05$ and $P < 0.01$, respectively ($n = 3$)

N	Variety	[CO ₂]	Root C concentration (g kg ⁻¹)			
			Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 5	
ON	WYJ	AMB	414.33	415.67	413.00	
		FACE	413.00	425.00	402.00	
		%Change	-0.32	2.24	-2.66	
	IIY	AMB	410.67	397.67	391.33	
		FACE	414.67	412.00	399.00	
		%Change	0.97	3.60	1.96	
NN	WYJ	AMB	376.33	398.00	373.67	
		FACE	388.67	402.67	385.67	
		%Change	3.28	1.17	3.21	
	IIY	AMB	394.67	373.00	342.00	
		FACE	398.67	394.00	367.00	
		%Change	1.01	5.63	7.31	
ANONA results						
[CO ₂] (C)			n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	
N			*	**	**	
C×N			n.s.	n.s.	*	
Variety (V)			n.s.	**	*	
C×V			n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	
N×V			n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	
C×N×V			n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	

Table S3. Dynamic effect of elevated [CO₂] on shoot and root N content for WYJ and IIY under two levels of N application (Stage 2, Stage 3 and Stage 5 mean separately shoot N content at PI, heading and grain maturity stages; Panicle means N content of panicles)

n.s., * and ** indicating no significance, $P < 0.05$ and $P < 0.01$, respectively ($n = 3$)

N	Variety	[CO ₂]	Shoot (g hill ⁻¹)				Root (g hill ⁻¹)		
			Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 5	Panicle	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 5
ON	WYJ	AMB	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.25	0.029	0.028	0.032
		FACE	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.25	0.036	0.027	0.032
		%Change	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.48	-3.57	0.00
	IIY	AMB	0.32	0.41	0.48	0.39	0.034	0.023	0.023
		FACE	0.33	0.39	0.47	0.37	0.046	0.030	0.028
		%Change	3.13	-4.88	-2.08	-5.13	35.69	30.09	21.61
	NN	AMB	0.65	0.64	0.85	0.49	0.062	0.053	0.052
		FACE	0.75	0.65	0.89	0.56	0.066	0.057	0.058
		%Change	14.77	1.56	4.71	14.75	6.45	7.55	11.54
	IIY	AMB	0.56	0.61	0.89	0.59	0.045	0.032	0.046
		FACE	0.62	0.74	0.91	0.66	0.060	0.044	0.051
		%Change	10.71	21.08	2.25	11.02	33.33	36.47	10.87
	ANONA results								
	[CO ₂] (C)	*	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.		**	**	*
	N	**	**	**	**		**	**	**
	C×N	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	**		n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	Variety (V)	**	**	**	**		*	**	**
	C×V	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.		**	*	n.s.
	N×V	**	n.s.	**	*		**	**	n.s.
	C×N×V	n.s.	*	n.s.	n.s.		n.s.	n.s.	n.s.

Table S4. Dynamic effect of elevated [CO₂] on shoot and root C:N ratio for WYJ and IIY under two levels of N application (Stage 2 and Stage 3 mean separately C:N ratio at PI, heading and grain maturity stages; Stage 5 in shoot means the C:N ratio of shoots without panicles at grain maturity stage; Panicle means the C:N ratio of panicles; Stage 5 in root means the C:N ratio of roots at grain maturity stage)

n.s., * and ** indicating no significance, $P < 0.05$ and $P < 0.01$, respectively ($n = 3$)